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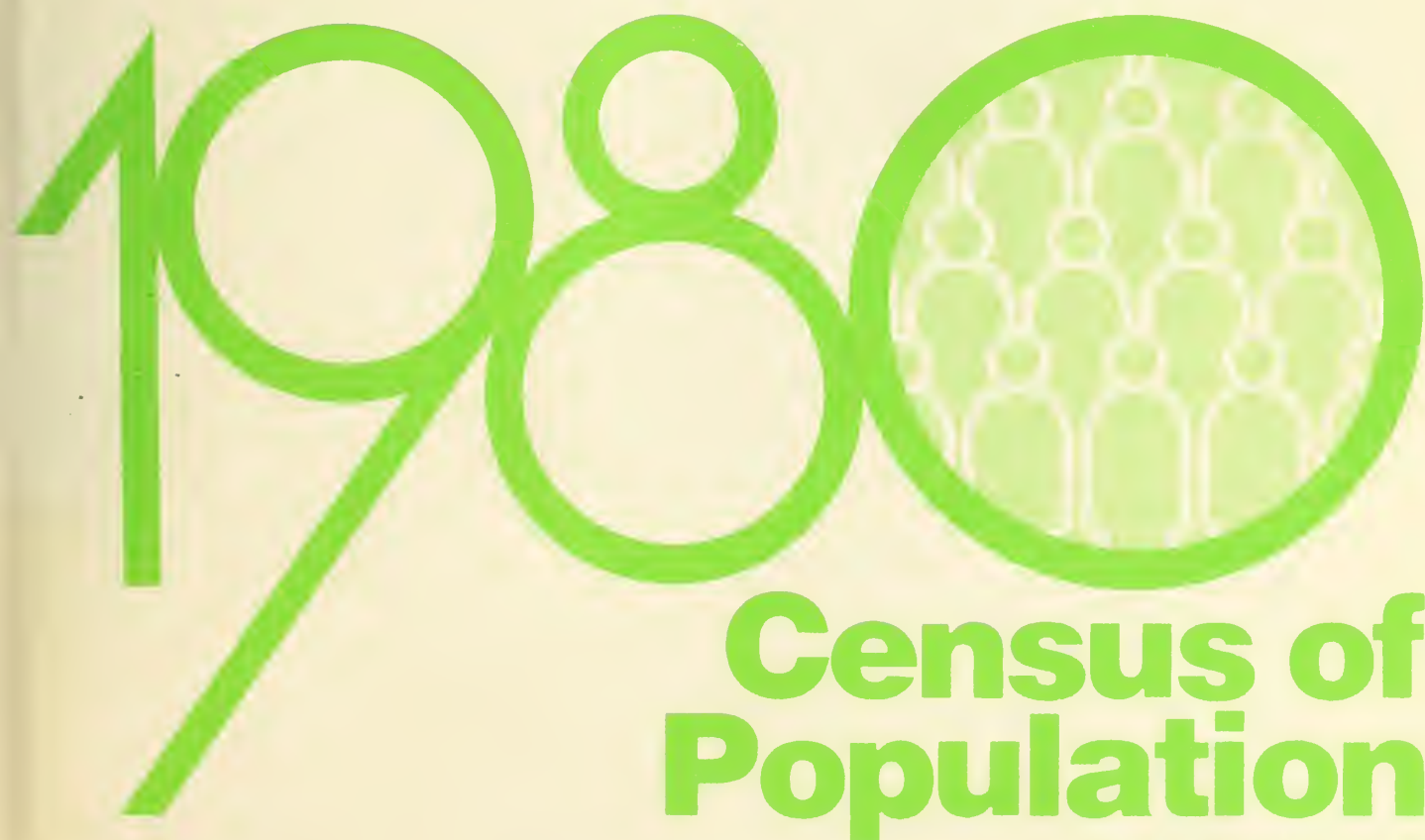
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CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

General Social and Economic Characteristics

WISCONSIN

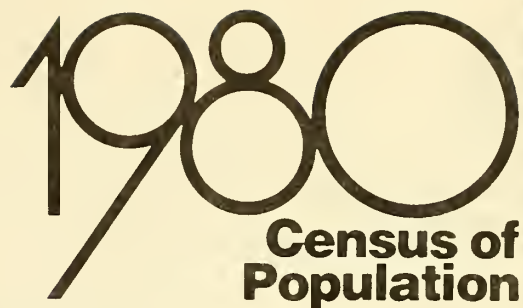
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Census of Population

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VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 51

WISCONSIN

PC80-1-C51

Issued August 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
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POPULATION DIVISION

Roger A. Herriot, Chief

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Table Finding Guide— Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., **73**) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SUMMARY								
Social	56*		56	56	56	56		
Economic	57*		57	57	57	57		192
Race	58*		58	58	58	58	188, 190	193
Spanish origin	59*		59	59	59	59	188, 190	
Ancestry	60*		60	60	60	60		
GENERAL								
Age	62*, 73, 83, 93, 99, 105	73, 83	115, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			171, 182	188, 190	192
Household type and relationship	64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			173, 182	188, 190	
Persons in households	62*, 73, 83, 105	73, 83	115			171	188, 190	
Characteristics of persons 60 years and over								
SOCIAL								
Ancestry	105 to 114							
Nativity and place of birth	61, 65* 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		
Nativity and citizenship	63*		116			172		
Country of birth	61, 63*		116	156		172		
Year of immigration	63*		116			172		
Residence in 1975	61, 65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166, 169	174, 183	188, 190	
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	63*		116	156	166	172		192
Family type and presence of own children	64*, 74, 84, 94, 100, 106	74, 84	117, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 162	166	173, 182		
Fertility	61, 64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166	173, 182	188, 190	192
Marital history	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
Type of group quarters								
School enrollment and type of school	61, 66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182		

Table Finding Guide

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Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SOCIAL—Con.								
Years of school completed.	61,66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182	188, 190	192
Disability.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 163		179, 183		
Veteran status.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156	166	179, 183		
ECONOMIC								
Labor force status.	61, 67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 163	167, 169	176, 184	189, 191	193
Of family members.	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
For persons 16 to 19 by school enrollment.	66*, 76, 86, 108	76, 86	119			175		
Occupation	61, 68*, 78, 88, 96, 102, 110	78, 88	121, 129, 135, 141, 147, 153	159, 164	167, 169	177, 185	189, 191	
Industry	61, 69*, 79, 89, 95, 101, 111	79, 89	122, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167, 169	178, 184	188, 190	
Class of worker	67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 164	167	176, 184	189, 191	
Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of unemployment	70*, 80, 90, 95, 101, 112	80, 90	123, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167	179, 184		
Workers in family in 1979	70*, 80, 90, 97, 103, 112	80, 90	123, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	158, 163	167, 169	179, 186		
Place of work	65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		193
Means of Transportation								
Travel time to work.								
Private vehicle occupancy	65*, 75, 85, 107	75, 85	118	156	166	174		
Income in 1979:	61, 71*, 81, 91, 97, 103, 113	81, 91	124, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	161, 165	168, 170	180, 186	189, 191	193
Poverty status in 1979:	61, 72*, 82, 92, 98, 104, 114	82, 92	125, 131, 137, 143, 149, 155	161, 165	168, 170	181, 187	189, 191	193

¹Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a. ²In Alaska State report, areas are American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.

A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics.	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E-1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program	F-1

Introduction

GENERAL	V
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT	V
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS	VI
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY	VI

GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area

shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a

table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics*. Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of

the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

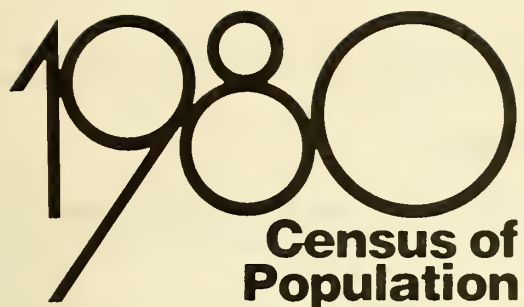
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only

when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



General Social and Economic Characteristics

WISCONSIN

PC80-1-C51

Contents

(Page numbers listed here omit the State prefix number which appears as part of the page number for each page. The prefix for this State is 51)

MAPS	Page
Standard Consolidated Statistical Areas, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places.	12

TABLES

56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980	15
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
56a. Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/ Townships: 1980.	20
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	
57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980	22
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
57a. Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/ Townships: 1980.	27
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	

TABLES	Page
58. Race by Sex: 1980	29
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980	40
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	
59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980	44
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
59a. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980.	55
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	
60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	59
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
60a. Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980	69
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	
61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970.	73
The State	

Contents

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
62. General Characteristics: 1980	75	73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980.	86
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
63. Nativity and Language: 1980.	76	74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980 .	88
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980	77	75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race:	
The State		1980	90
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		The State	
Inside and Outside SMSA's		Urban and Rural	
65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980. . . .	78	76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980.	92
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
66. Educational Characteristics: 1980.	79	77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980	95
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980	80	78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980. .	96
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980	81	79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980. . . .	98
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban and Rural	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980	82	80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and	
The State		Veteran Status by Race: 1980	100
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		The State	
Inside and Outside SMSA's		Urban and Rural	
70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and		81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980 . . .	102
Veteran Status: 1980	83	The State	
The State		Urban and Rural	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place			
Inside and Outside SMSA's		82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons	
		by Race: 1980	104
		The State	
		Urban and Rural	
		83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980 . .	106
		The State	
		Urban and Rural	
		84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish	
		Origin: 1980.	107
		The State	
		Urban and Rural	
		85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by	
		Spanish Origin: 1980	108
		The State	
		Urban and Rural	

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980	109	99. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	122
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980	110	100. Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	123
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980	111	101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	124
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980	112	102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	125
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980	113	103. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Charac- teristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	126
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980	114	104. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	127
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980	115	105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	128
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980	116	106. Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	129
The State		The State	
94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980	117	107. Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	130
The State		The State	
95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980	118	108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	131
The State		The State	
96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980	119	109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	132
The State		The State	
97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Charac- teristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980	120	110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	133
The State		The State	
98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980	121	111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	134
The State		The State	
		112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	135
		The State	

TABLES	Page
113. Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980.	136
The State	
114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980.	137
The State	
115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980.	138
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
115a. General Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980.	144
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980.	145
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
116a. Nativity and Language for Towns/Townships: 1980.	151
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980.	152
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
117a. Fertility and Family Composition for Towns/Townships: 1980.	158
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
118. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980.	159
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
118a. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Towns/Townships: 1980.	165
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	

TABLES	Page
119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980.	166
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
119a. Educational Characteristics for Towns and Townships: 1980.	172
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980.	173
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
120a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980.	179
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980.	180
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
121a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980.	186
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980.	187
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
122a. Industry of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980.	193
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980.	194
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	

TABLES	Page
123a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Towns/Townships: 1980	200
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980	201
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
124a. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Towns/Townships: 1980	207
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	208
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
125a. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	214
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	215
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
126a. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	221
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	222
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
127a. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	228
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	

TABLES	Page
128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	229
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
128a. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	235
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	236
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
129a. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	242
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	243
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
130a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	249
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	250
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
131a. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	256
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	257
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
132a. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	263	137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	292
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	264	137a. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	298
SCSA's		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
SMSA's			
Urbanized Areas			
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's			
133a. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	270	138. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . .	299
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	271	138a. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 . .	301
SCSA's		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
SMSA's			
Urbanized Areas			
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's			
134a. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	277	139. Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	302
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	278	139a. Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	304
SCSA's		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
SMSA's			
Urbanized Areas			
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's			
135a. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	284	140. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	305
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	285		
SCSA's			
SMSA's			
Urbanized Areas			
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's			
136a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	291		
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More			

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
140a. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	307	144. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	317
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
141. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	308	144a. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	319
SCSA's		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
SMSA's			
Urbanized Areas			
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]			
141a. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	310	145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	320
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
142. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . .	311	145a. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	322
SCSA's		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
SMSA's			
Urbanized Areas			
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]			
142a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 . .	313	146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	323
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
143. Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	314	146a. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 . . .	325
SCSA's		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
SMSA's			
Urbanized Areas			
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]			
143a. Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	316	147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	326
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
147a. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 . . .	328	151a. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	348
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
148. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Charac- teristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	329	152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	349
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
148a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Charac- teristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	331	152a. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	355
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
149. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	332	153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	356
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
149a. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Towns/ Townships: 1980	334	153a. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	362
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	335	154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Charac- teristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	363
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
150a. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	341	154a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Charac- teristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	369
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	342	155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 .	370
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
		155a. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	376
		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
		156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	377
		Places	

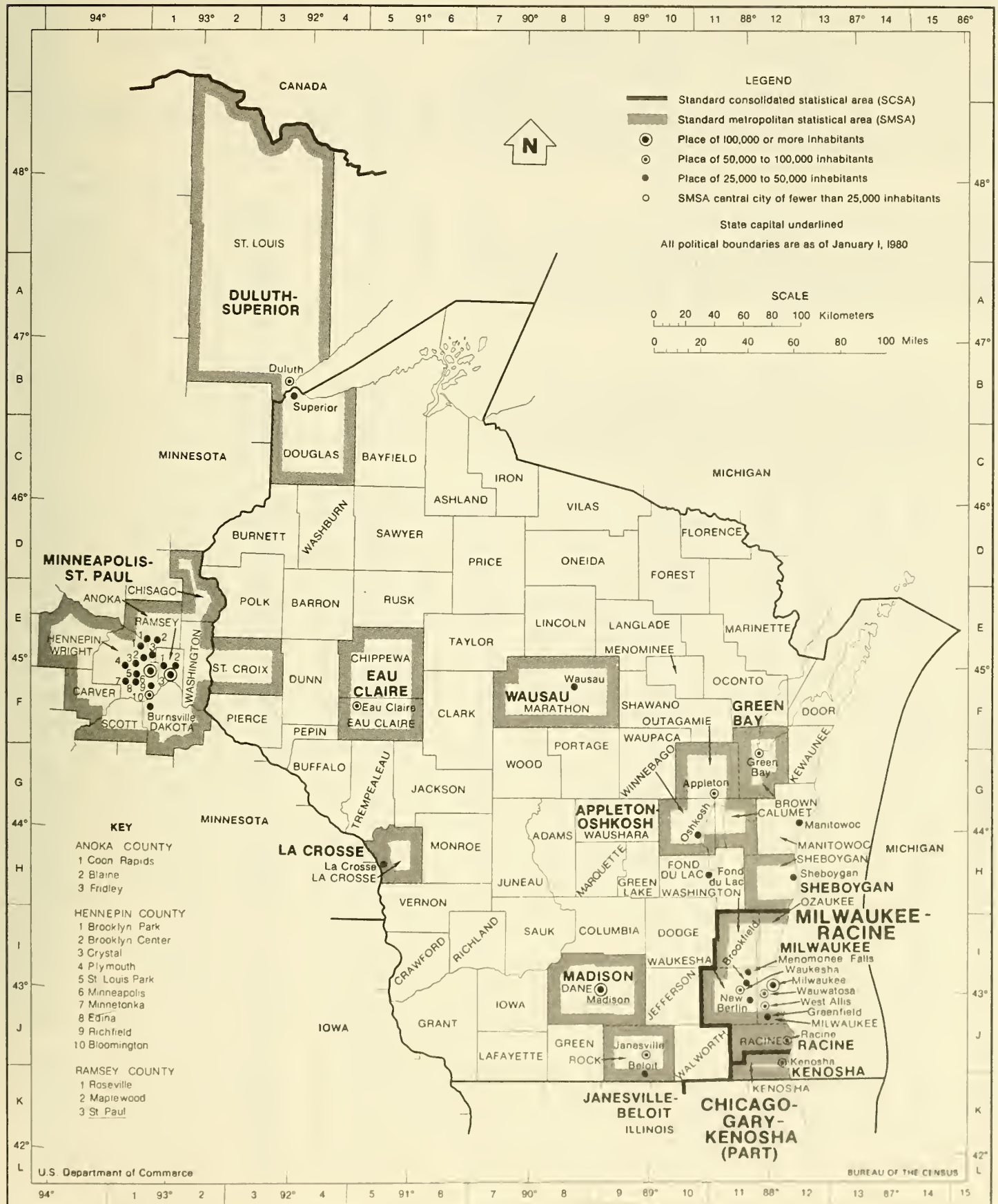
TABLES	Page
156a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	381
Towns/Townships	
157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	382
Places	
157a. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	386
Towns/Townships	
158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	387
Places	
158a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	391
Towns/Townships	
159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	392
Places	
159a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	396
Towns/Townships	
160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	397
Places	
160a. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	401
Towns/Townships	
161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	402
Places	
161a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	406
Towns/Townships	
162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	407
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
162a. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	407
Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	

TABLES	Page
163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	407
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
163a. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	407
Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
164. Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	407
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
164a. Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	407
Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
165. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	407
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
165a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	407
Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	408
Places	
166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	419
Towns/Townships	
167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	428
Places	
167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	439
Towns/Townships	
168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	448
Places	
168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	459
Towns/Townships	

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	468	180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980	535
Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		Counties	
169a. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	469	181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980.	542
Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		Counties	
170. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	470	182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980	549
Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
170a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	471	183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980	556
Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980.	472	184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980	563
Counties		Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980	479	185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980.	570
Counties		Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980	486	186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980.	577
Counties		Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980	493	187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980.	584
Counties		Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980	500	188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980.	591
Counties		The State	
176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980.	507	Counties	
177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980	514	189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980	598
Counties		The State	
178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980	521	Counties	
Counties		190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980.	605
179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980	528	The State	
Counties		Counties	

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980	612	C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980	623
The State		The State	
Counties			
192. Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980	619	C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980	625
Reservations		The State	
		Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
193. Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980	620	Inside and Outside SMSA's	
Reservations		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
C-1. Percent of Allocation: 1980	621	Urbanized Areas	
The State		Places of 2,500 or More	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Counties	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
		C-3a. Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980	630
		Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	

Standard Consolidated Statistical Areas, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary, or PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics, individual State reports and United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY

The 1970 data on occupation and industry have been redistributed according to the 1980 classification system; these redistributed data may not sum to the 1970 total "Employed persons 16 years and over" because a few employed cases allocated to "unemployed, last job armed forces" in 1970 have been excluded from the adjusted data.

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "..." (not applicable) rather than a "-" which represents zero.

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

Total persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old— Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
4 705 767	2.7	79.5	43.8	5.8	18.8	9.5	32.4	69.6	14.8	24.3	23.6	83.1	2 877
3 020 045	3.3	78.4	46.4	6.4	21.7	9.8	37.3	71.6	17.2	26.7	23.0	78.7	2 718
2 336 186	3.8	77.5	46.4	6.9	21.9	10.4	37.0	72.3	18.0	26.1	22.8	77.1	2 689
1 463 025	4.0	75.5	48.7	7.8	22.2	12.3	39.9	68.8	16.1	28.5	23.9	70.7	2 735
873 161	3.4	80.7	42.8	5.6	21.5	7.0	30.5	78.0	21.1	21.5	21.0	87.0	2 628
683 859	1.8	81.7	46.4	4.5	20.8	8.1	38.2	69.0	14.3	28.2	23.8	84.3	2 828
253 912	2.1	83.2	47.9	4.9	25.5	7.7	49.0	69.4	14.6	26.9	23.5	83.6	2 836
429 947	1.7	80.8	45.6	4.2	18.3	8.4	29.2	68.8	14.1	28.9	23.9	84.6	2 812
1 685 722	1.4	81.3	38.9	4.6	14.6	9.0	19.8	66.0	10.6	19.9	24.5	89.8	3 138
227 288	2.0	79.0	42.7	5.5	13.5	9.6	17.6	65.5	11.8	26.8	24.1	85.8	3 033
1 458 434	1.4	81.7	38.3	4.5	14.8	8.9	20.2	66.1	10.4	18.3	24.6	90.3	3 153
282 722	0.8	87.8	19.8	4.8	18.1	6.1	22.7	63.5	6.7	9.2	21.4	95.1	3 637
3 144 902	3.2	78.9	45.3	6.2	20.4	9.8	33.9	72.1	16.8	24.8	23.7	81.0	2 775
2 512 544	3.6	77.7	46.6	6.7	21.6	10.3	36.1	72.4	17.8	26.1	23.1	77.8	2 700
1 463 025	4.0	75.5	48.7	7.8	22.2	12.3	39.9	68.8	16.1	28.5	23.9	70.7	2 735
1 049 519	3.1	80.9	43.7	5.3	21.0	7.3	28.8	77.2	20.2	22.4	21.9	86.8	2 662
632 358	1.4	83.2	40.2	4.0	16.8	7.8	22.1	70.8	12.7	17.6	26.0	91.0	3 024
1 560 865	1.6	80.7	40.7	4.9	15.6	9.0	28.8	64.7	10.8	23.6	23.4	87.4	3 102
507 501	1.9	81.8	45.8	4.7	21.9	7.8	42.8	67.5	13.8	28.8	22.8	83.4	2 819
1 053 364	1.5	80.2	38.2	5.0	13.1	9.7	18.4	63.3	9.4	20.7	23.6	89.0	3 220
7 869 542	9.9	71.5	44.4	15.9	18.6	14.0	28.9	67.3	17.8	24.2	23.0	73.0	2 629
7 521 673	10.2	71.4	44.3	16.4	19.0	14.3	29.0	67.0	17.9	24.4	23.0	72.1	2 623
347 869	3.6	73.5	46.7	5.5	11.8	8.4	25.8	74.9	16.1	16.6	23.9	90.2	2 724
7 103 624	10.5	72.4	44.5	16.5	19.1	14.2	29.3	67.5	18.5	24.3	22.8	72.7	2 607
6 857 835	10.7	72.2	44.5	16.9	19.4	14.5	29.4	67.2	18.5	24.5	22.8	71.9	2 604
245 789	3.9	77.9	47.1	5.8	12.5	8.4	27.0	76.6	17.6	15.4	24.4	90.5	2 659
642 781	4.8	63.0	42.4	11.2	14.1	12.0	25.1	65.4	10.9	22.6	24.9	75.5	2 830
574 581	5.0	62.7	41.9	11.9	14.7	12.6	25.2	64.4	10.6	23.0	25.2	73.6	2 830
68 200	2.9	65.6	46.7	5.0	9.2	6.7	24.1	73.3	14.0	18.6	23.1	90.4	2 833
123 137	4.8	67.7	43.6	8.6	16.1	12.2	27.6	64.8	10.7	23.9	22.5	80.2	2 937
89 257	5.5	71.6	43.7	10.1	17.9	12.5	29.5	64.4	11.1	24.9	22.7	77.0	2 893
33 880	2.8	57.7	43.3	4.5	12.3	11.3	21.3	66.0	9.8	20.6	22.2	87.6	3 035
1 570 275	4.2	78.0	44.2	7.8	23.7	12.1	29.2	71.2	16.8	24.9	23.0	76.9	2 705
1 405 875	4.4	77.2	44.4	8.2	24.2	12.5	29.6	70.8	16.9	25.6	22.8	74.9	2 684
164 400	2.0	84.9	42.2	4.5	20.1	8.5	24.9	74.9	15.4	15.6	25.4	91.0	2 846
291 369	1.6	86.9	42.3	3.1	23.6	6.6	31.7	71.6	14.0	23.7	24.6	87.2	2 969
211 207	1.9	85.1	45.7	3.2	22.7	6.8	35.0	72.6	15.6	25.5	23.8	84.9	2 856
80 162	0.8	91.6	33.4	2.7	25.5	5.9	19.9	68.7	9.6	17.5	26.7	92.2	3 228
266 650	3.4	78.4	41.4	7.3	5.5	7.9	36.0	71.6	14.3	27.8	23.6	83.2	2 936
193 335	3.8	77.9	43.1	6.9	7.1	7.9	39.9	72.1	15.6	29.6	23.2	80.5	2 840
73 315	2.2	79.6	36.8	8.4	2.0	7.7	20.9	70.1	10.5	21.1	24.7	88.7	3 140
222 229	3.5	80.3	41.2	7.7	5.2	7.0	36.9	72.0	14.8	27.8	23.5	83.9	2 923
163 194	4.0	79.5	42.8	7.4	6.6	6.9	40.8	72.6	16.2	29.4	23.0	81.5	2 811
59 035	2.2	82.5	36.8	8.8	2.3	7.2	21.7	70.5	10.7	21.1	24.9	88.9	3 169
44 421	2.4	68.8	42.3	5.2	6.5	12.1	31.4	69.2	11.8	28.0	24.0	79.9	3 007
30 141	2.5	69.4	44.8	4.5	9.9	13.2	35.5	69.5	12.7	30.9	24.3	75.4	3 002
14 280	2.0	67.5	37.0	6.6	0.9	9.7	17.1	68.8	10.0	20.8	23.6	87.6	3 015
130 932	1.4	81.9	47.0	3.4	16.3	7.3	49.1	70.3	14.4	23.8	24.3	85.5	2 963
75 540	1.7	79.7	52.7	3.7	20.3	6.5	58.3	74.1	17.5	27.2	22.9	80.8	2 651
55 392	1.1	84.8	39.2	2.9	12.6	8.9	22.1	65.2	10.2	18.8	26.1	90.0	3 300
175 280	1.2	84.7	44.7	3.7	25.8	7.2	28.7	73.9	14.5	25.4	26.3	85.8	2 989
142 763	1.4	83.0	46.3	3.6	25.5	7.9	30.0	75.2	15.4	26.3	26.1	83.4	2 876
32 517	0.6	91.9	37.8	4.0	26.7	4.3	20.8	67.9	10.0	20.0	26.9	94.2	3 442
139 420	1.8	76.7	45.3	3.2	9.6	11.7	22.5	71.1	12.4	26.7	24.3	83.7	2 989
106 541	2.0	75.8	46.9	3.4	10.6	12.5	23.4	71.1	13.0	29.4	24.5	81.8	2 984
32 879	1.2	79.4	40.4	2.7	6.6	8.9	18.9	71.0	10.3	16.8	24.0	89.2	3 002
123 137	4.8	67.7	43.6	8.6	16.1	12.2	27.6	64.8	10.7	23.9	22.5	80.2	2 937
89 257	5.5	71.6	43.7	10.1	17.9	12.5	29.5	64.4	11.1	24.9	22.7	77.0	2 893
33 880	2.8	57.7	43.3	4.5	12.3	11.3	21.3	66.0	9.8	20.6	22.2	87.6	3 035
91 056	1.3	77.9	47.4	3.5	18.8	4.0	52.7	73.5	17.3	26.6	23.6	84.0	2 863
67 358	1.5	77.4	48.5	3.6	21.6	3.6	58.4	72.8	17.2	28.2	21.1	80.9	2 778
23 698	0.8	79.5	44.3	3.3	13.7	5.6	22.0	75.7	17.6	19.0	29.7	90.1	3 039
323 545	3.4	74.2	56.2	5.5	9.3	6.8	53.8	83.7	30.9	25.3	23.4	81.8	2 409
251 875	4.0	71.4	59.8	6.1	9.7	6.3	58.0	85.5	34.5	27.3	22.4	78.4	2 296
71 670	1.4	83.6	43.3	3.5	8.3	8.8	23.8	77.5	18.0	17.2	26.4	90.1	2 720
1 397 143	4.2	78.2	44.4	7.8	23.9	11.6	30.0	71.7	17.1	24.8	22.9	76.5	2 681
1 271 907	4.4	77.5	44.5	8.1	24.4	12.1	30.4	71.2	17.1	25.5	22.6	74.6	2 660
125 236	1.9	85.5	43.5	4.6	19.5	7.2	24.6	77.1	16.8	14.6	26.6	91.4	2 841
2 113 533	3.3	74.0	47.2	5.2	13.6	8.4	33.6	79.9	21.9	26.5	24.0	82.8	2 598
1 901 668	3.6	73.3	47.6	5.3	13.8	8.4	34.4	80.6	22.9	27.3	23.6	81.5	2 536
211 865	1.3	80.4	43.2	3.9	12.4	7.8	24.4	73.2	12.4	18.6	28.0	91.4	3 109
2 070 271	3.4	74.2	47.2	5.2	13.7	8.4	33.8	80.0	22.0	26.6	24.0	82.6	2 590
1 890 413	3.6	73.4	47.6	5.3	13.8	8.4	34.5	80.6	22.9	27.2	23.6	81.5	2 535
179 858	1.3	83.2	43.1	4.2	13.1	7.6	25.2	73.2	12.2	18.3	28.0	91.4	3 118
43 262	1.4	64.8	45.2	3.0	8.5	8.3	22.5	73.7	15.1	24.4	27.5	90.6	2 967
11 255	2.6												

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

Racine, Wis.	173 132	4.0	76.6	43.0	7.5	22.1	15.3	22.0	67.7	14.0	25.5	23.9	79.9	2 896
Urban	133 968	4.5	74.8	44.4	8.5	22.1	16.3	20.9	67.6	14.8	27.1	24.6	77.0	2 907
Rural	39 164	2.1	82.7	38.4	4.1	22.2	12.3	25.8	68.1	11.2	18.3	21.4	89.5	2 866
Sheboygan, Wis.	100 935	2.5	88.0	39.9	7.1	20.3	8.6	22.2	67.8	11.2	23.1	22.8	88.6	2 869
Urban	64 495	3.1	86.8	40.2	7.6	22.0	9.0	19.9	67.2	12.0	25.5	21.5	85.4	2 790
Rural	36 440	1.3	89.9	39.3	6.3	17.7	7.9	26.6	68.9	9.8	16.7	25.2	93.4	2 985
Wausau, Wis.	111 270	1.3	86.8	41.4	5.2	21.7	6.7	22.0	64.6	11.6	21.6	25.6	88.6	3 023
Urban	56 237	1.6	84.4	44.8	4.8	22.3	7.7	25.3	68.1	14.4	24.6	23.5	84.3	2 743
Rural	55 033	1.0	89.1	37.8	5.6	21.2	5.7	17.8	60.7	8.5	17.6	27.8	92.0	3 303

URBANIZED AREAS

Appleton, Wis.	142 154	2.0	84.4	44.7	3.0	24.5	7.7	25.0	74.9	15.9	24.9	25.2	85.9	2 848
Beloit, Wis.—Ill.	50 807	2.6	64.7	46.4	4.1	9.4	16.1	24.5	65.0	11.6	27.3	23.6	77.7	3 001
Illinois (pt.)	7 169	3.8	37.1	41.0	7.0	4.9	18.4	17.2	56.7	10.0	22.8	21.0	79.2	2 990
Wisconsin (pt.)	43 638	2.4	69.2	47.3	3.6	10.1	15.8	25.7	66.5	11.9	28.0	24.1	77.4	3 004
Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.	132 648	3.7	75.1	46.4	5.5	8.8	8.3	44.6	71.7	16.6	30.7	23.3	78.0	2 806
Minnesota (pt.)	102 507	4.0	76.8	46.8	5.8	8.4	7.0	47.1	72.4	17.7	30.6	23.1	78.8	2 753
Wisconsin (pt.)	30 141	2.5	69.4	44.8	4.5	9.9	13.2	35.5	69.5	12.7	30.9	24.3	75.4	3 002
Eau Claire, Wis.	72 198	1.7	79.4	53.1	3.8	19.9	6.2	59.2	74.6	17.9	27.2	22.8	80.6	2 649
Green Bay, Wis.	142 763	1.4	83.0	46.3	3.6	25.5	7.9	30.0	75.2	15.4	26.3	26.1	83.4	2 876
Janesville, Wis.	51 641	1.7	79.6	47.0	3.5	12.3	10.5	20.6	74.9	14.3	29.1	25.4	84.4	2 979
Kenosha, Wis.	85 783	5.6	73.2	43.5	10.2	18.6	12.6	30.1	64.3	11.1	25.4	22.8	76.7	2 899
La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.	67 964	1.6	75.4	48.6	3.5	22.1	3.9	57.9	73.3	17.5	28.7	21.2	81.2	2 777
Minnesota (pt.)	3 882	1.2	45.2	46.6	1.8	15.9	9.7	14.7	75.9	20.2	21.4	29.0	88.0	2 816
Wisconsin (pt.)	64 082	1.6	77.2	48.7	3.6	22.6	3.6	59.4	73.1	17.3	29.0	20.6	80.7	2 774
Madison, Wis.	213 659	4.4	69.6	60.9	6.5	10.2	6.1	61.3	86.7	37.5	27.9	21.3	76.7	2 199
Milwaukee, Wis.	1 206 833	4.5	77.2	44.2	8.4	24.4	12.1	30.9	71.0	17.1	25.5	22.2	73.9	2 648
Oshkosh, Wis.	52 824	2.1	85.2	49.5	3.3	16.4	4.7	56.2	69.5	16.2	26.9	19.9	79.1	2 772
Racine, Wis.	119 016	4.9	74.3	43.9	9.2	21.7	17.1	21.6	66.9	15.0	26.9	24.8	75.9	2 922
Sheboygan, Wis.	58 468	3.3	86.4	40.1	7.9	21.2	9.8	20.7	67.0	11.8	25.4	21.2	85.7	2 760
Wausau, Wis.	52 986	1.7	84.4	45.0	4.8	22.9	7.7	25.6	68.1	14.6	24.1	23.1	84.1	2 732

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Algoma city	3 656	0.7	89.6	30.7	3.4	43.3	12.4	20.0	66.1	9.9	26.4	21.3	80.5	3 457
Altoona city	4 393	1.3	77.9	53.8	3.4	22.8	9.3	22.7	80.0	11.9	27.5	25.1	75.5	2 803
Antigo city	8 653	1.6	87.0	40.1	3.0	30.2	10.6	22.2	60.8	10.6	34.9	23.0	83.9	3 275
Appleton city	59 040	2.3	80.6	47.6	3.2	24.9	6.5	31.2	76.7	18.5	26.9	24.8	84.8	2 734
Ashland city	9 115	2.1	80.6	45.4	6.3	22.2	7.3	43.8	68.7	14.6	31.7	23.2	78.0	2 488
Ashwaubenon village	14 486	0.6	82.1	49.9	2.1	5.8	5.8	17.6	85.0	16.0	16.5	27.2	88.8	2 853
Baraboo city	8 081	1.7	75.4	47.5	2.6	19.3	17.0	20.9	70.2	15.7	26.6	18.7	82.3	2 899
Barron city	2 595	2.7	79.1	47.5	3.4	—	10.9	18.9	62.8	14.7	27.5	24.2	80.9	2 622
Bayside village	4 728	4.0	72.5	38.7	5.9	19.6	2.3	65.5	88.1	51.9	8.5	13.9	95.5	2 241
Beaver Dam city	14 149	2.3	87.6	42.2	4.7	22.5	13.2	13.3	65.3	13.4	26.6	22.0	85.0	2 904
Beloit city	35 207	2.6	68.9	48.7	4.0	10.0	15.9	28.0	66.2	12.1	30.4	25.5	74.8	3 016
Beloit North (CDP)	5 457	1.2	69.2	38.6	1.9	11.0	15.1	14.2	69.2	13.3	18.3	15.9	89.5	2 852
Berlin city	5 483	2.5	88.3	36.9	4.5	38.0	13.1	15.6	63.5	11.4	24.4	21.8	91.7	3 345
Black River Falls city	3 434	0.5	80.7	47.9	4.0	—	12.8	8.3	67.3	13.1	28.0	25.4	82.3	2 791
Bloomer city	3 342	1.1	86.6	43.8	1.6	28.3	15.9	17.3	64.4	9.1	27.0	25.8	83.9	2 689
Boscobel city	2 662	0.6	86.0	46.3	1.6	13.7	4.9	14.0	56.7	8.9	33.6	25.4	79.1	3 160
Brillion city	2 907	0.8	92.8	37.1	5.2	39.4	7.9	14.8	66.2	7.6	27.0	28.8	90.1	3 195
Brodhead city	3 153	1.4	77.3	45.2	2.5	6.9	15.3	11.1	65.5	11.8	28.5	18.7	78.3	2 776
Brookfield city	34 035	5.4	74.2	36.6	7.2	24.8	2.2	52.4	87.9	32.3	9.1	15.4	89.6	2 700
Brown Deer village	12 921	4.4	76.2	36.8	4.6	19.9	4.6	41.0	83.5	23.8	18.1	17.1	89.9	2 293
Burlington city	8 385	1.3	77.6	46.6	4.2	32.6	7.5	18.0	74.7	15.1	29.8	23.9	85.5	2 913
Cedarburg city	9 005	2.6	76.7	47.1	6.2	8.9	4.9	26.7	76.4	22.5	23.1	21.1	90.2	2 499
Chilton city	2 965	1.4	93.7	39.7	4.8	28.1	7.2	16.2	57.6	10.6	27.0	25.7	95.0	2 983
Chippewa Falls city	12 263	1.2	85.8	39.9	2.7	28.7	18.5	18.2	63.2	11.2	31.0	22.7	79.6	2 878
Clintonville city	4 567	1.0	85.1	33.1	4.7	35.7	3.0	11.0	65.6	12.5	29.3	25.7	87.6	3 029
Columbus city	4 049	2.2	90.4	38.2	4.7	29.6	9.3	20.1	69.8	11.2	32.9	23.3	87.7	3 037
Combined Locks village	2 571	1.5	94.4	22.5	0.7	2.3	4.6	25.6	76.4	10.3	9.8	32.9	97.3	3 519
Cudahy city	19 547	4.8	86.8	33.8	9.7	14.7	11.5	21.0	66.6	8.4	22.9	20.0	85.2	2 648
De Forest village	3 367	3.7	79.8	56.7	4.8	2.4	1.1	17.6	82.9	13.0	32.9	29.1	83.9	3 026
Delafield city	4 064	4.0	78.8	53.5	6.0	13.5	8.4	19.2	80.1	24.0	21.3	22.9	87.4	2 204
Delavan city	5 684	4.1	67.3	44.9	9.5	3.5	12.1	28.8	71.3	16.0	34.3	23.8	74.5	3 429
De Pere city	14 892	0.9	82.6	44.5	3.0	37.4	3.7	56.0	78.4	19.8	23.7	26.9	87.3	3 048
Dodgeville city	3 458	0.6	84.8	42.4	2.9	3.7	12.2	22.7	73.0	14.9	32.9	26.8	90.8	3 248
Eau Claire city	51 516	1.8	77.9	57.0	3.9	17.5	4.1	67.0	77.3	20.4	26.4	22.7	81.0	2 581
Edgerton city	4 335	1.2	87.0	34.9	2.9	7.3	11.9	17.7	65.3	6.5	32.5	19.4	84.4	2 638
Elkhorn city	4 580	2.4	70.6	48.0	2.3	10.7	11.7	22.2	76.3	15.0	32.1	23.2	77.7	2 719
Elm Grove village	6 735	4.3	69.4	31.9	6.2	40.8	0.9	63.9	91.4	47.9	8.4	12.2	96.6	2 614
Evansville city	2 835	2.8	86.1	50.9	1.9	—	9.7	12.8	72.5	16.0	32.9	19.3	90.5	3 126
Fond du Lac city	35 863	1.8	87.6	43.3	4.6	25.0	7.0	30.5	70.2	12.6	24.9	24.1	83.9	2 757
Fort Atkinson city	9 785	3.3	80.6	45.6	2.9	22.1	9.4	19.3	74.0	14.8	29.9	21.1	84.7	2 740
Fox Point village	7 649	6.9	68.3	35.9	7.4	14.0	2.3	62.3	93.4	49.3	18.8	12.4	92.8	2 225
Franklin city	16 871	2.9	84.4	48.9	5.5	16.1	7.1	20.5	78.3	15.0	17.9	21.8	91.2	2 882
French Island (CDP)	4 118	0.3	80.3	45.2	1.4	20.7	3.2	25.9	70.5	12.5	21.5	25.0	80.8	3 070
Germantown village	10 729	2.7	86.1	49.4	4.7	24.5	6.8	20.4	78.2	16.5	13.9	23.8	90.5	2 581
Glendale city	13 882	7.3	79.6	37.6	8.9	25.6	5.5	44.6	77.9	30.6	15.0	15.3	88.6	2 270
Grafton village	8 381	2.4	83.3	43.9	3.5	23.9	6.6	26.6	81.1	16.3	21.3	26.0	81.9	2 847
Green Bay city	87 899	1.6	84.1	46.9	4.2	25.3	9.6	26.9	71.5	13.0	28.6	26.0	79.2	2 824
Greendale village	16 928	3.4	79.7	40.9	6.5	26.9	2.0	49.7	85.0	25.7	24.7	17.8	89.4	2 535
Greenfield city	31 467	4.3	85.3	48.1	7.6	19.0	6.1	25.7	75.0	15.7	16.9	18.3	87.5	2 485
Hales Corners village	7 110	2.8	82.3	30.5	4.6	28.8	4.4	43.4	83.5	24.1	19.4	12.1	88.8	2 636
Hartford city	7 046	2.4	88.6	45.4	5.1	31.5	15.2	14.8	66.2	12.9	37.7	31.8	83.0	2 751

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Hartland village	5 559	3.1	79.7	61.3	4.2	10.9	12.6	18.4	83.1	16.7	23.8	32.2	88.1	2 537
Horicon city	3 584	0.8	85.3	38.9	4.0	38.1	7.8	7.5	69.6	11.2	28.7	24.9	88.5	3 152
Howard village	8 240	0.7	85.5	46.6	1.4	26.9	4.9	19.5	73.8	10.3	14.4	33.7	91.9	3 140
Hudson city	5 434	3.8	62.0	50.4	5.5	15.0	10.3	19.7	81.0	20.7	36.0	23.0	86.5	2 730
Janesville city	51 071	1.6	79.6	47.0	3.4	12.3	10.2	20.5	75.5	14.5	30.3	25.4	84.4	2 975
Jefferson city	5 647	2.6	85.2	35.9	5.9	27.2	7.0	24.5	66.4	11.4	32.2	25.9	84.4	2 703
Kaukauna city	11 312	1.2	92.8	41.0	2.3	28.8	12.1	18.1	70.3	10.8	23.6	26.4	86.8	2 873
Kenosha city	77 685	5.8	73.3	44.4	10.7	17.6	12.7	30.4	64.0	10.3	25.8	23.7	75.4	2 914
Kewaunee city	2 801	1.1	85.5	33.0	5.8	27.6	4.5	8.4	64.1	11.2	31.6	22.3	93.2	3 090
Kiel city	3 104	0.4	92.6	33.1	7.1	26.3	7.8	15.3	65.2	7.4	26.4	25.0	89.8	2 741
Kimberly village	5 881	3.1	94.2	32.0	3.3	25.1	6.4	20.6	69.1	7.2	15.9	22.1	92.3	3 389
La Crosse city	48 347	1.8	76.7	49.2	3.8	26.2	3.7	63.2	71.3	17.4	30.6	18.2	78.1	2 695
Ladysmith city	3 826	3.6	68.0	48.0	6.1	8.4	2.0	42.0	64.4	16.3	27.3	28.7	75.6	2 942
Lake Geneva city	5 607	4.2	57.5	47.6	6.5	14.1	11.0	15.9	70.5	16.7	33.2	22.2	73.1	1 927
Lake Mills city	3 670	1.9	79.8	47.5	6.1	2.0	4.4	14.7	68.6	17.8	31.2	30.6	81.8	2 590
Lancaster city	4 076	0.5	82.7	49.9	4.3	23.3	4.3	19.1	65.1	14.6	25.8	24.5	90.0	2 731
Little Chute village	7 907	1.7	93.7	45.9	3.2	37.7	3.0	17.8	70.5	9.4	16.3	31.3	90.1	3 159
McFarland village	3 783	1.3	78.1	58.1	2.5	0.8	8.0	24.9	87.0	24.8	21.4	28.7	84.5	2 384
Madison city	170 616	4.7	68.7	60.1	6.9	10.8	5.7	66.6	86.3	38.1	28.7	21.0	76.8	2 194
Manitowoc city	32 547	2.1	88.6	40.3	4.6	31.8	11.8	22.7	66.8	12.1	26.3	20.9	82.9	2 833
Marinette city	11 965	2.0	72.6	38.0	4.0	10.5	14.4	15.3	70.6	12.4	32.5	24.6	78.0	3 046
Marshfield city	18 282	2.4	85.0	47.2	5.5	32.2	5.4	24.4	67.9	14.5	28.0	26.7	83.5	3 023
Mausontown city	3 284	1.8	79.9	42.6	3.7	10.7	8.4	18.0	58.8	12.2	33.1	21.9	82.1	2 425
Mayville city	4 333	1.2	86.0	40.9	8.3	37.3	15.3	12.3	66.1	10.8	25.8	25.2	87.2	2 840
Medford city	4 035	2.4	83.8	47.6	4.9	23.6	8.3	17.4	63.5	14.9	24.8	22.1	91.3	3 111
Menasha city	14 728	1.2	87.6	40.4	2.9	23.7	10.1	17.8	69.5	10.4	27.0	25.6	82.3	2 968
Menomonee Falls village	27 845	3.8	86.0	31.5	5.6	24.7	4.9	32.4	78.8	16.8	20.1	16.0	91.7	2 834
Menomonie city	12 769	3.2	69.9	69.7	4.9	10.6	0.5	90.1	71.5	23.8	27.8	21.1	76.1	2 323
Mequon city	16 189	4.5	69.8	43.6	5.9	24.8	2.5	53.8	88.1	39.4	8.9	20.1	94.2	2 369
Merrill city	9 578	1.8	86.6	36.8	7.1	28.5	16.7	20.1	60.3	11.9	28.7	18.2	87.1	2 532
Middleton city	11 779	3.3	73.5	68.6	5.2	2.5	8.5	33.3	88.8	37.8	29.2	24.5	77.0	2 346
Milton city	4 092	1.7	79.3	50.6	1.4	5.3	6.8	39.0	78.0	14.6	40.6	26.8	88.2	3 075
Milwaukee city	636 212	5.0	74.0	47.4	10.1	26.9	17.8	29.8	63.6	12.3	28.7	24.9	61.2	2 770
Mondovi city	2 545	1.7	86.2	46.7	5.0	3.6	6.6	9.7	51.2	11.2	28.1	20.0	80.4	3 740
Monona city	8 809	1.9	79.7	38.0	3.9	12.9	5.1	31.2	85.4	22.4	27.2	13.6	82.2	1 947
Monroe city	10 027	3.1	79.9	48.6	7.2	12.6	9.9	13.3	66.9	14.3	32.5	21.3	79.0	2 614
Mosinee city	3 015	1.3	84.8	40.1	5.9	12.3	6.0	20.6	69.7	11.4	34.0	29.5	87.1	2 993
Mount Horeb village	3 251	2.2	86.0	54.6	4.4	—	5.9	17.8	74.0	21.6	27.3	19.4	86.2	2 327
Mukwonago village	4 014	1.1	79.3	50.7	1.5	12.8	2.2	12.6	82.6	20.2	17.4	31.2	91.8	3 099
Muskogee city	15 277	1.8	84.2	43.5	3.7	20.8	6.4	28.4	77.1	14.0	13.0	26.4	92.1	2 745
Urban	14 598	1.8	83.8	44.7	3.5	19.9	6.8	28.7	77.8	14.4	11.9	26.8	91.7	2 721
Neenah city	22 432	2.1	82.1	43.7	3.0	17.6	9.3	22.9	75.5	19.4	28.1	24.1	84.3	2 832
Neillsville city	2 780	3.0	81.0	39.1	7.4	20.2	5.8	17.6	57.9	8.4	31.7	17.7	72.3	2 791
Nekoosa city	2 519	0.7	89.7	38.9	3.1	20.9	—	28.0	69.4	7.5	26.2	15.6	91.4	3 163
New Berlin city	30 529	3.6	84.7	39.3	5.1	18.9	5.1	35.0	83.4	19.9	13.4	18.8	92.7	2 594
New Holstein city	3 345	0.4	92.6	42.3	8.4	18.2	—	26.5	69.5	11.0	19.4	17.4	89.4	3 428
New London city	6 210	1.0	90.0	39.7	3.4	31.5	12.2	11.8	62.3	10.2	28.4	27.5	86.5	3 529
New Richmond city	4 306	1.0	70.6	47.5	4.1	7.1	3.8	29.1	68.2	15.3	33.3	28.2	88.2	2 591
North Fond du Lac village	3 844	1.1	86.9	37.9	3.5	21.3	6.9	21.8	72.9	7.8	28.4	29.6	93.2	2 985
Oak Creek city	16 932	2.9	81.7	40.2	6.3	15.8	7.1	23.8	72.3	10.1	29.7	23.9	88.0	2 809
Oconomowoc city	9 909	1.2	77.4	46.1	3.1	15.6	3.8	23.4	74.4	19.0	22.0	23.3	88.2	2 893
Oconto city	4 505	1.4	87.8	37.6	2.1	13.6	14.6	17.8	59.4	10.3	27.2	21.8	84.5	2 843
Oconto Falls city	2 500	2.0	86.3	40.4	3.7	6.8	10.5	16.1	65.5	10.9	28.0	24.3	84.0	3 211
Okauchee Lake (CDP)	3 958	2.9	78.4	43.9	4.9	14.2	8.4	25.6	83.1	18.9	15.2	23.4	92.0	2 330
Omro city	2 763	1.6	83.8	45.3	2.9	—	8.2	22.3	63.7	10.5	20.8	21.3	89.8	2 831
Onalaska city	9 249	1.2	78.3	52.8	3.4	13.5	3.2	32.8	79.3	18.3	18.9	25.6	85.6	2 905
Oregon village	3 876	1.0	80.5	56.2	2.4	1.7	2.5	21.7	80.8	17.4	21.7	29.1	78.9	2 570
Oshkosh city	49 620	2.1	85.2	49.6	3.3	17.0	4.6	57.4	70.0	16.1	28.4	20.3	79.4	2 784
Park Falls city	3 192	1.2	81.5	34.6	2.8	30.5	8.6	1.2	69.7	11.7	28.4	23.4	85.8	3 293
Peshigo city	2 763	1.9	77.4	35.8	5.4	16.4	—	24.4	61.6	6.9	25.9	16.1	90.3	2 517
Pewaukee village	4 637	1.7	82.4	67.5	4.2	13.1	5.9	22.6	74.0	14.0	16.7	28.4	91.6	2 322
Platteville city	9 580	0.6	75.2	63.2	3.3	7.8	1.3	86.8	78.8	29.7	30.3	21.6	84.9	2 746
Plaver village	5 310	0.1	78.6	65.8	3.3	9.7	10.2	17.2	82.3	24.6	35.2	36.9	95.4	2 869
Plymouth city	6 027	1.5	91.2	41.1	4.4	31.6	2.5	11.4	68.4	13.1	26.4	24.0	82.0	3 091
Portage city	7 896	0.7	83.6	44.0	1.9	27.9	9.1	17.0	70.3	12.8	32.6	22.0	78.2	2 587
Port Washington city	8 612	1.1	84.5	39.6	2.8	40.2	14.0	22.6	76.9	14.6	22.7	24.4	83.1	2 996
Prairie du Chien city	5 859	0.7	78.0	37.8	2.6	35.8	7.2	17.8	66.7	12.1	29.0	27.8	82.4	2 761
Prescott city	2 654	0.7	57.3	42.7	3.8	15.1	16.1	8.2	75.4	16.0	29.3	30.8	87.6	2 303
Racine city	85 730	5.0	73.7	42.5	10.3	19.3	19.8	19.9	63.8	12.9	29.6	25.2	71.1	3 051
Reedsburg city	5 038	1.2	85.2	51.2	2.9	36.7	5.4	9.9	64.8	12.9	32.2	23.0	81.8	2 947
Rhineland city	7 873	2.0	80.9	43.0	3.3	9.9	12.2	21.5	68.1	15.3	32.5	19.8	76.1	2 470
Rice Lake city	7 691	2.2	74.8	49.0	4.0	3.4	1.8	30.8	65.8	14.1	27.3	25.7	83.0	2 873
Richland Center city	4 997	1.8	88.5	44.1	4.0	14.0	17.0	19.3	67.6	14.9	32.6	19.2	77.7	2 495
Ripon city	7 111	1.2	77.5	42.9	4.0	10.6	4.2	64.9	68.4	17.0	31.5	16.5	79.1	2 608
River Falls city	9 036	2.4	62.7	68.3	3.									

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

South Milwaukee city.....	21 069	4.4	84.4	36.8	8.2	26.2	9.2	21.2	70.4	11.0	21.7	21.0	85.9	2 928
Sparta city.....	6 934	1.2	82.4	42.9	3.4	22.3	10.5	17.4	66.5	8.7	35.5	23.3	84.5	3 003
Stevens Point city.....	22 913	2.2	81.6	57.2	7.0	25.6	4.8	72.7	70.4	21.0	29.3	20.0	82.4	2 485
Stoughton city.....	7 589	2.2	84.9	47.2	4.1	9.9	9.5	19.8	71.5	16.0	24.4	27.9	86.8	2 773
Sturgeon Bay city.....	8 847	1.6	75.6	53.0	5.0	21.8	9.1	9.0	70.9	14.4	27.0	25.3	81.8	2 973
Sturtevant village.....	4 130	2.9	81.9	52.8	4.5	31.7	19.5	12.9	68.6	7.3	33.9	33.7	80.8	3 101
Sun Prairie city.....	12 931	1.4	77.1	58.5	3.4	9.8	11.8	21.7	82.7	19.9	23.5	28.9	85.4	2 783
Superior city.....	29 571	2.5	69.6	45.2	4.6	10.1	13.2	35.4	69.4	12.7	31.0	24.3	75.2	3 013
Sussex village.....	3 482	1.0	88.0	26.0	2.8	17.6	12.5	18.4	76.5	11.2	13.5	26.6	90.4	2 625
Thiensville village.....	3 341	1.9	72.8	48.4	3.1	30.8	4.8	40.8	81.5	28.9	17.0	13.2	84.6	2 351
Tomah city.....	7 204	0.5	80.6	47.5	3.8	24.1	4.5	12.3	63.6	12.6	24.4	24.7	79.8	2 884
Tomahawk city.....	3 527	3.1	77.7	48.1	4.6	23.6	10.2	18.4	59.5	10.9	23.6	21.7	87.4	3 100
Twin Lakes village.....	3 474	2.8	33.4	48.8	6.6	—	11.6	11.7	66.1	10.7	14.8	19.2	85.2	2 744
Twa Rivers city.....	13 354	1.1	90.3	34.0	3.2	28.4	11.9	19.8	69.1	7.5	23.4	21.9	88.6	2 875
Union Grove village.....	3 517	0.9	73.3	58.1	1.8	19.5	13.7	11.3	75.0	14.3	36.1	30.8	89.3	2 670
Verona city.....	3 336	1.8	79.5	51.7	3.8	0.6	3.8	27.9	79.9	19.7	19.0	25.9	81.1	2 481
Viroqua city.....	3 716	0.9	84.8	34.2	5.6	1.2	23.6	7.7	58.5	16.2	35.3	12.9	89.3	2 561
Watertown city.....	18 113	2.3	80.4	44.0	6.2	39.0	10.7	39.5	62.3	10.6	23.4	23.2	87.1	2 744
Waukesha city.....	50 319	3.3	77.7	55.3	6.8	14.9	13.8	29.7	77.4	20.4	27.5	27.5	83.2	2 657
Wauwatosa village.....	3 866	1.0	89.9	47.4	1.1	21.1	2.1	33.1	80.9	17.5	31.5	30.3	86.6	3 027
Waupaca city.....	4 472	1.6	85.8	45.8	4.3	10.6	13.0	18.2	63.3	8.5	29.0	22.2	82.4	3 083
Waupun city.....	8 132	2.3	81.5	41.3	7.5	7.6	12.4	16.2	60.1	8.9	25.8	21.0	86.5	2 618
Wausau city.....	32 426	1.6	84.3	44.7	5.0	27.3	8.8	29.0	66.4	14.8	27.0	22.1	82.6	2 576
Wausau West—Rib Mountain (CDP).....	6 005	1.1	86.6	33.3	3.6	18.3	4.2	20.8	65.0	9.7	15.8	22.0	93.0	3 109
Wauwatosa city.....	51 308	3.8	79.0	33.9	6.7	25.9	4.1	43.4	81.9	28.7	23.5	15.5	85.3	2 228
West Allis city.....	63 982	4.5	86.0	37.9	7.1	27.0	9.4	21.7	68.2	9.3	26.2	18.6	82.1	2 519
West Bend city.....	21 484	1.9	86.3	48.4	4.9	33.7	11.8	19.5	70.5	16.6	23.1	29.7	87.2	3 095
West Milwaukee village.....	3 535	4.1	84.0	46.1	7.3	28.0	6.6	25.2	65.6	7.8	33.3	20.6	85.7	1 718
Weston (CDP).....	8 775	2.6	83.7	55.5	4.7	20.6	8.3	18.6	75.0	17.1	11.6	28.0	80.0	2 705
West Solem village.....	3 276	0.9	80.1	44.5	3.4	6.0	2.1	22.5	66.8	15.7	16.4	29.4	84.7	2 863
Whitefish Bay village.....	14 930	4.4	69.0	31.7	5.6	16.9	—	58.9	94.0	52.6	22.5	19.8	86.5	2 208
Whitewater city.....	11 520	3.0	73.7	73.4	5.8	2.3	3.3	88.7	77.8	32.6	37.1	22.4	80.4	3 043
Wisconsin Dells city.....	2 523	2.9	80.5	37.2	5.1	2.3	7.0	23.2	67.1	14.0	34.5	19.2	80.3	3 025
Wisconsin Rapids city.....	17 995	1.3	84.2	43.5	3.1	27.5	8.6	19.4	70.3	12.8	27.2	21.0	79.6	2 645
COUNTIES														
Adams.....	13 457	3.1	68.1	44.3	4.8	1.1	10.0	19.5	57.3	7.4	20.0	17.6	83.3	3 042
Ashland.....	16 783	1.9	82.3	39.8	6.8	12.6	7.8	32.5	65.7	12.2	28.6	24.2	81.9	3 071
Barron.....	38 730	1.5	76.2	41.8	5.1	5.0	8.1	22.0	62.6	10.4	23.0	24.0	86.8	3 060
Bayfield.....	13 822	2.2	73.1	41.1	6.0	3.7	6.5	14.0	68.1	13.6	24.2	20.7	84.4	3 278
Brown.....	175 280	1.2	84.7	44.7	3.7	25.8	7.2	28.7	73.9	14.5	25.4	26.3	85.8	2 989
Buffalo.....	14 309	0.9	78.4	34.7	3.4	11.6	6.1	15.7	60.8	8.9	22.5	22.8	88.0	3 418
Burnett.....	12 340	1.3	54.8	42.3	4.4	1.2	16.5	12.7	61.0	7.8	20.9	18.4	83.7	3 099
Calumet.....	30 867	0.9	91.2	34.7	4.6	33.1	6.3	17.1	66.5	10.6	21.0	26.4	92.5	3 330
Chippewa.....	52 127	1.2	85.9	38.2	2.5	19.0	11.8	18.8	63.5	9.3	22.3	25.5	88.3	3 234
Clark.....	32 910	1.8	81.0	36.0	6.7	18.8	11.0	16.4	56.2	7.4	25.2	25.1	89.7	3 676
Columbia.....	43 222	1.4	83.9	40.2	3.0	14.3	8.3	18.8	69.2	11.1	26.1	22.0	87.3	2 893
Crawford.....	16 556	0.6	81.0	37.7	2.6	15.9	7.9	16.7	62.3	10.0	25.3	26.7	87.7	3 250
Dane.....	323 545	3.4	74.2	56.2	5.5	9.3	6.8	53.8	83.7	30.9	25.3	23.4	81.8	2 409
Dodge.....	75 064	1.9	87.5	38.6	6.2	27.0	11.7	14.9	61.8	9.2	21.2	24.2	89.3	3 068
Door.....	25 029	1.4	79.6	41.6	5.2	13.4	8.0	10.5	67.8	13.1	23.3	24.0	88.4	3 126
Douglas.....	44 421	2.4	68.8	42.3	5.2	6.5	12.1	31.4	69.2	11.8	28.0	24.0	79.9	3 007
Dunn.....	34 314	1.9	77.4	52.8	3.6	7.7	3.7	70.9	67.6	16.3	23.4	24.7	87.4	2 995
Eau Claire.....	78 805	1.6	79.2	52.8	3.9	14.1	5.1	60.3	75.0	17.9	25.0	23.5	83.2	2 769
Florence.....	4 172	1.5	56.4	32.7	3.7	—	11.6	9.0	62.4	8.3	22.9	23.0	89.5	3 498
Fond du Lac.....	88 964	1.3	88.1	39.2	4.9	23.1	7.4	30.6	68.1	11.3	22.7	24.8	88.4	2 991
Forest.....	9 044	1.9	80.8	40.5	4.7	0.6	16.5	24.4	57.1	8.0	19.4	21.0	83.6	3 464
Grant.....	51 736	0.6	80.3	43.8	2.4	17.9	4.0	50.0	67.5	13.8	25.1	26.4	90.0	3 416
Green.....	30 012	2.1	80.5	43.8	5.5	5.8	11.8	14.0	66.9	10.9	26.0	23.6	86.2	2 934
Green Lake.....	18 370	1.8	85.8	35.4	4.4	25.6	9.1	18.8	62.5	10.4	22.5	20.3	89.8	2 996
Iowa.....	19 802	0.9	87.5	38.2	2.5	2.7	7.5	20.2	70.5	11.4	27.4	25.6	90.5	3 566
Iron.....	6 730	3.8	55.5	35.5	11.8	3.3	11.1	18.9	62.6	8.5	24.6	19.1	82.4	2 717
Jackson.....	16 831	0.9	82.6	40.1	5.0	0.8	10.6	16.3	61.2	8.0	25.3	22.7	86.7	3 156
Jefferson.....	66 152	2.1	81.9	41.9	4.6	24.9	9.1	39.3	67.7	12.6	23.7	24.0	86.9	2 820
Juneau.....	21 039	1.8	77.3	41.3	4.1	10.9	10.9	16.6	59.1	7.7	25.6	22.2	85.9	3 280
Kenosha.....	123 137	4.8	67.7	43.6	8.6	16.1	12.2	27.6	64.8	10.7	23.9	22.5	80.2	2 937
Kewaunee.....	19 539	0.6	92.3	30.4	6.1	26.9	5.4	15.8	63.0	7.7	23.4	25.2	91.3	3 490
La Crosse.....	91 056	1.3	77.9	47.4	3.5	18.8	4.0	52.7	73.5	17.3	26.6	23.6	84.0	2 863
Lafayette.....	17 412	1.1	83.4	34.6	2.9	5.2	4.9	23.8	66.8	9.3	25.5	24.9	89.9	3 442
Langlade.....	19 978	1.4	85.9	38.7	3.3	20.7	9.3	20.8	59.0	8.5	27.0	22.1	86.5	3 384
Lincoln.....	26 555	2.1	83.5	38.7	6.0	21.3	11.2	19.7	59.6	9.8	22.5	20.2	85.9	2 922
Manitowoc.....	82 918	1.3	90.7	36.3	4.4	31.0	9.8	20.5	66.9	9.9	22.8	23.0	88.7	3 076
Marathon.....	111 270	1.3	86.8	41.4	5.2	21.7	6.7	22.0	64.6	11.6	21.6	25.6	88.6	3 023
Marinette.....	39 314	2.0	72.7	37.9	4.9	7.9	9.7	17.2	64.9	8.6	26.1	23.8	86.4	3 129
Marquette.....	11 672	2.2	79.0	42.5	5.7	6.8	14.9	15.7	58.6	8.0	21.9	21.4	87.7	3 079
Menominee.....	3 373	0.1	91.7											

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	Total persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school		Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates		Persons 18 to 24 years old— Percent enrolled in school		Persons 25 years old and over					
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home							Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college	Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
Polk.....	32 351	1.4	64.1	43.0	4.2	3.0	9.8	15.2	67.4	10.6	22.1	23.3	86.6	3 075			
Portage.....	57 420	1.5	83.1	49.3	7.9	18.0	7.3	56.4	68.7	17.5	24.0	26.6	89.6	2 903			
Price.....	15 788	2.2	78.6	36.2	6.6	7.8	6.7	10.1	60.9	8.3	24.8	22.1	87.7	3 394			
Racine.....	173 132	4.0	76.6	43.0	7.5	22.1	15.3	22.0	67.7	14.0	25.5	23.9	79.9	2 896			
Richland.....	17 476	1.1	84.9	39.1	3.3	9.4	13.9	19.3	63.3	10.4	23.1	21.6	86.5	3 107			
Rock.....	139 420	1.8	76.7	45.3	3.2	9.6	11.7	22.5	71.1	12.4	26.7	24.3	83.7	2 989			
Rusk.....	15 589	2.3	71.2	41.0	6.5	6.4	9.6	26.8	60.6	9.4	21.3	23.9	84.1	3 369			
St. Croix.....	43 262	1.4	64.8	45.2	3.0	8.5	8.3	22.5	73.7	15.1	24.4	27.5	90.6	2 967			
Sauk.....	43 469	1.3	82.9	43.2	3.8	19.3	11.3	18.8	65.8	11.2	24.3	22.8	86.9	2 964			
Sawyer.....	12 843	2.8	62.7	44.2	5.1	6.9	17.8	11.3	64.8	11.7	21.3	20.8	80.8	3 113			
Shawano.....	35 928	0.8	89.6	35.6	5.0	16.5	8.6	16.2	57.2	7.7	22.0	22.1	87.8	3 133			
Sheboygan.....	100 935	2.5	88.0	39.9	7.1	20.3	8.6	22.2	67.8	11.2	23.1	22.8	88.6	2 869			
Taylor.....	18 817	1.6	84.7	34.7	7.0	15.4	10.6	15.4	54.8	7.9	20.2	25.6	92.1	3 485			
Trempealeau.....	26 158	0.8	85.7	37.4	10.3	12.2	9.7	16.9	59.9	9.5	24.2	22.5	87.7	3 340			
Vernon.....	25 642	0.9	85.3	34.8	8.0	8.3	11.2	17.3	59.0	10.0	25.6	21.7	91.0	3 093			
Vilas.....	16 535	3.0	63.6	47.3	7.0	6.7	12.7	18.9	69.9	11.7	17.6	15.4	83.4	2 982			
Walworth.....	71 507	3.4	63.2	46.0	5.5	10.1	10.0	46.7	71.0	15.3	25.4	22.1	83.0	2 792			
Washington.....	13 174	1.9	68.4	40.6	2.4	5.4	12.9	15.4	64.5	10.4	22.5	21.2	84.2	3 045			
Washburn.....	84 848	2.1	88.2	45.8	5.4	27.0	9.3	19.6	72.1	13.8	20.1	27.8	90.0	2 930			
Waukesha.....	280 326	3.1	80.6	43.9	5.1	18.7	6.9	32.0	81.1	21.5	17.1	22.9	89.7	2 696			
Waupecoc.....	42 831	1.2	87.3	39.2	4.3	18.7	9.6	14.8	62.3	9.3	22.6	24.0	89.2	3 141			
Waushara.....	18 526	2.0	82.9	39.9	6.0	5.9	12.8	15.3	59.0	8.7	24.4	20.4	85.5	3 043			
Winnebago.....	131 703	1.8	85.4	44.4	3.0	16.9	6.3	40.6	72.0	15.3	24.8	22.0	84.3	2 800			
Wood.....	72 799	1.4	84.8	40.6	3.4	24.2	5.5	22.4	67.9	11.4	24.1	25.4	87.1	3 071			

Table 56a. Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons		Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home			Percent completed 4 or more years of college						
Addison town	2 834	1.2	91.0	39.2	9.3	7.4	—	20.1	67.1	8.2	19.1	27.9	94.8	3 204
Algoma town	3 249	1.0	90.5	30.8	3.8	18.1	3.3	22.3	74.4	16.5	11.0	14.2	91.1	2 631
Allauetz town	14 882	1.2	75.4	38.4	3.4	34.8	6.8	34.5	87.0	29.0	19.9	19.7	89.3	2 828
Beaver Dam town	3 030	1.1	87.5	43.7	4.3	35.2	14.2	13.9	71.7	10.3	22.0	23.7	88.1	2 862
Bellevue town	4 101	0.7	89.0	62.9	3.4	38.7	9.3	10.9	74.8	11.0	23.2	32.7	89.2	3 383
Beloit town	8 382	1.5	71.7	35.4	2.0	10.0	14.1	10.7	68.1	10.8	15.8	18.2	89.5	3 108
Bloomfield town, Walworth County	3 251	5.5	39.7	34.7	9.9	—	22.2	18.3	55.8	9.1	21.5	21.4	79.8	3 279
Bristol town, Kenosha County	3 599	2.8	56.4	53.7	2.5	8.5	18.0	27.9	66.9	6.8	17.2	22.8	88.2	2 707
Brookfield town	4 364	4.1	77.5	42.5	6.6	26.7	9.1	35.9	86.5	25.0	5.6	21.3	89.2	2 753
Burke town	2 967	1.4	79.5	52.5	3.7	11.9	15.1	23.9	77.9	17.7	9.0	32.4	92.8	2 683
Burlington town	5 571	3.2	70.1	46.4	3.8	20.4	8.7	23.4	69.5	10.8	17.6	23.0	93.2	2 748
Caledonia town, Racine County	20 940	3.5	81.4	38.9	4.8	29.2	14.7	26.1	75.2	16.9	14.1	22.1	89.8	2 791
Campbell town	4 118	0.3	80.3	45.2	1.4	20.7	3.2	25.9	70.5	12.5	21.5	25.0	80.8	3 070
Cedarburg town	5 244	1.7	80.6	41.7	6.1	27.1	1.3	39.2	79.5	30.5	18.4	28.0	94.0	2 497
Center town, Outagamie County	2 570	0.4	90.7	26.8	0.9	38.5	4.8	20.2	70.5	11.7	13.3	28.2	93.9	3 223
Cottage Grove town	2 952	1.0	85.3	57.3	2.2	2.9	3.7	34.8	83.6	16.1	17.4	33.7	93.5	2 955
Delafield town	4 597	2.5	81.5	50.3	4.0	13.4	15.7	39.1	85.4	26.7	20.5	23.9	76.7	2 400
Oelavan town	4 161	3.5	56.1	33.8	6.3	11.8	7.7	19.1	69.8	11.3	22.1	17.4	87.7	2 566
Oover town, Racine County	3 419	1.0	78.8	37.2	2.0	5.9	42.3	22.7	53.2	10.2	19.9	21.3	72.8	1 979
Dunn town, Dane County	4 966	1.3	79.8	41.2	2.6	4.2	17.7	20.1	83.3	23.5	22.3	23.5	79.9	2 464
Eagle Point town	2 750	1.9	86.8	34.9	2.6	27.2	6.3	20.1	61.9	9.6	5.5	26.3	95.0	3 211
East Troy town	3 583	3.4	78.8	42.1	2.9	20.2	6.7	22.8	77.8	13.2	18.5	30.7	85.3	2 604
Farmington town, Waupaca County	2 959	2.0	79.4	47.1	3.1	9.9	—	12.7	53.1	10.0	10.1	25.6	87.9	3 147
Fitchburg town	11 973	3.5	73.1	72.0	5.2	10.5	8.8	29.3	88.6	35.3	14.0	28.9	81.4	2 117
Fond du Lac town	3 001	0.2	80.3	37.4	3.1	21.6	12.9	40.5	69.1	11.1	17.6	15.7	92.7	3 177
Freedman town, Outagamie County	3 746	0.1	95.5	38.7	0.8	46.7	2.5	11.4	74.2	5.1	15.7	39.2	92.8	3 557
Fulton town	2 866	1.3	77.9	49.6	2.7	2.2	8.2	23.2	72.5	9.8	21.7	21.5	89.6	2 760
Genesee town	5 126	2.5	81.9	48.9	4.7	10.7	9.1	26.9	78.1	21.2	13.8	22.9	96.6	2 493
Geneva town	3 975	4.6	53.4	35.1	6.2	10.4	10.7	52.9	61.3	9.8	14.2	14.4	71.3	2 793
Grafton town	3 588	1.9	84.8	50.0	5.4	21.0	4.7	25.4	80.7	19.0	17.2	16.6	94.1	2 661
Grand Chute town	9 491	1.3	85.9	47.7	2.7	31.7	4.0	19.3	76.2	15.8	15.3	28.4	90.0	2 778
Grand Rapids town	7 293	1.0	79.0	43.6	3.0	28.6	4.5	27.2	78.1	17.1	15.5	30.7	89.7	2 835
Greenville town	3 310	0.5	90.3	40.7	2.3	31.4	5.7	16.6	77.8	8.1	12.3	32.2	87.3	3 441
Hallie town	4 275	0.8	84.8	39.7	1.5	14.4	12.6	18.6	70.7	5.6	15.0	26.2	92.1	2 956
Harrison town, Calumet County	3 503	0.9	90.6	24.0	2.9	34.9	8.0	19.1	72.0	12.9	11.6	20.1	95.0	3 051
Hartford town	3 382	1.9	91.3	52.2	5.2	26.5	4.4	27.7	70.3	11.7	13.6	24.9	91.8	2 924
Hobart town	3 765	0.4	85.7	46.9	4.3	26.0	3.5	23.0	77.8	15.1	23.3	26.9	96.7	2 882
Holland town, Sheboygan County	2 504	1.7	91.3	30.8	3.6	17.0	4.5	22.2	75.0	13.3	18.3	26.3	93.2	3 221
Hull town, Portage County	5 122	1.0	81.2	49.5	8.6	25.1	9.9	25.9	76.4	23.6	9.6	36.5	90.1	2 651
Ixonia town	2 844	2.0	86.5	27.1	7.5	41.1	2.0	16.5	70.2	12.7	17.8	32.0	94.0	3 073
Jackson town, Washington County	3 180	2.0	87.7	44.2	8.3	26.6	20.3	34.6	75.6	11.9	19.0	29.3	96.5	2 822
Jonesville town	3 068	2.1	84.4	46.4	5.2	16.7	12.4	20.1	66.3	13.0	9.4	25.9	88.2	2 431
Jefferson town, Jefferson County	2 891	1.6	81.8	30.7	2.8	43.1	42.4	11.1	53.7	9.2	6.6	21.7	75.4	2 848
Koshkonong town	2 950	1.3	80.6	39.0	1.6	31.4	11.7	27.1	74.0	16.3	13.2	22.4	95.8	2 617
Kronenwetter town	5 012	1.8	81.6	57.6	6.0	17.3	3.9	25.4	73.1	16.0	7.8	29.3	88.1	3 232
Lafayette town, Chippewa County	4 181	0.9	84.5	48.3	2.4	17.4	7.6	21.0	75.1	14.6	16.9	25.4	90.3	3 025
Lima town, Sheboygan County	2 809	1.1	93.8	39.2	2.4	18.6	11.4	22.7	66.2	7.8	11.7	20.9	94.7	2 683
Lisbon town, Waukesha County	8 352	3.1	84.5	40.5	3.1	15.3	6.6	24.8	76.6	14.9	12.4	28.4	93.9	2 990
Lyons town	2 664	1.0	72.3	45.6	3.1	28.3	10.4	13.5	65.0	9.1	16.3	19.8	85.1	2 715
Madison town	6 162	3.9	70.6	84.5	6.4	16.9	16.3	36.8	86.3	35.9	20.1	29.3	48.1	2 356
Manitowac Rapids town	3 186	1.2	90.5	32.5	3.1	42.2	9.8	33.6	75.9	24.0	7.1	22.3	92.3	2 750
Menasha town	12 218	1.6	83.3	50.4	2.4	23.8	9.6	19.8	80.6	15.5	16.8	24.5	86.5	2 720
Menominee town	3 373	0.1	91.7	46.5	3.9	35.0	34.9	5.7	40.5	1.6	16.4	31.5	60.6	4 650
Merrill town	2 591	1.7	87.7	40.4	3.8	23.8	13.7	16.0	67.7	12.2	18.1	26.2	90.6	2 987
Merton town	5 982	3.0	82.1	34.5	4.7	3.0	—	35.4	82.3	25.7	13.6	20.3	92.1	2 550
Middleton town	2 667	4.1	70.4	46.3	4.3	10.5	9.9	42.8	88.9	40.0	9.1	25.5	94.3	3 370
Minoqua town	3 328	3.6	63.0	54.3	3.1	—	8.3	9.4	77.6	17.2	17.5	17.3	88.8	2 749
Mount Pleasant town, Racine County	19 324	4.4	77.7	47.2	7.1	25.4	6.4	34.6	69.5	17.8	17.7	20.3	86.6	2 654
Mukwonago town	4 979	1.8	80.6	59.6	3.3	10.4	16.5	19.1	84.6	17.6	10.1	32.9	89.5	2 964
Neenah town	2 864	2.5	81.7	31.8	2.7	23.1	8.1	40.9	82.5	22.3	16.0	18.0	87.6	2 549
Norway town	4 619	1.5	86.5	45.0	4.1	15.8	10.7	20.8	71.0	6.9	14.0	24.2	87.0	2 869
Oconomowoc town	7 355	2.0	81.9	39.7	3.7	18.0	8.8	26.6	84.0	18.8	16.4	26.1	92.1	2 621
Onalaska town	5 386	0.9	79.4	52.7	2.4	3.9	3.7	18.1	80.9	15.1	26.2	39.0	87.0	3 117
Oneida town	3 499	0.2	94.3	38.1	7.4	18.3	11.0	18.9	54.6	5.9	24.0	32.8	89.9	3 081
Oshkosh town	4 420	2.7	88.8	45.9	3.2	13.7	5.0	28.2	67.8	15.7	8.1	21.2	81.5	2 551
Ottawa town	2 795	1.6	82.9	41.4	2.1	25.2	4.4	23.9	80.7	16.6	11.2	25.6	86.8	2 672
Pelican town	3 387	1.4	79.6	31.7	2.6	11.6	1.2	11.9	72.9	13.7	21.4	18.8	83.4	3 445
Peshigo town	3 566	1.7	72.2	38.1	2.0	20.2	7.4	21.2	71.6	8.2	17.2	27.5	91.8	2 897
Pewaukee town	8 922	2.6	80.1	40.9	4.9	21.3	2.3	34.0	77.9	21.6	12.2	26.3	94.5	2 743
Pine Lake town	2 656	2.1	77.9	38.6	4.2	9.4	11.3	19.7	71.8	14.6	13.0	19.6		

Table 56a. **Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

	Total persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old— Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
Suamico town	4 003	0.7	89.2	45.0	2.1	10.6	6.4	18.1	72.0	11.1	21.7	20.8	94.3	3 166
Sugar Creek town	2 599	2.9	68.9	45.1	4.9	13.6	17.1	24.0	69.7	9.0	17.1	26.5	89.3	2 863
Summit town, Waukesha County	4 156	1.7	77.8	33.3	2.5	17.9	11.3	31.7	80.7	20.8	12.9	18.8	90.6	2 447
Taycheedah town	3 227	1.2	91.7	39.1	8.9	19.6	9.5	25.0	69.8	11.0	19.6	28.1	95.8	3 018
Trenton town, Washington County	3 901	1.4	90.2	40.1	4.3	32.7	4.5	23.3	72.5	12.0	9.7	29.0	89.9	3 271
Turtle town	2 703	0.9	72.2	36.8	1.7	7.2	6.1	23.1	76.3	13.6	14.9	17.1	94.8	2 578
Two Rivers town	2 642	0.9	87.2	43.3	1.6	17.5	12.4	16.3	70.6	6.4	16.7	22.0	91.7	2 599
Union town, Eau Claire County	2 689	0.8	82.1	50.8	1.7	17.7	6.0	33.3	75.6	14.8	17.8	24.4	86.4	3 117
Vernon town	6 372	1.4	85.1	52.8	2.6	21.0	4.0	24.2	86.2	16.6	3.9	32.6	88.8	2 689
Washington town, Eau Claire County	6 489	1.8	76.3	49.0	4.5	9.4	4.6	41.3	82.2	25.1	17.3	26.9	89.7	2 658
Waterford town	3 984	3.5	84.6	37.5	7.7	17.9	8.0	21.5	68.3	7.7	23.0	22.1	86.2	3 035
Waukesha town	6 714	1.6	80.0	49.2	3.7	21.2	5.5	20.8	85.9	24.9	11.0	23.4	96.0	2 777
Wescott town	2 668	1.1	83.3	47.2	2.9	28.7	7.0	20.9	65.4	11.2	18.7	19.8	84.8	2 872
West Bend town	3 588	2.7	84.5	56.0	8.4	19.5	—	15.3	69.7	15.8	6.6	31.1	96.1	2 769
Weston town, Marathon County	11 342	2.3	83.9	51.8	4.3	17.6	6.4	19.7	74.4	16.2	13.1	27.5	83.1	2 713
Westport town	2 748	1.6	80.1	33.7	4.8	15.1	3.6	27.2	83.9	32.8	21.3	19.5	100.0	2 528
Wheatland town, Kenosha County	2 905	2.0	58.3	44.4	3.9	10.6	14.2	15.1	62.4	6.1	22.3	29.5	83.3	3 096
Wilson town, Sheboygan County	3 604	2.4	84.4	32.2	6.0	24.7	11.1	25.4	75.2	16.6	14.7	22.0	95.8	2 667
Windsor town	3 812	0.8	83.6	51.4	1.3	5.9	17.9	23.2	82.9	20.1	18.3	31.9	86.7	2 561
Yorkville town	3 162	1.4	84.6	38.8	3.0	9.0	1.0	27.2	68.9	12.0	6.2	21.6	91.8	2 941

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force			Workers 16 years and over			Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level						
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonwork- ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in manufac- turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Fami- lies— Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	
		Total	With own children under 6 years											Percent of families	
The State -----	76.4	52.7	48.6	108	6.6	28.5	2.3	19.2	3.9	11.5	17 680	20 915	7 243	8.7	6.3
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	76.6	54.1	48.8	102	6.1	29.2	...	18.9	5.8	11.7	17 986	21 801	7 680	8.5	5.9
Inside urbanized areas -----	77.6	54.8	47.5	99	6.0	29.3	...	18.4	7.2	11.5	18 601	22 399	7 920	8.8	6.2
Central cities -----	75.1	54.1	48.0	103	7.1	28.4	...	18.6	9.8	13.5	16 476	20 528	7 208	11.7	8.3
Urban fringe -----	81.8	55.9	46.6	93	4.4	30.7	...	18.2	3.2	8.5	22 380	25 541	9 111	4.0	2.9
Outside urbanized areas -----	73.1	51.7	52.9	111	6.6	28.9	...	20.6	0.6	12.4	16 144	19 916	6 859	7.6	4.9
Places of 10,000 or more -----	73.2	52.5	53.3	107	6.7	29.3	...	19.5	0.9	12.3	16 341	20 358	6 830	8.4	4.8
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	73.1	51.2	52.7	113	6.6	28.6	...	21.3	0.4	12.4	16 035	19 651	6 876	7.1	5.0
Rural -----	76.1	49.9	48.3	120	7.4	27.1	...	19.8	0.3	11.0	17 125	19 350	6 462	9.0	7.1
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	73.1	48.9	51.3	121	7.2	29.3	...	23.2	0.4	13.4	15 560	18 994	6 546	7.5	5.6
Other rural -----	76.6	50.1	47.8	119	7.5	26.7	...	19.3	0.3	10.6	17 403	19 410	6 448	9.2	7.4
Rural farm -----	84.8	52.1	50.4	101	3.4	12.6	...	9.4	0.2	3.9	18 302	19 242	6 284	13.9	11.7
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's -----	78.5	54.7	47.9	101	6.2	29.4	...	19.0	5.5	10.6	19 142	22 435	7 761	8.0	5.8
Urban -----	77.8	54.8	47.9	99	6.1	29.4	...	18.8	6.7	11.4	18 662	22 375	7 884	8.5	6.0
Central cities -----	75.1	54.1	48.0	103	7.1	28.4	...	18.6	9.8	13.5	16 476	20 528	7 208	11.7	8.3
Not in central cities -----	81.5	55.8	47.7	95	4.7	30.7	...	19.0	2.7	8.6	21 848	24 966	8 826	4.1	3.0
Rural -----	81.1	53.8	47.8	110	6.8	29.7	...	20.1	0.4	7.7	21 110	22 684	7 272	6.1	4.9
Outside SMSA's -----	72.4	48.7	50.0	122	7.4	26.4	...	19.6	0.4	13.1	15 135	17 837	6 200	10.0	7.5
Urban -----	70.8	50.5	53.5	114	6.6	28.2	...	19.5	0.7	13.5	15 143	19 002	6 666	8.5	5.3
Rural -----	73.2	47.6	48.6	126	7.8	25.4	...	19.6	0.3	12.9	15 131	17 300	5 975	10.7	8.5
SCSA's															
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis. -----	78.7	53.1	41.8	104	7.0	27.5	...	16.9	16.6	11.3	20 807	24 504	8 491	11.1	8.7
Urban -----	78.5	53.2	42.0	104	7.0	27.5	...	16.9	17.2	11.5	20 590	24 319	8 464	11.5	9.0
Central cities -----	84.2	50.9	37.1	108	6.1	28.5	...	17.6	3.2	6.4	25 984	27 431	9 072	4.1	3.3
Not in central cities -----	78.7	53.7	42.1	103	6.8	26.5	...	16.7	18.0	11.3	20 726	24 536	8 561	11.3	8.8
Rural -----	78.5	53.7	42.3	103	6.9	26.5	...	16.7	18.5	11.5	20 535	24 366	8 532	11.6	9.0
Central cities -----	84.9	51.8	38.0	105	6.0	27.1	...	16.7	4.1	5.9	26 636	28 126	9 371	3.9	3.0
Not in central cities -----	78.8	47.2	37.8	121	8.9	37.0	...	19.0	2.7	10.8	21 794	24 477	7 862	9.9	8.2
Rural -----	78.3	47.2	38.5	122	9.2	37.9	...	18.9	3.0	11.3	21 425	24 141	7 774	10.6	8.7
Central cities -----	82.6	46.9	31.7	118	6.3	29.9	...	19.6	0.9	6.7	25 438	26 760	8 597	4.5	3.6
Not in central cities -----	78.1	52.3	45.3	106	7.3	39.6	...	20.7	2.4	12.0	20 084	23 161	7 756	7.0	5.6
Rural -----	76.7	52.1	46.9	107	7.5	40.7	...	20.9	3.1	13.1	19 170	22 597	7 716	7.6	6.1
Central cities -----	81.8	52.8	40.9	105	6.8	36.7	...	20.1	0.8	9.4	22 379	24 595	7 860	5.3	4.4
Not in central cities -----	79.0	54.6	45.8	101	5.5	32.9	...	19.1	7.1	11.1	20 191	23 659	8 232	8.0	6.2
Rural -----	78.5	54.6	45.8	100	5.5	32.5	...	18.9	7.9	11.6	19 691	23 314	8 243	8.4	6.6
Central cities -----	83.1	54.7	45.7	107	5.5	36.3	...	20.6	0.4	6.4	24 976	26 309	8 138	4.0	3.0
SMSA's															
Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis. -----	79.0	52.7	46.4	106	6.1	34.6	4.7	16.6	1.6	10.1	18 883	21 596	7 277	6.2	4.5
Urban -----	78.0	52.6	46.0	104	5.8	35.0	...	16.3	2.1	10.9	18 317	21 438	7 370	6.2	4.3
Central cities -----	81.5	53.3	47.2	111	6.7	33.4	...	17.4	0.3	8.0	20 571	22 013	7 031	6.2	5.1
Not in central cities -----	72.3	44.2	38.7	126	9.1	11.1	3.8	23.1	5.5	14.9	16 844	20 506	6 943	9.4	6.5
Rural -----	72.0	45.4	41.2	121	7.8	10.9	...	21.8	7.0	15.7	16 045	20 437	7 120	10.1	6.7
Central cities -----	73.3	40.5	32.8	141	13.0	11.6	...	27.2	0.8	12.8	18 963	20 637	6 476	7.5	5.9
Not in central cities -----	72.6	44.1	37.9	126	8.9	10.4	...	23.6	6.0	14.6	17 264	20 903	7 063	9.2	6.2
Rural -----	72.0	45.1	40.1	121	7.3	10.5	...	22.2	7.6	15.4	16 354	20 774	7 213	10.0	6.5
Central cities -----	74.2	40.8	32.6	139	13.6	10.0	...	28.4	0.8	12.2	19 782	21 169	6 651	7.2	5.5
Not in central cities -----	71.2	44.5	42.6	129	10.2	14.8	...	20.4	3.0	16.4	15 066	18 203	6 340	10.0	7.9
Rural -----	72.0	46.7	46.6	120	9.9	13.4	...	19.5	4.0	17.1	14 540	18 327	6 618	10.5	8.2
Central cities -----	69.5	39.1	33.7	151	10.7	18.1	...	22.4	0.6	15.1	16 069	17 990	5 752	8.9	7.3
Eau Claire, Wis. -----	72.6	50.1	48.6	118	8.1	18.5	5.4	16.2	2.3	12.6	15 256	18 463	6 194	11.8	7.7
Urban -----	70.5	51.7	51.6	110	7.8	17.5	...	16.5	3.5	14.0	14 591	18 982	6 388	12.6	6.9
Central cities -----	75.6	47.6	45.2	130	8.7	20.0	...	15.7	0.3	10.9	16 131	17 851	5 930	10.8	8.7
Not in central cities -----	79.7	53.0	45.8	108	6.4	26.1	5.0	17.0	2.9	10.5	18 595	21 622	7 185	7.5	5.2
Rural -----	79.1	53.4	46.1	106	6.4	25.8	...	16.6	3.4	11.0	18 197	21 480	7 292	7.6	5.1
Central cities -----	82.2	51.1	44.7	119	6.6	27.8	...	18.8	0.4	8.1	20 703	22 245	6 715	7.0	5.6
Not in central cities -----	79.1	52.4	48.4	108	14.9	35.1	13.7	19.7	1.5	10.4	19 154	21 822	7 348	7.2	5.7
Rural -----	78.5	52.4	49.8	108	15.4	36.5	...	20.4	1.8	11.1	18 622	21 643	7 340	7.5	5.8
Central cities -----	80.9	52.5	43.8	109	13.3	30.8	...	17.5	0.5	8.1	20 916	22 411	7 373	6.4	5.3
Kenosha, Wis. -----	78.1	52.3	45.3	106	7.3	39.6	25.8	20.7	2.4	12.0	20 084	23 161	7 756	7.0	5.6
Urban -----	76.7	52.1	46.9	107	7.5	40.7	...	20.9	3.1	13.1	19 170	22 597	7 716	7.6	6.1
Central cities -----	81.8	52.8	40.9	105	6.8	36.7	...	20.1	0.8	9.4	22 379	24 595	7 860	5.3	4.4
Not in central cities -----	75.7	55.4	56.9	99	5.5	22.0	4.6	18.9	3.4	10.2	15 900	19 668	6 814	9.9	5.1
Rural -----	72.6	54.2	57.9	99	5.6	20.7	...	18.0	4.6	11.6	14 796	19 213	6 578	11.2	5.2
Central cities -----	84.7	59.6	55.1	97	5.2	25.5	...	21.6	0.2	6.6	19 139	20 603	7 485	6.5	4.8
Not in central cities -----	78.3	62.9	57.9	81	4.8	11.4	3.9	19.8	9.5	7.3	18 309	23 024	8 075	9.7	4.7
Rural -----	77.0	63.4	58.8	78	4.5	10.2	...	19.0	11.8	8.0	17 225	22 754	8 142	11.1	5.0
Central cities -----	83.1	60.9	55.6	94	5.9	16.1	...	22.9	0.7	5.4	22 082	23 796	7 842	4.8	3.7
Milwaukee, Wis. -----	78.8	54.7	46.0	100	5.4	31.7	1.7	19.0	7.7	11.3	20 099	23			

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

Racine, Wis.	80.7	53.5	44.7	105	6.1	42.8	17.7	19.5	2.1	9.5	20 944	23 836	7 969	7.0	5.5
Urban	81.0	53.7	45.6	104	6.2	44.1	...	19.5	2.7	10.2	20 334	23 533	8 069	7.6	6.1
Rural	79.6	52.8	41.2	107	5.8	38.5	...	19.4	0.3	7.0	23 091	24 810	7 629	5.0	3.5
Sheboygan, Wis.	79.0	53.9	50.8	102	5.1	40.8	7.3	21.8	3.0	10.4	18 719	21 525	7 387	4.9	3.7
Urban	78.9	53.4	52.6	100	4.7	41.4	...	21.8	4.4	12.1	17 582	20 977	7 517	5.1	3.6
Rural	79.2	54.9	48.1	107	6.0	39.6	...	21.6	0.3	7.3	21 155	22 522	7 157	4.5	3.7
Wausau, Wis.	79.8	53.0	50.1	109	7.5	26.0	9.2	19.3	1.9	10.2	17 344	20 133	6 697	8.1	6.2
Urban	77.4	53.6	48.1	102	7.2	25.9	...	19.8	3.4	11.7	17 018	20 753	7 273	7.1	4.9
Rural	79.8	52.3	51.9	117	8.0	26.1	...	18.8	0.2	8.6	17 766	19 415	6 109	9.2	7.6

URBANIZED AREAS

Appleton, Wis.	80.6	52.9	44.2	103	5.4	36.8	...	15.7	2.0	10.4	19 403	22 066	7 656	5.5	4.3
Beloit, Wis.—Ill.	77.0	51.5	49.2	110	8.9	46.0	...	21.3	1.6	13.0	17 375	20 362	6 962	10.3	8.8
Illinois (pt.)	76.6	48.8	50.8	107	7.7	53.4	...	21.9	1.2	12.4	17 591	20 251	7 257	9.3	7.3
Wisconsin (pt.)	77.0	52.0	49.0	111	9.1	44.7	...	21.2	1.7	13.1	17 336	20 380	6 914	10.5	8.3
Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.	71.9	47.4	43.6	116	7.6	12.4	...	19.5	9.5	15.2	15 334	19 525	7 028	11.1	7.1
Minnesota (pt.)	71.9	47.6	42.6	115	6.9	12.1	...	19.5	11.0	14.7	15 561	19 918	7 148	11.2	6.8
Wisconsin (pt.)	72.0	46.7	46.6	120	9.9	13.4	...	19.5	4.0	17.1	14 540	18 327	6 618	10.5	8.2
Eau Claire, Wis.	70.4	52.2	51.5	109	7.6	17.3	...	16.4	3.7	13.9	14 607	19 085	6 404	12.9	7.0
Green Bay, Wis.	79.1	53.4	46.1	106	6.4	25.8	...	16.6	3.4	11.0	18 197	21 480	7 292	7.6	5.1

Jonesville, Wis.	80.4	52.8	49.2	105	19.9	30.4	...	19.6	2.1	9.4	19 777	22 495	7 660	5.6	4.3
Kenosha, Wis.	77.0	52.3	47.0	106	7.5	41.1	...	20.7	3.1	12.7	19 207	22 610	7 734	7.6	6.0
La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.	73.2	54.4	58.5	98	5.6	21.0	...	17.8	4.6	11.5	14 939	19 428	6 605	11.2	5.3
Minnesota (pt.)	81.3	54.3	54.7	94	6.7	25.3	...	22.4	1.8	8.6	17 582	20 070	6 812	6.4	5.4
Wisconsin (pt.)	72.7	54.4	58.8	99	5.6	20.7	...	17.5	4.8	11.7	14 774	19 364	6 592	11.5	5.2
Madison, Wis.	76.1	63.8	58.7	75	4.2	9.3	...	18.0	13.5	8.1	16 838	22 834	8 319	12.2	5.2
Milwaukee, Wis.	78.1	54.6	45.7	99	5.4	31.1	...	18.7	8.8	11.9	19 551	23 312	8 288	8.8	6.8
Oshkosh, Wis.	71.9	51.8	48.8	103	6.9	28.1	...	16.3	2.9	12.5	15 510	19 668	6 801	8.8	4.5
Racine, Wis.	80.6	53.2	45.8	106	6.2	45.6	...	18.9	3.0	10.6	20 211	23 401	8 118	8.1	6.6
Sheboygan, Wis.	79.2	53.4	51.9	100	4.5	41.5	...	21.7	4.8	12.0	17 629	20 988	7 436	5.2	3.7
Wausau, Wis.	77.5	53.9	48.2	101	7.3	25.6	...	19.7	3.5	11.9	16 996	20 770	7 326	7.0	4.8

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Algoma city	71.6	49.2	65.5	111	6.4	42.0	24.2	28.2	—	19.0	13 773	17 605	6 842	7.2	5.6
Altona city	79.9	61.1	50.6	96	7.6	17.5	86.8	12.5	4.6	9.8	16 110	19 419	6 629	9.4	7.5
Antigo city	68.0	42.9	49.9	145	9.1	22.3	20.0	19.2	0.2	18.7	12 340	16 197	5 598	10.6	8.5
Appleton city	80.2	53.2	43.4	101	5.6	30.2	36.6	14.7	3.1	10.5	19 080	21 940	7 861	5.9	4.1
Ashland city	62.8	46.4	49.7	134	8.4	17.5	10.2	18.6	0.4	18.6	11 796	15 603	5 710	10.6	7.9
Ashwaubenon village	87.1	62.7	48.0	93	4.7	25.7	67.3	16.6	1.3	4.3	22 344	24 525	7 479	2.8	2.0
Baraboo city	75.3	51.6	47.1	106	7.9	25.9	19.9	18.5	0.4	13.6	14 933	18 068	7 472	8.1	6.0
Barron city	66.1	47.6	61.2	130	4.3	25.3	—	14.5	—	17.9	12 079	16 233	6 226	9.7	6.3
Bayshore village	82.6	41.5	26.0	112	1.2	11.6	93.0	12.9	2.0	4.3	43 195	45 884	18 028	1.4	1.0
Beaver Dam city	75.1	52.3	54.5	109	6.9	34.1	26.9	19.7	0.9	12.2	16 485	20 366	7 227	6.9	4.4

Beloit city	76.6	50.8	45.9	115	9.4	44.9	37.3	20.8	1.9	13.3	16 705	19 978	6 704	11.6	9.3
Beloit North (CDP)	81.0	58.4	59.5	87	6.4	42.2	97.6	22.5	0.7	10.3	20 643	22 460	8 192	5.2	3.9
Berlin city	75.4	49.2	43.4	116	6.2	41.5	16.2	19.8	0.5	14.0	14 470	17 922	6 292	6.0	4.3
Black River Falls city	62.5	41.6	48.8	150	6.3	9.2	26.0	18.9	—	13.5	12 324	16 532	6 188	9.5	6.7
Bloomer city	74.3	39.5	54.5	139	13.7	24.5	45.8	18.2	—	15.8	14 213	17 196	6 050	6.2	3.7
Boscobel city	70.1	47.7	60.2	128	7.5	24.6	—	19.4	0.2	13.8	12 487	16 541	5 806	10.8	6.8
Brillion city	80.3	48.5	62.2	124	4.4	55.5	19.7	17.6	—	9.9	18 790	20 875	6 746	5.4	4.9
Broadhead city	78.0	49.7	51.9	113	12.8	38.3	51.9	26.6	—	11.2	16 163	19 720	6 957	10.0	6.5
Brookfield city	84.7	49.7	31.7	100	3.0	25.4	74.7	14.2	1.6	5.8	32 159	33 507	11 551	2.1	1.9
Brown Deer village	83.3	59.2	33.7	80	3.3	29.9	85.4	17.4	2.1	5.5	25 888	28 957	9 704	2.3	1.8

Burlington city	84.3	53.8	44.0	101	6.1	28.6	50.7	22.0	0.2	8.4	19 792	23 312	7 516	3.0	2.4
Cedarburg city	82.2	53.5	42.5	94	4.0	36.5	68.8	23.6	0.4	6.3	22 716	27 128	8 781	3.7	2.9
Chilton city	75.8	52.9	69.7	107	3.4	31.8	22.6	14.5	—	13.1	17 184	20 321	7 319	3.1	2.4
Chippewa Falls city	65.9	48.5	53.0	128	7.8	27.2	26.7	21.1	2.3	15.8	13 742	18 327	6 260	8.1	6.8
Clintonville city	68.4	40.9	55.7	137	4.8	32.5	15.1	18.3	—	18.0	13 860	16 490	6 419	9.2	5.6
Columbus city	74.7	50.4	70.5	109	5.0	35.2	34.2	20.3	0.7	12.6	16 895	20 716	7 341	6.1	4.9
Combined Locks village	85.7	58.7	49.7	113	6.9	37.9	83.2	19.8	0.5	5.3	22 435	23 117	5 662	1.6	2.2
Cudahy city	80.6	52.6	47.1	98	4.4	44.8	61.5	19.1	6.5	11.4	20 305	22 523	7 855	3.6	2.5
De Forest village	85.3	70.2	66.4	86	4.4	19.1	67.3	26.4	0.2	3.9	21 816	23 462	7 203	2.7	2.4
Delafield city	83.3	55.8	41.0	92	4.1	26.9	79.6	19.5	0.4	6.6	25 131	27 025	10 456	4.3	3.7

Delavan city	75.9	54.9	59.3	111	5.7	33.4	38.6	23.5	0.2	10.1	14 981	20 256	7 031	6.6	3.4
De Pere city	76.4	51.3	45.5	113	6.2	26.2	64.1	17.4	1.5	9.2	20 538	22 921	7 536	7.8	3.6
Dodgeville city	73.6	53.2	69.3	110	4.4	11.0	26.6	14.9	—	13.7	13 570	17 955	6 681	8.8	6.3
Eau Claire city	70.1	52.2	52.2	106	7.4	14.9	16.1	15.7	4.0	14.1	14 457	19 135	6 345	14.8	7.1
Edgerton city	72.8	55.2	59.3	108	22.9	33.0	40.1	20.2	0.7	10.2	18 057	22 866	7 445	9.9	3.4
Elkhorn city	75.2	56.9	55.3	98	4.4	27.8	38.9	17.3	—	6.4	17 185	19 700	7 304	6.9	6.5
Elm Grove village	85.1	35.0	20.2	114	2.3	20.3	81.7	10.3	2.1	4.9	38 922	43 247	18 473	5.7	1.6
Evansville city	73.6	48.2	56.3	111	11.0	29.3	40.6	27.2	0.9	15.8	18 663	21 846	8 654	3.2	1.6
Fond du Lac city	78.3	52.2	51.4	105	7.9	27.1	17.7	19.5	1.6	12.7	17 266	20 776	7 055	6.9	4.5
Fort Atkinson city	78.6	51.8	43.1	106	6.1	36.3	30.2	19.3	0.2	12.6	17 181	20 509	7 314	3.7	2.2

Fox Point village	79.2	43.7	28.1	107	2.2	18.0	89.9	13.9	3.0	6.8	34 614	40 635	18 633	2.0	1.1
Franklin city	81.9	61.7	44.8	87	5.1	34.1	89.2	17.1	1.5	4.9	25 464	27 467	8 787	3.4	2.4
French Island (CDP)	80.0	59.0	52.8	96	4.8	24.0	96.7	21.3	0.3	8.8	17 646	19 597	7 148	6.0	4.2
Germantown village	86.7	43.6	51.7	85	5.0	34.1	84.4	18.5	0.6	4.8	25 314	26 751	8 558	2.8	2.2
Glendale city	77.6	49.6	48.7	97	1.6	20.3	75.5	14.8	4.0	10.1	27 195	31 111	11 387	2.6	1.9
Grafton village	86.8	61.1	50.6	90	5.8	44.0	60.3	23.3	0.2	6.3	23 647	25 400	8 634	2.8	2.1
Green Bay city	78.1	52.3	45.4	105	7.1	25.1	20.9	16.0	4.6	13.3	16 250	19 814	6 991	9.6	6.6</

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force			Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in manufac- turing industries	Workers 16 years and over			Fami- lies— Percent with no workers in 1979	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Income in 1979 below poverty level		
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over				Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor- tation		Households	Families		Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of families	
		With own children under 6 years	Total												
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Hartland village	93.0	60.6	40.0	91	5.7	34.4	77.2	19.8	0.4	6.4	22 255	24 447	7 618	3.0	2.1
Harrison city	76.2	50.3	42.7	118	4.4	50.3	38.7	24.2	0.7	11.5	19 840	23 221	7 996	4.3	2.4
Howard village	87.9	55.5	47.2	112	6.2	30.9	87.3	19.4	0.3	8.1	21 818	22 708	6 985	3.8	3.0
Hudson city	81.6	53.9	48.1	100	4.7	29.9	54.3	31.8	0.4	10.9	18 828	22 382	7 794	6.5	5.8
Janesville city	81.4	53.4	49.2	104	20.0	30.3	21.6	19.6	2.1	9.4	19 783	22 487	7 716	5.6	4.3
Jefferson city	76.8	55.2	57.9	107	2.5	37.7	38.1	19.7	0.7	9.6	17 053	20 070	6 998	8.9	7.0
Kaukauna city	77.0	49.3	45.2	117	6.3	42.4	43.1	19.0	0.6	13.6	18 247	21 317	6 758	6.2	4.6
Kenosha city	76.5	52.1	46.2	108	7.6	41.6	23.9	20.9	3.3	12.9	18 927	22 313	7 543	8.0	6.4
Kewaunee city	70.0	47.3	56.6	120	5.5	29.8	22.7	24.4	0.6	12.7	13 989	18 528	6 407	7.0	5.6
Kiel city	76.0	55.2	64.9	104	6.4	45.3	42.4	21.3	—	11.1	18 337	20 971	7 419	3.7	3.2
Kimberly village	78.1	51.4	38.0	109	5.5	38.7	66.1	17.3	2.1	10.4	19 039	21 145	6 784	3.3	2.9
La Crosse city	69.6	53.0	59.3	100	5.7	20.2	8.7	16.5	6.2	13.8	13 458	18 571	6 467	14.0	6.2
Ladysmith city	68.6	43.3	49.8	136	9.9	18.5	15.8	19.6	2.2	17.4	10 274	13 471	5 739	16.1	13.0
Lake Geneva city	78.0	55.2	56.2	91	5.2	28.8	45.1	16.9	1.0	12.7	15 493	19 304	7 881	7.2	5.0
Lake Mills city	76.3	50.0	52.1	107	1.5	41.5	34.7	20.7	1.5	14.7	17 059	20 739	7 465	9.1	7.6
Lancaster city	69.9	46.9	59.5	129	1.3	19.5	30.7	27.1	—	12.7	15 466	18 383	6 752	7.9	5.6
Little Chute village	81.4	48.5	41.7	121	4.8	38.5	77.1	19.6	0.8	8.4	20 763	22 093	6 802	3.1	2.9
McFarland village	86.4	69.8	63.9	86	4.4	15.6	76.7	21.2	4.6	4.4	21 591	22 739	7 644	3.6	2.6
Madison city	74.3	62.1	58.9	79	4.4	9.0	11.8	17.0	14.9	8.5	16 510	22 856	8 012	13.4	5.3
Manitowoc city	74.9	51.2	52.6	106	6.1	40.8	12.0	20.5	1.4	12.1	16 122	20 162	7 119	6.4	4.1
Marinette city	69.2	44.9	47.2	134	8.6	34.0	38.1	11.6	0.8	16.9	13 472	17 016	6 274	7.3	5.1
Marshfield city	76.1	57.0	58.2	101	8.1	20.1	12.1	18.0	0.1	13.5	15 850	20 019	7 107	8.4	5.3
Mauston city	69.1	48.8	62.4	123	6.1	15.5	24.8	21.6	—	14.3	12 319	17 019	6 482	9.4	7.0
Mayville city	79.5	52.3	53.5	102	5.5	56.7	29.3	24.4	—	14.4	18 750	21 957	7 840	3.9	2.7
Medford city	72.9	48.4	47.8	114	10.9	28.0	22.9	17.0	—	17.1	16 887	21 043	7 382	5.8	3.1
Menasha city	77.7	52.0	44.2	104	5.0	44.3	64.7	17.0	2.5	13.6	17 741	20 870	7 393	6.0	5.2
Menomonee Falls village	86.4	59.6	39.5	80	5.2	31.1	66.4	16.8	0.7	4.8	26 804	28 514	9 097	1.4	0.9
Menomonie city	51.7	45.6	49.5	135	6.8	8.6	16.0	15.4	0.5	15.8	11 975	18 208	5 226	23.9	6.9
Merrill city	86.2	54.0	43.8	93	3.4	26.1	80.3	16.1	1.0	5.0	33 510	35 176	12 706	2.8	1.5
Merrill city	71.6	51.2	56.5	115	9.9	33.5	19.7	23.7	0.6	13.6	13 270	17 425	6 142	9.8	6.8
Middleton city	86.5	74.5	60.0	61	3.1	8.0	76.1	21.3	6.1	4.9	19 617	22 801	9 012	5.2	3.8
Milton city	79.2	52.3	54.1	110	18.1	26.9	65.7	16.3	—	9.1	17 652	21 181	6 830	5.4	3.2
Milwaukee city	74.1	54.0	46.5	107	6.9	31.7	27.1	19.4	14.3	15.5	16 028	19 738	7 028	13.8	11.2
Mondovi city	63.1	39.1	45.3	150	9.3	10.4	—	19.1	—	14.2	11 494	14 824	5 802	10.3	8.1
Monona city	83.2	61.6	60.7	70	3.3	14.4	83.3	21.1	8.0	8.8	20 105	25 516	10 104	3.0	0.5
Monroe city	79.4	56.8	71.0	91	4.8	23.3	14.9	15.3	0.3	9.4	15 914	20 648	8 306	5.3	3.6
Mosinee city	75.1	47.9	45.5	124	4.2	31.3	46.5	20.6	—	9.0	17 691	20 642	6 456	8.2	6.4
Mount Horeb village	76.9	57.8	63.8	95	5.6	10.6	46.4	28.5	—	9.1	16 651	21 786	7 323	2.6	2.9
Mukwonago village	85.2	52.7	31.5	113	3.3	34.8	74.5	26.8	0.8	3.3	23 415	24 529	7 641	2.6	2.0
Muskego city	82.2	55.7	48.0	104	4.9	30.6	79.0	17.9	1.7	5.4	25 648	26 694	8 197	2.8	2.3
Urban	82.5	56.1	47.9	103	4.8	31.1	79.5	18.0	1.7	5.5	25 797	26 785	8 300	2.9	2.4
Neenah city	81.2	51.5	48.4	108	4.6	44.7	43.2	13.7	0.9	10.0	19 513	22 250	8 011	5.6	4.9
Neillsville city	65.6	39.5	54.5	147	6.3	19.3	19.2	20.0	—	21.0	11 781	16 042	5 768	15.0	10.6
Nekoosa city	69.4	42.3	45.6	148	9.3	47.4	53.3	9.6	—	17.5	18 144	21 865	6 681	2.9	0.9
New Berlin city	87.4	61.1	43.0	85	3.9	31.1	79.6	18.9	1.6	4.2	28 547	30 110	9 359	1.8	1.3
New Holstein city	77.2	59.9	61.7	101	6.9	49.7	27.7	22.4	—	6.5	21 052	22 987	7 077	4.5	3.7
New London city	76.9	47.7	46.8	118	7.6	43.7	37.8	24.8	0.2	13.3	14 802	17 335	6 335	7.9	7.3
New Richmond city	75.5	51.9	52.6	112	6.9	33.6	37.9	28.1	—	14.5	16 910	19 388	7 058	5.1	5.5
North Fond du Lac village	81.4	53.6	48.9	112	7.9	32.4	82.0	18.1	1.0	9.3	18 777	21 034	6 475	1.4	1.9
Oak Creek city	88.5	57.1	47.1	91	4.9	40.8	70.3	19.5	1.9	5.3	23 413	25 991	8 194	3.2	2.9
Oconomowoc city	81.0	50.2	44.7	106	4.7	29.4	48.8	20.0	—	9.1	20 169	23 283	7 943	2.9	2.3
Oconto city	65.4	50.4	73.5	127	16.1	30.1	21.6	20.3	—	19.4	13 053	15 948	5 549	10.1	7.1
Oconto Falls city	67.9	43.5	51.0	138	10.8	33.3	—	18.9	0.4	16.8	13 077	16 794	5 711	11.4	8.3
Okauchee Lake (CDP)	79.6	55.7	52.8	104	3.6	31.5	90.5	19.1	0.8	11.3	24 595	26 486	8 562	2.8	1.8
Omro city	74.3	51.8	47.2	120	10.4	44.1	61.8	36.6	0.8	11.8	17 451	19 045	5 995	3.2	2.2
Onalaska city	83.8	61.0	60.9	94	5.5	22.7	84.7	21.5	—	6.3	19 046	20 864	6 869	3.6	2.3
Oregon village	84.0	63.2	63.5	92	3.7	12.5	66.9	24.3	1.5	8.0	19 128	21 083	6 919	6.4	4.4
Oshkosh city	73.4	52.4	48.9	100	7.0	28.0	16.4	16.3	3.0	12.4	15 227	19 516	6 808	9.0	4.6
Park Falls city	69.4	40.5	30.5	146	8.1	27.9	5.8	12.5	2.1	16.1	13 545	19 142	5 932	7.6	6.3
Peshigo city	65.2	51.4	48.9	118	4.9	42.9	29.8	9.1	—	15.7	16 065	20 100	6 760	4.2	2.8
Pewaukee village	83.8	59.9	53.5	79	4.5	32.9	84.9	20.6	0.5	4.8	19 773	21 833	8 228	3.8	2.8
Platteville city	56.3	54.3	50.5	116	3.4	10.4	24.1	14.6	0.4	10.3	14 137	18 870	5 748	14.6	5.4
Plaver village	87.4	61.0	54.1	103	5.0	25.4	80.2	21.9	—	4.7	21 309	22 321	7 006	3.2	2.1
Plymouth city	75.9	53.7	57.6	101	6.4	39.8	44.4	22.7	0.2	12.6	17 141	20 872	8 302	4.5	3.3
Portage city	75.1	52.6	48.5	106	7.6	22.3	25.8	19.8	0.8	12.5	15 053	18 260	6 615	8.8	6.4

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

South Milwaukee city.....	80.9	54.9	50.6	94	4.9	47.0	68.3	23.8	5.1	10.4	20 850	23 825	7 875	4.9	4.2
Sparta city.....	72.5	49.6	54.1	119	6.7	26.6	36.9	29.9	0.2	10.4	13 796	18 392	6 566	8.2	6.1
Stevens Point city.....	64.9	52.9	48.2	102	6.6	14.1	18.4	18.2	1.3	14.8	13 923	19 721	6 077	15.9	7.0
Stoughton city.....	74.6	47.6	51.4	119	7.3	19.6	40.3	25.5	1.1	11.3	17 310	20 728	6 778	7.6	5.5
Sturgeon Bay city.....	78.5	52.0	56.2	100	6.8	37.2	7.8	25.2	0.3	11.5	15 522	18 080	7 104	6.3	4.4
Sturtevant village.....	90.1	60.7	50.8	98	7.0	51.3	86.1	20.6	0.4	6.0	21 973	23 207	6 850	8.5	8.0
Sun Prairie city.....	87.9	64.2	56.8	91	8.0	17.6	55.3	25.2	0.5	4.9	20 924	22 993	7 204	5.5	4.3
Superior city.....	71.9	46.5	46.5	120	10.0	13.4	20.0	19.3	4.0	17.1	14 442	18 258	6 616	10.6	8.2
Sussex village.....	88.8	58.8	41.4	92	4.9	39.7	84.0	15.5	—	4.6	25 191	26 325	7 719	2.7	2.2
Thiensville village.....	80.5	46.4	36.6	95	6.8	25.2	81.7	14.8	2.3	10.6	23 385	28 373	11 742	1.0	—
Tomah city.....	53.0	53.5	68.8	135	6.7	17.8	28.2	17.3	0.7	13.5	14 779	18 417	6 687	8.4	5.5
Tomahawk city.....	67.1	42.7	33.7	142	7.3	26.0	25.4	22.9	—	18.4	12 571	17 331	7 663	10.2	7.8
Twin Lakes village.....	68.0	46.8	44.7	132	6.7	31.7	78.5	27.7	1.7	21.9	17 773	22 175	7 289	8.9	7.4
Two Rivers city.....	76.3	55.2	56.9	102	4.2	53.9	26.0	29.3	1.0	13.9	16 790	19 968	6 591	3.6	3.0
Union Grove village.....	83.9	66.1	41.8	86	5.1	36.6	55.2	26.5	—	5.2	22 456	25 859	7 824	4.4	1.4
Verona city.....	85.1	65.8	63.3	82	4.4	16.3	63.6	24.7	1.2	7.2	20 462	23 648	7 788	4.3	2.2
Viroqua city.....	67.1	50.4	74.7	111	6.2	13.7	15.3	22.7	—	13.5	11 000	17 615	6 536	7.9	6.8
Watertown city.....	73.4	51.3	57.0	112	4.0	34.9	22.3	22.3	0.8	12.2	17 057	20 096	6 763	6.8	4.9
Waukesha city.....	86.1	60.2	49.9	88	5.2	31.9	45.5	19.0	1.0	6.5	21 175	24 218	7 898	5.1	4.0
Wauwatosa village.....	83.0	61.9	61.4	99	2.8	15.7	64.3	22.1	1.3	6.7	21 640	24 821	7 234	4.3	4.0
Waupaca city.....	67.7	45.6	52.0	132	4.9	23.6	32.0	19.8	0.3	15.3	13 966	18 284	6 216	8.7	3.6
Waupun city.....	48.7	48.5	49.2	155	4.5	27.3	34.8	22.9	—	13.3	16 845	19 796	6 709	3.4	1.9
Wausau city.....	74.3	50.8	45.9	106	7.4	23.7	19.3	19.1	5.0	14.3	15 498	20 020	7 334	8.7	5.5
Wausau West—Rib Mountain (CDP).....	82.9	63.3	71.6	82	6.9	26.4	99.0	20.8	1.5	7.7	20 012	21 944	7 371	2.2	1.4
Wauwatosa city.....	75.7	51.0	42.4	99	2.4	21.1	73.1	15.7	6.4	12.0	23 288	27 092	10 264	2.6	1.8
West Allis city.....	77.7	53.2	44.3	92	3.8	33.8	69.9	18.9	6.8	13.5	18 686	22 259	8 311	4.5	3.0
West Bend city.....	80.5	57.0	49.9	104	6.2	38.2	32.8	21.5	0.3	9.7	19 732	21 575	7 264	5.0	4.1
West Milwaukee village.....	74.7	51.0	40.7	87	5.1	36.7	86.7	14.6	8.7	19.7	16 430	19 795	8 747	3.1	0.6
Weston (CDP).....	84.9	60.6	42.5	94	7.4	29.1	93.8	19.9	0.3	6.9	20 006	22 888	7 242	4.4	4.1
West Salem village.....	71.1	49.8	46.5	120	5.9	21.5	50.4	27.4	—	9.9	15 122	16 825	6 294	5.0	4.0
Whitefish Bay village.....	80.8	51.9	41.7	100	1.9	19.0	87.2	17.2	5.3	10.1	29 130	32 198	13 068	2.0	1.3
Whitewater city.....	58.9	52.0	58.7	104	6.6	15.8	38.5	13.4	0.3	8.4	13 540	21 437	5 290	20.5	5.5
Wisconsin Dells city.....	67.4	48.0	61.6	127	15.0	13.0	—	18.1	0.4	13.8	13 327	18 446	7 055	8.8	6.8
Wisconsin Rapids city.....	74.3	46.7	46.2	118	7.7	34.6	27.0	17.0	0.5	14.3	16 159	19 925	7 359	8.0	6.6
COUNTIES															
Adams.....	57.1	42.3	41.9	154	12.6	23.6	34.5	20.1	0.1	21.5	12 990	15 270	5 647	12.9	10.0
Ashland.....	64.1	44.0	44.0	147	9.6	23.8	12.2	20.9	0.4	18.3	11 666	14 539	5 173	12.6	10.0
Barron.....	70.7	48.0	55.2	126	6.3	22.6	7.7	14.4	0.3	15.0	13 421	15 799	5 670	11.9	8.6
Bayfield.....	65.8	43.0	46.1	146	9.2	14.5	32.3	21.8	0.2	19.6	11 768	14 193	5 214	13.9	11.2
Brown.....	79.7	53.0	45.8	108	6.4	26.1	5.0	17.0	2.9	10.5	18 595	21 622	7 185	7.5	5.2
Buffalo.....	74.8	45.6	48.4	123	7.4	16.0	24.7	17.0	0.3	11.7	13 422	15 837	5 799	13.5	10.6
Burnett.....	62.1	37.8	39.3	164	11.4	22.3	18.8	18.5	0.2	20.6	11 129	12 874	5 021	15.6	12.5
Calumet.....	82.4	56.7	55.9	103	5.9	38.2	36.5	18.8	1.0	8.0	20 452	22 227	7 124	4.3	3.6
Chippewa.....	72.5	46.7	48.8	133	9.3	23.3	21.4	18.0	0.9	12.9	15 203	17 548	5 868	10.2	8.2
Clark.....	72.6	46.5	52.6	133	7.1	18.9	15.9	15.0	0.3	13.1	12 805	15 405	5 266	16.2	12.4
Columbia.....	75.5	51.4	52.8	111	7.3	23.5	30.1	21.6	0.6	11.0	16 385	19 155	6 617	7.8	6.2
Crawford.....	73.2	47.0	47.6	129	6.9	21.7	16.2	16.1	0.7	12.7	12 300	15 159	5 610	14.2	11.5
Dane.....	78.3	62.9	57.9	81	4.8	11.4	3.9	19.8	9.5	7.3	18 309	23 024	8 075	9.7	4.7
Dodge.....	72.9	51.6	50.0	116	5.7	37.2	27.4	20.7	0.4	11.0	18 126	20 795	6 903	6.1	4.7
Door.....	74.8	48.7	50.6	113	6.9	32.0	4.8	25.2	0.2	13.2	15 802	18 326	6 942	6.9	5.3
Douglas.....	71.2	44.5	42.6	129	10.2	14.8	17.9	20.4	3.0	16.4	15 066	18 203	6 340	10.0	7.9
Dunn.....	66.4	47.7	49.3	126	7.3	13.5	18.1	17.2	0.3	11.9	13 871	16 996	5 637	15.8	8.8
Eau Claire.....	72.8	52.2	48.5	109	7.5	15.7	10.5	15.1	3.1	12.5	15 300	19 107	6 410	12.9	7.3
Florence.....	66.2	41.8	35.9	148	10.7	24.1	51.0	15.9	0.1	21.5	11 903	14 747	5 281	13.8	11.3
Fond du Lac.....	78.8	52.1	50.1	109	6.7	30.0	15.4	20.4	0.8	10.3	18 159	20 835	6 802	6.7	4.8
Forest.....	58.8	38.6	46.8	176	10.4	31.2	18.3	28.4	0.1	20.4	11 214	12 375	4 427	17.0	13.1
Grant.....	71.6	49.6	53.4	122	4.5	21.7	19.6	20.4	0.2	10.6	15 122	18 089	5 918	12.3	8.9
Green.....	80.8	53.2	57.3	102	5.9	22.3	15.8	18.1	0.2	8.3	16 766	19 990	7 307	9.1	6.6
Green Lake.....	73.1	48.3	50.3	119	5.9	33.3	22.4	18.5	0.6	14.8	15 057	17 642	6 479	8.5	6.6
Iowa.....	77.2	51.4	54.6	113	6.4	12.8	21.2	17.9	0.1	9.5	14 350	17 013	5 974	11.8	9.1
Iron.....	60.4	37.5	42.7	160	11.9	22.0	41.7	24.5	3.6	23.9	9 944	12 138	4 796	13.9	10.1
Jackson.....	70.9	45.6	44.1	130	9.4	13.8	15.0	19.1	0.5	13.7	12 574	15 352	5 565	13.6	11.1
Jefferson.....	76.2	52.9	51.5	107	5.0	34.0	22.9	19.7	0.5	9.8	18 206	20 904	7 000	6.5	5.0
Juneau.....	68.3	45.9	50.2	136	7.3	24.6	19.1	20.1	0.1	16.7	12 528	15 381	5 590	11.6	9.1
Kenosha.....	78.1	52.3	45.3	106	7.3	39.6	25.8	20.7	2.4	12.0	20 084	23 161	7 756	7.0	5.6
Kewaunee.....	76.2	51.0	55.1	116	5.4	32.9	24.6	26.3	0.3	11.1	16 519	19 265	6 426	7.4	5.9
La Crosse.....	75.7	55.4	56.9	99	5.5	22.0	4.6	18.9	3.4	10.2	15 900	19 668	6 814	9.9	5.1
Lafayette.....	78.0	48.9	52.2	116	5.3	19.0	26.7	20.0	0.1	9.1	15 224	17 655	5 940	11.4	9.0
Langlade.....	68.7	42.8	46.5	145	9.2	22.5	8.5	19.2	0.3	17.1	12 738	15 378	5 386	13.7	10.4
Lincoln.....	71.0	48.4	47.9	126	9.7	31.4	13.5	22.5	0.4	14.1	14 267	17 078	6 160	9.3	6.9
Manitowish.....	77.2	53.3	54.3	107	5.9	42.3	10.5	23.2	0.9	10.9	17 622	20 6			

Table 57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Polk.....	71.1	46.4	50.3	130	7.4	26.7	19.3	23.1	0.1	14.6	14 106	16 340	5 795	10.7	8.5
Portage.....	72.6	52.0	47.2	113	7.5	18.6	11.3	19.0	0.7	11.2	16 659	20 237	6 249	11.2	6.8
Price.....	65.9	38.5	36.0	160	10.6	32.8	10.0	18.2	0.6	18.2	11 947	15 179	5 248	13.7	10.9
Racine.....	80.7	53.5	44.7	105	6.1	42.8	17.7	19.5	2.1	9.5	20 944	23 836	7 969	7.0	5.5
Richland.....	76.3	47.9	55.8	115	7.5	22.0	15.2	18.1	0.3	11.8	13 229	16 120	5 787	11.8	8.5
Rock.....	79.1	52.4	48.4	108	14.9	35.1	13.7	19.7	1.5	10.4	19 154	21 822	7 348	7.2	5.7
Rusk.....	68.7	44.4	48.3	141	12.0	21.2	10.8	17.3	1.1	16.2	11 565	13 596	5 039	14.2	11.3
Sr. Croix.....	80.2	53.8	51.5	108	5.8	29.1	39.9	27.8	0.2	8.8	19 568	21 878	7 063	6.5	5.3
Sauk.....	76.3	52.4	51.3	110	7.9	21.9	12.6	18.9	0.3	11.1	15 507	18 103	6 584	9.4	7.2
Sawyer.....	60.6	41.5	45.3	160	12.4	12.4	12.5	20.4	0.3	21.9	11 118	13 151	5 070	16.2	13.4
Shawano.....	71.5	45.3	47.4	132	7.3	22.8	24.6	17.7	0.4	14.9	13 932	16 427	5 800	10.7	8.5
Sheboygan.....	79.0	53.9	50.8	102	5.1	40.8	7.3	21.8	3.0	10.4	18 719	21 525	7 387	4.9	3.7
Taylor.....	71.8	49.4	54.3	129	11.3	26.7	9.4	16.9	0.1	13.8	14 217	16 641	5 703	11.6	9.3
Trempealeau.....	72.6	48.0	50.8	124	7.7	20.8	15.8	18.4	0.1	11.3	13 566	16 208	5 654	12.1	8.9
Vernon.....	72.9	46.7	54.0	120	6.5	16.4	18.8	18.1	0.1	12.0	12 546	15 703	5 819	13.7	10.7
Vilas.....	60.2	43.0	49.5	147	13.2	13.7	20.5	19.4	0.2	23.7	12 373	14 426	5 797	11.8	9.7
Walworth.....	75.6	52.0	51.9	106	6.5	27.3	24.4	19.1	0.6	10.9	17 457	20 796	7 123	8.2	5.1
Washburn.....	63.0	42.5	45.4	153	11.1	12.0	20.1	14.7	0.5	20.5	12 046	14 139	5 475	12.4	10.3
Washington.....	83.6	57.1	51.5	102	5.8	38.5	41.1	21.8	0.4	7.7	21 989	23 962	7 609	4.6	3.7
Waukesha.....	85.2	55.8	43.4	96	4.5	30.6	43.1	18.1	0.9	5.8	25 827	27 648	9 211	3.1	2.4
Waupaca.....	71.3	46.4	49.6	128	6.7	30.2	17.6	19.3	0.2	12.9	15 286	17 738	6 207	8.7	6.7
Waushara.....	67.1	41.8	47.0	142	9.6	25.8	36.3	20.5	0.5	18.2	12 734	15 496	5 943	11.4	8.7
Winnebago.....	77.3	52.8	47.9	102	5.9	35.4	15.0	16.1	1.7	10.8	18 063	21 173	7 322	6.7	4.6
Wood.....	76.5	50.1	47.8	118	8.4	30.8	6.3	16.1	0.2	11.7	17 482	20 584	6 854	7.6	5.8

Table 57a. **Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Percent in labor force			Workers 16 years and over			Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level						
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over	With own children under 6 years	Nonwork-ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Fami-lies—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter-mined	Percent of families
		Total													
Addison town	86.8	60.1	59.5	102	4.1	38.1	...	21.7	1.7	9.3	23 125	25 298	6 932	8.2	7.0
Algoma town	80.5	59.5	45.5	94	5.5	32.2	...	13.5	0.8	7.1	22 722	23 658	7 706	2.7	1.8
Allouez town	74.6	51.4	43.7	118	3.5	25.6	...	17.8	2.3	7.7	24 152	25 923	8 903	1.9	1.7
Beaver Dam town	83.9	60.7	54.2	94	5.2	34.7	...	19.7	0.4	7.1	20 531	21 996	7 577	5.2	4.0
Bellevue town	89.4	62.0	51.5	94	8.3	33.2	...	18.6	1.3	6.7	19 788	20 950	6 905	9.1	8.1
Beloit town	79.6	56.7	60.8	93	8.1	45.3	...	21.5	0.9	11.8	20 022	22 374	7 737	6.5	5.1
Bloomfield town, Walworth County	68.8	45.8	56.3	129	9.9	31.7	...	24.3	1.0	19.0	14 352	17 247	6 223	8.4	7.2
Bristol town, Kenosha County	83.7	54.0	37.2	99	5.0	36.0	...	17.6	—	8.4	21 990	23 965	8 247	3.0	2.7
Brookfield town	89.4	59.4	55.5	86	4.0	26.3	...	20.9	1.3	5.8	30 979	31 666	10 978	2.6	1.8
Burke town	85.1	64.0	56.5	90	7.2	18.8	...	20.9	1.9	5.4	23 354	24 679	7 681	3.8	2.1
Burlington town	78.6	56.0	48.2	100	7.8	37.0	...	23.0	0.5	9.4	21 166	23 054	7 416	6.2	4.3
Caledonia town, Racine County	86.8	58.5	44.2	98	5.2	41.9	...	18.0	0.6	4.8	25 815	27 012	8 430	4.2	2.9
Campbell town	80.0	59.0	52.8	96	4.8	24.0	...	21.3	0.3	8.8	17 646	19 597	7 148	6.0	4.2
Cedarburg town	85.6	60.2	50.7	93	4.2	30.3	...	20.1	0.9	5.5	30 462	31 311	9 698	2.9	2.5
Center town, Outagamie County	89.3	50.4	37.6	117	6.8	27.4	...	14.7	0.4	4.5	23 477	24 492	7 123	7.0	5.2
Cottage Grove town	87.9	69.6	66.7	85	4.2	16.8	...	21.7	1.1	2.4	23 672	24 760	7 516	6.5	5.1
Delafield town	75.4	52.8	42.0	114	3.0	30.5	...	17.7	0.5	6.6	27 381	28 750	9 462	4.1	2.7
Delavan town	75.2	47.3	67.3	110	7.4	34.6	...	17.3	1.2	13.8	18 645	21 020	8 787	3.0	1.5
Dover town, Racine County	54.1	44.5	41.3	161	7.9	28.7	...	18.9	0.8	7.1	20 522	24 453	5 898	5.4	3.6
Dunn town, Dane County	85.5	65.9	52.7	83	6.2	10.4	...	20.7	0.4	4.8	23 226	24 340	8 943	3.6	2.5
Eagle Point town	69.7	38.6	53.3	152	7.7	25.4	...	14.3	—	10.0	18 804	20 136	5 922	4.7	3.7
East Troy town	84.6	48.8	32.4	111	8.1	33.1	...	25.5	—	6.7	21 549	22 540	7 533	6.0	4.0
Farmington town, Waupaca County	48.5	40.6	40.8	177	11.0	27.9	...	18.5	—	4.8	17 833	19 473	6 597	5.8	5.3
Fitchburg town	82.3	77.1	53.6	59	3.7	9.0	...	20.8	7.2	3.8	17 783	22 594	8 682	8.1	5.1
Fond du Lac town	84.4	55.2	42.7	97	5.6	29.4	...	17.1	—	6.4	21 250	22 772	7 533	6.3	5.5
Freedom town, Outagamie County	83.3	53.2	48.5	124	4.9	27.6	...	19.7	—	7.5	21 201	22 513	7 005	4.1	3.2
Fulton town	77.6	54.4	50.3	105	20.8	29.9	...	17.2	0.7	11.5	20 648	22 131	7 509	5.3	4.9
Geneseo town	87.9	53.9	32.3	112	4.7	35.4	...	20.6	0.4	2.4	28 018	28 837	8 985	2.3	1.8
Geneva town	67.7	46.0	71.1	124	4.1	23.3	...	18.8	0.6	13.8	20 687	22 315	6 310	8.0	5.6
Grafton town	86.6	61.6	35.1	84	6.9	42.8	...	19.1	0.8	4.5	26 887	28 356	9 318	1.6	1.2
Grand Chute town	84.2	58.4	42.2	88	6.7	31.1	...	14.8	0.6	5.7	22 465	25 569	8 753	5.5	4.5
Grand Rapids town	82.7	50.7	37.1	118	7.5	38.0	...	15.5	—	7.2	22 485	23 889	7 442	4.8	3.7
Greenville town	83.4	65.0	56.8	97	6.8	34.9	...	16.2	—	5.1	21 915	23 244	6 940	6.0	3.6
Hallie town	82.8	55.1	44.8	107	12.1	24.0	...	15.1	2.4	10.4	16 864	18 535	5 567	6.0	5.3
Harrison town, Calumet County	85.7	55.4	41.1	100	7.2	35.5	...	16.6	—	6.2	23 206	24 592	7 963	2.7	2.0
Hartford town	82.0	54.8	40.4	107	5.4	36.0	...	21.8	0.8	5.3	23 491	25 186	7 372	2.6	1.6
Hobart town	83.2	45.2	33.3	140	3.9	24.1	...	15.9	1.5	7.9	24 149	25 283	7 329	5.3	5.3
Holland town, Sheboygan County	79.9	51.9	41.3	116	5.1	41.0	...	27.6	0.3	6.8	21 034	22 879	7 505	2.7	1.5
Hull town, Portage County	85.5	56.7	43.0	106	7.7	14.6	...	16.8	—	7.8	20 755	22 180	7 237	5.4	5.4
Ixonia town	90.7	61.9	47.7	84	3.6	22.1	...	21.3	—	—	21 849	22 314	7 827	4.3	4.4
Jackson town, Washington County	87.3	61.5	51.7	90	4.3	41.4	...	22.1	0.3	8.2	26 925	27 759	8 117	5.3	4.6
Janesville town	68.9	44.1	47.7	135	19.2	27.6	...	16.1	—	7.5	24 375	26 250	8 571	1.6	1.1
Jefferson town, Jefferson County	64.1	43.2	42.2	142	5.5	27.1	...	11.5	—	7.3	20 125	20 958	5 768	9.4	7.4
Kashkonong town	84.6	56.6	53.9	92	4.0	28.5	...	12.1	—	8.0	20 432	21 634	7 989	4.6	3.9
Kronenwetter town	88.0	56.8	47.2	111	7.1	35.1	...	20.9	—	6.1	21 756	22 724	6 931	3.7	3.3
Lafayette town, Chippewa County	77.9	48.9	42.4	117	10.1	22.0	...	20.4	0.3	9.8	18 561	19 737	6 995	11.3	8.6
Lima town, Sheboygan County	79.1	53.5	50.6	109	6.4	43.8	...	14.6	—	6.0	23 735	24 432	6 573	7.2	5.2
Lisbon town, Waukesha County	83.6	53.5	40.2	114	5.1	37.4	...	15.5	0.2	6.7	27 487	28 529	8 492	3.0	1.9
Lyons town	81.6	56.1	49.6	98	6.7	28.3	...	19.9	0.4	10.5	18 316	20 536	7 201	4.4	3.5
Madison town	80.4	79.3	54.9	47	5.1	9.5	...	24.6	14.6	9.6	12 472	15 414	7 817	19.7	15.8
Manitowac Rapids town	78.8	47.8	51.0	117	7.3	36.6	...	16.8	0.4	11.4	21 898	23 524	7 140	8.2	1.7
Menasha town	86.6	57.9	39.8	90	5.1	40.4	...	16.1	0.9	8.3	21 303	22 834	7 712	5.9	4.6
Menominee town	64.5	35.8	22.5	222	12.5	33.5	...	30.1	—	12.7	13 352	14 437	3 525	17.9	15.3
Merrill town	81.2	53.8	49.0	107	10.0	33.1	...	22.3	0.4	8.9	16 887	18 117	6 247	6.9	4.6
Merton town	82.7	53.7	46.2	106	5.2	31.1	...	22.0	—	9.0	26 922	29 457	10 464	2.2	2.9
Middleton town	89.9	60.3	37.4	93	3.0	11.2	...	18.2	1.8	2.2	30 193	30 957	10 033	3.4	1.9
Minocqua town	68.6	49.2	52.1	113	13.6	8.3	...	16.0	0.7	19.3	14 376	16 611	7 295	4.9	3.4
Mount Pleasant town, Racine County	80.7	52.3	40.6	101	4.7	45.9	...	15.9	1.2	8.7	24 568	27 714	9 033	4.1	2.6
Mukwonago town	88.2	55.7	37.1	121	4.7	37.1	...	27.6	0.6	3.9	27 140	27 409	8 130	1.3	0.9
Neenah town	84.6	54.1	35.0	101	4.6	45.2	...	10.6	—	2.3	26 306	26 859	9 293	1.1	0.5
Norway town	83.4	53.9	43.0	102	5.7	38.8	...	26.7	0.4	5.7	23 685	24 855	7 684	4.2	3.2
Oconomowoc town	82.6	54.0	45.9	104	4.3	27.3	...	19.0	0.6	8.0	24 358	26 109	8 585	3.8	2.9
Onalaska town	87.6	62.9	54.9	100	6.2	32.1	...	23.9	—	4.5	20 092	20 473	6 887	4.8	3.5
Oneida town	70.7	51.3	57.2	158	10.5	26.6	...	9.4	—	8.9	19 286	21 458	5 604	12.2	9.8
Oshkosh town	61.8	49.9	66.1	121	5.8	33.1	...	15.4	1.1	10.9	20 222	21 482	7 096	4.2	3.3
Ottawa town	85.4	51.3	43.2	119	5.8	31.5	...	22.8	0.2	5.2	26 290	27 117	7 889	4.0	2.9
Pelican town	75.3	51.4	27.9	117	5.8	29.5	...	11.6	0.9	16.0	15 956	18 070	6 130	6.1	3.1
Peshigo town	70.4	46.7	41.9	137	8.5	40.9	...	10.2	—	12.3	18 511	20 248	5 933	7.6	4.6
Pewaukee town	82.0	53.6	47.3												

Table 57a. Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over			Families— Percent with no workers in 1979	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonwork- ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in manufac- turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation		Households	Families		Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
Suamico town	86.5	54.2	42.6	112	7.2	24.7	...	23.0	0.5	8.0	22 261	23 253	7 026	5.0	4.7
Sugar Creek town	82.9	57.4	55.6	103	5.7	27.7	...	15.3	0.9	10.5	20 503	21 744	6 876	5.9	4.7
Summit town, Waukesha County	81.1	52.5	48.7	100	4.5	27.5	...	19.2	—	7.4	24 244	27 776	9 135	4.2	3.2
Taycheedah town	80.8	48.5	67.6	119	7.7	29.1	...	19.3	—	8.3	21 591	22 895	7 273	4.0	1.9
Trenton town, Washington County	88.8	59.9	58.5	100	7.0	47.2	...	21.8	0.3	3.5	23 671	24 066	7 287	3.3	3.3
Turtle town	80.1	55.3	54.6	102	5.3	38.4	...	12.6	—	10.4	23 567	25 110	8 045	2.1	1.2
Two Rivers town	77.0	63.6	74.8	104	5.8	50.9	...	23.1	—	8.1	18 859	20 519	6 193	8.0	5.6
Union town, Eau Claire County	79.3	57.0	41.0	107	7.7	19.9	...	15.6	0.2	8.8	18 190	19 340	6 260	8.8	6.4
Vernon town	88.2	58.9	45.1	113	5.9	30.5	...	21.4	0.3	4.3	26 667	27 255	7 802	4.7	3.0
Washington town, Eau Claire County	80.3	55.8	44.6	110	7.0	18.3	...	13.5	1.2	8.2	21 302	22 825	8 104	5.6	3.9
Waterford town	82.1	49.4	46.5	110	7.4	36.6	...	18.9	—	8.2	21 661	22 416	7 518	4.9	3.6
Waukesha town	89.0	60.6	43.9	91	3.9	28.1	...	15.2	0.6	4.2	29 936	30 641	9 595	1.1	1.0
Wescott town	72.2	47.5	56.2	118	8.6	22.5	...	17.6	0.3	18.9	15 455	17 988	6 790	8.0	7.1
West Bend town	73.7	45.3	58.8	129	7.2	37.6	...	20.4	0.5	12.0	22 617	25 000	7 901	2.0	1.2
Weston town, Marathon County	85.0	59.8	47.5	96	7.6	28.3	...	19.6	0.2	6.5	20 198	22 716	7 142	4.2	3.8
Westport town	86.1	66.1	53.2	85	5.2	11.3	...	25.1	3.1	4.3	27 736	30 561	10 774	4.1	3.2
Wheatland town, Kenosha County	80.2	50.5	49.6	121	8.2	32.7	...	24.5	0.8	12.5	17 764	20 873	6 531	8.3	6.9
Wilson town, Sheboygan County	86.7	61.3	61.1	85	2.4	34.6	...	16.6	0.8	5.3	24 125	26 076	8 578	4.9	3.3
Windsor town	88.3	66.1	47.0	84	2.7	16.5	...	25.5	0.6	4.4	23 523	25 257	8 387	4.3	3.7
Yorkville town	85.7	55.2	46.7	97	5.0	40.1	...	19.0	0.9	8.1	23 864	24 756	7 484	3.8	4.0

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

The State	4 446 088	183 169	30 553	175	60	2 123	4 835	3 036	2 900	3 902	1 699	258	162	87	3 041	23 679
Male	2 180 008	87 401	14 945	56	48	742	2 509	1 346	1 055	1 734	895	100	65	48	1 597	12 372
Female	2 266 080	95 768	15 608	119	12	1 381	2 326	1 690	1 845	2 168	804	158	97	39	1 444	11 307
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban	2 783 767	180 653	14 719	149	41	1 784	4 645	2 516	2 349	3 456	1 486	188	134	82	2 792	21 284
Male	1 334 398	85 594	7 070	46	35	634	2 402	1 146	918	1 588	813	79	49	45	1 495	11 049
Female	1 449 369	95 059	7 649	103	6	1 150	2 243	1 370	1 431	1 868	673	109	85	37	1 297	10 235
Inside urbanized areas	2 109 141	178 725	11 920	145	27	1 556	4 265	2 031	2 056	2 906	1 194	157	128	82	2 327	19 526
Male	1 013 230	84 219	5 701	44	...	555	2 208	951	824	1 404	645	71	46	45	1 203	10 061
Female	1 095 911	94 506	6 219	101	...	1 001	2 057	1 080	1 232	1 502	549	86	82	37	1 124	9 465
Central cities	1 252 837	172 473	9 549	97	27	1 069	3 004	1 203	1 173	1 682	952	106	100	74	1 787	16 892
Male	595 738	80 778	4 551	29	...	365	1 547	572	501	815	524	50	46	45	930	8 662
Female	657 099	91 695	4 998	68	...	704	1 457	631	672	867	428	56	54	29	857	8 230
Urban fringe	856 304	6 252	2 371	48	...	487	1 261	828	883	1 224	242	51	28	8	540	2 634
Male	417 492	3 441	1 150	15	...	190	661	379	323	589	121	21	...	...	273	1 399
Female	438 812	2 811	1 221	33	...	297	600	449	560	635	121	30	...	...	267	1 235
Outside urbanized areas	674 626	1 928	2 799	4	14	228	380	485	293	550	292	31	6	...	465	1 758
Male	321 168	1 375	1 369	...	...	79	194	195	94	184	168	8	...	...	292	988
Female	353 458	553	1 430	...	...	149	186	290	199	366	124	23	...	...	173	770
Places of 10,000 or more	250 195	790	887	...	14	99	215	169	124	277	188	6	6	...	247	695
Male	118 587	465	491	...	...	22	98	60	59	69	113	...	...	...	150	361
Female	131 608	325	396	...	...	77	117	109	65	208	75	...	...	...	97	334
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	424 431	1 138	1 912	4	...	129	165	316	169	273	104	25	...	...	218	1 063
Male	202 581	910	878	...	...	57	96	135	35	115	55	...	...	...	142	627
Female	221 850	228	1 034	...	...	72	69	181	134	158	49	...	...	...	76	436
Rural	1 662 321	2 516	15 834	26	19	339	190	520	551	446	213	70	28	5	249	2 395
Male	845 610	1 807	7 875	...	...	108	107	200	137	146	82	21	...	...	102	1 323
Female	816 711	709	7 959	...	...	231	83	320	414	300	131	49	...	...	147	1 072
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	224 472	94	1 739	2	...	76	40	70	100	87	90	23	2	...	63	430
Male	107 689	53	871	...	...	21	23	32	25	22	40	...	...	...	21	232
Female	116 783	41	868	...	...	55	17	38	75	65	50	...	...	...	42	198
Other rural	1 437 849	2 422	14 095	24	19	263	150	450	451	359	123	47	26	5	186	1 965
Male	737 921	1 754	7 004	...	...	87	84	168	112	124	42	17	...	...	81	1 091
Female	699 928	668	7 091	...	...	176	66	282	339	235	81	30	...	...	105	874
Rural farm	282 041	50	232	6	2	28	10	35	68	74	9	...	16	...	36	115
Male	150 920	31	97	...	...	...	...	12	16	37	...	...	...	...	20	61
Female	131 121	19	135	...	...	...	...	23	52	37	...	...	...	...	16	54
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	2 909 595	179 995	15 884	157	41	1 701	4 409	2 442	2 347	3 282	1 311	208	134	82	2 523	20 791
Male	1 417 543	85 118	7 685	50	35	603	2 300	1 106	907	1 558	686	82	46	45	1 306	10 775
Female	1 492 052	94 877	8 199	107	6	1 098	2 109	1 336	1 440	1 724	625	126	88	37	1 217	10 016
Urban	2 283 773	178 901	12 510	149	41	1 616	4 293	2 158	2 100	3 106	1 256	182	128	82	2 461	19 788
Male	1 097 451	84 334	5 997	46	35	585	2 226	1 006	844	1 490	671	73	46	45	1 272	10 210
Female	1 186 322	94 567	6 513	103	6	1 031	2 067	1 152	1 256	1 616	585	109	82	37	1 189	9 578
Central cities	1 252 837	172 473	9 549	97	27	1 069	3 004	1 203	1 173	1 682	952	106	100	74	1 787	16 892
Male	595 738	80 778	4 551	29	...	365	1 547	572	501	815	524	50	46	45	930	8 662
Female	657 099	91 695	4 998	68	...	704	1 457	631	672	867	428	56	54	29	857	8 230
Not in central cities	1 030 936	6 428	2 961	52	14	547	1 289	955	927	1 424	304	76	28	8	674	2 896
Male	501 713	3 556	1 446	17	...	220	679	434	343	675	147	23	...	...	342	1 548
Female	529 223	2 872	1 515	35	...	327	610	521	584	749	157	53	...	...	332	1 348
Rural	625 822	1 094	3 374	8	...	85	116	284	247	176	55	26	6	...	62	1 003
Male	320 092	784	1 688	...	...	18	74	100	63	68	15	...	...	...	34	565
Female	305 730	310	1 686	...	...	67	42	184	184	108	40	...	...	...	28	438
Outside SMSA's	1 536 493	3 174	14 669	18	19	422	426	594	553	620	388	50	28	5	518	2 888
Male	762 465	2 283	7 260	...	...	139	209	240	148	176	209	18	...	...	291	1 597
Female	774 028	891	7 409	...	...	283	217	354	405	444	179	32	...	...	227	1 291
Urban	499 994	1 752	2 209	...	...	168	352	358	249	350	230	6	6	...	331	1 496
Male	236 947	1 260	1 073	...	...	49	176	140	74	98	142	...	...	...	223	839
Female	263 047	492	1 136	...	...	119	176	218	175	252	88	...	...	...	108	657
Rural	1 036 499	1 422	12 460	18	19	254	74	236	304	270	158	44	22	5	187	1 392
Male	525 518	1 023	6 187	...	...	90	33	100	74	78	67	12	...	...	68	758
Female	510 981	399	6 273	...	...	164	41	136	230	192	91	32	...	...	119	634
SCSA's																
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.	5 851 180	1 556 889	13 317	227	80	16 224	25 489	42 489	21 937	34 073	4 693	883	244	72	8 044	293 701
Male	2 852 726	724 220	6 611	135	41	7 892	13 097	19 034	10 230	18 320	2 593	287	100	27	4 215	154 507
Female	2 998 454	832 669	6 706	92	39	8 332	12 392	23 455	11 707	15 753	2 100	596	144	45	3 829	139 194
Illinois (pt.)	5 240 812	1 427 400	11 843	213	80	16 042	24 980	41 511	21 336	33 541	4 411	788	229	62	7 946	272 430
Male	2 552 166	663 783	5 897	135	41	7 826	12 829	18 659	9 956	18 085	2 476	243	92	23	4 167	143 686
Female	2 688 646	763 617	5 946	78	39	8 216	12 151	22 852	11 380	15 456	1 935	545	137	39	3 779	128 744
Indiana (pt.)	492 538	126 361	1 017	14	...	169	451	762	524	473	238	95	8	10	98	20 023
Male	242 600	58 969	477	...	...	64	229	313	253	218	95	44	...	...	48	10 227
Female	249 938	67 392	540	...	...	105	222	449	271	255	143	51	...	...	50	9 796
Wisconsin (pt.)	117 830	3 128	457	...	...	13	58	216	77	59	44	...	7	...	...	1 248
Male	57 960	1 468	237	...	...	...	39	62	21	17	22	...	...	...	...	594
Female	59 870	1 660	220	...	...	...	19	154	56	42	22	...	...	...	...	654
Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	1 372 383	164 662	7 253	60	6	958	2 146	1 451	1 455	1 744	583	124	100	39	819	16 272
Male	664 527	77 312	3 527	3	...	352	1 096	838	584	806	298	40	36	25	434	8 495
Female	707 856	87 350	3 726	57	...	606	1 050	833	871	938	285	84	64	14	385	7 777
SMSA's																
Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.																

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

SMSA's—Con.

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	260 825	964	3 352	3	—	101	133	87	245	125	384	96	1	—	49	285
Male	127 975	590	1 643	...	—	27	68	33	63	42	182	39	...	—	27	174
Female	132 850	374	1 709	...	—	74	65	54	182	83	202	57	...	—	22	111
Minnesota (pt.)	217 197	851	2 807	3	—	91	127	81	228	112	374	68	1	—	49	240
Male	106 547	519	1 395	...	—	19	68	33	63	42	182	25	...	—	27	138
Female	110 650	332	1 412	...	—	72	59	48	165	70	192	43	...	—	22	102
Wisconsin (pt.)	43 628	113	545	—	—	10	6	6	17	13	10	28	—	—	—	45
Male	21 428	71	248	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	36
Female	22 200	42	297	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	9
Eau Claire, Wis.	129 639	182	416	—	—	37	182	90	37	14	90	—	6	—	140	99
Male	62 714	130	203	—	—	6	66	30	10	...	37	—	...	—	78	43
Female	66 925	52	213	—	—	31	116	60	27	...	53	—	...	—	62	56
Green Bay, Wis.	170 836	533	2 681	11	—	95	117	25	121	198	56	12	6	—	338	251
Male	83 395	412	1 267	...	—	53	49	...	26	102	37	...	...	—	144	174
Female	87 441	121	1 414	...	—	42	68	...	95	96	19	...	...	—	194	77
Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	133 464	4 717	285	—	13	47	169	79	38	48	53	—	—	14	93	400
Male	65 526	2 154	163	—	...	—	118	35	17	—	38	—	—	...	49	233
Female	67 938	2 563	122	—	...	47	51	44	21	48	15	—	—	...	44	167
Kenosha, Wis.	117 830	3 128	457	—	—	13	58	216	77	59	44	—	7	—	—	1 248
Male	57 960	1 468	237	—	—	...	39	62	21	17	22	—	...	—	—	594
Female	59 870	1 660	220	—	—	...	19	154	56	42	22	—	...	—	—	654
La Crosse, Wis.	90 150	161	367	—	—	3	90	4	34	65	48	19	—	—	—	115
Male	42 888	93	170	—	—	...	43	...	8	24	33	...	—	—	—	44
Female	47 262	68	197	—	—	...	47	...	26	41	15	...	—	—	—	71
Madison, Wis.	311 450	5 647	861	26	14	454	1 335	210	339	717	279	8	5	—	595	1 605
Male	152 707	2 937	391	...	...	158	743	67	155	402	163	...	...	—	344	765
Female	158 743	2 710	470	...	...	296	592	143	184	315	116	...	...	—	251	840
Milwaukee, Wis.	1 216 778	150 838	6 970	60	6	883	2 025	1 469	1 377	1 623	539	114	89	39	784	13 549
Male	588 404	70 727	3 374	3	...	340	1 034	723	545	746	275	40	36	25	417	7 007
Female	628 374	80 111	3 596	57	...	543	991	746	832	877	264	74	53	14	367	6 542
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	2 013 433	49 266	17 034	110	56	2 407	3 216	1 993	4 975	2 910	3 613	164	77	51	5 146	9 082
Male	978 630	24 946	7 980	48	20	1 026	1 629	882	1 819	1 526	2 045	86	53	38	2 682	4 711
Female	1 034 803	24 320	9 054	62	36	1 381	1 587	1 111	3 156	1 384	1 568	78	24	13	2 464	4 371
Minnesota (pt.)	1 970 483	49 249	16 933	110	56	2 396	3 205	1 985	4 947	2 893	3 600	161	77	51	5 064	9 061
Male	957 149	24 933	7 939	48	20	1 015	1 621	876	1 817	1 515	2 043	86	53	38	2 634	4 706
Female	1 013 334	24 316	8 994	62	36	1 381	1 584	1 109	3 130	1 378	1 557	75	24	13	2 430	4 355
Wisconsin (pt.)	42 950	17	101	—	—	11	11	8	18	17	13	3	—	—	82	21
Male	21 481	...	41	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	48	...
Female	21 469	...	60	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	34	...
Racine, Wis.	155 605	13 824	283	—	—	75	121	202	78	121	44	10	11	—	35	2 723
Male	76 123	6 585	153	—	—	12	62	115	39	60	23	...	...	—	17	1 488
Female	79 482	7 239	130	—	—	63	59	87	39	61	21	...	...	—	18	1 235
Sheboygan, Wis.	99 842	307	228	24	8	7	6	32	32	40	4	—	10	—	97	298
Male	49 037	248	119	...	...	...	...	23	9	22	...	—	...	—	36	151
Female	50 805	59	109	...	...	...	...	9	23	18	...	—	...	—	61	147
Wausau, Wis.	110 329	65	482	—	—	2	27	14	26	141	4	—	—	—	48	132
Male	54 925	27	201	—	—	...	...	...	...	62	...	—	—	—	24	77
Female	55 404	38	281	—	—	...	...	...	...	79	...	—	—	—	24	55
URBANIZED AREAS																
Appleton, Wis.	140 596	54	541	30	—	30	167	12	76	90	101	—	—	—	296	161
Male	68 364	31	285	15	—	6	82	...	23	30	50	—	—	—	142	62
Female	72 232	23	256	15	—	24	85	...	53	60	51	—	—	—	154	99
Beloit, Wis.-Ill.	45 244	4 888	88	—	13	31	78	55	22	26	38	6	—	—	12	306
Male	21 806	2 206	63	—	...	—	62	35	...	...	32	...	—	—	...	155
Female	23 438	2 682	25	—	...	31	16	20	...	...	6	...	—	—	...	151
Illinois (pt.)	6 634	391	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	113
Male	3 233	170	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	56
Female	3 401	221	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	57
Wisconsin (pt.)	38 610	4 497	75	—	13	31	78	55	22	14	38	—	—	—	12	193
Male	18 573	2 036	56	—	...	—	62	35	...	...	32	—	—	—	...	99
Female	20 037	2 461	19	—	...	31	16	20	...	...	6	—	—	—	...	94
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	129 074	864	1 784	—	—	59	105	39	133	80	217	61	—	—	41	191
Male	61 499	531	788	—	—	18	57	20	34	22	102	24	—	—	22	123
Female	67 575	333	996	—	—	41	48	19	99	58	115	37	—	—	19	68
Minnesota (pt.)	99 601	760	1 328	—	—	49	99	39	125	71	209	33	—	—	41	152
Male	47 404	464	582	—	—	10	57	20	34	22	102	10	—	—	22	90
Female	52 197	296	746	—	—	39	42	19	91	49	107	23	—	—	19	62
Wisconsin (pt.)	29 473	104	456	—	—	10	6	—	8	9	8	28	—	—	—	39
Male	14 095	67	206	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	33
Female	15 378	37	250	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	6
Eau Claire, Wis.	71 217	162	266	—	—	33	176	39	19	5	83	—	6	—	140	52
Male	33 085	112	121	—	—	6	60	16	...	...	36	—	...	—	78	26
Female	38 132	50	145	—	—	27	116	23	...	...	47	—	...	—	62	26
Green Bay, Wis.	139 087	531	1 960	5	—	93	117	23	99	197	56	11	—	—	338	246
Male	67 122	410	877	...	—	53	49	...	22	101	37	...	—	—	144	174
Female	71 965	121	1 083	...	—	40	68	...	77	96	19	...	—	—	194	72
Janesville, Wis.	51 040	155	89	—	—	10	81	—	8	12	—	—	—	14	81	151
Male	24 803	76	35	—	—	...	48	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	49	97
Female	26 237	79	54	—	—	...	33	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	32	54
Kenosha, Wis.	80 741	3 112	347	—	—	...	40	191	65	52	44	—	7	—	—	1 184
Male	39 265	1 458	167	—	—	—	25	62	21	12	22	—	...	—	—	569
Female	41 476	1 654	180	—	—	—	15	129	44	40	22	—	...	—	—	615

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.-----	67 250	143	253	—	—	—	85	8	20	57	48	19	—	—	—	81
Male-----	31 202	85	116	—	—	—	40	...	...	24	33	...	—	—	—	27
Female-----	36 048	58	137	—	—	—	45	...	...	33	15	...	—	—	—	54
Minnesota (pt.)-----	3 878	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male-----	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female-----	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wisconsin (pt.)-----	63 372	143	253	—	—	—	85	4	20	57	48	19	—	—	—	81
Male-----	29 262	85	116	—	—	—	40	...	...	24	33	...	—	—	—	27
Female-----	34 110	58	137	—	—	—	45	...	...	33	15	...	—	—	—	54
Madison, Wis.-----	202 835	5 284	539	26	—	427	1 306	145	309	636	227	4	5	—	557	1 359
Male-----	98 029	2 670	241	...	—	151	729	46	145	368	137	...	...	—	319	638
Female-----	104 806	2 614	298	...	—	276	577	99	164	268	90	...	...	—	238	721
Milwaukee, Wis.-----	1 028 021	150 579	6 533	60	6	853	1 989	1 379	1 276	1 485	539	91	100	39	746	13 137
Male-----	494 091	70 533	3 166	3	...	319	1 010	683	512	679	275	40	36	25	405	6 737
Female-----	533 930	80 046	3 367	57	...	534	979	696	764	806	264	51	64	14	341	6 400
Oshkosh, Wis.-----	51 865	353	227	—	—	20	86	23	51	114	6	4	—	29	—	46
Male-----	24 453	192	123	—	—	...	46	...	33	71	...	...	—	...	—	31
Female-----	27 412	161	104	—	—	...	40	...	18	43	...	...	—	...	—	15
Racine, Wis.-----	102 157	13 636	162	—	—	46	101	156	78	86	44	—	—	—	12	2 538
Male-----	49 038	6 494	86	—	—	12	47	86	39	52	23	—	—	—	...	1 398
Female-----	53 119	7 142	76	—	—	34	54	70	39	34	21	—	—	—	...	1 140
Sheboygan, Wis.-----	57 885	70	119	24	8	3	6	4	6	14	—	—	10	—	97	222
Male-----	27 897	38	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	36	104
Female-----	29 988	32	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	61	118
Wausau, Wis.-----	52 242	45	353	—	—	—	27	—	19	135	—	—	—	—	48	117
Male-----	25 153	17	154	—	—	—	...	—	...	60	—	—	—	—	24	66
Female-----	27 089	28	199	—	—	—	...	—	...	75	—	—	—	—	24	51
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE																
Algoma city-----	3 656	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male-----	1 758	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female-----	1 898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Altoona city-----	4 317	—	65	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male-----	2 076	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female-----	2 241	—	35	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Antigo city-----	8 571	—	59	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Male-----	3 984	—	27	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female-----	4 587	—	32	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Appleton city-----	58 217	37	180	4	—	14	167	—	12	38	101	—	—	—	191	79
Male-----	28 065	18	90	...	—	...	82	—	...	16	50	—	—	—	102	38
Female-----	30 152	19	90	...	—	...	85	—	...	22	51	—	—	—	89	41
Ashland city-----	8 661	7	387	—	—	—	13	—	6	—	27	—	—	—	—	14
Male-----	4 028	...	143	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female-----	4 633	...	244	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Ashwaubenon village-----	14 349	31	71	—	—	—	—	—	18	12	—	5	—	—	—	...
Male-----	7 039	25	48	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female-----	7 310	6	23	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	...
Baraboo city-----	7 931	40	57	—	—	—	—	37	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male-----	3 625	16	22	—	—	—	—	24	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female-----	4 306	24	35	—	—	—	—	13	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Barron city-----	2 585	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male-----	1 194	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female-----	1 391	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bayside village-----	4 588	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	20	5
Male-----	2 190	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female-----	2 398	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Beaver Dam city-----	13 984	7	7	—	—	—	—	51	17	50	—	—	—	—	—	33
Male-----	6 622	...	...	—	—	—	—	20	...	13	—	—	—	—	—	14
Female-----	7 362	...	...	—	—	—	—	31	...	37	—	—	—	—	—	19
Beloit city-----	30 708	3 993	75	—	13	31	67	49	22	14	38	—	—	—	12	185
Male-----	14 695	1 782	56	—	...	—	51	29	...	...	32	—	—	—	...	91
Female-----	16 013	2 211	19	—	...	31	16	20	...	...	6	—	—	—	...	94
Beloit North (CDP)-----	4 939	504	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Male-----	2 485	254	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female-----	2 454	250	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Berlin city-----	5 450	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Male-----	2 580	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female-----	2 870	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Black River Falls city-----	3 409	3	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Male-----	1 551	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Female-----	1 858	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Bloomer city-----	3 336	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male-----	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female-----	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Boscobel city-----	2 650	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	4
Male-----	1 186	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female-----	1 464	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Brillion city-----	2 861	—	—	—	—	11	—	30	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...
Male-----	1 412	—	—	—	—	...	—	7	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female-----	1 449	—	—	—	—	...	—	23	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Brookfield city-----	3 144	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male-----	1 509	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female-----	1 635	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Brookfield city-----	33 148	289	33	—	—	61	135	132	108	121	—	—	—	—	—	8
Male-----	16 441	164	21	—	—	18	60	65	63	67	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female-----	16 707	125	12	—	—	43	75	67	45	54	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

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**The State
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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Brown Deer village.....	11 944	741	39	—	—	6	23	41	43	67	—	—	—	—	6	11
Male.....	5 933	346	17	—	—	...	...	5	6	26	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female.....	6 011	395	22	—	—	...	...	36	37	41	—	—	—	—	...	...
Burlington city.....	8 287	—	10	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	19
Male.....	3 878	—	...	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female.....	4 409	—	...	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Cedarburg city.....	8 962	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Male.....	4 337	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	4 625	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Chilton city.....	2 943	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male.....	1 389	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 554	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Chippewa Falls city.....	12 197	—	31	—	—	—	—	22	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male.....	5 753	—	25	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	6 444	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Clintonville city.....	4 541	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	14
Male.....	2 106	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	2 435	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Columbus city.....	3 985	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
Male.....	1 841	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	2 144	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Combined Locks village.....	2 558	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male.....	1 212	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 346	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cudahy city.....	19 402	11	26	—	—	4	5	24	—	15	5	—	—	—	—	55
Male.....	9 586	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	47
Female.....	9 816	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	8
De Forest village.....	3 195	18	44	—	—	—	—	7	—	32	52	—	—	—	—	19
Male.....	1 581	...	14	—	—	—	—	...	—	17	26	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 614	...	30	—	—	—	—	...	—	15	26	—	—	—	—	...
Delafield city.....	4 054	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male.....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Delavan city.....	5 286	57	20	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	272
Male.....	2 448	41	...	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	2 838	16	...	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
De Pere city.....	14 666	40	118	—	—	6	6	—	—	35	15	—	—	—	—	10
Male.....	7 194	...	28	—	—	...	...	—	—	23	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	7 472	...	86	—	—	...	...	—	—	12	...	—	—	—	—	...
Dodgeville city.....	3 424	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	24
Male.....	1 645	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 779	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Eau Claire city.....	50 761	162	164	—	—	33	170	6	6	—	83	—	6	—	73	52
Male.....	23 430	112	66	—	—	6	60	...	...	—	36	—	...	—	48	26
Female.....	27 331	50	98	—	—	27	110	...	...	—	47	—	...	—	25	26
Edgerton city.....	4 298	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Male.....	2 024	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	2 274	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Elkhorn city.....	4 552	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Male.....	2 123	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	2 429	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Elm Grove village.....	6 648	26	6	—	—	—	—	—	24	6	—	—	—	—	25	—
Male.....	3 192	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Female.....	3 456	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Evansville city.....	2 830	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fond du Lac city.....	35 459	18	52	—	—	19	30	29	—	35	41	—	—	—	29	151
Male.....	16 395	...	39	—	—	...	22	...	—	6	29	—	—	—	...	...
Female.....	19 064	...	13	—	—	...	8	...	—	29	12	—	—	—	...	...
Fort Atkinson city.....	9 713	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male.....	4 630	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	5 083	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fox Point village.....	7 509	56	—	—	—	6	50	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	13
Male.....	3 529	...	—	—	—	...	31	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	3 980	...	—	—	—	...	19	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Franklin city.....	16 369	268	63	—	—	12	47	39	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	69
Male.....	8 500	209	46	—	—	...	17	17	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
Female.....	7 869	59	17	—	—	...	30	22	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
French Island (CDP).....	4 089	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male.....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germantown village.....	10 619	50	6	—	—	—	43	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male.....	5 318	...	...	—	—	—	33	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	5 301	...	...	—	—	—	10	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glendale city.....	13 020	462	41	—	—	6	56	4	54	199	—	—	11	—	—	29
Male.....	6 118	221	24	—	—	...	26	...	20	101	—	—	...	—	—	...
Female.....	6 902	241	17	—	—	...	30	...	34	98	—	—	...	—	—	...
Grafton village.....	8 332	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	7	—
Male.....	4 098	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	4 234	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Green Bay city.....	85 064	216	1 700	5	—	26	83	23	81	105	41	—	—	—	338	217
Male.....	40 365	124	767	...	—	...	27	...	16	48	31	—	—	—	144	151
Female.....	44 699	92	933	...	—	...	56	...	65	57	10	—	—	—	194	66

58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Greendale village	16 674	17	29	—	—	7	18	84	76	12	—	—	—	—	5	6
Male	8 219	...	...	—	—	...	...	33	25	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	8 455	...	...	—	—	...	...	51	51	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Greenfield city	31 039	73	56	—	—	7	17	92	72	43	—	—	6	—	6	56
Male	15 066	40	23	—	—	...	...	66	52	20	—	—	...	—	...	30
Female	15 973	33	33	—	—	...	...	26	20	23	—	—	...	—	...	26
Hales Corners village	7 032	—	18	—	—	—	27	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Male	3 387	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 645	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Hartford city	6 945	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	15
Male	3 372	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 573	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	...
Hartland village	5 491	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	39	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	2 698	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	20	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 793	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	19	—	—	—	—	—	...
Horicon city	3 535	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	27
Male	1 739	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 796	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Howard village	8 189	—	38	—	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	4 120	—	20	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 069	—	18	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hudson city	5 298	—	52	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	—
Male	2 484	—	19	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—
Female	2 814	—	33	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—
Janesville city	50 475	150	89	—	—	10	81	—	8	12	—	—	—	14	81	151
Male	24 520	76	35	—	—	...	48	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	49	97
Female	25 955	74	54	—	—	...	33	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	32	54
Jefferson city	5 538	6	16	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81
Male	2 649	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
Female	2 889	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
Kaukauna city	11 223	10	61	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	5 545	...	22	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 678	...	39	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kenosha city	72 841	3 062	283	—	—	—	34	168	65	52	44	—	7	—	—	1 129
Male	35 286	1 446	146	—	—	—	19	57	21	12	22	—	...	—	—	546
Female	37 555	1 616	137	—	—	—	15	111	44	40	22	—	...	—	—	583
Kewaunee city	2 795	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kiel city	3 102	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kimberly village	5 800	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	—
Male	2 940	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—
Female	2 860	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—
La Crosse city	47 741	136	198	—	—	—	80	4	12	33	48	19	—	—	—	76
Male	21 554	78	92	—	—	—	35	...	...	14	33	...	—	—	—	22
Female	26 187	58	106	—	—	—	45	...	...	19	15	...	—	—	—	54
Ladysmith city	3 796	—	23	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 713	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 083	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lake Geneva city	5 508	—	19	—	—	—	—	10	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	58
Male	2 560	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	23
Female	2 948	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	35
Lake Mills city	3 660	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lancaster city	4 062	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 886	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 176	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Little Chute village	7 842	—	7	9	—	5	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	27	5
Male	3 828	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	4 014	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
McFarland village	3 743	—	15	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Male	1 896	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 847	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Madison city	161 333	4 557	428	26	—	357	1 151	121	294	534	194	—	5	—	520	1 096
Male	78 084	2 283	202	...	—	133	640	46	145	304	118	—	...	—	301	507
Female	83 249	2 274	226	...	—	224	511	75	149	230	76	—	...	—	219	589
Manitowac city	31 993	120	204	—	—	29	12	—	8	7	54	4	—	—	61	55
Male	15 165	72	103	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	33	...	—	—	48	36
Female	16 828	48	101	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	21	...	—	—	13	19
Marinette city	11 906	6	25	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	5 532	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 374	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marshfield city	18 086	13	48	—	—	5	—	22	22	—	42	—	—	—	—	44
Male	8 395	...	6	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	25	—	—	—	—	...
Female	9 691	...	42	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	17	—	—	—	—	...
Mauston city	3 259	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
Male	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Female	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Mayville city	4 289	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Male	2 121	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 168	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Medford city	4 035	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 908	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Menasha city	14 608	—	32	17	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	58
Male	7 067	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 541	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Menomonee Falls village	27 605	29	68	—	—	5	29	19	24	—	—	22	—	—	33	11
Male	13 752	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Female	13 853	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Menomonie city	12 405	197	51	—	—	14	25	11	—	51	—	—	3	—	7	5
Male	5 803	96	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 602	101	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mequon city	15 659	436	6	—	—	—	35	—	11	24	—	6	—	—	—	12
Male	7 849	220	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 810	216	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Merrill city	9 561	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	4 464	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 097	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Middleton city	11 537	32	18	—	—	6	66	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	33	70
Male	5 492	12	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Female	6 045	20	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Milton city	4 034	36	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 023	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 011	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Milwaukee city	468 064	147 055	5 304	38	6	535	1 001	675	547	695	389	55	72	31	451	11 294
Male	221 921	68 633	2 565	3	—	187	505	346	232	310	202	19	36	25	232	5 744
Female	246 143	78 422	2 739	35	—	348	496	329	315	385	187	36	36	6	219	5 550
Mandavi city	2 527	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 189	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 338	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manono city	8 715	29	23	—	—	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	27
Male	4 090	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 625	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monroe city	9 999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	4 679	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 320	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Masinee city	2 972	—	37	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 438	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 534	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mount Horeb village	3 231	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Male	1 556	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 675	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mukwonago village	3 985	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Male	1 966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 019	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muskego city	15 263	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	7 663	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban	14 584	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	7 297	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 287	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neehah city	22 187	—	187	—	—	6	—	—	21	12	—	—	—	—	—	19
Male	10 659	—	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	11 528	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neillsville city	2 751	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nekoosa city	2 485	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Male	1 225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 260	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Berlin city	30 256	22	30	—	—	15	44	—	40	60	41	—	—	—	12	9
Male	15 088	—	10	—	—	—	33	—	17	27	13	—	—	—	—	—
Female	15 168	—	20	—	—	—	11	—	23	33	28	—	—	—	—	—
New Holstein city	3 338	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New London city	6 155	8	11	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Male	2 911	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 244	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Richmond city	4 301	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Fond du Lac village	3 839	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oak Creek city	16 643	48	80	—	—	30	—	17	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	98
Male	8 257	19	40	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67
Female	8 386	29	40	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Oconomowoc city	9 859	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	4 616	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 243	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oconto city	4 487	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

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Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipina	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Oconto Falls city.....	2 494	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Male.....	1 190	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female.....	1 304	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Okauchee Lake (CDP).....	3 900	...	17	-	-	-	-	-	12	6	-	23	-	-	-	...
Male.....	2 032	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-	-	-
Female.....	1 868	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-	-	-
Omro city.....	2 754	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Male.....	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female.....	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Onalaska city.....	9 188	7	12	-	-	-	5	-	8	24	-	-	-	-	-	5
Male.....	4 439	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female.....	4 749	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Oregon village.....	3 858	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	1 857	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	2 001	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oshkosh city.....	48 742	293	215	-	-	20	86	23	51	114	6	4	-	29	-	37
Male.....	22 753	146	113	-	-	...	46	...	33	71	...	...	-	...	-	22
Female.....	25 989	147	102	-	-	...	40	...	18	43	...	...	-	...	-	15
Park Falls city.....	3 178	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peshigo city.....	2 758	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pewaukee village.....	4 616	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	3
Male.....	2 258	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female.....	2 358	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Platteville city.....	9 428	105	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	8	9	-	-	-	7	-
Male.....	4 993	35	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...	-
Female.....	4 435	70	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...	-
Plover village.....	5 304	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Phymouth city.....	5 985	7	12	-	-	-	-	6	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	2 823	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	3 162	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portage city.....	7 847	23	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Male.....	3 656	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female.....	4 191	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Port Washington city.....	8 549	-	32	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Male.....	4 125	-	25	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female.....	4 424	-	7	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Prairie du Chien city.....	5 820	19	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	7
Male.....	2 764	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female.....	3 056	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Prescott city.....	2 648	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Racine city.....	70 519	12 601	99	-	-	32	62	130	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	2 203
Male.....	33 524	5 958	45	-	-	12	29	71	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	1 220
Female.....	36 995	6 643	54	-	-	20	33	59	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	983
Reedsburg city.....	5 029	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhineland city.....	7 773	-	97	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	3 558	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	4 215	-	67	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice Lake city.....	7 616	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	5	26	-	-	-	-	-	13
Male.....	3 565	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female.....	4 051	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Richtland Center city.....	4 951	9	-	-	-	14	17	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	2 228	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	2 723	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ripon city.....	7 028	24	10	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
Male.....	3 294	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
Female.....	3 734	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
River Falls city.....	8 840	96	26	-	-	-	33	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	4	25
Male.....	4 314	69	...	-	-	-	17	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	...	...
Female.....	4 526	27	...	-	-	-	16	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	...	...
Rothschild village.....	3 298	-	12	-	-	-	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	6	-
Male.....	1 595	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	-
Female.....	1 703	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	-
St. Francis city.....	9 790	18	100	-	-	-	21	-	30	-	19	-	-	-	5	83
Male.....	4 821	...	60	-	-	-	...	-	14	-	...	-	-	-	...	...
Female.....	4 969	...	40	-	-	-	...	-	16	-	...	-	-	-	...	...
Sauk City village.....	2 695	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4
Male.....	1 265	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female.....	1 430	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Saukville village.....	3 469	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seymour city.....	2 492	-	32	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	1 179	-	13	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	1 313	-	19	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Shawano city	6 770	—	243	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 035	—	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 735	—	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheboygan city	47 520	64	107	24	8	3	6	4	6	14	—	—	10	—	97	222
Male	22 715	38	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	36	104
Female	24 805	26	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	61	118
Sheboygan Falls city	5 246	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sharewood village	14 000	142	9	—	—	39	55	—	12	5	51	—	—	—	—	14
Male	6 016	57	...	—	—	23	26	—	...	...	27	—	—	—	—	...
Female	7 984	85	...	—	—	16	29	—	...	...	24	—	—	—	—	...
South Milwaukee city	20 888	10	62	—	—	31	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Male	10 261	...	28	—	—	20	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	10 627	...	34	—	—	11	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sparta city	6 843	6	19	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—
Male	3 205	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—
Female	3 638	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Stevens Point city	22 359	88	150	—	—	6	64	40	35	7	51	—	—	—	—	113
Male	10 767	58	85	—	—	...	34	13	24	...	26	—	—	—	—	52
Female	11 592	30	65	—	—	...	30	27	11	...	25	—	—	—	—	61
Stoughton city	7 512	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	21	16
Male	3 495	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	4 017	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sturgeon Bay city	8 665	11	87	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	8
Male	4 236	...	44	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	4 429	...	43	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sturtevant village	4 051	40	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	17
Male	2 073	28	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	1 978	12	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sun Prairie city	12 759	46	37	—	14	6	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	...	35
Male	6 193	28	19	—	...	...	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	29
Female	6 566	18	18	—	...	...	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	6
Superior city	28 909	102	454	—	—	8	6	—	8	9	8	28	—	—	—	39
Male	13 818	67	204	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	33
Female	15 091	35	250	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	6
Sussex village	3 482	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 751	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 731	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thiensville village	3 334	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tomah city	7 110	12	76	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 655	...	46	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 455	...	30	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tomahawk city	3 503	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Twin Lakes village	3 428	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	1 677	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 751	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Two Rivers city	13 258	8	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Male	6 423	...	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 835	...	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Union Grove village	3 497	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 730	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 767	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Verona city	3 314	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	14
Male	1 610	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	1 704	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Viroqua city	3 716	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 653	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 063	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Watertown city	17 763	37	47	—	—	12	—	—	8	5	—	—	3	—	139	99
Male	8 566	23	27	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	88	25
Female	9 197	14	20	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	51	74
Waukesha city	48 573	212	119	22	—	19	69	72	63	65	8	—	—	8	...	1 024
Male	23 752	112	82	...	—	...	22	42	28	35	...	—	—	...	45	550
Female	24 821	100	37	...	—	...	47	30	35	30	...	—	—	...	20	474
Waukegan village	3 856	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Male	1 867	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 989	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Waupaca city	4 440	—	23	—	—	6	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 997	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 443	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waupun city	7 403	568	20	—	—	5	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96
Male	3 861	563	...	—	—	...	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 542	5	...	—	—	...	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wausau city	31 943	45	253	—	—	10	—	—	19	20	—	—	—	—	24	112
Male	15 008	17	107	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	61
Female	16 935	28	146	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	51
Wausau West—Rib Mountain (CDP)	5 982	—	17	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 999	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 983	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoa	Other	
Wauwatosa city	50 786	256	41	—	—	16	66	22	5	47	—	6	—	—	—	63
Male	23 444	203	20	—	—	...	22	...	...	14	—	...	—	—	—	36
Female	27 342	53	21	—	—	...	44	...	...	33	—	...	—	—	—	27
West Allis city	63 142	17	257	—	—	16	81	86	80	42	17	—	—	—	111	133
Male	29 860	...	70	—	—	...	53	45	6	4	...	—	—	—	64	...
Female	33 282	...	187	—	—	...	28	41	74	38	...	—	—	—	47	...
West Bend city	21 292	—	117	—	—	...	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	36
Male	10 276	—	71	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	15
Female	11 016	—	46	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	21
West Milwaukee village	3 501	15	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Male	1 657	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 844	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Weston (CDP)	8 629	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	—	—	—	18	5
Male	4 277	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	4 352	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	...	...
West Salem village	3 260	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Male	1 568	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 692	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Whitefish Bay village	14 721	45	10	—	—	—	86	12	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	6 873	...	...	—	—	—	61	...	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 848	...	...	—	—	—	25	...	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Whitewater city	11 104	250	8	—	—	—	23	—	—	55	—	2	—	—	—	78
Male	5 414	148	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	17	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	5 690	102	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	38	—	...	—	—	—	...
Wisconsin Dells city	2 498	—	10	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 166	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 332	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wisconsin Rapids city	17 828	—	74	—	—	8	33	16	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	19
Male	8 357	—	43	—	—	...	18	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	9 471	—	31	—	—	...	15	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...

COUNTIES

Adams	13 050	259	90	—	—	8	—	3	2	14	—	—	—	—	—	31
Male	6 650	246	59	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 400	13	31	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Ashland	15 578	12	1 123	—	—	—	13	—	16	—	27	—	—	—	—	14
Male	7 583	...	516	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	7 995	...	607	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Barron	38 466	16	134	—	—	12	—	8	19	26	2	—	—	—	17	30
Male	18 980	...	54	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
Female	19 486	...	80	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
Bayfield	12 836	8	919	—	—	13	—	4	4	—	31	—	—	—	—	7
Male	6 462	...	466	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	21	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 374	...	453	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	10	—	—	—	—	...
Brown	170 836	533	2 681	11	—	95	117	25	121	198	56	12	6	—	338	251
Male	83 395	412	1 267	...	—	53	49	...	26	102	37	...	...	—	144	174
Female	87 441	121	1 414	...	—	42	68	...	95	96	19	...	...	—	194	77
Buffalo	14 271	—	25	—	2	2	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	7 225	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 046	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burnett	11 935	9	383	—	2	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	5 877	...	208	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 058	...	175	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calumet	30 675	4	72	2	...	11	19	33	1	14	5	—	—	—	10	21
Male	15 341	...	42	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
Female	15 334	...	30	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
Chippewa	51 867	18	107	—	—	4	6	73	22	11	2	—	—	—	—	17
Male	25 807	...	70	—	—	...	...	19	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	26 060	...	37	—	—	...	...	54	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Clark	32 724	24	98	—	—	2	—	10	5	5	7	3	3	—	—	29
Male	16 512	...	57	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Female	16 212	...	41	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Columbia	42 927	39	75	—	—	9	15	24	4	10	3	8	—	—	12	96
Male	21 137	23	35	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	52
Female	21 790	16	40	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	44
Crawford	16 488	25	9	—	—	1	2	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	18
Male	8 239	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	8 249	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Dane	311 450	5 647	861	26	14	454	1 335	210	339	717	279	8	5	—	595	1 605
Male	152 707	2 937	391	...	...	158	743	67	155	402	163	...	...	—	344	765
Female	158 743	2 710	470	...	...	296	592	143	184	315	116	...	...	—	251	840
Dodge	73 477	833	140	—	—	11	20	92	29	77	—	—	—	5	89	291
Male	36 964	807	95	—	—	...	...	40	...	19	—	—	—	...	44	190
Female	36 513	26	45	—	—	...	...	52	...	58	—	—	—	...	45	101
Door	24 689	19	200	—	—	1	2	79	4	3	2	—	2	—	—	28
Male	12 366	...	105	—	—	...	...	31	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	...
Female	12 323	...	95	—	—	...	...	48	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	...
Douglas	43 628	113	545	—	—	10	6	6	17	13	10	28	—	—	—	45
Male	21 428	71	248	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	36
Female	22 200	42	297	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	9
Dunn	33 825	206	112	—	—	14	27	13	2	60	19	—	3	—	21	12
Male	16 792	103	54	—	—	...	...	...	...	22	...	—	...	—	...	...
Female	17 033	103	58	—	—	...	...	...	...	38	...	—	...	—	...	...
Eau Claire	77 772	164	309	—	—	33	176	17	15	3	88	—	6	—	140	82
Male	36 907	114	133	—	—	6	60	36	—	...	—	78	39
Female	40 865	50	176	—	—	27	116	52	—	...	—	62	43

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	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Florence	4 134	16	16	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Male	2 095	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 039	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fond du Lac	88 192	115	128	2	—	42	38	35	14	43	41	4	2	—	29	279
Male	42 666	45	84	...	—	18	24	11	...	6	29	...	...	—	...	135
Female	45 526	70	44	...	—	24	14	24	...	37	12	...	...	—	...	144
Forest	8 522	97	394	—	—	3	—	2	3	—	13	4	—	—	—	6
Male	4 343	95	189	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	...
Female	4 179	2	205	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	...
Grant	51 461	123	40	—	—	5	23	3	2	26	12	—	—	—	14	27
Male	25 924	41	17	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
Female	25 537	82	23	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
Green	29 924	9	16	—	—	2	—	5	10	28	—	—	2	—	8	8
Male	14 654	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	...
Female	15 270	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	...
Green Lake	18 307	3	20	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Male	8 961	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Female	9 346	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Iowa	19 693	15	32	—	—	—	—	—	12	19	—	—	—	—	—	31
Male	9 957	...	13	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	9 736	...	19	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Iron	6 676	16	16	—	—	6	—	—	2	—	10	—	—	—	—	4
Male	3 290	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 386	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Jackson	16 320	34	438	—	—	5	—	—	14	3	—	—	—	—	9	8
Male	8 236	27	233	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	8 084	7	205	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Jefferson	65 349	109	118	—	—	25	21	17	81	17	—	2	3	—	66	344
Male	32 507	66	72	—	—	...	...	...	16	...	—	...	...	—	52	193
Female	32 842	43	46	—	—	...	...	...	65	...	—	...	...	—	14	151
Juneau	20 746	36	164	—	5	12	—	2	2	11	—	—	—	—	25	36
Male	10 231	31	86	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	25
Female	10 515	5	78	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	11
Kenosha	117 830	3 128	457	—	—	13	58	216	77	59	44	—	7	—	—	1 248
Male	57 960	1 468	237	—	—	...	39	62	21	17	22	—	...	—	—	594
Female	59 870	1 660	220	—	—	...	19	154	56	42	22	—	...	—	—	654
Kewaunee	19 520	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	9 854	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	9 666	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
La Crosse	90 150	161	367	—	—	3	90	4	34	65	48	19	—	—	—	115
Male	42 888	93	170	—	—	...	43	...	8	24	33	...	—	—	—	44
Female	47 262	68	197	—	—	...	47	...	26	41	15	...	—	—	—	71
Lafayette	17 346	5	25	1	—	2	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	4	22
Male	8 706	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	8 640	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Langlade	19 830	—	102	—	—	15	—	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	11	14
Male	9 706	—	49	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	...	...
Female	10 124	—	53	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	...	...
Lincoln	26 409	26	76	—	—	—	—	10	9	2	—	—	—	—	12	11
Male	13 125	...	52	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	13 284	...	24	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Manitowoc	82 093	148	359	2	—	31	20	—	26	21	54	4	—	—	75	85
Male	40 432	92	187	...	—	16	...	—	...	...	33	...	—	—	53	57
Female	41 661	56	172	...	—	15	...	—	...	...	21	...	—	—	22	28
Marathon	110 329	65	482	—	—	2	27	14	26	141	4	—	—	—	48	132
Male	54 925	27	201	—	—	...	...	...	...	62	...	—	—	—	24	77
Female	55 404	38	281	—	—	...	...	...	...	79	...	—	—	—	24	55
Marinette	39 155	17	79	5	—	14	—	3	28	—	—	2	—	—	—	11
Male	19 174	...	47	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...
Female	19 981	...	32	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...
Marquette	11 540	43	35	—	—	2	—	16	1	2	—	—	—	—	9	24
Male	5 794	20	16	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	5 746	23	19	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Menominee	356	—	3 014	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Male .....	...	—	1 503	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	...	—	1 511	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Milwaukee	790 568	149 385	6 135	38	6	717	1 553	1 144	967	1 191	481	61	89	31	604	12 018
Male	376 352	69 935	2 940	3	...	272	790	558	387	530	255	19	36	25	319	6 138
Female	414 216	79 450	3 195	35	...	445	763	586	580	661	226	42	53	6	285	5 880
Monroe	34 658	70	235	—	—	30	—	—	11	6	—	2	—	—	56	6
Male	17 517	...	110	—	—	16	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	36	...
Female	17 141	...	125	—	—	14	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	20	...
Oconto	28 749	8	160	—	—	2	—	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	14 360	...	61	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	14 389	...	99	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Oneida	30 957	4	212	—	—	2	—	7	21	2	—	—	—	—	—	11
Male	15 296	...	95	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	15 661	...	117	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Ooutagamie	126 314	91	1 556	17	—	22	148	10	56	52	103	—	—	—	296	134
Male	62 474	44	759	...	—	...	75	...	17	23	52	—	—	—	142	73
Female	63 840	47	797	...	—	...	73	...	39	29	51	—	—	—	154	61
Ozaukee	66 162	451	131	—	—	27	35	—	44	31	—	6	—	—	7	87
Male	32 827	220	58	—	—	...	18	—	17	13	—	...	—	—	...	44
Female	33 335	231	73	—	—	...	17	—	27	18	—	...	—	—	...	43

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Countries

COUNTIES—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoa	Other	
Pepin	7 432	2	8	—	—	—	2	—	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	24
Male	3 732	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pierce	30 853	107	75	—	—	—	33	7	15	4	18	—	—	—	4	33
Male	15 513	76	35	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Female	15 340	31	40	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Polk	32 041	17	227	—	—	2	—	16	10	2	13	—	—	—	4	19
Male	16 017	—	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	16 024	—	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portage	56 639	119	190	—	—	23	66	42	45	18	72	—	—	—	6	200
Male	28 261	70	107	—	—	—	36	15	30	—	28	—	—	—	—	94
Female	28 378	49	83	—	—	—	30	27	15	—	44	—	—	—	—	106
Price	15 695	6	62	3	4	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	2
Male	7 916	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 779	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Racine	155 605	13 824	283	—	—	75	121	202	78	121	44	10	11	—	35	2 723
Male	76 123	6 585	153	—	—	12	62	115	39	60	23	—	—	—	17	1 488
Female	79 482	7 239	130	—	—	63	59	87	39	61	21	—	—	—	18	1 235
Richland	17 343	36	21	—	—	20	17	12	—	10	—	4	—	—	—	13
Male	8 548	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	8 795	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rock	133 464	4 717	285	—	13	47	169	79	38	48	53	—	—	14	93	400
Male	65 526	2 154	163	—	—	—	118	35	17	—	38	—	—	—	—	233
Female	67 938	2 563	122	—	—	47	51	44	21	48	15	—	—	—	44	167
Rusk	15 493	8	59	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	10
Male	7 685	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 808	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Croix	42 950	17	101	—	—	11	11	8	28	17	13	3	—	—	82	21
Male	21 481	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—
Female	21 469	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—
Sauk	43 076	54	205	—	—	5	—	43	41	27	2	—	—	—	—	16
Male	21 128	—	86	—	—	—	—	28	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	21 948	—	119	—	—	—	—	15	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawyer	11 421	6	1 385	—	—	2	—	—	—	4	2	6	—	—	12	5
Male	5 700	—	642	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 721	—	743	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shawano	34 512	2	1 371	—	—	3	1	3	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	18
Male	17 192	—	676	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	17 320	—	695	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheboygan	99 842	307	228	24	8	7	6	32	32	40	4	—	10	—	97	298
Male	49 037	248	119	—	—	—	—	23	9	22	—	—	—	—	36	151
Female	50 805	59	109	—	—	—	—	9	23	18	—	—	—	—	61	147
Taylor	18 776	—	14	—	—	—	8	2	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	9 550	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	9 226	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trempealeau	26 073	2	49	—	—	6	—	2	4	4	6	—	—	—	—	12
Male	13 090	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	12 983	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vernon	25 576	6	19	3	—	3	—	2	6	3	—	—	13	—	—	11
Male	12 860	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	12 716	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vilas	15 282	4	1 200	—	—	4	—	19	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Male	7 536	—	571	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 746	—	629	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wauworth	70 084	393	168	—	2	22	72	27	9	78	—	—	—	—	30	622
Male	34 271	216	93	—	—	—	34	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	9	333
Female	35 813	177	75	—	—	—	38	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	21	289
Washburn	13 028	28	108	—	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	6 490	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 538	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Washington	84 198	52	234	—	—	9	74	55	22	68	—	—	—	—	11	125
Male	41 938	19	107	—	—	—	54	22	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	84
Female	42 260	33	127	—	—	—	20	33	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	41
Waukesha	275 850	950	470	22	—	130	363	270	344	333	58	47	—	8	162	1 319
Male	137 287	553	269	—	—	57	172	143	141	169	20	15	—	—	91	741
Female	138 563	397	201	—	—	73	191	127	203	164	38	32	—	—	71	578
Waupaca	42 372	8	95	—	—	12	4	16	16	17	—	—	—	—	—	91
Male	20 948	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	21 424	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waushara	18 293	6	36	—	—	6	2	8	5	8	2	—	—	—	—	160
Male	9 079	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	9 214	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Winnebago	130 105	368	580	17	—	31	95	44	86	160	19	14	—	29	5	150
Male	63 140	205	317	—	—	6	46	19	45	79	—	—	—	—	—	64
Female	66 965	163	263	—	—	25	49	25	41	81	—	—	—	—	—	86
Wood	72 101	20	379	—	—	13	33	40	22	28	48	—	—	—	—	115
Male	35 160	—	191	—	—	—	18	24	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
Female	36 941	—	188	—	—	—	15	16	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskima	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipina	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Addison town	2 834	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 453	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 381	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Algoma town	3 244	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Allouez town	14 486	244	37	—	—	25	28	—	—	37	—	6	—	—	—	19
Male	7 270	226	14	—	—	...	...	—	—	24	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	7 216	18	23	—	—	...	...	—	—	13	—	...	—	—	—	...
Beaver Dam town	3 026	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Male	1 524	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 502	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bellevue town	4 064	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Male	2 057	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Female	2 007	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Beloit town	7 845	504	—	—	—	3	11	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	8
Male	3 974	254	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 871	250	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Bloomfield town, Walworth County	3 162	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	1 543	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 619	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bristol town, Kenosha County	3 592	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brookfield town	4 213	61	4	—	—	5	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 117	...	...	—	—	...	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 096	...	...	—	—	...	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burke town	2 928	9	18	—	—	—	8	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Male	1 458	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 470	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Burlington town	5 550	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	5	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
Colandia town, Racine County	20 426	298	67	—	—	13	31	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	79
Male	10 222	154	37	—	—	...	18	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	39
Female	10 204	144	30	—	—	...	13	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	40
Campbell town	4 089	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cedarburg town	5 209	—	18	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 612	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 597	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Center town, Outagamie County	2 560	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 309	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 251	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cottage Grove town	2 919	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	10
Male	1 511	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 408	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Delafield town	4 413	116	19	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	20
Male	2 344	116	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	2 069	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Delavan town	4 103	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 054	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 049	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dover town, Racine County	3 311	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Male	1 778	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48
Female	1 533	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Dunn town, Dane County	4 891	21	24	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	7
Male	2 515	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	2 376	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Eagle Point town	2 705	1	6	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 354	...	...	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 351	...	...	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Troy town	3 562	4	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Male	1 805	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 757	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farmington town, Waupaca County	2 953	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fitchburg town	11 376	363	27	—	—	41	45	—	—	50	—	4	—	—	—	67
Male	5 485	238	...	—	—	6	30	—	—	32	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	5 891	125	...	—	—	35	15	—	—	18	—	...	—	—	—	...
Fond du Lac town	2 975	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Male	1 555	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 420	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Freedom town, Outagamie County	3 703	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Male	1 928	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 775	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fulton town	2 850	—	10	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Male	1 482	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 368	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Genesee town	5 058	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	63
Male	2 561	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	2 497	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Genevo town	3 936	30	3	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 880	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 056	30	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grafton town	3 566	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Grand Chute town	9 427	34	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	8
Male	4 763	18	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 664	16	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Grand Rapids town	7 287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	...
Male	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Greenville town	3 301	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	5
Male	1 727	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 574	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Hallie town	4 240	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 156	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 084	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harrison town, Columet County	3 503	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 813	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 690	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hartford town	3 382	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 767	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 615	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hobart town	3 112	-	639	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 597	-	339	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 515	-	300	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Holland town, Sheboygan County	2 489	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	9
Male	1 314	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 175	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	...
Hull town, Portage County	5 075	17	6	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 597	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 478	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Ixonia town	2 844	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 452	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 392	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jackson town, Washington County	3 167	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janesville town	3 063	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson town, Jefferson County	2 884	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Koshkonong town	2 904	5	14	-	-	-	-	7	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	14
Male	1 443	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 461	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Kronenwetter town	4 999	-	7	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 534	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 465	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lafayette town, Chippewa County	4 175	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lima town, Sheboygan County	2 796	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lisbon town, Waukesha County	8 237	17	33	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
Male	4 167	...	21	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 070	...	12	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Lyons town	2 644	4	11	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 323	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 321	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madison town	5 522	409	28	-	-	13	26	-	4	18	33	-	-	-	-	109
Male	2 734	216	...	-	-	...	...	-	...	19	...	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 788	193	...	-	-	...	...	-	...	14	...	-	-	-	-	...
Manitowoc Rapids town	3 168	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Menasha town	12 099	7	65	-	-	-	9	12	6	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	6 041	...	30	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	6 058	...	35	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Menominee town	356	-	3 014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Male	...	-	1 503	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	...	-	1 511	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Merrill town	2 590	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merton town	5 976	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middleton town	2 594	14	4	-	-	-	-	46	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Male	1 350	...	...	-	-	-	-	14	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 244	...	...	-	-	-	-	32	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Minocqua town	3 320	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 634	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 686	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mount Pleasant town, Racine County	18 090	807	42	-	-	5	4	14	26	7	44	-	-	-	6	279
Male	8 840	398	29	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	23	-	-	-	...	136
Female	9 250	409	13	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	21	-	-	-	...	143
Mukwonago town	4 932	27	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 504	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 428	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neenah town	2 826	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Male	1 439	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 387	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Norway town.....	4 584	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	5	—	—	11	—	—	—
Male.....	2 405	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
Female.....	2 179	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
Oconomowoc town.....	7 281	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	12	15	—	23	—	—	—	7
Male.....	3 725	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female.....	3 556	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	...
Onalaska town.....	5 292	—	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male.....	2 779	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	2 513	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Oneida town.....	2 388	—	1 106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male.....	1 264	—	521	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 124	—	585	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Oshkosh town.....	4 326	60	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	9
Male.....	2 299	46	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	2 027	14	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Ottawa town.....	2 736	24	20	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Male.....	1 439	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 297	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Pelican town.....	3 374	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male.....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peshigo town.....	3 566	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male.....	1 828	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	1 738	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pewaukee town.....	8 843	62	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Male.....	4 452	27	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	4 391	35	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Pine Lake town.....	2 626	—	16	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male.....	1 332	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	1 294	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pleasant Prairie town.....	12 519	15	55	—	—	7	6	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67
Male.....	6 304	...	25	—	—	...	...	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	6 215	...	30	—	—	...	...	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Pleasant Springs town.....	2 504	—	16	—	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male.....	1 308	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	1 196	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plymouth town, Sheboygan County.....	3 040	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male.....	1 539	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 501	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Polk town.....	3 467	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male.....	1 761	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 706	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Raymond town.....	3 604	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male.....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rib Mountain town.....	5 269	—	23	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male.....	2 633	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	2 636	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Richfield town, Washington County.....	8 309	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	35
Male.....	4 270	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	4 039	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Rock town, Rock County.....	3 384	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male.....	1 638	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 746	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Salem town, Kenasha County.....	6 252	—	21	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male.....	3 089	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	3 163	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Saratoga town.....	4 321	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male.....	2 220	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	2 101	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sevastapol town.....	2 511	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Male.....	1 278	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Female.....	1 233	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Seymour town, Eau Claire County.....	2 824	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male.....	1 456	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	1 368	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheboygan town.....	3 943	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male.....	2 023	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 920	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Shelby town.....	5 594	—	15	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male.....	2 786	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	2 808	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Somers town.....	7 603	50	35	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	24
Male.....	3 919	12	16	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	3 684	38	19	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Stettin town.....	4 403	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male.....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suamico town.....	3 979	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male.....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar Creek town.....	2 549	6	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
Male.....	1 314	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Female.....	1 235	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Summit town, Waukesha County.....	4 142	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male.....	2 103	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	2 039	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Taycheedah town.....	3 150	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Male.....	1 605	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Female.....	1 545	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskima	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Trenton town, Washington County	3 868	—	20	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 953	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 915	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turtle town	2 687	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Two Rivers town	2 617	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 352	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 265	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Union town, Eau Claire County	2 679	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 359	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 320	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
Waukesha town	6 310	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	50
Male	3 212	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 098	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Washington town, Eau Claire County	6 391	—	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	12
Male	3 165	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	...
Female	3 226	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	...
Waterford town	3 901	—	10	—	—	4	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	54
Male	2 022	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	26
Female	1 879	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	28
Waukesha town	6 683	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Male	3 378	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 305	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wescott town	2 562	—	103	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Male	1 290	—	46	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 272	—	57	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
West Bend town	3 580	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Weston town, Marathon County	11 189	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	—	—	—	18	5
Male	5 618	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	5 571	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	...	...
Westport town	2 745	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheatland town, Kenosha County	2 892	1	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1
Male	1 453	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 439	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wilson town, Sheboygan County	3 599	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Windsor town	3 807	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yorkville town	3 144	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 598	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 546	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

The State 62 782
 Male 32 226
 Female 30 556

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban 54 662
 Male 28 047
 Female 26 615
Inside urbanized areas 50 016
 Male 25 550
 Female 24 466
Central cities 40 800
 Male 20 810
 Female 19 990
Urban fringe 9 216
 Male 4 740
 Female 4 476
Outside urbanized areas 4 646
 Male 2 497
 Female 2 149
Places of 10,000 or more 1 900
 Male 1 055
 Female 845
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 2 746
 Male 1 442
 Female 1 304

Rural 8 120
 Male 4 179
 Female 3 941
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 1 189
 Male 621
 Female 568
Other rural 6 931
 Male 3 558
 Female 3 373
Rural farm 633
 Male 320
 Female 313

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's 54 482
 Male 27 837
 Female 26 645
Urban 51 059
 Male 26 107
 Female 24 952
Central cities 40 800
 Male 20 810
 Female 19 990
Not in central cities 10 259
 Male 5 297
 Female 4 962
Rural 3 423
 Male 1 738
 Female 1 685

Outside SMSA's 8 300
 Male 4 381
 Female 3 919
Urban 3 603
 Male 1 940
 Female 1 663
Rural 4 697
 Male 2 441
 Female 2 256

SCSA's

Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis. 629 801
 Male 328 127
 Female 301 674
Illinois (pt.) 579 914
 Male 302 741
 Female 277 173
Indiana (pt.) 46 449
 Male 23 607
 Female 22 842
Wisconsin (pt.) 3 438
 Male 1 779
 Female 1 659
Milwaukee-Racine, Wis. 42 245
 Male 21 735
 Female 20 510

SMSA's

Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis. 1 272
 Male 588
 Female 684

Spanish origin											Not of Spanish origin				
Total	Type				Race						White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.						
62 782	40 679	10 693	1 064	10 346	38 266	1 602	940	620	21 354	4 407 822	181 567	29 848	21 423	2 325	
32 226	21 429	5 514	500	4 783	19 408	755	522	310	11 231	2 160 600	86 646	14 527	9 781	1 141	
30 556	19 250	5 179	564	5 563	18 858	847	418	310	10 123	2 247 222	94 921	15 321	11 642	1 184	
54 662	35 146	10 302	995	8 219	32 609	1 561	756	507	19 229	2 751 158	179 092	14 153	18 925	2 055	
28 047	18 486	5 293	470	3 798	16 576	724	412	266	10 069	1 317 822	84 870	6 739	8 903	980	
26 615	16 660	5 009	525	4 421	16 033	837	344	241	9 160	1 433 336	94 222	7 414	10 022	1 075	
50 016	31 888	10 075	963	7 090	29 698	1 539	735	356	17 688	2 079 443	177 186	11 357	16 346	1 838	
25 550	16 655	5 200	459	3 236	15 083	702	391	176	9 198	998 147	83 517	5 375	7 776	863	
24 466	15 233	4 875	504	3 854	14 615	837	344	180	8 490	1 081 296	93 669	5 982	8 570	975	
40 800	25 905	9 120	713	5 062	22 916	1 499	692	272	15 421	1 229 921	170 974	8 981	10 878	1 471	
20 810	13 508	4 683	339	2 280	11 592	688	367	145	8 018	584 146	80 090	4 234	5 250	644	
19 990	12 397	4 437	374	2 782	11 324	811	325	127	7 403	645 775	90 884	4 747	5 628	827	
9 216	5 983	955	250	2 028	6 782	40	43	84	2 267	849 522	6 212	2 376	5 468	367	
4 740	3 147	517	120	956	3 491	14	24	31	1 180	414 001	3 427	1 141	2 526	219	
4 476	2 836	438	130	1 072	3 291	26	19	53	1 087	435 521	2 785	1 235	2 942	148	
4 646	3 258	227	32	1 129	2 911	22	21	151	1 541	671 715	1 906	2 796	2 579	217	
2 497	1 831	93	11	562	1 493	22	21	90	871	319 675	1 353	1 364	1 127	117	
2 149	1 427	134	21	567	1 418	—	—	61	670	352 040	553	1 432	1 452	100	
1 900	1 455	64	5	376	1 286	—	4	5	605	248 909	790	897	1 326	90	
1 055	842	31	...	179	741	—	4	—	310	117 846	465	501	580	51	
845	613	33	...	197	545	—	—	5	295	131 063	325	396	746	39	
2 746	1 803	163	27	753	1 625	22	17	146	936	422 806	1 116	1 899	1 253	127	
1 442	989	62	...	383	752	22	17	90	561	201 829	888	863	547	66	
1 304	814	101	...	370	873	—	—	56	375	220 977	228	1 036	706	61	
8 120	5 533	391	69	2 127	5 657	41	184	113	2 125	1 656 664	2 475	15 695	2 498	270	
4 179	2 943	221	30	985	2 832	31	110	44	1 162	842 778	1 776	7 788	878	161	
3 941	2 590	170	39	1 142	2 825	10	74	69	963	813 886	699	7 907	1 620	109	
1 189	896	30	7	256	770	—	2	6	411	223 702	94	1 739	545	19	
621	474	15	...	127	394	—	—	4	223	107 295	53	871	186	9	
568	422	15	...	129	376	—	2	2	188	116 407	41	868	359	10	
6 931	4 637	361	62	1 871	4 887	41	182	107	1 714	1 432 962	2 381	13 956	1 953	251	
3 558	2 469	206	25	858	2 438	31	110	40	939	735 483	1 723	6 917	692	152	
3 373	2 168	155	37	1 013	2 449	10	72	67	775	697 479	658	7 039	1 261	99	
633	380	20	—	233	533	3	2	10	85	281 508	47	238	266	30	
320	196	...	—	112	270	3	2	—	45	150 650	28	99	127	16	
313	184	...	—	121	263	—	—	10	40	130 858	19	139	139	14	
54 482	34 759	10 377	1 002	8 344	32 878	1 566	809	466	18 763	2 876 717	178 429	15 273	17 973	2 028	
27 845	18 178	5 359	466	3 842	16 674	721	437	226	9 787	1 400 869	84 397	7 333	8 413	988	
26 637	16 581	5 018	536	4 502	16 204	845	372	240	8 976	1 475 848	94 032	7 940	9 560	1 040	
51 059	32 466	10 135	970	7 488	30 483	1 546	740	413	17 877	2 253 290	177 355	11 960	16 969	1 911	
26 107	16 976	5 219	459	3 453	15 482	709	396	211	9 309	1 081 969	83 625	5 682	8 047	901	
24 952	15 490	4 916	511	4 035	15 001	837	344	202	8 568	1 171 321	93 730	6 278	8 922	1 010	
40 800	25 905	9 120	713	5 062	22 916	1 499	692	272	15 421	1 229 921	170 974	8 981	10 878	1 471	
20 810	13 508	4 683	339	2 280	11 592	688	367	145	8 018	584 146	80 090	4 234	5 250	644	
19 990	12 397	4 437	374	2 782	11 324	811	325	127	7 403	645 775	90 884	4 747	5 628	827	
10 259	6 561	1 015	257	2 426	7 567	47	48	141	2 456	1 023 369	6 381	2 979	6 091	440	
5 297	3 468	536	120	1 173	3 890	21	29	66	1 291	497 823	3 535	1 448	2 797	257	
4 962	3 093	479	137	1 253	3 677	26	19	75	1 165	525 546	2 846	1 531	3 294	183	
3 423	2 293	242	32	856	2 395	20	69	53	886	623 427	1 074	3 313	1 004	117	
1 738	1 202	140	7	389	1 192	12	41	15	478	318 900	772	1 651	366	87	
1 685	1 091	102	25	467	1 203	8	28	38	408	304 527	302	1 662	638	30	
8 300	5 920	316	62	2 002	5 388	36	131	154	2 591	1 531 105	3 138	14 575	3 450	297	
4 381	3 251	155	34	941	2 734	34	85	84	1 444	759 731	2 249	7 194	1 368	153	
3 919	2 669	161	28	1 061	2 654	2	46	70	1 147	771 374	889	7 381	2 082	144	
3 603	2 680	167	25	731	2 126	15	16	94	1 352	497 868	1 737	2 193	1 956	144	
1 940	1 510	74	...	345	1 094	15	16	55	760	235 853	1 245	1 057	856	79	
1 663	1 170	93	...	386	1 032	—	—	39	592	262 015	492	1 136	1 100	65	
4 697	3 240	149	37	1 271	3 262	21	115	60	1 239	1 033 237	1 401	12 382	1 494	153	
2 441	1 741	81	23	596	1 640	19	69	29	684	523 878	1 004	6 137	512	74	
2 256	1 499	68	14	675	1 622	2	46	31	555	509 359	397	6 245	982	79	
629 801	400 607	139 876	18 894	70 424	325 123	13 643	2 059	5 299	283 677	5 526 057	1 543 246	11 565	148 849	10 024	
328 127	213 222	70 202	9 707	34 996	168 422	6 618	1 194	2 378	149 515	2 684 304	717 602	5 593	73 417	4 992	
301 674	187 385	69 674	9 187	35 428	156 701	7 025	865	2 921	134 162	2 841 753	825 644	5 972	75 432	5 032	
579 914	365 330	129 612	18 468	66 504	297 604	12 586	1 866	5 090	262 768	4 943 208	1 414 814	10 270	145 756	9 662	
302 741	195 235	65 021	9 481	33 004	154 286	6 179	1 083	2 312	138 881	2 397 880	657 604	4 990	72 044	4 805	
277 173	170 095	64 591	8 987	33 500	143 318	6 407	783	2 778	123 887	2 545 328	755 210	5 280	73 712	4 857	
46 449	32 707	9 886	410	3 446	25 466	970	110	203	19 700	547 072	125 391	921	2 625	323	
23 607	16 708	4 965	216	1 718	13 032	399	62	66	10 048	229 568	58 570	415	1 210	179	
22 842	15 999	4 921	194	1 728	12 434	571	48	137	9 652	237 504					

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	948	478	51	8	411	655	31	13	48	201	260	170	933	3 342	1 173	84
Male	464	272	24	...	166	309	21	4	16	114	127	666	569	1 639	466	60
Female	484	206	27	...	245	346	10	9	32	87	132	504	364	1 703	707	24
Minnesota (pt.)	805	378	34	8	385	557	31	13	48	156	216	640	820	2 797	1 083	84
Male	378	216	7	...	153	259	21	4	16	78	106	288	498	1 391	444	60
Female	427	162	27	...	232	298	10	9	32	78	110	352	322	1 406	639	24
Wisconsin (pt.)	143	100	17	—	26	98	—	—	—	45	43	530	113	545	90	—
Male	86	56	...	—	...	50	—	—	—	36	21	378	71	248	22	—
Female	57	44	...	—	...	48	—	—	—	9	22	152	42	297	68	—
Eau Claire, Wis.	388	135	53	8	192	262	5	6	22	93	129	377	177	410	574	6
Male	158	75	11	...	71	115	—	—	—	37	62	599	130	197	228	6
Female	230	60	42	...	121	147	5	—	22	56	66	778	47	213	346	—
Green Bay, Wis.	875	548	44	6	277	567	13	54	18	223	170	269	520	2 638	950	28
Male	499	350	25	...	118	299	7	32	4	157	83	096	405	1 239	421	17
Female	376	198	19	...	159	268	6	22	14	66	87	173	115	1 399	529	11
Jonesville-Beloit, Wis.	830	569	34	35	192	472	30	5	—	323	132	992	4 687	293	541	77
Male	464	313	25	20	106	252	20	—	—	192	65	274	2 134	170	265	41
Female	366	256	9	15	86	220	10	5	—	131	67	718	2 553	123	276	36
Kenosha, Wis.	3 438	2 570	378	16	474	2 053	87	83	6	1 209	115	777	3 041	374	468	39
Male	1 779	1 279	216	...	274	1 104	40	49	—	586	56	856	1 428	188	163	8
Female	1 659	1 291	162	...	200	949	47	34	6	623	58	921	1 613	186	305	31
La Crosse, Wis.	445	208	38	41	158	336	—	27	—	82	89	814	161	340	263	33
Male	156	100	12	14	30	120	—	12	—	24	42	768	93	158	121	20
Female	289	108	26	27	128	216	—	15	—	58	47	046	68	182	142	13
Madison, Wis.	3 410	1 781	355	100	1 174	2 133	46	27	23	1 181	309	317	5 601	874	3 919	424
Male	1 667	952	191	35	489	1 023	16	11	—	617	151	684	2 921	408	2 034	148
Female	1 743	829	164	65	685	1 110	30	16	23	564	157	633	2 680	466	1 885	276
Milwaukee, Wis.	34 993	20 971	8 819	700	4 503	20 518	1 221	515	297	12 442	1 196	260	149 617	6 521	8 645	1 107
Male	17 966	10 949	4 525	349	2 143	10 528	562	271	162	6 443	577	876	70 165	3 112	4 019	564
Female	17 027	10 022	4 294	351	2 360	9 990	659	244	135	5 999	618	384	79 452	3 409	4 626	543
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	22 613	14 401	1 330	541	6 341	13 762	677	685	605	6 884	1 999	671	48 589	16 515	23 947	2 198
Male	11 433	7 562	573	298	3 000	6 908	327	318	265	3 615	971	722	24 619	7 730	11 521	1 096
Female	11 180	6 839	757	243	3 341	6 854	350	367	340	3 269	1 027	949	23 970	8 785	12 426	1 102
Minnesota (pt.)	22 433	14 289	1 328	535	6 281	13 601	677	685	605	6 865	1 956	882	48 572	16 414	23 774	2 196
Male	11 348	7 509	571	294	2 974	6 826	327	318	265	3 612	950	323	24 606	7 689	11 433	1 094
Female	11 085	6 780	757	241	3 307	6 775	350	367	340	3 253	1 006	559	23 966	8 725	12 341	1 102
Wisconsin (pt.)	180	112	2	6	60	161	—	—	—	19	42	789	17	101	173	2
Male	85	53	...	...	26	82	...	—	—	...	21	399	...	41	88	...
Female	95	59	...	...	34	79	...	—	—	...	21	390	...	60	85	...
Racine, Wis.	7 252	5 954	506	68	724	4 414	154	57	81	2 546	151	191	13 670	226	616	177
Male	3 769	3 102	269	27	371	2 224	70	44	47	1 384	73	899	6 515	109	281	104
Female	3 483	2 852	237	41	353	2 190	84	13	34	1 162	77	292	7 155	117	335	73
Sheboygan, Wis.	985	861	26	—	98	677	6	—	6	296	99	165	301	260	222	2
Male	501	464	...	—	29	340	6	—	6	149	48	697	242	139	94	2
Female	484	397	...	—	69	337	—	—	—	147	50	468	59	121	128	—
Wausau, Wis.	271	117	27	17	110	209	—	—	—	62	110	120	65	482	262	70
Male	127	57	...	...	57	87	—	—	—	40	54	838	27	201	113	37
Female	144	60	...	...	53	122	—	—	—	22	55	282	38	281	149	33

URBANIZED AREAS

Appleton, Wis.	523	359	29	5	130	401	...	...	7	115	140	195	54	571	765	46
Male	225	167	...	...	34	178	...	...	7	40	68	186	31	300	332	22
Female	298	192	...	...	96	223	...	...	...	75	72	009	23	271	433	24
Beloit, Wis.—Ill.	557	413	11	35	98	263	17	...	...	277	44	981	4 871	101	268	29
Male	266	202	...	20	44	123	7	...	...	136	21	683	2 199	70	148	19
Female	291	211	...	15	54	140	10	...	...	141	23	298	2 672	31	120	10
Illinois (pt.)	228	218	5	...	5	115	...	...	...	113	6	519	391	13	18	...
Male	108	103	...	...	...	52	...	...	...	56	3	181	170	...	...	...
Female	120	115	...	...	...	63	...	...	...	57	3	338	221	...	...	...
Wisconsin (pt.)	329	195	6	35	93	148	17	...	...	164	38	462	4 480	88	250	29
Male	158	99	...	20	39	71	7	...	...	80	18	502	2 029	63	141	19
Female	171	96	...	15	54	77	10	...	...	84	19	960	2 451	25	109	10
Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.	532	257	33	6	236	360	20	...	18	134	128	714	844	1 784	717	57
Male	280	164	15	...	101	187	10	...	10	73	61	312	521	788	289	50
Female	252	93	18	...	135	173	10	...	8	61	67	402	323	996	428	7
Minnesota (pt.)	435	185	18	6	226	302	20	...	18	95	99	299	740	1 328	648	57
Male	225	129	...	...	96	165	10	...	10	40	47	239	454	582	267	50
Female	210	56	...	...	130	137	10	...	8	55	52	060	286	746	381	7
Wisconsin (pt.)	97	72	15	...	10	58	...	...	...	39	29	415	104	456	69	...
Male	55	35	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	33	14	073	67	206	22	...
Female	42	37	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	6	15	342	37	250	47	...
Eau Claire, Wis.	239	73	43	7	116	176	5	...	6	52	71	041	157	266	495	...
Male	96	43	6	...	47	70	...	...	...	26	33	015	45	145	299	...
Female	143	30	37	...	69	106	5	...	6	26	38	026	45	145	299	...
Green Bay, Wis.	778	494	44	6	234	494	13	47	6	218	138	593	518	1 918	928	28
Male	447	321	25	...	95	258	7	25	...	157	66	864	403	852	417	17
Female	331	173	19	...	139	236	6	22	6	61	71	729	115	1 066	511	11
Jonesville, Wis.	362	294	23	...	45	240	6	5	...	11	50	800	149	84	206	40
Male	219	171	...	...	25	136	...	...	...	77	24	667	70	35	110	20
Female	143	123	...	...	20	104	...	...	...	34	26	133	79	49	96	20
Kenosha, Wis.	3 075	2 343	347	16	369	1 754	87	83	6	1 145	78	987	3 025	264	393	39
Male	1 583	1 170	197	...	206	933	40	49	...	561	38	332	1 418	118	142	8
Female	1 492	1 173	150	...	163	821	47	34	6	584	40	655	1 607	146	251	31

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Type					Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.-----	368	151	38	41	138	287	—	27	—	54	66 963	143	226	237	27
Male	122	72	12	14	24	99	—	12	—	11	31 103	85	104	114	16
Female	246	79	26	27	114	188	—	15	—	43	35 860	58	122	123	11
Minnesota (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 878	—	—	4	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 940	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 938	—	—	—	—
Wisconsin (pt.)	368	151	38	41	138	287	—	27	—	54	63 085	143	226	233	27
Male	122	72	12	14	24	99	—	12	—	11	29 163	85	104	110	16
Female	246	79	26	27	114	188	—	15	—	43	33 922	58	122	123	11
Madison, Wis.	2 891	1 508	320	100	963	1 870	38	11	15	957	200 965	5 246	554	3 601	402
Male	1 439	809	181	35	414	918	12	4	—	505	97 111	2 658	251	1 895	133
Female	1 452	699	139	65	549	952	26	7	15	452	103 854	2 588	303	1 706	269
Milwaukee, Wis.	33 474	19 909	8 688	692	4 185	19 372	1 219	513	275	12 095	1 008 649	149 360	6 086	8 222	1 042
Male	17 128	10 345	4 458	347	1 978	9 932	560	271	151	6 214	484 159	69 973	2 904	3 833	523
Female	16 346	9 564	4 230	345	2 207	9 440	659	242	124	5 881	524 490	79 387	3 182	4 389	519
Oshkosh, Wis.	246	149	2	—	95	188	—	6	6	46	51 677	353	221	327	—
Male	124	98	—	—	24	93	—	—	—	31	24 360	192	123	172	—
Female	122	51	—	—	71	95	—	6	6	15	27 317	161	98	155	—
Racine, Wis.	6 723	5 557	489	61	616	4 068	154	43	35	2 423	98 089	13 482	119	488	115
Male	3 519	2 926	252	27	314	2 071	70	30	18	1 330	46 967	6 424	56	247	68
Female	3 204	2 631	237	34	302	1 997	84	13	17	1 093	51 122	7 058	63	241	47
Sheboygan, Wis.	765	705	14	—	46	543	—	—	—	222	57 342	70	151	140	—
Male	368	363	—	—	5	264	—	—	—	104	27 633	38	88	53	—
Female	397	342	—	—	41	279	—	—	—	118	29 709	32	63	87	—
Wausau, Wis.	146	79	17	—	50	99	—	—	—	47	52 143	45	353	229	70
Male	67	36	—	—	26	38	—	—	—	29	25 115	17	154	106	37
Female	79	43	—	—	24	61	—	—	—	18	27 028	28	199	123	33
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Algoma city	20	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	3 636	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 758	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 878	—	—	—	—
Altoona city	28	12	16	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	4 289	—	65	11	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 076	—	30	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 213	—	35	—	—
Antigo city	56	36	—	—	20	44	—	—	—	12	8 527	—	59	11	—
Male	13	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 978	—	27	—	—
Female	43	23	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	4 549	—	32	—	—
Appleton city	269	151	29	5	84	224	—	—	—	45	57 993	37	184	523	34
Male	118	72	—	—	22	96	—	—	—	22	27 969	18	90	250	16
Female	151	79	—	—	62	128	—	—	—	23	30 024	19	94	273	18
Ashland city	20	6	6	—	8	6	—	—	—	14	8 655	7	387	46	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 022	—	143	27	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 633	—	244	19	—
Ashwaubenon village	11	—	6	—	5	11	—	—	—	—	14 338	31	71	35	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 034	25	48	12	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 304	6	23	23	—
Baraboo city	64	18	—	—	46	18	9	—	37	—	7 913	31	57	16	—
Male	45	—	—	—	33	12	9	—	24	—	3 613	7	22	—	—
Female	19	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	13	—	4 300	24	35	16	—
Barron city	43	34	—	—	9	38	—	—	—	5	2 547	—	5	—	—
Male	23	18	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	1 172	—	—	—	—
Female	20	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	1 375	—	—	—	—
Bayside village	66	9	5	—	52	61	—	—	—	5	4 527	110	—	25	—
Male	33	—	—	—	28	28	—	—	—	—	2 162	65	—	—	—
Female	33	—	—	—	24	33	—	—	—	—	2 365	45	—	—	—
Beaver Dam city	119	77	—	—	42	93	—	—	—	26	13 891	7	7	118	7
Male	67	48	—	—	19	53	—	—	—	14	6 569	—	—	39	—
Female	52	29	—	—	23	40	—	—	—	12	7 322	—	—	79	7
Beloit city	322	195	6	35	86	141	17	—	—	164	30 567	3 976	88	233	21
Male	158	99	—	20	39	71	7	—	—	80	14 624	1 775	63	124	11
Female	164	96	—	15	47	70	10	—	—	84	15 943	2 201	25	109	10
Beloit North (CDP)	7	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	4 932	504	—	6	8
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 485	254	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 447	250	—	—	—
Berlin city	140	132	—	—	8	125	—	—	—	15	5 325	—	18	—	—
Male	80	78	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	2 515	—	—	—	—
Female	60	54	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	2 810	—	—	—	—
Black River Falls city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 409	3	16	6	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 551	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 858	—	—	—	—
Bloomer city	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	3 336	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 550	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 786	—	—	—	—
Boscobel city	8	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	1	2 643	4	2	2	3
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 184	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 459	—	—	—	—
Brillion city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 861	—	—	46	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 412	—	—	14	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 449	—	—	32	—
Brodhead city	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	3 140	—	4	5	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 509	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 631	—	—	—	—
Brookfield city	210	83	—	38	89	210	—	—	—	—	32 938	289	33	557	8
Male	131	45	—	31	55	131	—	—	—	—	16 310	164	21	273	—
Female	79	38	—	7	34	79	—	—	—	—	16 628	125	12	284	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
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Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Brown Deer village.....	109	73	11	—	25	109	—	—	—	—	11 835	741	39	186	11
Male.....	40	34	...	—	...	40	—	—	—	...	5 893	346	17	50	...
Female.....	69	39	...	—	...	69	—	—	—	...	5 942	395	22	136	...
Burlington city.....	138	57	—	7	74	80	—	—	46	12	8 207	—	10	23	7
Male.....	64	24	—	...	40	30	—	...	29	...	3 848	—	...	11	...
Female.....	74	33	—	...	34	50	—	...	17	...	4 359	—	...	12	...
Cedarburg city.....	51	15	6	—	30	24	—	—	—	27	8 938	6	—	10	—
Male.....	23	...	...	—	6	13	...	—	...	...	4 324	...	—	...	...
Female.....	28	...	...	—	24	11	...	—	...	...	4 614	...	—	...	...
Chilton city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 943	—	15	—	7
Male.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	1 389	—	...	—	...
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	1 554	—	...	—	...
Chippewa Falls city.....	28	—	—	—	28	28	—	—	—	—	12 169	—	31	35	—
Male.....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 747	—	25	5	—
Female.....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 422	—	6	30	—
Clintonville city.....	46	24	22	—	—	32	—	—	—	14	4 509	—	6	6	—
Male.....	19	...	...	—	—	5	—	...	...	...	2 101	—	...	...	...
Female.....	27	...	...	—	—	27	—	...	...	...	2 408	—	...	...	...
Columbus city.....	77	62	—	—	15	34	—	—	—	43	3 951	—	—	7	14
Male.....	43	38	—	—	...	18	—	—	...	25	1 823	—	—	...	6
Female.....	34	24	—	—	...	16	—	—	...	18	2 128	—	—	...	8
Combined Locks village.....	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2 552	—	6	7	—
Male.....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 206	—	...	...	—
Female.....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 346	—	...	...	—
Cudahy city.....	264	243	—	—	21	213	—	—	—	51	19 189	11	26	53	4
Male.....	120	113	—	—	...	77	...	...	...	43	9 509	...	...	21	4
Female.....	144	130	—	—	...	136	...	...	—	8	9 680	...	...	32	—
De Forest village.....	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	3 195	18	44	91	—
Male.....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 581	...	14	50	...
Female.....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 614	...	30	41	...
Delafield city.....	14	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	4 040	—	10	—	—
Male.....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 045	—	—	—	—
Female.....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 995	—	—	—	—
Delavan city.....	388	333	40	—	15	116	—	—	—	272	5 170	57	20	49	—
Male.....	230	187	32	—	...	75	—	...	...	155	2 373	41	...	34	—
Female.....	158	146	8	—	...	41	—	...	...	117	2 797	16	...	15	—
De Pere city.....	32	16	—	—	16	22	—	—	—	10	14 644	40	114	62	—
Male.....	26	...	—	—	...	16	—	—	—	...	7 178	35	28	35	...
Female.....	6	...	—	—	...	6	—	—	—	...	7 466	5	86	27	...
Dodgeville city.....	34	17	—	—	17	10	—	—	—	24	3 414	—	—	10	—
Male.....	10	...	—	—	...	5	—	—	...	...	1 640	—	—	...	...
Female.....	24	...	—	—	...	5	—	—	...	...	1 774	—	—	...	...
Eau Claire city.....	183	61	27	7	88	120	5	—	6	52	50 641	157	164	371	—
Male.....	90	43	...	...	41	64	—	—	—	26	23 366	112	66	156	—
Female.....	93	18	...	...	47	56	5	—	6	26	27 275	45	98	215	—
Edgerton city.....	30	19	—	—	11	18	—	—	—	12	4 280	—	13	6	6
Male.....	11	...	—	—	...	6	—	...	...	...	2 018	—	...	...	...
Female.....	19	...	—	—	...	12	—	...	...	...	2 262	—	...	...	...
Elkhorn city.....	51	...	—	—	...	28	—	...	...	23	4 524	—	5	—	—
Male.....	30	30	—	—	—	20	—	...	—	...	2 103	—	...	...	...
Female.....	21	21	—	—	—	8	—	...	—	...	2 421	—	...	...	...
Elm Grove village.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 648	26	6	55	—
Male.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	3 192	...	...	11	—
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	3 456	...	...	44	—
Evansville city.....	8	—	—	—	8	3	—	—	—	5	2 827	—	—	—	—
Male.....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 363	—	—	—	...
Female.....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 464	—	—	—	...
Fond du Lac city.....	385	320	17	—	48	249	—	—	—	136	35 210	18	52	183	15
Male.....	220	190	...	—	24	152	...	—	—	68	16 243	...	39	77	15
Female.....	165	130	...	—	24	97	...	—	—	68	18 967	...	13	106	—
Fort Atkinson city.....	11	5	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	9 702	—	—	72	—
Male.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 625	—	—	11	—
Female.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 077	—	—	61	—
Fox Point village.....	25	6	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	6	7 490	56	—	71	7
Male.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 516	25	—	46	...
Female.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 974	31	—	25	...
Franklin city.....	169	118	18	14	19	107	6	—	—	56	16 262	262	63	102	13
Male.....	94	62	...	...	...	63	—	—	—	31	8 437	209	46	41	13
Female.....	75	56	...	...	...	44	6	—	—	25	7 825	53	17	61	—
French Island (CDP).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 089	—	29	—	—
Male.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	2 108	—	...	—	—
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	1 981	—	...	—	—
Germantown village.....	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	10 613	50	6	54	—
Male.....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 318	17	...	33	—
Female.....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 295	33	...	21	—
Glendale city.....	66	11	22	—	33	44	—	—	—	22	12 976	462	41	330	7
Male.....	36	...	...	—	26	31	—	—	—	...	6 087	221	24	151	...
Female.....	30	...	...	—	7	13	—	—	—	...	6 889	241	17	179	...
Grafton village.....	19	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	8 313	—	30	19	—
Male.....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	4 092	—	—	...	...
Female.....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	4 221	—	30	...	...
Green Bay city.....	641	433	33	—	175	386	13	47	6	189	84 678	203	1 658	691	28
Male.....	344	260	20	—	64	178	7	25	—	134	40 187	117	747	296	17
Female.....	297	173	13	—	111	208	6	22	6	55	44 491	86	916	395	11

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Urban and Rural and Size of
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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Greendale village	208	56	58	—	94	156	—	—	46	6	16 518	17	29	156	—
Male	134	42	36	—	56	114	...	...	14	...	8 105	...	...	55	...
Female	74	14	22	—	38	42	...	...	32	...	8 413	...	...	101	...
Greenfield city	251	144	14	—	93	205	...	...	6	40	30 834	73	56	237	16
Male	124	69	...	—	51	105	—	—	—	19	14 961	40	23	156	11
Female	127	75	...	—	42	100	—	—	6	21	15 873	33	33	81	5
Hales Corners village	51	43	—	—	8	33	—	—	—	18	6 999	—	18	42	—
Male	24	16	—	—	...	11	—	...	—	...	3 376	—	...	20	...
Female	27	27	—	—	...	22	—	...	—	...	3 623	—	...	22	...
Hartford city	96	95	—	—	1	84	—	—	—	12	6 861	—	29	57	3
Male	35	35	—	—	...	23	—	...	—	...	3 349	—	...	29	...
Female	61	60	—	—	...	61	—	...	—	...	3 512	—	...	28	...
Hartland village	53	28	—	—	25	48	—	—	—	5	5 443	12	—	51	—
Male	31	...	—	—	...	31	...	—	—	...	2 667	...	—	26	...
Female	22	...	—	—	...	17	...	—	—	...	2 776	...	—	25	...
Haricon city	43	43	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	27	3 519	—	17	5	—
Male	13	13	—	—	—	7	—	...	...	...	1 732	—	...	...	...
Female	30	30	—	—	—	9	—	...	...	...	1 787	—	...	...	...
Howard village	14	—	5	—	9	14	—	—	—	—	8 175	—	38	13	—
Male	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 111	—	20	...	—
Female	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 064	—	18	...	—
Hudson city	51	44	...	—	7	51	—	—	—	—	5 247	—	52	84	—
Male	23	23	—	—	...	23	—	—	—	—	2 461	—	19	52	—
Female	28	21	—	—	...	28	—	—	—	—	2 786	—	33	32	—
Janesville city	362	294	23	—	45	240	6	5	—	111	50 235	144	84	206	40
Male	219	171	...	—	25	136	6	—	—	77	24 384	70	35	110	20
Female	143	123	...	—	20	104	—	5	—	34	25 851	74	49	96	20
Jefferson city	193	170	—	—	23	106	6	—	—	81	5 432	—	16	6	—
Male	94	84	—	—	...	49	...	...	...	39	2 600	...	...	...	—
Female	99	86	—	—	...	57	...	...	...	42	2 832	...	...	...	—
Kaukauna city	24	24	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	11 199	10	61	18	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	5 531	...	22	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	5 668	...	39	...	—
Kenosha city	2 913	2 217	347	16	333	1 647	87	83	6	1 090	71 194	2 975	200	364	39
Male	1 517	1 121	197	...	189	890	40	49	—	538	34 396	1 406	97	131	8
Female	1 396	1 096	150	...	144	757	47	34	6	552	36 798	1 569	103	233	31
Kewaunee city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 795	6	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	1 300	...	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	1 495	...	—	—	—
Kiel city	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 096	2	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 535	...	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 561	...	—	—	—
Kimberly village	17	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	5 783	—	3	78	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 935	—	...	30	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 848	—	...	48	—
La Crosse city	335	142	38	41	114	259	—	27	—	49	47 482	136	171	196	27
Male	117	72	12	14	19	99	—	12	—	6	21 455	78	80	95	16
Female	218	70	26	27	95	160	—	15	—	43	26 027	58	91	101	11
Ladysmith city	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	3 789	—	23	7	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 706	—	...	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 083	—	...	...	—
Lake Geneva city	37	27	—	—	10	5	—	—	10	22	5 503	—	19	12	36
Male	11	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	2 560	—	...	...	12
Female	26	...	—	—	...	5	—	...	...	11	2 943	—	...	...	24
Lake Mills city	24	11	—	—	13	24	—	—	—	—	3 636	—	10	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 752	—	...	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 884	—	...	—	—
Lancaster city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 062	—	6	8	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 886	—	...	...	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 176	—	...	...	—
Little Chute village	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 842	—	16	44	5
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	3 828	—	...	16	...
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	4 014	—	...	28	...
McFarland village	19	12	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	12	3 743	—	15	6	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 896	—	...	...	...
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 847	—	...	...	...
Madison city	2 451	1 316	245	93	797	1 639	12	4	8	788	159 694	4 545	450	3 168	308
Male	1 228	702	156	35	335	798	6	4	—	420	77 286	2 277	212	1 687	87
Female	1 223	614	89	58	462	841	6	—	8	368	82 408	2 268	238	1 481	221
Manitowoc city	219	204	—	—	15	177	—	—	—	42	31 816	120	204	175	13
Male	132	117	—	—	...	101	—	—	—	31	15 064	72	103	106	5
Female	87	87	—	—	...	76	—	—	—	11	16 752	48	101	69	8
Marinette city	20	14	—	—	6	20	—	—	—	—	11 886	6	25	28	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 518	...	...	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 368	...	...	...	—
Marshfield city	106	29	—	—	77	62	—	—	—	44	18 024	13	48	91	—
Male	57	...	—	—	38	20	...	—	—	37	8 375	...	6	46	—
Female	49	...	—	—	39	42	...	—	—	7	9 649	...	42	45	—
Mauston city	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	3 246	—	—	25	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 515	—	—	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 731	—	—	...	—
Mayville city	48	31	—	—	17	25	—	—	—	23	4 264	—	21	—	—
Male	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	2 121	—	—	—	...
Female	25	8	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	...	2 143	—	—	—	...

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Spanish origin						Nat of Spanish origin					
	Type					Race						Race, n.e.c.
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
Medford city	17	17	—	—	—	—	4 018	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	1 900	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	2 118	—	—	—	—	—
Menasha city	64	42	—	—	22	—	14 596	—	49	13	6	—
Male	13	7	—	—	...	...	7 061	—	30	...	—	—
Female	51	35	—	—	...	...	7 535	—	19	...	6	—
Menomonie Falls village	148	68	6	—	74	—	27 468	29	68	132	—	—
Male	68	27	...	—	35	...	13 695	...	44	81	...	—
Female	80	41	...	—	39	...	13 773	...	24	51	...	—
Menomonie city	38	18	4	—	16	—	12 372	197	51	106	5	—
Male	16	...	...	—	...	...	5 787	96	27	30	...	—
Female	22	...	...	—	...	...	6 585	101	24	76	...	—
Mequon city	96	21	—	—	75	—	15 571	428	6	76	12	—
Male	66	...	—	—	51	...	7 791	212	...	37	...	—
Female	30	...	—	—	24	...	7 780	216	...	39	...	—
Merrill city	27	27	—	—	—	—	9 534	4	7	6	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	4 452	...	...	...	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	5 082	...	...	...	—	—
Middleton city	59	12	6	—	41	—	11 490	32	18	122	58	—
Male	34	...	...	—	16	...	5 464	12	...	45	18	—
Female	25	...	...	—	25	...	6 026	20	...	77	40	—
Milton city	7	—	—	—	7	—	4 034	29	—	22	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	2 023	23	—	...	—	—
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	2 011	6	—	...	—	—
Milwaukee city	26 487	15 369	7 867	480	2 771	14 094	453 970	145 850	4 859	4 239	807	—
Male	13 501	7 994	3 978	239	1 290	7 184	214 737	68 081	2 315	1 962	370	—
Female	12 986	7 375	3 889	241	1 481	6 910	239 233	77 769	2 544	2 277	437	—
Mondovi city	2	2	—	—	—	—	2 525	—	14	4	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	1 187	—	...	...	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	1 338	—	...	...	—	—
Monona city	52	14	7	—	31	—	8 683	29	23	15	7	—
Male	33	...	...	—	26	...	4 070	...	...	...	...	—
Female	19	...	...	—	5	...	4 613	...	...	...	...	—
Monroe city	24	—	—	—	24	—	9 981	—	—	22	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	4 664	—	—	...	...	—
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	5 317	—	—	...	...	—
Mosinee city	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 972	—	37	6	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 438	—	7	...	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 534	—	30	...	—	—
Mount Horeb village	4	—	—	—	4	—	3 231	—	16	—	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	1 556	—	...	—	...	—
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	1 675	—	...	—	...	—
Mukwonago village	38	23	—	—	15	—	3 970	—	—	6	—	—
Male	30	...	—	—	15	—	1 951	—	—	...	...	—
Female	8	...	—	—	...	...	2 019	—	—	...	...	—
Muskego city	147	91	37	—	19	—	15 116	—	5	9	—	—
Male	75	48	17	—	...	...	7 588	—	...	...	—	—
Female	72	43	20	—	...	...	7 528	—	...	...	—	—
Urban	147	91	37	—	19	—	14 437	—	5	9	—	—
Male	75	48	17	—	...	...	7 222	—	...	...	—	—
Female	72	43	20	—	...	...	7 215	—	...	...	—	—
Neenah city	93	88	—	—	5	—	22 112	—	187	39	1	—
Male	42	42	—	—	...	...	10 628	—	117	16	...	—
Female	51	46	—	—	...	...	11 484	—	70	23	...	—
Neillsville city	11	—	11	—	—	—	2 740	—	29	—	—	—
Male	...	—	...	—	—	...	1 240	—	...	—	—	—
Female	...	—	...	—	—	...	1 500	—	...	—	—	—
Nekoosa city	13	13	—	—	—	—	2 485	—	21	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	1 225	—	...	—	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	1 260	—	...	—	...	—
New Berlin city	230	162	—	37	31	—	30 035	22	30	212	—	—
Male	109	76	—	20	13	—	14 979	...	10	101	...	—
Female	121	86	—	17	18	—	15 056	...	20	111	...	—
New Holstein city	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 338	—	7	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 630	—	...	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 708	—	...	—	—	—
New London city	91	52	—	—	39	—	6 090	8	11	10	—	—
Male	50	33	—	—	17	...	2 881	...	...	...	...	—
Female	41	19	—	—	22	...	3 209	...	...	...	...	—
New Richmond city	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 301	—	—	5	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 045	—	—	...	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 256	—	—	...	—	—
North Fond du Lac village	6	—	—	—	6	—	3 833	—	5	—	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	1 877	—	...	—	—	—
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	1 956	—	...	—	—	—
Oak Creek city	558	453	38	—	67	—	16 171	48	80	63	12	—
Male	298	261	13	—	24	...	8 014	19	40	30	12	—
Female	260	192	25	—	43	...	8 157	29	40	33	—	—
Oconomowoc city	73	6	19	—	48	—	9 792	32	—	12	—	—
Male	30	...	...	—	24	...	4 592	21	—	...	...	—
Female	43	...	...	—	24	...	5 200	11	—	...	...	—
Oconto city	7	—	—	7	—	—	4 480	—	18	—	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	2 106	—	...	—	—	—
Female	...	—	—	—	2 374	—	...	—	—	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

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Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Oconto Falls city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 494	2	2	—	2
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 190	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 304	—	—	—	—
Okauchee Lake (CDP)	11	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	3 889	—	17	41	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 026	—	—	12	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 863	—	—	29	—
Omro city	28	13	—	—	15	19	—	—	—	2 735	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 317	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 418	—	—	—	—
Onalaska city	33	9	—	—	24	28	—	—	—	5	9 160	7	12	37
Male	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 439	—	—	15
Female	28	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	4 721	—	—	22
Oregon village	11	11	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	3 852	—	7	6
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 857	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 995	—	—	—
Oshkosh city	237	144	—	—	93	188	—	6	6	37	48 554	293	209	327
Male	115	93	—	—	22	93	—	—	—	22	22 660	146	113	172
Female	122	51	—	—	71	95	—	6	6	15	25 894	147	96	155
Park Falls city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 178	—	14	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 512	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 666	—	—	—
Peshigo city	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2 752	—	5	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 274	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 478	—	—	—
Pewaukee village	12	6	—	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	4 604	5	6	7
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 246	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 358	—	—	—
Platteville city	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	9 425	105	—	47
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 990	35	—	37
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 435	70	—	10
Plaver village	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 304	—	—	6
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 692	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 612	—	—	—
Plymouth city	31	18	—	—	13	25	—	—	6	—	5 960	7	12	17
Male	25	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	2 804	—	—	—
Female	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 156	—	—	—
Portage city	26	26	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	12	7 833	23	—	14
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 650	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 183	—	—	—
Port Washington city	12	7	—	—	5	7	—	—	5	—	8 542	—	32	15
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 125	—	25	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 417	—	7	—
Prairie du Chien city	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	5 820	19	—	13
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 764	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 056	—	—	—
Prescott city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 648	—	—	6
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 344	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 304	—	—	—
Racine city	5 645	4 742	476	36	391	3 326	154	31	28	2 106	67 193	12 447	68	280
Male	2 933	2 455	252	21	205	1 674	70	18	13	1 158	31 850	5 888	27	149
Female	2 712	2 287	224	15	186	1 652	84	13	15	948	35 343	6 559	41	131
Reedsburg city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 029	—	—	9
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 365	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 664	—	—	—
Rhineland city	7	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7 766	—	97	3
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 558	—	30	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 208	—	67	—
Rice Lake city	76	25	—	5	46	63	—	—	—	13	7 553	—	31	31
Male	35	—	—	—	15	22	—	—	—	—	3 543	—	11	15
Female	41	—	—	—	31	41	—	—	—	—	4 010	—	20	16
Richland Center city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 951	9	—	37
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 228	—	—	9
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 723	—	—	28
Ripon city	43	13	—	—	30	6	—	6	—	31	7 022	24	4	12
Male	24	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	18	3 294	—	—	—
Female	19	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	13	3 728	—	—	6
River Falls city	18	6	—	8	4	10	—	—	—	8	8 830	96	26	49
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 312	69	—	33
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 518	27	—	16
Rothschild village	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 298	—	12	28
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 595	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 703	—	—	—
St. Francis city	258	164	—	5	89	175	—	—	—	83	9 615	18	100	75
Male	146	107	—	—	34	107	—	—	—	39	4 714	—	60	38
Female	112	57	—	—	55	68	—	—	—	44	4 901	—	40	37
Sauk City village	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 695	—	—	4
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 265	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 430	—	—	—
Saukville village	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 469	9	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 769	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 700	—	—	—
Seymour city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 492	—	36	2
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 179	—	15	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 313	—	21	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

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Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin								Not of Spanish origin					
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander					
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Showano city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 770	—	243	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 035	—	117	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 735	—	126	—	—
Sheboygan city	759	705	14	—	40	537	—	—	222	46 983	64	139	140	—
Male	368	363	—	—	5	264	—	—	104	22 451	38	83	53	—
Female	391	342	—	—	35	273	—	—	118	24 532	26	56	87	—
Sheboygan Falls city	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	5 240	—	7	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 576	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 664	—	—	—	—
Shorewood village	78	13	25	—	40	69	—	—	9	13 931	142	9	162	5
Male	30	—	—	—	14	30	—	—	—	5 986	57	—	81	—
Female	48	—	—	—	26	39	—	—	—	7 945	85	—	81	—
South Milwaukee city	285	225	6	32	22	225	—	—	60	20 663	10	62	49	—
Male	122	106	—	11	—	96	—	—	26	10 165	—	28	26	—
Female	163	119	—	21	—	129	—	—	34	10 498	—	34	23	—
Sparta city	17	12	—	—	5	17	—	—	—	6 826	6	19	66	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 194	—	—	44	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 632	—	—	22	—
Stevens Point city	174	128	7	—	39	66	—	—	108	22 293	88	150	203	5
Male	86	63	—	—	23	39	—	—	47	10 728	58	85	97	5
Female	88	65	—	—	16	27	—	—	61	11 565	30	65	106	—
Stoughton city	21	16	—	—	5	5	—	—	16	7 507	—	32	29	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 495	—	27	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 012	—	5	—	—
Sturgeon Bay city	104	42	27	—	35	61	—	—	35	8 604	11	87	41	—
Male	55	24	—	—	24	23	—	—	24	4 213	—	44	7	—
Female	49	18	—	—	11	38	—	—	11	4 391	—	43	34	—
Sturtevant village	221	112	7	—	102	204	—	—	17	3 847	40	16	6	—
Male	95	51	—	—	44	84	—	—	—	1 989	28	—	—	—
Female	126	61	—	—	58	120	—	—	—	1 858	12	—	—	—
Sun Prairie city	46	34	—	—	12	17	—	—	29	12 742	46	51	40	6
Male	29	23	—	—	—	6	—	—	23	6 187	28	33	6	6
Female	17	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	6	6 555	18	18	34	—
Superior city	93	68	15	—	10	54	—	—	39	28 855	102	454	67	—
Male	53	33	—	—	—	20	—	—	33	13 798	67	204	22	—
Female	40	35	—	—	—	34	—	—	6	15 057	35	250	45	—
Sussex village	14	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	3 468	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 737	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 731	—	—	—	—
Thiensville village	8	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	3 326	—	—	7	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 575	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 751	—	—	—	—
Tomah city	24	24	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	7 086	12	76	6	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 643	—	46	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 443	—	30	—	—
Tomahawk city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 503	—	24	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 687	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 816	—	—	—	—
Twin Lakes village	37	6	—	—	31	31	—	—	6	3 397	—	40	—	—
Male	31	—	—	—	25	31	—	—	—	1 646	—	27	—	—
Female	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	1 751	—	13	—	—
Two Rivers city	70	64	—	—	6	49	—	—	21	13 209	8	67	—	—
Male	51	45	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	6 387	—	45	—	—
Female	19	19	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	6 822	—	22	—	—
Union Grove village	25	25	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	3 472	—	13	7	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 711	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 761	—	—	—	—
Verona city	17	9	5	—	3	3	—	—	14	3 311	—	—	8	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 609	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 702	—	—	—	—
Viroqua city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 716	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 653	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 063	—	—	—	—
Watertown city	186	177	—	—	9	83	—	4	99	17 680	37	43	167	—
Male	81	81	—	—	—	52	—	4	25	8 514	23	23	96	—
Female	105	96	—	—	—	31	—	—	74	9 166	14	20	71	—
Waukesha city	2 637	1 933	467	51	186	1 690	—	6	941	46 883	212	135	369	83
Male	1 371	988	290	18	75	876	—	6	489	22 876	112	76	191	61
Female	1 266	945	177	33	111	814	—	—	452	24 007	100	59	178	22
Waukegan village	10	4	6	—	—	6	—	—	4	3 850	—	6	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 867	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 983	—	—	—	—
Waupaca city	8	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	4 432	—	23	9	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 997	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 435	—	—	—	—
Waupun city	143	89	13	—	41	41	—	6	89	7 362	568	14	38	7
Male	128	74	—	—	41	26	—	—	89	3 835	563	—	12	7
Female	15	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	3 527	5	—	26	—
Wausau city	103	68	—	—	35	61	—	—	42	31 882	45	253	73	70
Male	49	30	—	—	19	25	—	—	24	14 983	17	107	43	37
Female	54	38	—	—	16	36	—	—	18	16 899	28	146	30	33
Wausau West-Rib Mountain (CDP)	15	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	5 967	—	17	6	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 992	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 975	—	—	—	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
	Type					Race				Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish
						White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander					
Wauwatosa city	337	221	28	—	88	283	—	6	—	48	50 503	256	35	162
Male	200	136	—	—	47	169	—	6	—	25	23 275	203	14	52
Female	137	85	—	—	41	114	—	—	—	23	27 228	53	21	110
West Allis city	474	263	43	35	133	340	—	12	11	111	62 802	17	245	422
Male	240	122	37	16	65	191	—	—	5	44	29 669	—	70	195
Female	234	141	6	19	68	149	—	12	6	67	33 133	—	175	227
West Bend city	205	130	30	—	45	198	—	—	—	7	21 094	—	117	39
Male	120	88	19	—	13	120	—	—	—	—	10 156	—	71	18
Female	85	42	11	—	32	78	—	—	—	7	10 938	—	46	21
West Milwaukee village	21	21	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	11	3 491	15	—	8
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 652	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 839	—	—	—
Weston (CDP)	28	11	17	—	—	23	—	—	—	5	8 606	—	35	106
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 271	—	13	53
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 335	—	22	53
West Salem village	9	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	3 251	12	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 564	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 687	—	—	—
Whitefish Bay village	45	—	5	—	40	45	—	—	—	—	14 676	45	10	154
Male	18	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	6 855	21	—	96
Female	27	—	—	—	22	27	—	—	—	—	7 821	24	—	58
Whitewater city	234	209	6	5	14	160	—	—	—	74	10 944	250	8	80
Male	124	113	—	—	—	82	—	—	—	42	5 332	148	—	25
Female	110	96	—	—	—	78	—	—	—	32	5 612	102	—	55
Wisconsin Dells city	8	2	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	2 490	—	10	15
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 162	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 328	—	—	—
Wisconsin Rapids city	74	51	—	—	23	61	—	—	—	13	17 767	—	74	74
Male	43	30	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	8 322	—	43	25
Female	31	21	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	9 445	—	31	49

COUNTIES

Adams	117	99	6	2	10	88	2	—	—	27	12 962	257	90	27	4
Male	78	63	—	—	—	53	2	—	—	23	6 597	244	59	—	4
Female	39	36	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	4	6 365	13	31	—	—
Ashland	39	14	10	—	15	25	—	—	—	14	15 553	12	123	56	—
Male	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	7 570	—	516	29	—
Female	26	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	7 983	—	607	27	—
Barron	195	107	—	5	83	164	—	—	3	28	38 302	16	134	81	2
Male	87	61	—	—	26	70	—	—	—	17	18 910	—	54	28	—
Female	108	46	—	—	57	94	—	—	3	11	19 392	—	80	53	2
Bayfield	83	44	4	11	24	51	—	25	—	7	12 785	8	894	52	—
Male	43	27	—	—	—	28	—	13	—	—	6 434	—	453	33	—
Female	40	17	—	—	—	23	—	12	—	—	6 351	—	441	19	—
Brown	875	548	44	6	277	567	13	54	18	223	170 269	520	2 638	950	28
Male	499	350	25	—	118	299	7	32	4	157	83 096	405	1 239	421	17
Female	376	198	19	—	159	268	6	22	14	66	87 173	115	1 399	529	11
Buffalo	15	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	14 256	—	27	11	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 216	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 040	—	—	—	—
Burnett	13	8	—	—	5	13	—	—	—	—	11 922	9	385	11	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 875	—	210	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 047	—	175	—	—
Calumet	119	84	—	—	35	111	—	—	—	8	30 564	4	74	93	13
Male	44	37	—	—	7	36	—	—	—	—	15 305	—	42	34	—
Female	75	47	—	—	28	75	—	—	—	—	15 259	—	32	59	—
Chippewa	110	25	3	1	81	71	—	6	16	17	51 796	18	101	102	—
Male	46	—	—	—	26	36	—	6	—	—	25 771	—	64	31	—
Female	64	—	—	—	55	35	—	—	16	—	26 025	—	37	71	—
Clark	128	80	18	—	30	99	—	—	—	29	32 625	24	98	35	—
Male	77	51	—	—	19	62	—	—	—	—	16 450	—	57	7	—
Female	51	29	—	—	11	37	—	—	—	—	16 175	—	41	28	—
Columbia	205	145	—	—	60	131	—	6	68	—	42 796	39	75	79	28
Male	112	79	—	—	33	76	—	2	34	—	21 061	23	35	19	18
Female	93	66	—	—	27	55	—	—	4	—	21 735	16	40	60	10
Crawford	35	12	12	2	9	23	—	—	—	12	16 465	25	9	16	6
Male	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8 233	—	—	—	—
Female	24	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	8 232	—	—	—	—
Dane	3 410	1 781	355	100	1 174	2 133	46	27	23	1 181	309 317	5 601	874	3 919	424
Male	1 667	952	191	35	489	1 023	16	11	—	617	151 684	2 921	408	2 034	148
Female	1 743	829	164	65	685	1 110	30	16	23	564	157 633	2 680	466	1 885	276
Dodge	668	506	19	—	143	374	2	6	9	277	73 103	831	134	314	14
Male	372	286	—	—	69	174	—	6	7	183	36 790	805	89	134	7
Female	296	220	—	—	74	200	—	—	2	94	36 313	26	45	180	7
Door	170	97	27	—	46	113	—	8	35	14	24 576	19	192	58	14
Male	93	57	—	—	29	52	—	7	24	—	12 314	—	98	16	—
Female	77	40	—	—	17	61	—	1	11	—	12 262	—	94	42	—
Douglas	143	100	17	—	26	98	—	—	—	45	43 530	113	545	90	—
Male	86	56	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	36	21 378	71	248	22	—
Female	57	44	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	9	22 152	42	297	68	—
Dunn	87	50	4	—	—	68	—	9	5	5	33 757	206	103	154	7
Male	36	21	—	—	15	31	—	2	—	—	16 761	103	52	49	—
Female	51	29	—	—	18	37	—	7	5	—	16 996	103	51	105	—
Eau Claire	278	110	50	7	111	191	5	—	6	76	77 581	159	309	472	6
Male	112	58	9	—	45	79	—	—	—	33	36 828	114	133	197	6
Female	166	52	41	—	66	112	5	—	6	43	40 753	45	176	275	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
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Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Florence	16	7	6	—	3	10	—	3	—	3	4 124	16	15	1	—
Male	—	2 091
Female	—	2 033
Fond du Lac	650	498	36	—	116	386	—	6	2	256	87 806	115	124	246	23
Male	351	267	19	—	65	225	—	6	—	120	42 441	45	78	101	15
Female	299	231	17	—	51	161	—	—	2	136	45 365	70	46	145	8
Forest	20	20	—	—	—	12	2	2	—	4	8 510	95	392	25	2
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	4 331	93	189	...	...
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	4 179	2	203	...	...
Grant	130	84	4	—	42	100	—	6	—	24	51 361	123	34	85	3
Male	59	38	...	—	19	44	—	1	—	...	25 880	41	16	54	...
Female	71	46	...	—	23	56	—	5	—	...	25 481	82	18	31	...
Green	63	10	—	—	53	53	—	—	2	8	29 871	9	16	53	—
Male	35	...	—	—	33	31	...	...	2	...	14 623	...	...	6	...
Female	28	...	—	—	20	22	...	...	—	...	15 248	...	...	47	...
Green Lake	231	188	—	—	43	201	—	—	—	30	18 106	3	24	6	—
Male	116	99	—	—	17	96	...	...	...	20	8 865	...	...	...	...
Female	115	89	—	—	26	105	...	...	...	10	9 241	...	...	...	...
Iowa	72	17	3	—	52	48	—	—	—	24	19 645	15	32	31	7
Male	29	...	...	—	21	24	...	—	—	5	9 933	...	13	11	3
Female	43	...	...	—	31	24	...	—	—	19	9 712	...	19	20	4
Iron	15	11	—	4	—	8	3	—	—	4	6 668	13	16	18	—
Male	...	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	3 288	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	3 380	...	...	...	...
Jackson	24	10	5	—	9	16	2	—	—	6	16 304	32	438	31	2
Male	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 231	25	233	11	...
Female	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 073	7	205	20	...
Jefferson	719	599	10	5	105	381	6	6	—	326	64 968	103	112	232	18
Male	412	375	...	...	32	215	6	6	—	185	32 292	60	66	95	8
Female	307	224	...	...	73	166	—	—	—	141	32 676	43	46	137	10
Juneau	93	79	1	—	13	57	—	2	—	34	20 689	36	167	52	2
Male	52	44	...	—	...	27	—	2	—	23	10 204	31	87	26	2
Female	41	35	...	—	...	30	—	—	—	11	10 485	5	80	26	—
Kenosha	3 438	2 570	378	16	474	2 053	87	83	6	1 209	115 777	3 041	374	468	39
Male	1 779	1 279	216	...	274	1 104	40	49	—	586	56 856	1 428	188	163	8
Female	1 659	1 291	162	...	200	949	47	34	6	623	58 921	1 613	186	305	31
Kewaunee	77	34	—	—	43	77	—	—	—	—	19 443	6	11	2	—
Male	39	23	—	—	16	39	...	...	...	—	9 815	...	...	...	—
Female	38	11	—	—	27	38	...	...	...	—	9 628	...	...	...	—
La Crosse	445	208	38	41	158	336	—	27	—	82	89 814	161	340	263	33
Male	156	100	12	14	30	120	—	12	—	24	42 768	93	158	121	20
Female	289	108	26	27	128	216	—	15	—	58	47 046	68	182	142	13
Lafayette	75	55	—	—	20	53	—	—	—	22	17 293	5	26	13	—
Male	27	18	—	—	...	16	...	...	...	...	8 690	...	...	...	...
Female	48	37	—	—	...	37	...	...	...	...	8 603	...	...	...	...
Langlade	96	64	3	—	29	71	—	11	—	14	19 759	—	91	32	—
Male	27	27	...	—	...	12	—	8	—	...	9 694	—	41	13	...
Female	69	37	...	—	...	59	—	3	—	...	10 065	—	50	19	...
Lincoln	87	59	4	—	24	80	3	2	—	2	26 329	23	74	33	9
Male	43	28	...	—	...	40	...	—	—	...	13 085	...	52	10	...
Female	44	31	...	—	...	40	...	2	—	...	13 244	...	22	23	...
Manitowoc	432	350	3	—	79	343	3	17	1	68	81 750	145	344	230	17
Male	267	215	...	—	49	199	3	15	—	50	40 233	89	172	123	7
Female	165	135	...	—	30	144	—	2	1	18	41 517	56	172	107	10
Marathon	271	117	27	17	110	209	—	—	—	62	110 120	65	482	262	70
Male	127	57	...	...	57	87	—	—	—	40	54 838	27	201	113	37
Female	144	60	...	...	53	122	—	—	—	22	55 282	38	281	149	33
Marquette	75	48	—	—	27	68	—	—	—	7	39 087	17	84	47	4
Male	46	28	—	—	...	41	...	—	—	...	19 133	...	50	23	...
Female	29	20	—	—	...	27	...	—	—	...	19 954	...	34	24	...
Marquette	107	95	—	—	12	83	—	—	—	24	11 457	43	35	30	—
Male	50	44	—	—	...	39	—	—	—	...	5 755	20	16	14	...
Female	57	51	—	—	...	44	—	—	—	...	5 702	23	19	16	...
Menominee	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	3	356	—	3 008	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	174	—	1 503	—	...
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	182	—	1 505	—	...
Milwaukee	29 752	17 432	8 140	566	3 614	16 660	1 211	507	275	11 099	773 908	148 174	5 672	6 563	919
Male	15 189	9 090	4 122	278	1 699	8 525	552	265	151	5 696	367 827	69 383	2 684	3 040	442
Female	14 563	8 342	4 018	288	1 915	8 135	659	242	124	5 403	406 081	78 791	2 988	3 523	477
Monroe	116	84	2	2	28	114	—	—	—	2	34 544	70	235	105	4
Male	57	44	...	...	...	55	—	—	—	...	17 462	53	110	56	...
Female	59	40	...	...	...	59	—	—	—	...	17 082	17	125	49	...
Oconto	65	43	—	7	15	63	—	—	—	2	28 686	8	160	25	3
Male	25	19	—	...	...	23	...	—	...	...	14 337	...	61	...	...
Female	40	24	—	...	...	40	...	—	...	...	14 349	...	99	...	...
Oneida	47	13	7	—	27	29	—	—	7	11	30 928	4	212	25	—
Male	17	...	...	—	...	13	...	—	2	...	15 283	...	95	7	...
Female	30	...	...	—	...	16	...	—	5	...	15 645	...	117	18	...
Outagamie	582	367	74	5	136	457	4	23	7	91	125 857	87	1 550	680	43
Male	285	193	41	...	51	222	—	8	7	48	62 252	44	757	308	25
Female	297	174	33	...	85	235	4	15	—	43	63 605	43	793	372	18
Ozaukee	368	223	17	—	128	289	8	2	5	64	65 873	443	129	145	23
Male	197	122	...	—	67	157	8	—	—	32	32 670	212	58	67	12
Female	171	101	...	—	61	132	—	2	5	32	33 203	231	71	78	11

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
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SCSA's
SMSA's
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Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin					
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander						Race, n.e.c.
COUNTIES—Con.															
Pepin.....	28	20	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	22	7 426	2	8	11	2
Male.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 730	...	...	...	...
Female.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 696	...	...	...	...
Pierce.....	137	64	—	8	65	110	—	4	7	16	30 743	107	71	74	17
Male.....	69	32	—	...	29	48	—	4	3	14	15 465	76	31	39	17
Female.....	68	32	—	...	36	62	—	—	4	2	15 278	31	40	35	—
Polk.....	80	58	2	—	20	71	—	—	2	7	31 970	17	227	45	12
Male.....	48	40	...	—	...	45	...	—	—	...	15 972	...	106	13	...
Female.....	32	18	...	—	...	26	...	—	2	...	15 998	...	121	32	...
Portage.....	422	323	14	—	85	225	—	—	2	195	56 414	119	190	270	5
Male.....	204	159	...	—	43	113	—	—	2	89	28 148	70	107	114	5
Female.....	218	164	...	—	42	112	—	—	—	106	28 266	49	83	156	—
Price.....	17	4	2	—	11	15	—	—	—	2	15 680	6	69	16	—
Male.....	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 909	...	23	...	...
Female.....	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 771	...	46	...	...
Racine.....	7 252	5 954	506	68	724	4 414	154	57	81	2 546	151 191	13 670	226	616	177
Male.....	3 769	3 102	269	27	371	2 224	70	44	47	1 384	73 899	6 515	109	281	104
Female.....	3 483	2 852	237	41	353	2 190	84	13	34	1 162	77 292	7 155	117	335	73
Richland.....	37	23	—	—	14	24	—	—	—	13	17 319	36	21	63	—
Male.....	13	...	—	—	...	9	—	—	—	...	8 539	22	...	22	...
Female.....	24	...	—	—	...	15	—	—	—	...	8 780	14	...	41	...
Rock.....	830	569	34	35	192	472	30	5	—	323	132 992	4 687	293	541	77
Male.....	464	313	25	20	106	252	20	—	—	192	65 274	2 134	170	265	41
Female.....	366	256	9	15	86	220	10	5	—	131	67 718	2 553	123	276	36
Rusk.....	33	26	—	—	7	23	—	—	—	10	15 470	8	59	19	—
Male.....	21	...	—	—	...	19	...	—	...	...	7 666	...	27	...	...
Female.....	12	...	—	—	...	4	...	—	...	...	7 804	...	32	...	...
St. Croix.....	180	112	2	6	60	161	—	—	—	19	42 789	17	101	173	2
Male.....	85	53	...	...	26	82	...	—	—	...	21 399	...	41	88	...
Female.....	95	59	...	...	34	79	...	—	—	...	21 390	...	60	85	...
Sauk.....	161	69	3	—	89	98	9	1	41	12	42 978	45	204	77	4
Male.....	96	39	...	—	57	53	9	1	26	...	21 075	21	85	22	...
Female.....	65	30	...	—	32	45	—	—	15	...	21 903	24	119	55	...
Sawyer.....	13	6	2	—	5	11	—	—	—	2	11 410	6	1 385	26	3
Male.....	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 691	...	642	...	...
Female.....	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 719	...	743	...	...
Shawano.....	85	44	3	—	38	76	—	3	2	4	34 436	2	1 368	23	14
Male.....	38	25	...	—	12	35	...	1	...	...	17 157	...	675	...	...
Female.....	47	19	...	—	26	41	...	2	...	...	17 279	...	693	...	...
Sheboygan.....	985	861	26	—	98	677	6	—	6	296	99 165	301	260	222	2
Male.....	501	464	...	—	29	340	6	—	6	149	48 697	242	139	94	2
Female.....	484	397	...	—	69	337	—	—	—	147	50 468	59	121	128	—
Taylor.....	50	47	—	—	3	50	—	—	—	—	18 726	—	14	27	—
Male.....	26	23	—	—	...	26	—	...	...	...	9 524	—	...	...	—
Female.....	24	24	—	—	...	24	—	...	...	...	9 202	—	...	...	—
Trempealeau.....	67	37	15	4	11	51	2	—	2	12	26 022	—	49	20	—
Male.....	39	15	...	...	...	32	...	—	...	...	13 058	...	31	...	...
Female.....	28	22	...	...	...	19	...	—	...	...	12 964	...	18	...	...
Vernon.....	62	33	3	—	26	53	—	—	—	9	25 523	6	22	27	2
Male.....	36	17	...	—	...	33	...	...	...	...	12 827	...	...	...	...
Female.....	26	16	...	—	...	20	...	...	...	...	12 696	...	...	...	...
Vilas.....	51	20	2	—	29	18	—	9	16	8	15 264	4	1 191	20	5
Male.....	28	...	...	—	...	7	...	7	12	...	7 529	...	564	8	...
Female.....	23	...	...	—	...	11	...	2	4	...	7 735	...	627	12	...
Walworth.....	1 234	1 046	53	12	123	639	2	—	10	583	69 445	391	170	228	39
Male.....	671	582	43	...	40	348	2	—	—	321	33 923	214	95	84	12
Female.....	563	464	10	...	83	291	—	—	10	262	35 522	177	75	144	27
Washburn.....	9	3	—	—	6	6	—	3	—	—	13 022	28	105	10	—
Male.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 490	...	61	...	—
Female.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 532	...	44	...	—
Washington.....	464	323	52	—	89	384	—	—	—	80	83 814	52	234	239	45
Male.....	260	186	30	—	44	204	—	—	—	56	41 734	19	107	115	28
Female.....	204	137	22	—	45	180	—	—	—	24	42 080	33	127	124	17
Waukesha.....	4 409	2 993	610	134	672	3 185	2	6	17	1 199	272 665	948	486	1 698	120
Male.....	2 320	1 551	365	71	333	1 642	2	6	11	659	135 645	551	263	797	82
Female.....	2 089	1 442	245	63	339	1 543	—	—	6	540	137 020	397	223	901	38
Waupaca.....	237	140	22	—	75	153	—	2	—	82	42 419	8	93	65	9
Male.....	136	93	...	—	43	74	...	—	—	62	20 874	...	47	13	5
Female.....	101	47	...	—	32	79	...	2	—	20	21 545	...	46	52	4
Waushara.....	313	250	4	—	59	163	—	—	—	150	18 130	6	36	31	10
Male.....	145	118	...	—	25	68	...	—	—	77	9 011	...	19	6	6
Female.....	168	132	...	—	34	95	...	—	—	73	9 119	...	17	25	4
Winnebago.....	571	382	4	—	185	410	—	12	6	143	129 695	368	585	477	7
Male.....	259	198	...	—	57	192	—	4	—	63	62 948	205	324	222	1
Female.....	312	184	...	—	128	218	—	8	6	80	66 747	163	261	255	6
Wood.....	290	153	7	—	130	179	—	—	2	109	71 922	20	379	182	6
Male.....	141	78	...	—	60	68	...	—	2	71	35 092	...	191	75	—
Female.....	149	75	...	—	70	111	...	—	—	38	36 830	...	188	107	6

Table 59a. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin					
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
Addison town	7	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	2 827	-	-	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 446	-	-	-	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 381	-	-	-	-
Algoma town	7	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	3 237	-	-	5	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 685	-	-	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 552	-	-	...	-
Alouez town	57	28	-	-	29	38	-	-	-	19	14 448	244	37	96	-
Male	40	...	-	-	...	27	-	-	-	...	7 243	226	14	59	...
Female	17	...	-	-	...	11	-	-	-	...	7 205	18	23	37	...
Beaver Dam town	17	17	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	2	3 011	2	-	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 518	...	-	-	...
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 493	...	-	-	...
Bellevue town	41	35	-	6	-	35	-	-	6	-	4 029	-	-	31	-
Male	29	23	-	...	-	29	-	-	-	-	2 028	-	-	15	-
Female	12	12	-	...	-	6	-	-	6	-	2 001	-	-	16	-
Beloit town	14	7	-	-	7	14	-	-	-	-	7 831	504	-	25	8
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 974	254	-	...	...
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 857	250	-	...	...
Bloomfield town, Walworth County	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3 162	84	-	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 543	47	-	-	...
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 619	37	-	-	...
Bristol town, Kenosha County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 592	-	-	7	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 827	-	-	...	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 765	-	-	...	-
Brookfield town	30	30	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	4 183	61	4	86	-
Male	13	13	-	-	-	13	-	-	...	-	2 104	24	-	33	-
Female	17	17	-	-	-	17	-	-	...	-	2 079	37	...	53	-
Burke town	13	11	-	-	2	11	-	-	-	2	2 917	9	18	10	-
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 451	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 466	...	...	...	...
Burlington town	6	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	5 544	-	-	21	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	2 841	-	-	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	2 703	-	-	...	-
Caledonia town, Racine County	268	205	14	-	49	188	-	12	-	68	20 238	298	55	70	11
Male	153	120	...	-	25	102	-	12	-	39	10 120	154	25	38	-
Female	115	85	...	-	24	86	-	-	-	29	10 118	144	30	32	11
Campbell town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 089	-	29	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 108	-	...	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 981	-	...	-	-
Cedarburg town	72	65	-	-	7	72	-	-	-	-	5 137	-	18	17	-
Male	47	40	-	-	...	47	-	-	...	-	2 565	-	...	...	-
Female	25	25	-	-	...	25	-	-	...	-	2 572	-	...	...	-
Center town, Outagamie County	6	-	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	2 554	-	6	4	-
Male	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 309	-	...	...	-
Female	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 245	-	...	...	-
Cottage Grove town	12	2	-	-	10	2	-	2	-	8	2 917	10	9	2	2
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 509	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 408	...	...	...	...
Delafield town	47	12	9	-	26	31	2	-	-	14	4 382	114	19	29	6
Male	26	...	...	-	...	10	2	-	...	...	2 334	114	...	...	...
Female	21	...	...	-	...	21	-	-	...	...	2 048	-	...	...	...
Delavan town	18	18	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	4 085	-	58	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	2 049	-	31	-	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	2 036	-	27	-	-
Dover town, Racine County	51	45	6	-	-	35	-	-	-	16	3 276	48	-	-	44
Male	28	22	...	-	-	16	-	-	-	12	1 762	36	-	-	36
Female	23	23	...	-	-	19	-	-	-	4	1 514	12	-	-	8
Dunn town, Dane County	23	-	-	-	23	23	-	-	-	-	4 868	21	24	23	7
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 504	...	...	...	...
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 364	...	...	...	...
Eagle Point town	16	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	16	-	2 705	1	6	22	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 354	...	...	9	-
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 351	...	...	13	-
East Troy town	25	-	-	-	25	25	-	-	-	-	3 537	4	14	-	3
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 805	...	...	-	...
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 732	...	...	-	...
Farmington town, Waupaca County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 953	-	6	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 612	-	...	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 341	-	...	-	-
Fitchburg town	192	48	60	7	77	112	26	-	-	54	11 264	337	27	140	13
Male	63	22	17	...	24	36	6	...	-	21	5 449	232	...	68	9
Female	129	26	43	...	53	76	20	-	-	33	5 815	105	...	72	4
Fond du Lac town	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	2 975	-	3	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 555	-	...	-	...
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 420	-	...	-	...
Freedom town, Outagamie County	16	16	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	14	3 701	-	29	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 926	-	...	-	...
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 775	-	...	-	...
Fulton town	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2 850	-	10	4	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 482	-	...	...	...
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 368	-	...	...	...
Genesee town	136	95	-	6	35	73	-	-	-	63	4 985	-	-	5	-
Male	90	68	-	...	22	54	-	-	-	36	2 507	-	-	...	-
Female	46	27	-	...	13	19	-	-	-	27	2 478	-	-	...	-
Geneva town	7	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	3 929	30	3	6	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 873	-	...	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	2 056	30	...	...	-
Grafton town	5	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	3 561	-	22	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 807	-	...	-	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 754	-	...	-	-

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin					
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
		Mexican	Puerta Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander						Race, n.e.c.
Grand Chute town	51	32	—	—	19	36	—	—	7	8	9 391	34	10	5	—
Male	33	27	—	—	...	18	—	...	...	...	4 745	18	...	...	...
Female	18	5	—	—	...	18	—	...	...	...	4 646	16	...	...	...
Grand Rapids town	21	6	—	—	15	21	—	—	—	—	7 266	—	—	6	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 715	—	—	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 551	—	—	...	—
Greenville town	14	14	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	5	3 292	—	4	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 727	—	...	—	...
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 565	—	...	—	...
Hollie town	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	4 240	—	24	5	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 156	—	18	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 084	—	6	...	—
Harrison town, Columet County	65	65	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	3 438	—	—	—	—
Male	24	24	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	1 789	—	—	—	—
Female	41	41	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	1 649	—	—	—	—
Hartford town	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	3 375	—	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 760	—	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 615	—	—	—	—
Hobart town	18	18	—	—	—	11	—	7	—	—	3 101	—	632	14	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 589	—	332	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 512	—	300	...	—
Holland town, Sheboygan County	9	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	9	2 489	—	2	4	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 314	—	...	...	...
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 175	—	...	...	...
Hull town, Portage County	26	7	—	—	19	26	—	—	—	—	5 049	17	6	24	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 585	...	...	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 464	...	...	...	—
Ixonia town	4	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	2 840	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 452	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 388	—	—	—	—
Jackson town, Washington County	21	21	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	3 146	—	—	13	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 603	—	—	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 543	—	—	...	—
Jonesville town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 063	5	—	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 567	...	—	—	—
Female	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 496	...	—	—	—
Jefferson town, Jefferson County	10	5	5	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	2 874	—	—	7	—
Male	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 467	—	—	...	—
Female	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 407	—	—	...	—
Kashkanong town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 904	5	14	13	14
Male	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 443	...	...	...	...
Female	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 461	...	...	...	...
Kronenwetter town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 999	—	7	6	—
Male	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 534	—	...	...	—
Female	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 465	—	...	...	—
Lafayette town, Chippewa County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 175	—	—	6	—
Male	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 138	—	—	...	—
Female	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 037	—	—	...	—
Lima town, Sheboygan County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 796	—	13	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 449	—	...	—	—
Female	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 347	—	...	—	—
Lisbon town, Waukesha County	80	40	18	—	22	50	—	—	17	13	8 187	17	33	23	12
Male	56	28	...	—	...	38	...	—	11	...	4 129	...	21	7	...
Female	24	12	...	—	...	12	...	—	6	...	4 058	...	12	16	...
Lyons town	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2 642	4	11	5	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 321	...	...	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 321	...	...	...	—
Madison town	189	124	7	—	58	89	—	7	—	93	5 433	409	21	94	16
Male	104	66	...	—	31	58	—	—	—	46	2 676	216	...	59	12
Female	85	58	...	—	27	31	—	—	—	47	2 757	193	...	35	4
Manitowoc Rapids town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 168	—	—	18	—
Male	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 491	—	—	...	—
Female	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 677	—	—	...	—
Menasha town	8	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	12 091	7	65	47	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	6 033	...	30	13	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	6 058	...	35	34	—
Menominee town	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	3	356	—	3 008	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	174	—	1 503	—	...
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	182	—	1 505	—	...
Merrill town	10	4	2	—	4	9	1	—	—	—	2 581	—	—	—	—
Male	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 298	...	—	—	—
Female	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 283	...	—	—	—
Merton town	30	30	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	5 946	—	—	6	—
Male	20	20	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	3 007	—	—	...	—
Female	10	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	2 939	—	—	...	—
Middleton town	12	—	—	—	12	4	8	—	—	—	2 590	6	4	52	3
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 350	...	...	16	...
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 240	...	...	36	...
Minocquo town	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	3 314	—	4	4	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 630	—	...	...	—
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 684	—	...	...	—
Mount Pleasant town, Racine County	628	544	—	25	59	367	—	—	—	261	17 723	807	42	106	18
Male	349	314	—	...	29	219	—	—	—	130	8 621	398	29	37	6
Female	279	230	—	...	30	148	—	—	—	131	9 102	409	13	69	12
Mukwanago town	17	5	—	—	12	17	—	—	—	—	4 915	27	13	7	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 499	...	...	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 416	...	...	...	—
Neenah town	18	18	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	7	2 815	—	31	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 433	—	13	—	...
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 382	—	18	—	...

Table 59a. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander					
Norway town	57	57	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	4 527	—	—	35	—
Male	12	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	2 393	—	—	—	—
Female	45	45	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	2 134	—	—	35	—
Oconomowoc town	34	20	—	—	14	27	—	—	7	7 254	—	17	50	—
Male	16	...	—	—	...	9	—	—	...	3 716	—	...	12	...
Female	18	...	—	—	...	18	—	—	...	3 538	—	...	38	...
Onalaska town	30	25	—	—	5	23	—	—	7	5 269	—	82	5	—
Male	10	...	—	—	...	10	—	—	...	2 769	—	50	...	...
Female	20	...	—	—	...	13	—	—	...	2 500	—	32	...	...
Oneida town	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	21	5	2 388	—	1 085	—	—
Male .....	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	1 264	—	515	—	...
Female .....	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	1 124	—	570	—	...
Oshkosh town	22	8	2	—	12	13	—	—	9	4 313	60	12	13	—
Male .....	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 299	46	...	...	...
Female .....	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 014	14	...	...	...
Ottawa town	22	22	—	—	—	15	—	—	7	2 721	24	20	7	1
Male .....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	1 433	...	...	...	...
Female .....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	1 288	...	...	...	...
Pelican town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 374	—	13	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 691	—	...	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 683	—	...	—	—
Peshigo town	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	3 560	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 822	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 738	—	—	—	—
Pewaukee town	117	54	32	—	31	109	—	—	8	8 734	62	—	9	—
Male	53	23	17	—	13	45	—	—	...	4 407	27	—	...	...
Female	64	31	15	—	18	64	—	—	...	4 327	35	—	...	...
Pine Lake town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 626	—	16	14	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 332	—	...	...	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 294	—	...	...	—
Pleasant Prairie town	238	171	31	—	36	171	—	—	67	12 348	15	55	47	—
Male	109	73	19	—	17	81	—	—	28	6 223	...	25	11	—
Female	129	98	12	—	19	90	—	—	39	6 125	...	30	36	—
Pleasant Springs town	12	3	7	—	2	12	—	—	—	2 492	—	16	9	—
Male .....	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 307	—	...	...	—
Female .....	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 185	—	...	...	—
Plymouth town, Sheboygan County	12	7	—	—	5	7	—	—	5	3 033	—	23	—	—
Male .....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 532	—	...	—	...
Female .....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 501	—	...	—	...
Polk town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 467	—	13	—	6
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 761	—	...	—	...
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 706	—	...	—	...
Raymond town	29	29	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	3 575	—	6	—	—
Male .....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	1 847	—	...	—	—
Female .....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	1 728	—	...	—	—
Rib Mountain town	15	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	5 254	—	23	6	—
Male .....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 626	—	...	...	—
Female .....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 628	—	...	...	—
Richfield town, Washington County	43	8	—	—	35	8	—	—	35	8 301	—	31	5	—
Male	37	...	—	—	29	8	—	—	29	4 262	—	4	...	—
Female	6	...	—	—	6	...	—	—	6	4 039	—	27	...	—
Rock town, Rock County	12	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	6	3 378	—	9	—	—
Male .....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 632	—	...	—	...
Female .....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 746	—	...	—	...
Salem town, Kenosha County	31	18	—	—	13	24	—	—	7	6 228	—	21	12	—
Male	24	...	—	—	...	17	—	—	...	3 072	—	...	...	...
Female	7	...	—	—	...	7	—	—	...	3 156	—	...	...	...
Saratoga town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 321	—	42	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 220	—	25	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 101	—	17	—	—
Sevastopol town	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	2 508	2	—	7	—
Male .....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 278	...	...	...	...
Female .....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 230	...	...	...	...
Seymour town, Eau Claire County	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	2 819	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 456	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 363	—	—	—	—
Sheboygan town	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	3 943	6	6	—	—
Male .....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 023	...	...	—	...
Female .....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 920	...	...	—	...
Shelby town	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5 594	—	15	6	—
Male .....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 786	—	...	...	...
Female .....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 808	—	...	...	...
Somers town	158	111	—	—	47	134	—	—	24	7 469	50	35	12	—
Male	70	45	—	—	25	63	—	—	...	3 856	12	16	...	...
Female	88	66	—	—	22	71	—	—	...	3 613	38	19	...	...
Stettin town	23	—	—	17	6	23	—	—	—	4 380	12	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 178	...	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 202	...	—	—	—
Swamico town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 979	—	24	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 085	—	...	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 894	—	...	—	—
Sugar Creek town	61	38	—	—	23	23	—	—	38	2 526	6	4	2	—
Male	32	22	—	—	...	14	—	—	18	1 300	...	...	...	—
Female	29	16	—	—	...	9	—	—	20	1 226	...	...	...	—
Summit town, Waukesha County	83	77	—	—	—	77	—	—	6	4 065	—	—	8	—
Male	49	43	—	—	—	43	—	—	...	2 060	—	—	...	...
Female	34	34	—	—	—	34	—	—	...	2 005	—	—	...	...
Toyahvale town	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	3 150	47	—	—	—
Male	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1 605	—	—	—	—
Female	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	1 545	47	—	—	—

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships of 2,500
or More**

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander						Race, n.e.c.
Trenton town, Washington County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 868	—	20	13	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	1 953	—	...	...	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	1 915	—	...	...	—
Turtle town	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	2 682	—	—	16	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 402	—	—	...	—
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 280	—	—	...	—
Two Rivers town	42	15	—	—	27	27	—	15	—	2 590	—	6	4	—
Male	27	...	—	—	...	12	—	...	...	1 340	—	...	...	—
Female	15	...	—	—	...	15	—	...	...	1 250	—	...	...	—
Union town, Eau Claire County	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	2 673	—	4	6	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	1 355	—	...	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	1 318	—	...	...	—
Vernon town	106	106	—	—	—	56	—	—	50	6 254	—	—	12	—
Male	61	61	—	—	—	19	—	—	42	3 193	—	—	...	—
Female	45	45	—	—	—	37	—	...	8	3 061	—	—	...	—
Washington town, Eau Claire County	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6 391	—	13	73	6
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	3 165	—	...	30	...
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	3 226	—	...	43	...
Waterford town	100	76	—	—	24	42	—	4	54	3 859	—	6	19	—
Male	44	33	—	—	...	14	—	...	26	2 008	—	—	...	—
Female	56	43	—	—	...	28	—	...	28	1 851	—	...	...	—
Waukesha town	65	50	8	—	7	55	—	—	10	6 628	5	7	4	5
Male	10	10	...	—	...	10	...	...	...	3 368	...	...	...	...
Female	55	40	...	—	...	45	...	...	...	3 260	...	...	...	...
Wescott town	4	—	1	—	3	3	—	—	1	2 559	—	103	2	—
Male	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 289	—	46	...	...
Female	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 270	—	57	...	...
West Bend town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 580	—	—	8	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 694	—	—	...	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	1 886	—	—	...	—
Weston town, Marathon County	45	11	17	—	17	40	—	—	5	11 149	—	42	106	—
Male	23	...	...	—	...	18	—	—	...	5 600	—	13	53	...
Female	22	...	...	—	...	22	—	—	...	5 549	—	29	53	...
Westport town	7	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	2 738	3	—	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 435	...	—	—	—
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 303	...	—	—	—
Wheatland town, Kenosha County	8	3	—	—	5	7	—	—	1	2 885	1	9	2	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 451	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 434	...	...	...	...
Wilson town, Sheboygan County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 599	—	5	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	1 851	—	...	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	1 748	—	...	—	—
Windsor town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 807	5	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	1 980	...	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	1 827	...	—	—	—
Yorkville town	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	3 144	8	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	1 598	...	...	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	1 546	...	...	—	—

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State	4 705 767	43 703	146 111	39 363	1 111 413	5 901	9 781	103 228	46 588	138 538	189 694	662	11 813
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	3 020 045	23 597	89 887	25 615	654 569	5 290	7 565	69 441	37 627	68 372	133 842	474	10 576
Inside urbanized areas	2 336 186	18 476	65 900	18 202	463 917	4 563	6 641	53 629	34 594	46 154	114 033	385	9 947
Central cities	1 463 025	8 958	41 839	11 264	269 218	3 029	3 653	32 698	22 595	32 291	70 697	288	5 377
Urban fringe	873 161	9 518	24 061	6 938	194 699	1 534	2 988	20 931	11 999	13 863	43 336	97	4 570
Outside urbanized areas	683 859	5 121	23 987	7 413	190 652	727	924	15 812	3 033	22 218	19 809	89	629
Places of 10,000 or more	253 912	1 336	6 641	3 420	76 462	376	361	5 111	1 079	4 821	10 979	5	262
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	429 947	3 785	17 346	3 993	114 190	351	563	10 701	1 954	17 397	8 830	84	367
Rural	1 685 722	20 106	56 224	13 748	456 844	611	2 216	33 787	8 961	70 166	55 852	188	1 237
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	227 288	3 891	9 008	1 738	57 259	76	298	5 385	2 006	11 478	7 988	14	170
Other rural	1 458 434	16 215	47 216	12 010	399 585	535	1 918	28 402	6 955	58 688	47 864	174	1 067
Rural farm	282 722	4 235	8 760	1 227	93 720	26	174	4 690	504	14 528	8 272	23	118
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	3 144 902	30 284	88 767	23 727	693 332	4 976	7 926	68 813	38 908	73 909	134 909	485	10 547
Urban	2 512 544	19 407	71 647	19 294	515 302	4 688	6 935	57 857	35 446	53 211	116 990	409	10 066
Central cities	1 463 025	8 958	41 839	11 264	269 218	3 029	3 653	32 698	22 595	32 291	70 697	288	5 377
Not in central cities	1 049 519	10 449	29 808	8 030	246 084	1 659	3 282	25 159	12 851	20 920	46 293	121	4 689
Rural	632 358	10 877	17 120	4 433	178 030	288	991	10 956	3 462	20 698	17 919	76	481
Outside SMSA's	1 560 865	13 419	57 344	15 636	418 081	925	1 855	34 415	7 680	64 629	54 785	177	1 266
Urban	507 501	4 190	18 240	6 321	139 267	602	630	11 584	2 181	15 161	16 852	65	510
Rural	1 053 364	9 229	39 104	9 315	278 814	323	1 225	22 831	5 499	49 468	37 933	112	756
SCSA's													
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.	7 869 542	44 113	241 818	30 419	569 403	60 909	30 822	325 874	284 813	31 629	469 941	1 760	67 555
Urban	7 521 673	40 911	226 216	28 432	519 417	59 673	29 400	312 836	277 450	29 402	454 564	1 693	66 978
Rural	347 869	3 202	15 602	1 987	49 986	1 236	1 422	13 038	7 363	2 227	15 377	67	577
Illinois (pt.)	7 103 624	38 031	203 934	26 023	503 819	55 912	24 441	302 409	270 614	29 210	435 282	1 605	65 665
Urban	6 857 835	35 828	193 526	24 850	469 718	54 925	23 728	292 526	264 845	27 416	423 734	1 564	65 282
Rural	245 789	2 203	10 408	1 173	34 101	987	713	9 883	5 769	1 794	11 548	41	383
Indiana (pt.)	642 781	5 424	33 336	3 279	45 393	4 911	5 971	20 484	7 382	1 020	30 158	135	1 632
Urban	574 581	4 625	29 660	2 800	36 314	4 691	5 404	18 210	6 502	916	27 704	122	1 497
Rural	68 200	799	3 676	479	9 079	220	567	2 274	880	104	2 454	13	135
Wisconsin (pt.)	123 137	658	4 548	1 117	20 191	86	410	2 981	6 817	1 399	4 501	20	258
Urban	89 257	458	3 030	782	13 385	57	268	2 100	6 103	1 070	3 126	7	199
Rural	33 880	200	1 518	335	6 806	29	142	881	714	329	1 375	13	59
Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	1 570 275	5 625	37 665	9 597	334 787	3 813	5 954	32 603	23 783	15 724	98 454	248	7 420
Urban	1 405 875	4 751	33 361	8 529	283 327	3 657	5 465	29 747	22 520	13 942	93 075	220	7 255
Rural	164 400	874	4 304	1 068	51 460	156	489	2 856	1 263	5 379	5 379	28	165
SMSA's													
Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	291 369	8 558	7 277	2 551	94 370	144	295	4 681	972	2 919	4 890	40	265
Urban	211 207	6 346	5 729	1 930	64 000	118	247	3 626	801	2 160	3 923	32	233
Rural	80 162	2 212	1 548	621	30 370	26	48	1 055	171	759	967	8	32
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	266 650	524	6 925	4 131	18 645	370	194	6 091	4 983	13 518	6 564	38	471
Urban	193 335	323	5 318	3 047	12 188	335	151	4 528	4 199	9 594	5 063	38	384
Rural	73 315	201	1 607	1 084	6 457	35	43	1 563	784	3 924	1 501	—	87
Minnesota (pt.)	222 229	446	5 713	3 333	15 507	310	128	4 797	4 622	11 355	4 882	31	396
Urban	163 194	308	4 503	2 501	10 551	288	104	3 632	3 956	8 133	3 765	31	329
Rural	59 035	138	1 210	832	4 956	22	24	1 165	666	3 222	1 117	—	67
Wisconsin (pt.)	44 421	78	1 212	798	3 138	60	66	1 294	361	2 163	1 682	7	75
Urban	30 141	15	815	546	1 637	47	47	896	243	1 461	1 298	7	55
Rural	14 280	63	397	252	1 501	13	19	398	118	702	384	—	20
Eau Claire, Wis.	130 932	532	4 084	1 405	27 265	47	134	2 541	398	10 796	2 089	10	138
Urban	75 540	287	2 365	874	14 234	42	55	1 576	265	7 072	1 011	8	96
Rural	55 392	245	1 719	531	13 031	5	79	965	133	3 724	1 078	2	42
Green Bay, Wis.	175 280	4 483	3 666	3 217	26 466	65	190	3 950	869	1 196	7 483	10	132
Urban	142 763	3 043	3 202	2 895	21 099	63	172	3 328	804	1 064	5 400	10	129
Rural	32 517	1 440	464	322	5 367	2	18	622	65	132	2 083	—	3
Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	139 420	750	7 564	856	21 523	106	122	4 994	1 144	7 208	927	12	88
Urban	106 541	473	5 787	733	15 894	102	84	3 955	1 030	5 254	759	8	79
Rural	32 879	277	1 777	123	5 629	4	38	1 039	114	1 954	168	4	9
Kenosha, Wis.	123 137	658	4 548	1 117	20 191	86	410	2 981	6 817	1 399	4 501	20	258
Urban	89 257	458	3 030	782	13 385	57	268	2 100	6 103	1 070	3 126	7	199
Rural	33 880	200	1 518	335	6 806	29	142	881	714	329	1 375	13	59
La Crosse, Wis.	91 056	341	2 727	590	19 183	29	104	2 347	485	8 758	1 248	5	25
Urban	67 358	218	2 119	482	13 711	22	91	1 962	361	6 270	1 011	—	18
Rural	23 698	123	608	108	5 472	7	13	385	124	2 488	237	5	7
Madison, Wis.	323 545	1 673	14 810	1 690	59 240	415	432	9 810	3 158	18 523	3 283	104	1 804
Urban	251 875	1 432	12 271	1 456	42 167	399	380	8 503	2 746	12 761	2 829	92	1 703
Rural	71 670	241	2 539	234	17 073	16	52	1 307	412	5 762	454	12	101
Milwaukee, Wis.	1 397 143	4 332	32 515	8 333	305 953	3 260	5 111	29 539	20 627	13 258	93 588	248	7 180
Urban	1 271 907	3 733	29 199	7 569	262 939	3 146	4 811	27 448	19 846	11 950	90 040	220	7 072
Rural	125 236	599	3 316	764	43 014	114	300	2 091	781	1 308	3 548	28	108
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	2 113 533	8 662	59 668	20 354	286 320	2 409	2 940	58 115	12 860	94 300	33 575	425	10 127
Urban	1 901 668	7 343	55 079	18 090	241 339	2 362	2 789	54 012	12 244	86 014	31 394	418	10 016
Rural	211 865	1 319	4 589	2 264	44 981	47	151	4 103	616	8 286	2 181	7	111
Minnesota (pt.)	2 070 271	7 942	58										

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban	7 333	20 827	2 115	336 631	1 261 227	265 057	184 318	291 035	187 655	830 835	357 444	54 177	189 209
Inside urbanized areas	5 759	14 715	1 828	303 412	973 288	200 743	139 948	218 259	144 678	632 744	273 993	47 335	155 115
Central cities	3 471	9 544	1 201	250 332	564 259	132 311	93 368	127 897	84 594	359 381	161 605	27 872	82 954
Urban fringe	2 288	5 171	627	53 080	409 029	68 432	46 580	90 362	60 084	273 363	112 388	19 463	72 161
Outside urbanized areas	1 574	6 112	287	33 219	287 939	64 314	44 370	72 776	42 977	198 091	83 451	6 842	34 094
Places of 10,000 or more	497	2 014	99	12 541	105 864	22 044	15 283	22 582	17 093	75 334	29 064	2 641	16 447
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	1 077	4 098	188	20 678	182 075	42 270	29 087	50 194	25 884	122 757	54 387	4 201	17 647
Rural	3 400	21 667	928	93 045	699 176	147 566	92 643	169 021	96 721	471 744	186 981	18 375	83 242
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	534	3 390	165	12 016	93 097	18 775	12 535	24 229	12 462	61 572	26 676	2 850	10 664
Other rural	2 866	18 277	763	81 029	606 079	128 791	80 108	144 792	84 259	410 172	160 305	15 525	72 578
Rural farm	385	2 728	112	13 348	107 567	22 305	13 318	26 207	11 572	77 220	26 496	1 584	10 805

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S

Inside SMSA's	7 220	20 218	2 078	337 037	1 331 806	269 960	185 316	301 674	194 980	879 501	369 921	57 795	197 957
Urban	6 141	15 778	1 877	309 917	1 050 927	216 652	151 172	238 186	154 882	686 214	297 533	49 488	162 970
Central cities	3 471	9 544	1 201	250 332	564 259	132 311	93 368	127 897	84 594	359 381	161 605	27 872	82 954
Not in central cities	2 670	6 234	676	59 585	486 668	84 341	57 804	110 289	70 288	326 833	135 928	21 616	80 016
Rural	1 079	4 440	201	27 120	280 879	53 308	34 144	63 488	40 098	193 287	72 388	8 307	34 987
Outside SMSA's	3 513	22 276	965	92 639	628 597	142 663	91 645	158 382	89 336	423 078	174 504	14 757	74 494
Urban	1 192	5 049	238	26 714	210 300	48 405	33 146	52 849	32 773	144 621	59 911	4 689	26 239
Rural	2 321	17 227	727	65 925	418 297	94 258	58 499	105 533	56 623	278 457	114 593	10 068	48 255

SCSA's

Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.	22 260	70 923	23 465	2 320 418	2 396 747	876 673	605 357	604 394	231 062	1 183 154	913 454	263 617	399 815
Urban	21 033	66 628	22 830	2 298 538	2 228 388	837 284	580 106	555 471	212 866	1 089 106	852 207	250 050	376 752
Rural	1 227	4 295	635	21 880	168 359	39 389	25 251	48 923	18 196	94 048	61 247	13 567	23 063
Illinois (pt.)	20 037	65 846	22 028	2 120 891	2 128 349	789 528	551 028	527 856	202 120	1 047 456	812 043	245 265	362 120
Urban	19 136	62 655	21 471	2 105 035	2 008 220	763 376	534 114	493 636	189 308	981 382	768 494	234 602	345 295
Rural	901	3 191	557	15 856	120 129	26 152	16 914	34 220	12 812	66 074	43 549	10 663	16 825
Indiana (pt.)	1 839	3 892	1 383	187 566	212 078	76 898	48 076	62 192	20 703	102 248	84 728	12 095	30 597
Urban	1 613	3 161	1 332	183 424	179 673	66 933	41 618	51 710	17 197	84 185	72 242	10 338	26 572
Rural	226	731	51	4 142	32 405	9 965	6 458	10 482	3 506	18 063	12 486	1 757	4 025
Wisconsin (pt.)	384	1 185	54	11 961	56 320	10 247	6 253	14 346	8 239	33 450	16 683	6 257	7 098
Urban	284	812	27	10 079	40 495	6 975	4 374	10 125	6 361	23 539	11 471	5 110	4 885
Rural	100	373	27	1 882	15 825	3 272	1 879	4 221	1 878	9 911	5 212	1 147	2 213
Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	3 330	7 540	1 476	245 179	608 121	128 956	90 545	129 326	85 008	407 338	165 912	34 406	123 546
Urban	3 010	6 826	1 434	238 093	534 410	116 253	82 025	111 510	74 434	355 339	146 598	30 929	111 858
Rural	320	714	42	7 086	73 711	12 703	8 520	17 816	10 574	51 999	19 314	3 477	11 688

SMSA's

Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	445	1 248	82	10 126	126 950	25 556	17 780	26 703	22 183	95 008	33 648	2 562	13 765
Urban	369	1 046	76	7 244	93 913	19 414	13 824	20 378	16 520	69 283	25 381	2 096	10 153
Rural	76	202	6	2 882	33 037	6 142	3 956	6 325	5 663	25 725	8 267	466	3 612
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	1 066	16 111	351	44 369	119 603	22 696	14 085	21 714	19 462	43 660	29 659	6 747	12 324
Urban	845	11 286	309	29 286	89 497	16 944	11 210	16 650	15 097	32 514	23 418	5 548	9 692
Rural	221	4 825	42	15 083	30 106	5 752	2 875	5 064	4 365	11 146	6 241	1 199	2 632
Minnesota (pt.)	879	12 967	339	39 549	98 131	18 844	11 646	18 073	15 691	35 648	23 359	6 089	9 738
Urban	710	9 319	308	26 282	74 412	14 062	9 408	14 085	12 390	26 959	18 731	5 030	7 739
Rural	169	3 648	31	13 267	23 719	4 782	2 238	3 988	3 301	8 689	4 628	1 059	1 999
Wisconsin (pt.)	187	3 144	12	4 820	21 472	3 852	2 439	3 641	3 771	8 012	6 300	658	2 586
Urban	135	1 967	1	3 004	15 085	2 882	1 802	2 565	2 707	5 555	4 687	518	1 953
Rural	52	1 177	11	1 816	6 387	970	637	1 076	1 064	2 457	1 613	140	633
Eau Claire, Wis.	251	1 242	26	5 144	62 077	12 753	7 064	14 021	11 243	40 124	16 247	1 045	4 434
Urban	164	869	5	3 150	36 573	6 894	4 222	8 558	6 538	22 755	10 141	742	2 424
Rural	87	373	21	1 994	25 504	5 859	2 842	5 463	4 705	17 369	6 106	303	2 010
Green Bay, Wis.	326	939	42	16 046	88 840	17 360	12 266	12 404	19 489	53 432	21 150	1 906	14 112
Urban	295	855	34	12 841	73 043	14 486	10 372	10 851	16 655	43 697	18 327	1 741	11 105
Rural	31	84	8	3 205	15 797	2 874	1 894	1 553	2 834	9 735	2 823	165	3 007
Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	605	1 037	47	8 996	67 354	16 087	11 128	24 666	7 945	42 073	23 566	1 831	2 786
Urban	482	764	42	7 888	50 716	12 491	8 647	18 537	6 248	31 457	18 053	1 550	2 059
Rural	123	273	5	1 108	16 638	3 596	2 481	6 129	1 697	10 616	5 513	281	727
Kenosha, Wis.	384	1 185	54	11 961	56 320	10 247	6 253	14 346	8 239	33 450	16 683	6 257	7 098
Urban	284	812	27	10 079	40 495	6 975	4 374	10 125	6 361	23 539	11 471	5 110	4 885
Rural	100	373	27	1 882	15 825	3 272	1 879	4 221	1 878	9 911	5 212	1 147	2 213
La Crosse, Wis.	273	469	9	3 027	43 010	8 426	6 011	9 485	5 212	29 662	12 621	1 265	3 012
Urban	227	346	6	2 424	31 765	6 325	4 591	7 205	4 001	21 606	9 978	921	2 258
Rural	46	123	3	603	11 245	2 101	1 420	2 280	1 211	8 056	2 643	344	754
Madison, Wis.	1 125	1 779	226	21 956	155 562	27 955	19 002	48 413	16 727	96 141	50 082	5 764	9 174
Urban	1 012	1 510	187	19 164	121 830	21 433	14 576	38 509	13 403	74 160	40 111	4 795	7 570
Rural	113	269	39	2 792	33 732	6 522	4 426	9 904	3 324	21 981	9 971	969	1 604
Milwaukee, Wis.	2 865	6 334	1 363	216 814	532 523	113 300	78 976	112 778	74 858	359 524	146 582	29 996	113 928
Urban	2 635	5 902	1 339	211 843	478 201	104 014	72 976	99 576	66 910	320 568	131 880	27 439	105 503
Rural	230	432	24	4 971	54 322	9 286	6 000	13 202	7 948	38 956	14 702	2 557	8 425
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	5 272	88 507	3 428	177 859	1 068 152	180 560	131 299	230 384	165 455	590 872	313 576	30 111	80 547
Urban	4 893	78 336	3 341	168 634	962 312	163 052	118 975	210 594	147 670	524 893	285 344	28 245	72 548
Rural	379	10 171	87	9 225	105 840	17 508	12 324	19 790	17 785	65 979	28 232	1 866	7 740
Minnesota (pt.)	5 192	87 762	3 417	175 986	1 045 002	177 012	128 861	225 803	161 577	576 945	307 601	29 621	79 281
Urban	4 868	78 100	3 341	167 952	956 759	162 206	118 342	209 448	146 819	521 732	283 792	28 152	72 458
Rural	324	9 662	76	8 034	88 243	14 806	10 519	16 355	14 758	55 213	23 809	1 469	6 823
Wisconsin (pt.)	80	745	11	1 873	23 150	3 548	2 438	4 581	3 878	13 927	5 975	490	1 266
Urban	25	236	—	682	5 553	846	633	1 146	851	3 161	1 552	93	349
Rural	55	509	—	1 191	17 597	2 702	1 805	3 435	3 027	10 766	4 423	397	917

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

Racine, Wis.	173 132	1 293	5 150	1 264	28 834	553	843	3 064	3 156	2 466	4 866	—	240
Urban	133 968	1 018	4 162	960	20 388	511	654	2 299	2 674	1 992	3 035	—	183
Rural	39 164	275	988	304	8 446	42	189	765	482	474	1 831	—	57
Sheboygan, Wis.	100 935	6 361	2 015	589	40 451	130	80	1 134	312	630	1 116	22	276
Urban	64 495	2 010	1 362	470	25 414	119	60	835	220	458	734	20	254
Rural	36 440	4 351	653	119	15 037	11	20	299	92	172	382	—	22
Wausau, Wis.	111 270	505	2 204	657	40 394	49	101	1 246	421	1 281	8 901	2	52
Urban	56 237	274	1 265	412	18 743	32	58	839	305	785	3 723	—	45
Rural	55 033	231	939	245	21 651	17	43	407	116	496	5 178	2	7

URBANIZED AREAS

Appleton, Wis.	142 154	5 822	3 676	1 480	38 333	81	121	2 517	587	1 391	2 723	18	127
Beloit, Wis.—Ill.	50 807	333	3 199	353	6 149	96	48	1 618	764	1 971	358	8	51
Illinois (pt.)	7 169	—	614	—	811	—	—	364	168	178	32	—	6
Wisconsin (pt.)	43 638	279	2 585	328	5 338	96	48	1 254	596	1 793	326	—	45
Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.	132 648	260	3 762	2 208	8 127	227	127	3 055	1 769	7 145	4 219	19	277
Minnesota (pt.)	102 507	245	2 947	1 662	6 490	180	80	2 159	1 526	5 684	2 921	12	222
Wisconsin (pt.)	30 141	15	815	546	1 637	47	47	896	243	1 461	1 298	7	55
Eau Claire, Wis.	72 198	257	2 280	838	13 045	42	55	1 546	258	6 863	989	8	96
Green Bay, Wis.	142 763	3 043	3 202	2 895	21 099	63	172	3 328	804	1 064	5 400	10	129
Janesville, Wis.	51 641	173	2 410	352	8 822	6	24	2 378	420	2 747	384	—	34
Kenosha, Wis.	85 783	448	2 922	764	12 742	50	243	1 889	6 012	1 004	2 810	7	199
La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.	67 964	213	2 175	485	13 845	22	91	1 967	337	6 311	1 012	—	18
Minnesota (pt.)	3 882	6	92	3	960	—	—	70	—	287	25	—	—
Wisconsin (pt.)	64 082	207	2 083	482	12 885	22	91	1 897	337	6 024	987	—	18
Madison, Wis.	213 659	1 300	10 741	1 305	34 492	399	316	7 453	2 594	8 999	2 517	92	1 681
Milwaukee, Wis.	1 206 833	3 425	27 512	7 220	240 270	3 081	4 682	26 209	19 481	11 253	88 977	207	7 003
Oshkosh, Wis.	52 824	318	1 757	357	18 115	37	94	872	185	639	989	8	103
Racine, Wis.	119 016	961	3 412	811	16 481	503	643	1 931	2 566	1 822	2 713	—	176
Sheboygan, Wis.	58 468	1 956	1 278	440	22 503	111	53	697	220	382	685	20	236
Wausau, Wis.	52 986	272	1 227	384	18 155	25	52	762	291	712	3 235	—	45

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Algoma city	3 656	12	20	18	975	—	—	25	—	38	45	—	—
Altona city	4 393	36	107	55	837	—	14	86	—	415	90	—	—
Antigo city	8 653	16	287	110	2 168	—	12	175	12	33	250	—	—
Appleton city	59 040	1 314	1 611	608	17 438	52	67	1 135	322	706	672	10	87
Ashland city	9 115	26	303	243	1 546	5	9	225	154	470	756	—	16
Ashwaubenon village	14 486	329	280	180	2 270	—	7	324	116	107	518	10	12
Baraboo city	8 081	11	606	79	2 130	—	13	313	41	124	69	—	28
Barron city	2 595	21	711	68	711	—	5	100	16	555	33	2	—
Bayside village	4 728	5	297	16	803	5	14	141	67	9	161	—	551
Beaver Dam city	14 149	157	398	67	5 995	4	60	212	27	165	437	—	11
Beloit city	35 207	200	2 034	274	4 176	74	32	1 060	475	1 518	240	8	37
Beloit North (CDP)	5 457	56	351	18	717	15	11	105	90	143	72	—	8
Berlin city	5 483	31	306	26	1 302	—	7	117	9	44	525	—	—
Black River Falls city	3 434	—	114	36	420	—	—	94	12	557	26	—	—
Bloomer city	3 342	30	85	36	1 189	—	—	30	7	209	22	—	—
Boscobel city	2 662	11	258	3	514	—	—	129	10	118	18	—	—
Brillion city	2 907	59	—	8	1 553	—	—	13	—	12	8	—	—
Broadhead city	3 153	22	181	7	459	—	—	65	7	215	10	—	—
Brookfield city	34 035	245	807	155	8 845	206	235	939	674	393	1 008	4	17
Brown Deer village	12 921	58	383	120	3 481	35	44	266	172	133	715	—	85
Burlington city	8 385	31	419	55	2 630	—	6	262	36	86	111	—	—
Cedarburg city	9 005	45	190	76	3 340	—	31	211	65	53	224	—	11
Chilton city	2 965	21	45	16	1 616	—	7	65	8	17	24	—	—
Chippewa Falls city	12 263	22	381	289	2 424	—	6	300	13	649	148	—	—
Clintonville city	4 567	12	165	26	2 031	—	—	61	—	108	38	—	—
Columbus city	4 049	26	172	5	1 198	—	—	152	11	163	47	—	—
Combined Locks village	2 571	365	17	7	308	—	—	6	—	27	5	—	—
Cudahy city	19 547	45	305	203	3 197	60	66	189	300	175	3 023	—	33
De Forest village	3 367	69	81	26	501	—	5	53	26	286	43	—	—
Delafield city	4 064	16	212	31	983	—	6	39	26	104	135	—	20
Delavan city	5 684	137	268	21	993	41	6	235	43	125	64	—	27
De Pere city	14 892	919	298	273	2 004	4	14	531	62	60	273	—	4
Dodgeville city	3 458	12	389	24	362	—	—	108	—	352	—	—	—
Eau Claire city	51 516	174	1 700	443	9 080	42	35	1 122	223	5 337	712	8	96
Edgerton city	4 335	14	234	20	722	—	6	142	—	514	17	—	—
Elkhorn city	4 580	31	218	47	681	—	10	182	56	121	87	—	—
Elm Grove village	6 735	57	349	45	1 493	31	27	375	135	64	228	—	6
Evansville city	2 835	—	202	16	373	—	—	54	—	123	25	—	—
Fond du Lac city	35 863	283	996	362	13 003	206	80	884	188	374	406	—	76
Fort Atkinson city	9 785	29	437	72	3 092	6	13	190	25	228	91	—	15
Fox Point village	7 649	7	336	7	1 296	40	27	332	93	26	208	—	728
Franklin city	16 871	41	216	137	3 622	35	56	303	205	171	1 689	—	42
French Island (CDP)	4 118	7	81	36	684	7	48	48	6	311	27	—	—
Germantown village	10 729	33	180	74	3 842	5	37	230	97	85	281	—	5
Glendale city	13 882	43	455	55	3 377	28	91	306	357	95	598	—	678
Grafton village	8 381	31	268	56	2 630	10	12	103	82	51	242	—	19
Green Bay city	87 899	1 308	1 948	1 913	12 972	40	93	1 812	494	756	3 721	—	58
Greendale village	16 928	50	380	88	2 970	13	78	431	291	143	2 072	—	17
Greenfield city	31 467	90	524	254	4 116	94	140	647	603	379	4 246	7	47
Hales Corners village	7 110	13	67	19	1 579	—	79	231	127	109	484	—	7
Hartford city	7 046	5	154	25	3 228	—	6	128	41	46	97	—	5

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Racine, Wis.	465	1 206	113	28 365	75 598	15 656	11 569	16 548	10 150	47 814	19 330	4 410	9 618
Urban	375	924	95	26 250	56 209	12 239	9 049	11 934	7 524	34 771	14 718	3 490	6 355
Rural	90	282	18	2 115	19 389	3 417	2 520	4 614	2 626	13 043	4 612	920	3 263
Sheboygan, Wis.	123	286	45	4 855	35 568	6 942	4 655	6 626	5 124	27 859	8 488	729	3 190
Urban	91	184	34	3 547	24 071	4 612	3 072	4 355	3 426	18 779	5 739	476	2 128
Rural	32	102	11	1 308	11 497	2 330	1 583	2 271	1 698	9 080	2 749	253	1 062
Wausau, Wis.	91	604	48	3 054	43 382	8 278	5 735	7 462	6 161	32 475	9 249	882	12 988
Urban	47	363	31	1 801	23 473	4 041	3 034	4 447	3 738	16 883	5 495	517	6 228
Rural	44	241	17	1 253	19 909	4 237	2 701	3 015	2 423	15 592	3 754	365	6 760

URBANIZED AREAS

Appleton, Wis.	219	775	72	4 590	67 474	12 148	8 593	13 634	12 475	49 323	17 519	1 600	7 262
Beloit, Wis.—Ill.	274	571	6	6 215	22 702	6 091	4 475	8 702	3 139	13 201	8 402	867	869
Illinois (pt.)	22	129	—	665	2 794	1 307	1 160	1 230	362	1 579	1 108	111	97
Wisconsin (pt.)	252	442	6	5 550	19 908	4 784	3 315	7 472	2 777	11 622	7 294	756	772
Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.	589	8 896	84	13 222	66 343	12 319	8 439	12 679	11 693	24 321	18 378	3 371	7 714
Minnesota (pt.)	454	6 929	83	10 218	51 258	9 437	6 637	10 114	8 986	18 766	13 691	2 853	5 761
Wisconsin (pt.)	135	1 967	1	3 004	15 085	2 882	1 802	2 565	2 707	5 555	4 687	518	1 953
Eau Claire, Wis.	164	862	5	3 037	35 226	6 627	4 071	8 263	6 221	21 820	9 825	681	2 370
Green Bay, Wis.	295	855	34	12 841	73 043	14 486	10 372	10 851	16 655	43 697	18 327	1 741	11 105
Janesville, Wis.	162	270	36	1 900	25 315	6 208	4 228	8 998	3 064	16 275	9 015	702	1 047
Kenosha, Wis.	279	764	27	9 964	38 992	6 667	4 161	9 696	6 241	22 534	10 916	5 026	4 631
La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.	228	402	6	2 469	32 346	6 037	4 314	7 334	4 127	22 136	10 104	911	2 255
Minnesota (pt.)	7	60	—	106	2 058	208	121	409	290	1 504	651	20	111
Wisconsin (pt.)	221	342	6	2 363	30 288	5 829	4 193	6 925	3 837	20 632	9 453	891	2 144
Madison, Wis.	921	1 301	174	17 747	103 418	18 209	12 347	33 022	11 535	61 943	34 421	4 377	6 607
Milwaukee, Wis.	2 525	5 538	1 317	209 328	450 735	98 070	68 848	92 953	62 856	300 893	123 722	26 428	101 790
Oshkosh, Wis.	123	239	2	2 198	20 878	5 910	4 354	5 636	3 094	15 415	6 399	447	2 391
Racine, Wis.	332	833	83	25 799	49 018	10 932	8 069	10 210	6 493	30 093	12 257	3 217	5 426
Sheboygan, Wis.	84	178	34	3 406	22 062	4 123	2 705	3 893	3 256	17 178	4 979	470	1 954
Wausau, Wis.	47	349	31	1 685	21 846	3 868	2 890	4 141	3 467	15 764	5 179	481	5 663

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Algoma city	—	24	—	593	1 550	356	256	182	161	1 234	183	—	123
Altoona city	13	115	—	75	2 084	458	321	534	352	1 290	615	63	60
Antigo city	—	62	—	594	3 845	1 089	689	752	799	2 564	943	55	780
Appleton city	108	299	26	2 217	27 652	4 716	3 171	6 232	5 702	19 901	7 610	844	2 394
Ashland city	101	719	—	1 495	2 233	814	407	398	345	1 057	514	123	514
Ashwaubenon village	25	48	5	776	8 052	1 427	1 050	1 161	1 900	5 068	1 804	273	1 108
Baraboo city	7	13	—	225	3 513	909	682	1 329	630	2 374	1 258	118	235
Barron city	20	118	—	175	549	110	74	142	67	288	160	11	15
Bayside village	8	—	6	356	1 708	581	290	385	117	845	374	76	392
Beaver Dam city	12	27	—	437	5 085	1 055	739	1 250	771	3 802	1 394	139	837
Beloit city	213	357	6	4 846	15 773	3 884	2 614	5 804	2 197	9 244	5 806	589	607
Beloit North (CDP)	28	71	—	602	2 624	546	401	1 047	367	1 533	863	102	123
Berlin city	17	26	—	239	2 222	612	356	559	174	1 559	642	43	792
Black River Falls city	30	60	—	128	1 591	366	329	332	147	992	512	4	25
Bloomer city	—	7	—	113	1 347	267	151	295	317	935	316	61	54
Boscobel city	12	5	—	87	1 299	198	174	569	154	800	515	12	39
Brillion city	8	—	—	139	967	140	86	130	140	804	194	10	24
Brookfield city	—	—	—	180	1 484	523	417	451	84	967	432	—	6
Brookfield village	148	198	59	2 495	15 740	1 867	1 103	3 864	2 036	11 036	4 833	872	2 309
Brown Deer village	14	57	28	1 423	5 031	876	669	1 419	868	3 442	1 381	318	749
Burlington city	10	86	12	206	3 784	651	515	877	484	2 608	1 520	125	425
Cedarburg city	58	54	13	255	3 644	735	421	828	608	2 514	967	123	478
Chilton city	8	—	—	43	934	161	138	150	161	822	303	6	106
Chippewa Falls city	28	116	5	393	6 045	1 444	617	1 214	1 814	3 918	1 807	74	373
Clintonville city	—	11	—	85	1 789	241	181	388	375	1 358	513	22	159
Columbus city	12	10	—	191	1 573	489	346	374	209	1 241	325	29	147
Combined Locks village	—	7	—	22	1 546	261	198	131	232	1 224	287	—	155
Cudahy city	14	91	31	1 545	8 918	1 352	1 044	1 413	1 200	5 855	2 000	482	3 353
De Forest village	—	13	6	217	1 895	145	101	514	207	1 412	562	29	88
Delafield city	6	55	6	148	1 883	395	316	436	282	1 216	604	46	282
Delavan city	17	46	—	557	2 655	449	300	974	284	1 740	996	55	130
De Pere city	45	56	—	767	8 060	1 522	961	1 054	1 828	4 784	2 405	160	1 045
Dodgeville city	—	5	—	118	1 748	340	224	677	248	1 181	650	40	57
Eau Claire city	123	598	—	2 411	25 016	4 396	2 888	6 136	3 724	15 250	6 891	519	1 824
Edgerton city	34	25	—	134	2 012	461	338	590	112	1 441	548	31	72
Elkhart city	—	30	—	147	2 435	535	386	899	260	1 560	947	106	170
Elm Grove village	20	51	—	454	2 972	428	298	976	468	1 960	1 123	151	328
Evansville city	6	6	—	143	1 328	559	430	641	75	743	435	—	23
Fond du Lac city	77	126	—	1 148	14 991	2 663	2 030	3 466	3 307	11 534	4 674	453	1 237
Fort Atkinson city	67	63	—	366	4 126	965	693	1 455	678	2 697	1 330	102	243
Fox Point village	29	42	31	518	3 102	827	332	699	413	1 755	1 112	103	417
Franklin city	37	100	5	860	8 221	1 131	632	1 522	961	5 393	1 898	484	2 733
French Island (CDP)	—	7	—	83	2 364	411	289	529	362	1 701	719	50	140
Germantown village	23	68	—	386	4 628	753	551	1 077	594	3 449	1 283	230	648
Glendale city	77	69	5	1 298	4 961	1 389	680	1 004	771	3 315	1 319	291	793
Grafton village	23	66	34	195	3 965	594	411	829	657	2 868	964	217	534
Green Bay city	166	633	23	9 579	43 167	9 216	6 894	6 367	10 105	25 638	10 390	951	6 518
Greendale village	94	66	11	737	8 487	1 000	584	1 642	1 029	5 437	2 346	752	2 295
Greenfield city	62	132	25	2 285	13 790	2 026	1 396	2 450	1 715	9 221	3 206	822	4 538
Hales Corners village	13	61	13	385	3 356	547	339	798	361	2 378	1 089	205	666
Hartford city	11	13	5	276	2 482	524	384	494	378	1 971	775	40	402

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Hartland village	5 559	20	134	11	1 504	12	23	82	8	47	56	6	8
Horicon city	3 584	34	126	27	1 625	—	12	18	7	27	43	—	7
Howard village	8 240	115	203	275	1 097	—	33	109	28	32	430	—	—
Hudson city	5 434	28	152	45	571	21	6	182	33	408	54	5	—
Janesville city	51 071	173	2 385	352	8 687	6	18	2 332	414	2 712	366	—	34
Jefferson city	5 647	89	164	12	2 248	—	11	78	35	95	62	—	—
Kaukauna city	11 312	697	201	111	2 868	—	10	255	60	43	139	—	11
Kenosha city	77 685	403	2 564	646	11 500	50	181	1 663	5 624	926	2 562	7	172
Kewaunee city	2 801	18	62	33	464	—	—	16	—	21	92	—	—
Kiel city	3 104	6	7	4	1 944	—	—	8	—	60	44	—	—
Kimberly village	5 881	969	97	56	1 184	—	5	38	12	45	80	—	—
La Crosse city	48 347	175	1 616	426	10 097	17	30	1 614	285	4 542	842	—	8
Ladysmith city	3 826	70	198	41	662	—	—	144	47	307	210	—	11
Lake Geneva city	5 607	39	356	40	919	83	10	196	80	60	191	—	—
Lake Mills city	3 670	47	151	5	1 501	—	6	151	21	94	17	—	6
Lancaster city	4 076	9	393	14	938	—	—	118	5	80	29	6	13
Little Chute village	7 907	1 743	198	72	1 129	—	—	114	22	29	89	—	—
McFarland village	3 783	—	157	26	707	—	26	50	11	256	31	—	5
Madison city	170 616	1 061	8 518	1 008	26 757	367	246	6 086	2 210	6 995	2 020	73	1 453
Manitowac city	32 547	107	609	457	9 360	21	23	368	84	396	1 777	—	45
Marinette city	11 965	53	335	1 344	3 465	—	14	454	124	251	612	—	25
Marshfield city	18 282	83	468	154	7 193	—	29	265	45	283	264	—	12
Mauson city	3 284	6	208	11	619	—	7	138	20	118	70	—	5
Mayville city	4 333	13	50	27	2 457	5	16	40	11	24	12	—	—
Medford city	4 035	25	180	16	1 605	—	11	48	—	70	58	—	—
Menasha city	14 728	157	257	147	4 273	—	13	302	26	110	992	8	7
Menomonee Falls village	27 845	98	487	140	8 973	50	92	506	428	220	802	—	24
Menomonie city	12 769	68	321	113	2 657	49	14	256	89	956	157	—	27
Mequon city	16 189	92	752	151	4 305	14	51	443	268	86	467	11	300
Merrill city	9 576	5	200	88	4 239	—	7	77	27	213	154	—	—
Middleton city	11 779	64	488	93	2 585	—	20	401	124	420	201	8	76
Milton city	4 092	7	356	17	639	—	6	127	14	77	7	—	—
Milwaukee city	636 212	1 571	12 975	3 505	108 278	1 800	2 235	11 779	9 921	4 716	53 342	147	2 889
Mondovi city	2 545	7	101	2	480	—	—	47	—	573	9	—	2
Monona city	8 809	83	563	45	1 460	11	12	303	81	603	47	—	—
Monroe city	10 027	7	289	30	1 322	—	18	278	24	525	51	—	—
Mosinee city	3 015	—	35	28	480	7	6	77	14	72	484	—	—
Mount Horeb village	3 251	—	186	—	351	—	7	67	15	470	25	—	5
Mukwonago village	4 014	42	139	7	886	—	5	93	85	61	155	7	15
Muskego city	15 277	27	245	79	3 694	11	41	317	184	111	1 224	—	6
Urban	14 598	27	245	79	3 397	11	41	312	184	104	1 154	—	6
Neenah city	22 432	240	773	290	5 738	24	6	372	86	293	460	—	7
Neillsville city	2 780	—	136	28	1 070	—	5	14	15	87	45	—	6
Nekoosa city	2 519	16	52	15	638	—	—	48	22	16	76	—	—
New Berlin city	30 529	70	591	190	6 407	58	149	689	550	473	1 721	—	67
New Holstein city	3 345	15	53	11	2 095	—	7	43	—	17	21	—	—
New London city	6 210	31	158	132	1 864	—	4	237	4	89	79	—	8
New Richmond city	4 306	48	103	130	880	4	—	251	15	342	34	—	—
North Fond du Lac village	3 844	—	80	39	1 165	14	5	52	38	25	146	—	8
Oak Creek city	16 932	40	236	82	2 990	17	126	486	200	215	1 539	—	30
Oconomowoc city	9 909	33	378	59	2 842	—	10	355	37	120	92	—	—
Oconto city	4 505	28	97	340	760	—	—	171	—	46	96	—	—
Oconto Falls city	2 500	39	49	104	825	—	9	88	5	53	99	—	—
Okauchee Lake (CDP)	3 958	13	110	16	793	27	19	84	47	53	188	—	—
Omro city	2 763	41	98	6	744	—	12	46	10	41	36	6	—
Onalaska city	9 249	12	224	18	1 645	—	13	178	18	935	110	—	10
Oregon village	3 876	—	215	26	675	—	3	121	20	289	30	—	—
Oshkosh city	49 620	318	1 670	340	17 115	37	82	836	183	614	939	8	103
Park Falls city	3 192	25	88	61	1 227	—	—	97	8	86	76	—	—
Peshigo city	2 763	13	134	198	870	—	27	31	9	53	129	—	13
Pewaukee village	4 637	—	164	40	1 242	—	—	60	34	148	118	—	—
Platteville city	9 580	54	744	69	2 211	—	—	273	28	244	77	—	5
Plover village	5 310	63	229	39	772	8	6	68	52	149	973	—	—
Plymouth city	6 027	54	84	30	2 911	8	7	138	—	76	49	—	18
Portage city	7 896	71	399	34	1 940	—	28	236	7	178	69	—	18
Port Washington city	8 612	35	140	54	2 444	6	12	134	60	56	175	—	28
Prairie du Chien city	5 859	25	315	51	1 191	—	—	207	—	192	14	6	—
Prescott city	2 654	—	39	—	703	—	—	96	17	98	7	—	—
Racine city	85 730	640	2 265	598	11 118	390	504	1 259	1 833	1 259	1 823	—	134
Reedsburg city	5 038	15	393	32	1 671	—	—	185	—	87	3	6	—
Rhineland city	7 873	61	288	155	1 447	6	19	256	86	218	272	—	11
Rice Lake city	7 691	19	115	231	1 443	7	7	227	43	765	111	—	7
Richland Center city	4 997	25	627	46	755	—	—	282	30	227	30	4	—
Ripon city	7 111	53	357	23	2 172	—	17	142	42	99	185	—	—
River Falls city	9 036	55	398	56	1 430	5	2	257	24	546	70	—	7
Rothschild village	3 338	7	61	7	1 023	—	—	68	—	—	242	—	—
St Francis city	10 066	6	153	41	1 671	12	5	166	231	71	1 586	6	12
Sauk city village	2 703	5	99	18	1 206	—	—	48	9	63	—	—	6
Saukville village	3 478	6	61	1	273	—	6	91	11	6	100	—	—
Seymour city	2 530	59	63	30	904	—	2	40	7	34	90	—	—
Showano city	7 013	79	132	65	3 185	12	3	96	17	72	64	—	—
Sheboygan city	48 085	1 442	1 038	370	18 855	105	48	595	193	265	487	20	224
Sheboygan Falls city	5 253	318	150	32	1 748	—	5	66	—	93	116	—	11
Shorewood village	14 327	92	602	68	2 440	67	45	841	541	104	482	—	595

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
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Inside and Outside SMSA's
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SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Hartland village	13	27	—	325	2 765	518	278	739	339	1 872	799	93	449
Horicon city	—	12	6	108	1 236	296	127	278	149	816	418	47	135
Howard village	—	22	6	461	4 725	704	378	765	1 027	2 847	916	122	1 196
Hudson city	21	121	—	473	2 805	509	378	680	333	1 644	781	48	204
Janesville city	153	258	36	1 860	25 144	6 141	4 161	8 949	3 045	16 164	8 985	702	1 044
Jefferson city	6	34	—	308	1 964	541	313	627	181	1 545	579	4	255
Kaukauna city	5	48	—	320	5 598	946	725	575	938	4 317	1 347	109	345
Kenosha city	265	641	21	9 314	35 012	6 134	3 763	8 786	5 599	20 293	9 709	4 734	4 245
Kewaunee city	—	—	—	406	1 430	259	169	206	123	912	190	7	272
Kiel city	—	—	—	49	668	314	176	131	108	520	225	4	90
Kimberly village	6	10	—	122	2 666	591	399	314	376	1 950	449	69	176
La Crosse city	201	236	6	1 961	21 897	4 394	3 210	4 983	2 772	14 940	6 881	634	1 568
Ladysmith city	25	145	—	408	1 022	536	169	293	158	642	306	15	125
Lake Geneva city	11	156	59	225	2 651	531	470	901	328	1 607	983	101	294
Lake Mills city	—	39	—	155	1 149	328	265	359	99	911	426	44	67
Lancaster city	11	—	—	86	1 912	462	268	796	132	1 460	750	6	42
Little Chute village	—	28	—	100	3 461	922	706	459	408	2 603	772	6	258
McFarland village	20	48	—	107	1 946	393	311	557	254	1 191	592	77	148
Madison city	700	1 038	167	14 855	82 442	14 620	9 874	26 293	9 074	49 056	27 469	3 460	5 519
Manitowoc city	6	139	22	2 488	13 683	2 962	2 039	1 660	2 333	10 139	2 988	248	3 114
Marinette city	101	708	8	804	2 700	967	176	305	849	1 764	584	67	345
Marshfield city	16	107	34	658	7 169	1 502	1 191	1 460	1 351	5 252	2 070	173	1 082
Mauston city	9	25	—	97	1 523	428	311	488	226	1 055	616	73	106
Mayville city	5	6	—	167	1 084	416	196	183	168	759	291	53	84
Medford city	—	20	—	190	1 349	463	279	248	241	1 066	347	17	123
Menasha city	8	75	7	355	6 867	1 124	830	1 487	1 236	4 891	1 870	119	1 669
Menomonee Falls village	59	160	6	1 062	12 889	1 849	1 301	3 041	2 066	9 249	3 567	590	2 060
Menomonie city	19	211	—	706	6 048	1 078	876	1 595	727	3 971	1 733	140	446
Mequon city	68	121	26	1 164	6 481	1 389	760	1 996	707	4 423	1 817	297	989
Merrill city	14	103	—	181	3 354	916	722	1 012	461	2 557	902	72	413
Middleton city	76	38	—	750	5 731	704	414	1 707	657	3 619	2 008	332	276
Milton city	28	21	—	161	2 153	479	336	836	220	1 376	761	61	145
Milwaukee city	950	2 398	781	172 509	189 569	56 847	41 119	34 130	27 572	125 459	52 001	11 533	47 131
Mondavi city	—	32	—	110	955	227	159	229	76	667	171	11	46
Monona city	24	37	—	316	4 541	683	475	1 499	523	2 850	1 516	208	255
Monroe city	23	42	—	1 368	5 094	956	624	1 274	433	3 202	1 176	118	105
Mosinee city	—	14	—	107	1 542	149	123	285	265	1 063	299	26	549
Mount Horeb village	—	12	—	160	1 654	299	252	405	109	981	510	14	42
Mukwonago village	8	23	4	115	2 053	316	252	666	268	1 301	478	103	335
Muskego city	18	59	8	714	7 731	808	537	1 306	1 004	5 366	1 906	544	2 270
Urban	18	59	8	695	7 474	784	519	1 262	944	5 133	1 839	544	2 215
Neenah city	40	196	39	937	11 103	1 828	1 399	2 944	2 066	8 064	2 984	278	1 256
Neillsville city	14	40	20	82	923	295	181	275	166	672	283	30	85
Nekoosa city	—	5	—	64	1 281	286	168	293	124	911	363	28	369
New Berlin city	39	115	56	1 649	15 884	1 821	1 038	3 036	2 083	10 903	4 305	960	3 519
New Holstein city	5	6	—	54	772	246	150	79	90	634	228	—	7
New London city	14	39	—	204	2 755	592	269	641	821	1 877	903	36	206
New Richmond city	—	70	—	120	2 097	212	153	295	426	1 125	598	45	119
North Fond du Lac village	—	5	—	115	1 888	264	215	423	318	1 466	464	108	224
Oak Creek city	20	85	7	1 335	8 359	1 165	846	1 661	1 325	5 637	2 000	403	2 542
Oconomowoc city	34	80	—	266	4 558	1 045	781	1 289	516	3 302	1 548	209	398
Oconto city	29	24	8	359	1 434	1 113	275	229	434	900	416	7	103
Oconto Falls city	9	33	—	186	892	109	57	132	215	563	231	4	118
Okauchee Lake (CDP)	7	4	—	213	2 024	360	275	564	357	1 431	693	109	190
Omro city	6	21	—	106	1 258	332	223	381	220	1 001	341	7	156
Onalaska city	6	86	—	279	4 821	894	595	1 100	574	3 182	1 505	150	383
Oregon village	13	29	—	147	1 903	405	319	766	246	1 264	653	65	136
Oshkosh city	119	220	—	2 093	19 889	5 054	3 623	5 314	2 986	14 775	6 046	441	2 266
Park Falls city	12	25	—	193	1 032	262	195	231	241	631	241	11	113
Peshigo city	8	78	—	154	952	94	33	106	298	640	159	21	166
Pewaukee village	19	36	—	248	2 124	404	316	409	272	1 459	638	42	345
Platteville city	25	51	7	426	4 636	730	609	1 925	417	3 352	1 567	68	213
Plover village	28	12	—	88	2 378	445	214	599	391	1 535	569	85	814
Phymouth city	7	6	—	141	2 009	489	367	462	170	1 601	760	6	174
Portage city	29	48	—	176	3 674	989	770	1 490	334	2 537	1 281	28	188
Port Washington city	—	12	—	713	3 863	880	576	849	653	2 660	908	95	612
Prairie du Chien city	—	7	—	454	2 939	458	306	983	671	1 814	973	31	49
Prescott city	6	47	—	99	1 154	388	273	263	141	797	289	9	42
Racine city	235	523	76	21 589	33 118	8 373	6 364	6 761	4 352	20 117	8 217	2 287	3 235
Reedsburg city	11	56	—	94	2 050	435	386	775	255	1 485	1 020	7	91
Rhineland city	54	175	11	415	3 664	735	573	904	847	2 054	1 047	60	474
Rice Lake city	23	208	9	549	3 097	830	435	590	520	1 976	622	27	268
Richland Center city	35	—	—	206	2 276	454	251	871	239	1 343	999	25	67
Ripon city	20	27	16	258	2 999	701	549	983	453	1 983	641	59	597
River Falls city	23	202	—	490	4 846	625	347	1 186	569	2 921	1 485	125	248
Rothschild village	6	6	—	86	1 584	242	195	235	285	1 180	385	44	311
St. Francis city	12	39	—	775	4 374	906	666	682	529	2 861	1 016	264	1 652
Sauk City village	16	—	—	66	919	248	208	385	76	631	327	24	18
Saukville village	13	40	—	43	1 420	322	192	195	336	1 080	281	96	274
Seymour city	—	5	2	72	1 010	212	162	203	173	802	214	15	156
Shawano city	—	59	—	380	2 277	572	339	436	486	1 514	576	100	241
Sheboygan city	74	158	34	3 056	17 820	3 301	2 140	3 004	2 735	13 873	3 948	375	1 482
Sheboygan Falls city	—	10	—	193	2 038	473	321	438	213	1 572	450	54	226
Shorewood village	84	96	27	1 001	6 139	1 103	693	1 970	517	3 386	2 088	387	829

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**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
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Inside and Outside SMSA's
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SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
South Milwaukee city.....	21 069	29	504	294	3 188	41	160	377	263	350	2 619	5	9
Sparta city.....	6 934	41	318	26	1 650	—	6	115	11	599	27	—	13
Stevens Point city.....	22 913	38	517	110	3 225	23	38	421	155	342	4 917	—	17
Stoughton city.....	7 589	26	328	29	828	—	8	152	10	1 909	42	—	—
Sturgeon Bay city.....	8 847	20	232	91	1 848	—	6	213	52	203	99	—	11
Shurtlevont village.....	4 130	60	86	33	582	18	9	119	83	85	108	—	—
Sun Prairie city.....	12 931	33	509	55	3 225	—	11	482	47	499	141	—	17
Superior city.....	29 571	13	810	537	1 616	43	47	877	237	1 444	1 263	7	55
Sussex village.....	3 482	4	107	11	1 089	—	9	42	31	15	75	5	—
Thiensville village.....	3 341	—	72	8	989	5	—	73	26	39	156	—	56
Tomah city.....	7 204	42	380	47	1 816	6	5	197	10	258	112	5	—
Tomahawk city.....	3 527	61	68	35	671	5	7	76	—	62	143	—	25
Twin Lakes village.....	3 474	10	108	18	643	7	25	211	91	66	316	—	—
Two Rivers city.....	13 354	18	265	249	3 096	—	4	160	28	59	667	—	4
Union Grove village.....	3 517	26	244	49	669	8	5	64	43	45	17	—	—
Vernon city.....	3 336	4	141	6	681	—	29	110	29	190	—	—	—
Viroqua city.....	3 716	17	148	16	325	—	—	70	5	1 276	11	6	—
Watertown city.....	18 113	64	464	72	8 038	12	6	386	29	231	213	—	5
Waukesha city.....	50 319	148	1 743	372	10 927	66	147	1 343	610	767	1 239	—	44
Wausau city.....	3 866	—	70	9	1 414	—	—	65	5	119	31	—	—
Wausau city.....	4 472	37	131	12	1 000	28	—	71	11	271	111	—	—
Wausau city.....	8 132	1 387	305	36	1 775	10	14	102	22	84	75	25	—
Wausau city.....	32 426	166	705	244	11 529	6	35	528	181	508	1 708	—	27
Wausau West-Rib Mountain (CDP).....	6 005	24	150	44	2 403	—	—	46	31	47	380	—	12
Wauwatosa city.....	51 308	201	1 473	225	14 279	202	163	1 821	1 056	708	1 533	—	98
West Allis city.....	63 982	168	1 206	493	14 172	79	369	1 264	1 152	940	5 549	15	80
West Bend city.....	21 484	138	421	130	9 324	20	43	275	79	243	259	—	—
West Milwaukee village.....	3 535	—	66	13	830	—	7	41	44	50	252	—	23
Weston (CDP).....	8 775	62	252	68	2 398	19	17	63	74	126	711	—	6
West Salem village.....	3 276	11	36	—	826	—	—	65	24	246	24	—	—
Whitefish Bay village.....	14 930	34	685	72	2 866	67	47	740	356	101	422	—	422
Whitewater city.....	11 520	72	572	112	2 560	35	15	255	113	165	227	5	7
Wisconsin Dells city.....	2 523	15	112	14	429	10	4	112	16	117	73	—	—
Wisconsin Rapids city.....	17 995	215	477	165	3 999	6	6	415	47	332	851	—	16

COUNTIES

Adams.....	13 457	91	682	108	2 373	7	41	256	89	399	404	7	13
Ashland.....	16 783	85	387	341	4 126	5	26	444	217	587	1 060	—	43
Barron.....	38 730	318	1 211	859	9 513	19	59	1 162	480	5 710	702	4	68
Bayfield.....	13 822	82	405	146	1 542	8	36	329	50	860	417	4	35
Brown.....	175 280	4 483	3 666	3 217	26 466	65	190	3 950	869	1 196	7 483	10	132
Buffalo.....	14 309	25	354	51	3 956	3	5	137	7	1 472	499	7	6
Burnett.....	12 340	70	325	168	1 833	2	17	253	45	700	164	3	2
Calumet.....	30 867	512	569	124	15 567	—	18	405	64	250	233	2	10
Chippewa.....	52 127	225	1 606	786	11 857	—	68	924	95	2 843	943	2	50
Clark.....	32 910	62	979	171	11 730	—	29	425	84	677	2 000	—	19
Columbia.....	43 222	1 122	2 272	184	10 458	3	61	1 181	130	1 786	451	4	25
Crowdford.....	16 556	44	1 016	130	2 481	—	7	684	13	1 479	74	9	4
Dane.....	323 545	1 673	14 810	1 690	59 240	415	432	9 810	3 158	18 523	3 283	104	1 804
Dodge.....	75 064	2 290	1 759	342	34 262	57	163	940	200	836	1 217	27	30
Dor.....	25 029	88	607	251	5 570	1	14	420	114	566	357	—	19
Douglas.....	44 421	78	1 212	798	3 138	60	66	1 294	361	2 163	1 682	7	75
Dunn.....	34 314	113	1 108	225	6 971	49	19	570	115	3 474	246	—	38
Eau Claire.....	78 805	307	2 478	619	15 408	47	66	1 617	303	7 953	1 146	8	88
Florence.....	4 172	35	199	113	430	—	2	88	93	37	148	—	4
Fond du Lac.....	88 964	2 489	2 499	628	35 200	252	130	1 761	438	767	1 210	—	114
Forest.....	9 044	76	344	211	1 783	16	16	411	51	84	556	5	6
Grant.....	51 736	188	4 247	176	15 445	—	11	1 623	85	1 136	281	10	22
Green.....	30 012	79	1 081	88	4 040	2	31	728	66	1 725	146	8	—
Green Lake.....	18 370	239	783	98	6 293	5	18	282	56	1 136	1 219	—	13
Iowa.....	19 802	61	1 967	71	2 940	3	8	658	80	1 458	83	—	2
Iron.....	6 730	30	218	225	677	—	18	132	797	108	360	2	—
Jackson.....	16 831	27	503	80	2 226	—	14	291	51	2 824	225	2	15
Jefferson.....	66 152	314	2 459	305	25 537	32	106	1 272	308	1 320	787	—	33
Juneau.....	21 039	57	1 069	94	3 954	7	42	754	83	647	552	—	9
Kenosha.....	123 137	658	4 548	1 117	20 191	86	410	2 981	6 817	1 399	4 501	20	258
Kewaunee.....	19 539	69	402	125	3 802	3	5	152	3	105	467	—	—
La Crosse.....	91 056	341	2 727	590	19 183	29	104	2 347	485	8 758	1 248	5	25
Lafayette.....	17 412	47	1 566	12	2 540	4	—	750	41	1 432	35	2	4
Langlade.....	19 978	76	607	247	4 839	7	45	365	47	138	751	—	5
Lincoln.....	26 555	261	595	295	9 860	7	31	355	90	484	564	—	40
Manitowoc.....	82 918	243	1 316	939	27 461	22	48	925	180	828	2 975	—	57
Marathon.....	111 270	505	2 204	657	40 394	49	101	1 246	421	1 281	8 901	2	52
Marinette.....	39 314	210	1 017	2 524	10 092	2	98	1 088	391	657	2 826	—	97
Marquette.....	11 672	27	515	58	3 247	12	22	401	72	134	338	—	4
Menominee.....	3 373	7	46	—	50	—	—	9	—	—	57	—	—
Milwaukee.....	964 988	2 504	20 978	5 694	177 460	2 600	3 754	20 385	16 021	8 504	80 566	180	6 403
Monroe.....	35 074	165	1 589	171	9 441	6	34	738	62	1 979	259	7	19
Oconto.....	28 947	440	681	1 161	8 795	15	38	730	60	505	2 134	—	12
Oneida.....	31 216	271	1 196	599	6 960	13	63	1 006	290	804	1 693	4	43
Outagamie.....	128 799	6 926	2 692	1 335	37 015	64	123	2 019	484	1 111	1 429	10	123
Ozaukee.....	66 981	309	1 946	475	21 679	60	136	1 293	585	450	1 714	20	457
Pepin.....	7 477	33	263	68	1 276	—	7	105	4	375	21	—	3
Pierce.....	31 149	90	896	169	5 978	4	18	816	77	1 910	190	—	18

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
South Milwaukee city.....	29	85	5	1 419	10 005	1 687	1 290	1 686	1 288	6 200	2 415	486	3 469
Sparta city.....	18	48	—	269	3 093	700	518	1 096	262	2 086	861	109	165
Stevens Point city.....	34	167	—	934	9 975	2 000	1 166	2 232	1 083	6 656	2 279	295	3 219
Stoughton city.....	5	38	—	200	3 290	724	501	1 000	247	1 991	813	30	109
Sturgeon Bay city.....	14	113	—	703	4 379	863	795	932	853	3 053	885	100	219
Shurtzweg village.....	—	26	—	293	2 157	471	292	365	302	1 367	555	79	231
Sun Prairie city.....	66	90	—	380	6 273	1 103	710	1 900	664	4 270	2 208	170	475
Superior city.....	133	1 942	—	2 949	14 782	2 816	1 764	2 532	2 640	5 417	4 604	512	1 906
Sussex village.....	—	18	—	101	1 687	288	167	429	258	1 255	444	56	266
Thiensville village.....	21	6	11	118	1 504	257	209	365	261	997	525	90	200

Tomah city.....	28	23	—	287	2 969	1 019	808	1 048	484	1 880	1 091	5	201
Tomahawk city.....	—	74	—	245	1 683	372	277	265	400	1 055	557	55	125
Twin Lakes village.....	5	48	—	115	1 503	308	213	429	120	1 005	555	84	254
Twa Rivers city.....	—	37	—	980	6 470	1 317	988	553	1 781	4 825	1 141	65	1 563
Union Grove village.....	—	—	—	102	1 807	438	345	536	307	1 057	450	82	149
Verona city.....	—	6	7	226	1 723	184	118	467	223	1 029	392	68	61
Viroqua city.....	6	14	—	94	1 357	371	344	493	131	767	428	6	3
Watertown city.....	42	53	—	688	5 767	2 043	1 561	1 480	626	4 451	1 730	106	484
Waukesha city.....	182	291	13	4 208	24 824	3 395	2 422	6 782	3 391	16 557	7 295	1 264	3 509
Waukegan village.....	7	21	—	87	1 674	364	228	435	172	1 270	552	42	52

COUNTIES

Adams.....	48	96	14	1 024	5 754	2 051	1 564	1 856	743	3 578	1 851	132	599
Ashland.....	112	972	13	3 080	3 904	1 381	627	680	542	2 044	844	169	737
Barron.....	127	1 362	9	2 967	11 128	3 032	1 538	2 087	1 561	6 683	2 290	424	595
Bayfield.....	63	910	8	2 573	5 374	980	473	1 062	890	2 268	1 224	168	604
Brown.....	326	939	42	16 046	88 840	17 360	12 266	12 404	19 489	53 432	21 150	1 906	14 112
Buffalo.....	18	88	—	511	6 295	875	663	1 095	501	4 764	1 028	45	1 173
Burnett.....	21	1 347	6	1 088	5 435	861	425	1 149	812	2 834	1 383	101	263
Calumet.....	32	55	2	696	10 325	2 003	1 405	1 680	1 600	8 350	2 717	188	923
Chippewa.....	78	337	26	1 992	24 617	5 678	2 721	4 973	5 737	16 474	6 400	379	1 913
Clark.....	57	279	117	1 713	11 139	3 429	2 025	2 562	1 304	8 335	2 657	212	1 725

Calumet.....	149	239	23	1 275	19 695	4 164	2 915	6 912	1 960	13 586	5 921	315	1 218
Crawford.....	24	49	4	1 001	8 058	1 479	1 089	2 661	1 519	4 873	2 944	109	177
Dane.....	1 125	1 779	226	21 956	155 562	27 955	19 002	48 413	16 727	96 141	50 082	5 764	9 174
Dodge.....	62	158	10	2 490	23 893	6 328	4 350	5 555	2 921	18 097	6 949	650	3 105
Door.....	38	442	2	3 019	11 465	2 056	1 720	2 034	2 138	7 798	2 221	212	650
Douglas.....	187	3 144	12	4 820	21 472	3 852	2 439	3 641	3 771	8 012	6 300	658	2 586
Dunn.....	81	425	17	1 497	16 123	3 243	2 147	3 976	1 947	10 688	4 272	253	829
EAU Claire.....	173	905	—	3 152	37 460	7 075	4 343	9 048	5 506	23 650	9 847	666	2 521
Florence.....	9	365	2	273	2 052	322	175	382	555	914	584	143	271
Fond du Lac.....	135	227	16	2 344	34 135	6 619	5 079	8 511	6 278	26 444	10 233	998	3 592

Forest.....	20	117	7	673	3 700	968	351	923	878	2 134	1 470	81	655
Grant.....	95	123	12	1 578	22 161	4 543	3 334	9 398	2 073	16 351	8 568	264	711
Green.....	36	411	2	3 767	14 827	2 975	1 968	3 705	1 210	9 257	3 566	212	308
Green Lake.....	54	92	—	517	6 742	1 823	1 225	1 992	627	4 857	1 800	142	1 914
Iowa.....	21	64	—	774	9 941	1 671	1 209	4 002	807	6 237	3 557	128	259
Iron.....	18	187	2	1 178	2 439	339	175	537	489	984	574	564	331
Jackson.....	64	155	7	900	7 708	1 739	1 334	1 813	794	4 848	2 207	94	400
Jefferson.....	162	298	30	2 547	24 090	6 552	4 690	7 694	2 986	17 752	6 920	604	2 116
Juneau.....	64	170	19	1 047	9 854	2 617	2 024	3 322	1 183	6 517	3 648	305	831
Kenosha.....	384	1 185	54	11 961	56 320	10 247	6 253	14 346	8 239	33 450	16 683	6 257	7 098

Kewaunee.....	12	50	—	4 109	8 817	1 418	981	684	874	6 320	986	27	1 172
La Crosse.....	273	469	9	3 027	43 010	8 426	6 011	9 485	5 212	29 662	12 621	1 265	3 012
Lafayette.....	32	55	2	720	8 743	1 427	1 082	3 853	742	5 580	3 491	86	114
Langlade.....	12	134	7	1 338	9 152	2 213	1 516	1 969	1 801	6 188	2 301	162	1 694
Lincoln.....	15	344	4	953	9 985	2 652	1 830	2 299	1 793	6 952	2 699	268	1 144
Manitowoc.....	35	248	39	5 806	34 656	7 160	4 787	3 634	6 567	26 264	7 099	572	7 132
Marathon.....	91	604	48	3 054	43 382	8 278	5 735	7 462	6 161	32 475	9 249	882	12 988
Marquette.....	167	1 416	60	2 354	13 303	3 012	910	1 799	3 803	8 046	2 693	538	2 602
Marquette.....	—	64	11	398	4 481	1 827	1 452	1 420	565	3 015	1 598	129	547
Menominee.....	—	8	—	2 774	92	330	246	9	10	54	43	16	—

Milwaukee.....	1 767	4 205	1 082	195 168	335 852	81 865	58 107	65 379	46 873	221 562	91 041	20 374	82 736
Monroe.....	101	154	13	1 334	15 246	3 756	2 837	4 768	1 758	10 536	5 241	317	769
Oconto.....	113	403	24	2 457	8 251	3 128	837	1 088	2 368	5 330	1 827	80	1 307
Oneida.....	168	856	26	2 056	12 642	2 526	1 339	2 939	2 611	7 344	3 516	346	1 886
Outagamie.....	145	462	30	4 703	58 666	11 462	7 610	10 272	11 028	43 903	14 751	1 270	5 058
Ozaukee.....	195	335	84	3 707	27 880	5 656	3 519	6 456	4 205	19 748	6 938	1 194	4 167
Pepin.....	7	242	3	663	3 300	1 107	454	732	545	2 187	825	34	160
Pierce.....	68	1 096	—	1 272	15 494	3 053	2 039	3 212	1 862	10 083	4 480	264	589

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Polk.....	32 351	123	886	532	5 139	6	17	662	124	2 866	219	4	41
Portage.....	57 420	232	1 714	273	7 873	33	65	821	284	1 222	13 914	2	45
Price.....	15 788	96	334	197	4 293	3	24	367	80	408	421	—	28
Racine.....	173 132	1 293	5 150	1 264	28 834	553	843	3 064	3 156	2 466	4 866	—	240
Richland.....	17 476	98	1 793	109	3 098	4	3	953	51	731	94	10	4
Rock.....	139 420	750	7 564	856	21 523	106	122	4 994	1 144	7 208	927	12	88
Rusk.....	15 589	175	621	155	2 556	3	33	419	77	717	1 424	2	20
St. Croix.....	43 262	720	995	660	6 324	32	38	1 232	188	3 312	335	5	14
Sauk.....	43 469	144	2 303	262	14 216	12	29	1 242	114	774	371	6	37
Sawyer.....	12 843	85	722	234	2 381	17	30	485	99	791	785	—	18
Shawano.....	35 928	256	682	283	15 341	14	31	403	79	578	1 692	—	9
Sheboygan.....	100 935	6 361	2 015	589	40 451	130	80	1 134	312	630	1 116	22	276
Taylor.....	18 817	76	456	140	6 746	—	28	220	22	291	1 026	2	32
Trempealeau.....	26 158	57	564	40	2 900	—	19	267	23	6 103	2 725	11	7
Vernon.....	25 642	47	1 166	113	3 109	3	3	486	131	6 034	120	18	8
Vilas.....	16 535	111	576	270	3 898	5	44	549	116	399	798	2	18
Walworth.....	71 507	899	3 584	383	14 199	214	107	2 301	873	1 266	1 894	5	73
Washburn.....	13 174	140	791	210	3 085	9	30	571	186	984	192	—	13
Washington.....	84 848	347	1 713	491	38 170	44	235	1 329	429	748	1 579	7	33
Waukesha.....	280 326	1 172	7 878	1 673	68 644	556	986	6 532	3 592	3 556	9 729	41	287
Waupaca.....	42 831	200	1 258	339	15 200	30	19	856	99	1 848	614	6	33
Wausara.....	18 526	88	803	95	4 982	5	24	274	130	396	738	2	22
Winnebago.....	131 703	1 120	4 016	1 092	41 788	80	154	2 257	424	1 558	3 228	28	132
Wood.....	72 799	668	1 928	568	21 384	6	67	1 298	223	1 082	2 290	2	36

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Polk.....	112	3 020	15	2 768	13 103	2 714	866	2 010	1 781	7 094	2 704	234	514
Portage.....	105	325	2	1 860	24 221	4 429	2 661	5 636	2 707	15 927	5 391	721	8 870
Price.....	25	767	6	1 992	5 269	1 478	556	971	786	3 338	1 150	107	623
Racine.....	465	1 206	113	28 365	75 598	15 656	11 569	16 548	10 150	47 814	19 330	4 410	9 618
Richland.....	81	35	3	692	7 858	1 859	1 190	3 080	906	4 886	3 477	107	192
Rock.....	605	1 037	47	8 996	67 354	16 087	11 128	24 666	7 945	42 073	23 566	1 831	2 786
Rusk.....	56	291	46	1 336	5 961	1 697	421	1 503	752	3 368	1 654	80	1 003
St. Croix.....	80	745	11	1 873	23 150	3 548	2 438	4 581	3 878	13 927	5 975	490	1 266
Sauk.....	77	161	71	1 265	18 443	3 942	3 032	6 774	2 546	13 106	6 537	325	1 101
Sawyer.....	63	611	15	2 168	3 440	899	444	738	567	1 773	892	81	482
Shawano.....	25	178	5	1 896	11 834	2 622	1 619	2 058	2 183	8 580	2 642	275	2 016
Sheboygan.....	123	286	45	4 855	35 568	6 942	4 655	6 626	5 124	27 859	8 488	729	3 190
Taylor.....	13	190	19	828	6 569	2 159	1 014	1 163	892	4 812	1 478	82	1 070
Trempealeau.....	47	104	—	438	10 543	2 310	1 738	1 923	705	6 769	2 177	104	2 871
Vernon.....	34	82	4	1 276	10 021	2 987	2 341	3 027	1 018	5 754	2 920	471	285
Vilas.....	97	453	5	2 327	5 131	1 736	600	1 217	791	3 004	1 538	145	694
Walworth.....	229	998	138	3 709	33 728	6 907	4 713	10 936	3 736	22 106	11 843	1 360	3 372
Washburn.....	72	557	7	985	4 720	622	368	1 147	713	2 488	1 382	153	225
Washington.....	172	305	25	2 400	30 705	6 116	3 967	6 495	4 463	23 083	9 383	1 252	4 452
Waukesha.....	731	1 489	172	15 539	138 086	19 663	13 383	34 448	19 317	95 131	39 220	7 176	22 573
Waupaca.....	69	285	37	1 548	16 405	3 985	2 630	4 145	3 030	11 262	4 567	307	1 475
Waushoro.....	64	89	9	911	7 801	2 093	1 486	2 515	1 092	5 235	2 022	264	1 290
Winnebago.....	268	731	50	4 727	57 959	12 091	8 765	14 751	9 555	42 755	16 180	1 104	7 784
Wood.....	75	484	74	2 570	33 476	6 568	4 556	7 225	5 174	23 834	8 620	777	6 232

Table 60a. Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Addison town	2 834	—	30	20	1 533	—	—	99	—	40	29	—	—
Algoma town	3 249	—	59	22	1 310	—	—	6	28	12	34	63	—
Allouez town	14 882	292	402	236	2 423	19	20	538	94	97	402	—	55
Beaver Dam town	3 030	—	96	9	1 284	2	6	42	3	41	82	—	—
Bellevue town	4 101	169	131	33	585	—	5	32	15	26	197	—	—
Beloit town	8 382	78	656	43	1 184	22	11	168	123	278	78	—	8
Bloomfield town, Walworth County	3 251	13	56	—	580	8	—	6	78	130	17	294	—
Bristol town, Kenosha County	3 599	14	197	80	683	—	24	101	24	32	158	—	—
Brookfield town	4 364	11	132	—	851	—	40	—	76	42	102	7	—
Burke town	2 967	11	114	4	648	—	—	91	17	194	29	—	2
Burlington town	5 571	18	213	15	1 490	7	15	205	98	56	207	—	17
Caledonia town, Racine County	20 940	220	618	157	3 935	69	108	367	357	172	625	—	19
Campbell town	4 118	7	81	36	684	5	48	6	311	27	—	—	—
Cedarburg town	5 244	25	91	15	2 051	—	13	110	32	70	109	—	—
Center town, Outagamie County	2 570	46	33	6	1 059	—	—	19	2	17	15	—	—
Cottage Grove town	2 952	11	99	5	536	—	1	51	10	261	34	2	2
Delafield town	4 597	49	124	60	1 032	—	14	57	28	67	269	—	9
Delavan town	4 161	117	166	16	888	14	5	171	65	64	73	—	6
Dover town, Racine County	3 419	18	144	60	590	3	21	170	37	10	103	—	14
Dunn town, Dane County	4 966	19	215	—	830	—	—	125	84	384	45	—	18
Eagle Point town	2 750	5	44	50	664	—	2	61	11	125	29	—	—
East Troy town	3 583	—	125	—	933	—	6	91	39	43	158	—	—
Farmington town, Waupaca County	2 959	27	101	18	457	—	—	43	16	91	6	—	7
Fitchburg town	11 973	63	492	94	1 972	21	13	395	105	400	150	—	66
Fond du Lac town	3 001	16	131	25	1 245	—	—	70	27	25	38	—	—
Freedom town, Outagamie County	3 746	373	10	32	1 029	—	—	78	—	23	34	—	—
Fulton town	2 866	8	114	13	458	—	7	65	26	218	21	—	1
Genesee town	5 126	45	191	32	1 008	—	11	34	47	53	130	7	5
Geneva town	3 975	53	175	—	656	20	—	114	53	63	183	—	5
Grafton town	3 588	6	121	7	1 292	20	—	40	17	55	109	—	9
Grand Chute town	9 491	296	198	73	3 116	5	27	111	37	91	78	—	13
Grand Rapids town	7 293	80	242	80	1 413	—	7	157	47	98	223	—	—
Greenville town	3 310	69	62	25	1 209	—	—	42	9	49	57	—	7
Hallie town	4 275	26	150	47	775	—	—	54	7	321	43	—	—
Harrison town, Calumet County	3 503	132	103	—	1 124	—	—	51	6	27	39	—	—
Hartford town	3 382	15	58	18	1 679	10	7	55	23	40	69	7	6
Hobart town	3 765	229	70	26	329	—	12	88	22	12	93	—	—
Holland town, Sheboygan County	2 504	1 000	54	2	421	2	—	7	2	11	21	—	—
Hull town, Portage County	5 122	26	161	24	623	—	6	54	16	95	1 454	—	—
Ixonia town	2 844	5	90	19	1 331	—	5	54	—	43	45	—	—
Jackson town, Washington County	3 180	27	85	22	1 467	—	7	43	26	28	84	—	—
Janesville town	3 068	8	223	5	506	—	6	163	6	156	34	—	—
Jefferson town, Jefferson County	2 891	5	52	37	1 277	—	—	47	11	41	9	—	—
Kashkonong town	2 950	14	156	11	1 034	—	—	13	—	129	57	—	5
Kronenwetter town	5 012	13	102	30	1 039	9	—	51	16	30	796	—	—
Lafayette town, Chippewa County	4 181	13	159	81	1 025	—	5	77	—	295	49	—	—
Lima town, Sheboygan County	2 809	858	16	14	768	—	—	24	11	16	17	—	—
Lisbon town, Waukesha County	8 352	64	122	78	2 469	29	30	174	98	82	239	—	6
Lyons town	2 664	18	107	13	747	5	3	104	34	21	62	—	2
Madison town	6 162	21	338	35	992	—	—	203	64	236	77	7	24
Manitowac Rapids town	3 186	14	23	17	1 086	—	—	47	21	28	39	—	—
Menasha town	12 218	189	329	119	3 502	—	—	198	37	81	246	—	8
Menominee town	3 373	7	46	—	50	—	—	9	—	—	57	—	—
Merrill town	2 591	27	58	39	1 046	—	—	24	14	49	32	—	4
Merton town	5 982	11	335	60	1 662	6	—	144	46	76	183	—	19
Middleton town	2 667	5	129	16	596	—	3	83	15	102	12	2	5
Minocqua town	3 328	39	136	94	780	—	18	162	46	80	290	—	6
Mount Pleasant town, Racine County	19 324	167	572	124	3 092	33	77	317	424	358	496	—	29
Mukwonago town	4 979	10	145	20	932	—	13	48	41	53	265	—	16
Neenah town	2 864	32	107	23	701	—	—	128	15	19	68	—	—
Norway town	4 619	13	102	14	961	—	4	45	29	95	312	—	—
Oconomowoc town	7 355	20	287	22	1 729	54	29	192	88	101	253	—	9
Onalaska town	5 386	47	176	28	949	—	5	78	67	602	42	5	—
Oneida town	3 499	222	32	30	569	7	—	31	—	18	29	—	—
Oshkosh town	4 420	—	130	11	1 399	—	22	65	—	113	6	—	—
Ottawa town	2 795	5	77	15	589	2	14	66	17	15	93	—	—
Pelican town	3 387	23	206	107	835	—	—	104	9	92	225	—	—
Peshigo town	3 566	18	50	148	862	—	5	109	48	90	207	—	—
Pewaukee town	8 922	46	182	59	2 415	—	8	240	95	114	234	—	—
Pine Lake town	2 656	30	119	70	545	2	—	41	22	56	139	—	2
Pleasant Prairie town	12 703	75	551	136	2 209	6	43	316	572	157	337	—	55
Pleasant Springs town	2 529	2	82	23	358	—	4	32	2	492	12	—	3
Portsmouth town, Sheboygan County	3 068	96	55	21	1 452	—	—	12	6	49	27	—	—
Polk town	3 486	—	131	22	1 836	—	8	19	15	34	107	—	—
Raymond town	3 610	16	38	32	814	25	12	19	56	68	249	—	—
Rib Mountain town	5 298	18	155	35	1 914	—	—	40	31	58	280	—	12
Richfield town, Washington County	8 380	29	118	59	3 137	5	49	115	42	57	263	—	—
Rock town, Rock County	3 399	59	199	13	677	—	11	260	—	177	11	—	—
Salem town, Kenosha County	6 292	24	237	90	1 135	7	55	243	173	55	362	8	6
Saratoga town	4 363	26	67	28	774	—	8	98	7	87	130	—	—
Servastopol town	2 520	23	47	16	712	—	—	57	10	43	24	—	—
Seymour town, Eau Claire County	2 824	9	35	37	511	—	—	85	15	126	62	—	—
Sheboygan town	3 962	78	47	—	1 652	—	—	26	19	10	78	—	—
Shelby town	5 620	41	231	34	1 229	—	—	141	18	611	36	—	7
Somers town	7 724	64	433	59	1 319	6	63	166	177	62	252	5	7
Stettin town	4 415	6	58	21	2 400	—	—	31	12	69	193	—	—

Table 60a. Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Single ancestry group—Can.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Addison town	—	4	11	81	753	234	93	125	136	468	296	33	152
Algoma town	—	18	—	147	1 299	251	142	300	174	969	374	—	229
Allouez town	59	85	—	1 031	7 827	1 302	794	1 283	1 485	4 579	2 553	205	1 023
Beaver Dam town	7	2	—	75	1 138	191	120	289	139	825	291	12	196
Bellevue town	—	11	—	424	2 050	423	359	300	402	1 294	329	30	393
Beloit town	36	99	—	675	4 038	885	684	1 619	571	2 426	1 414	170	177
Bloomfield town, Walworth County	7	92	50	140	1 331	449	354	323	147	853	433	176	184
Bristol town, Kenosha County	16	31	—	174	1 664	401	302	537	224	1 181	437	186	147
Brookfield town	10	18	—	368	2 297	355	274	680	310	1 639	516	175	238
Burke town	12	13	2	77	1 402	351	251	324	169	937	436	44	100
Burlington town	14	59	7	202	2 603	345	218	745	419	1 790	859	103	273
Caledonia town, Racine County	31	89	5	1 732	11 103	1 333	927	2 305	1 506	7 151	2 577	716	1 799
Campbell town	—	7	—	83	2 364	411	289	529	362	1 701	719	50	140
Cedarburg town	6	16	—	150	2 039	517	305	479	299	1 341	597	126	389
Center town, Outagamie County	10	5	—	61	1 092	205	157	127	137	864	362	12	81
Cottage Grove town	3	22	—	74	1 605	236	125	490	162	1 040	489	18	87
Delafield town	2	12	—	306	2 328	240	167	522	311	1 456	601	153	400
Delavan town	3	72	—	194	2 019	288	178	642	274	1 153	753	77	153
Dover town, Racine County	—	11	—	181	1 287	770	679	404	137	813	276	58	227
Dunn town, Dane County	8	39	—	133	2 547	519	325	772	222	1 593	848	93	163
Eagle Point town	4	11	—	116	1 276	352	116	216	362	891	326	23	81
East Troy town	12	38	—	118	1 773	247	183	435	111	1 258	518	109	343
Formingtown town, Waupaca County	—	41	16	119	1 100	917	800	372	118	597	270	75	125
Fitchburg town	28	103	—	985	5 904	1 182	880	1 700	763	3 353	2 114	277	415
Fond du Lac town	—	13	—	71	1 180	146	100	308	167	996	433	41	172
Freedman town, Outagamie County	—	—	—	118	1 736	313	214	169	255	1 360	548	12	114
Fulton town	15	26	—	51	1 561	282	202	557	138	1 030	511	17	49
Geneseo town	20	6	7	262	2 904	364	288	806	480	2 099	831	120	288
Geneva town	36	84	10	152	1 675	696	573	380	131	1 066	615	99	288
Grafton town	—	4	—	122	1 517	269	170	340	207	1 198	220	43	261
Grand Chute town	5	22	—	233	4 107	1 079	646	877	635	3 233	908	56	386
Grand Rapids town	22	41	—	247	4 091	545	334	916	646	2 723	1 001	135	782
Greenville town	—	—	—	116	1 394	271	180	167	265	1 054	393	53	107
Hallie town	15	28	—	95	2 407	307	178	584	442	1 606	708	21	158
Harrison town, Calumet County	—	6	—	121	1 591	303	199	163	291	1 306	294	35	246
Hartford town	20	5	—	104	992	274	148	187	150	709	301	57	141
Hobart town	11	9	6	694	1 724	440	277	293	303	1 010	297	22	268
Holland town, Sheboygan County	—	4	—	76	756	148	88	161	91	541	154	31	80
Hull town, Portage County	12	14	—	141	2 315	181	91	490	271	1 453	595	130	952
Ixonia town	6	—	8	70	909	259	146	335	122	612	250	28	167
Jackson town, Washington County	12	3	—	114	1 130	132	55	212	150	847	337	66	216
Janesville town	22	17	—	119	1 431	372	269	496	190	957	401	7	81
Jefferson town, Jefferson County	—	—	—	76	767	569	521	289	80	630	185	—	43
Kashkanong town	13	25	6	124	1 113	250	142	300	158	822	322	49	54
Kronenwetter town	—	79	7	116	2 334	390	206	340	202	1 666	416	24	933
Lafayette town, Chippewa County	5	23	4	199	1 972	274	147	482	288	1 315	480	6	143
Lima town, Sheboygan County	6	—	—	56	924	99	90	101	112	785	287	12	48
Lisbon town, Waukesha County	30	73	—	309	3 892	657	311	909	785	2 668	1 069	200	560
Lyons town	3	15	—	75	1 226	229	147	388	107	884	404	34	144
Madison town	37	17	7	782	2 685	637	392	866	283	1 739	827	119	134
Manitowoc Rapids town	—	—	—	159	1 520	232	150	227	192	1 156	393	39	288
Menasha town	47	90	—	316	6 050	1 006	692	999	1 255	4 461	1 591	123	782
Menominee town	—	8	—	92	2 774	330	246	9	54	43	16	—	—
Merrill town	2	33	—	62	974	227	155	159	211	742	201	32	103
Merton town	13	24	—	230	2 787	386	242	631	468	1 959	870	153	353
Middleton town	—	6	18	156	1 348	171	75	401	157	861	421	52	75
Minocqua town	9	110	—	388	1 100	70	10	249	171	664	296	52	128
Mount Pleasant town, Racine County	88	211	7	2 948	8 681	1 700	1 143	1 886	1 264	5 358	2 205	534	1 135
Mukwonago town	—	12	—	203	2 886	335	259	643	504	1 929	803	182	639
Neenah town	—	16	—	98	1 545	112	67	301	172	1 088	416	17	276
Norway town	32	40	6	206	2 366	394	267	454	267	1 533	584	71	592
Oconomowoc town	7	13	—	259	3 537	755	480	1 025	508	2 450	1 085	128	386
Onalaska town	13	16	—	148	2 861	349	239	627	313	2 102	783	76	226
Oneida town	—	—	—	979	1 341	253	218	75	133	991	200	43	123
Oshkosh town	12	13	—	144	1 576	905	739	568	248	1 105	327	11	275
Ottawa town	4	8	2	145	1 452	291	195	399	181	962	387	40	282
Pelican town	—	161	—	189	1 228	208	115	262	320	674	323	13	151
Peshigo town	7	148	15	116	1 650	93	62	297	423	869	267	47	459
Pewaukee town	26	39	—	356	4 297	811	684	1 130	572	2 821	1 276	200	564
Pine Lake town	15	86	3	129	1 266	131	55	262	336	723	338	38	174
Pleasant Prairie town	5	143	6	1 019	5 996	1 077	698	1 508	752	3 436	1 995	460	815
Pleasant Springs town	4	6	12	83	1 192	222	118	320	88	791	244	35	27
Plymouth town, Sheboygan County	—	22	—	90	1 085	153	136	281	171	872	207	13	120
Polk town	3	—	—	69	925	317	225	200	183	728	372	27	109
Raymond town	34	36	—	195	1 760	256	165	387	179	1 170	415	45	423
Rib Mountain town	—	13	—	91	2 284	367	294	424	319	1 783	417	20	813
Richfield town, Washington County	19	5	—	222	3 673	587	388	784	479	2 762	1 131	234	527
Rock town, Rock County	6	19	—	139	1 416	412	326	500	207	810	604	6	40
Salem town, Kenosha County	23	112	—	369	2 607	786	430	590	277	1 466	914	168	403
Saratoga town	7	38	6	117	2 444	526	204	725	386	1 741	635	69	362
Sevastopol town	5	26	2	121	1 181	253	141	202	205	888	272	17	28
Seymour town, Eau Claire County	10	29	—	57	1 581	267	53	373	188	1 212	362	10	50
Sheboygan town	—	12	—	168	1 666	206	130	407	149	1 224	480	19	216
Shelby town	28	53	—	171	2 576	444	310	619	291	1 659	605	128	165
Somers town	22	61	18	468	3 941	601	328	986	604	2 439	1 226	305	449
Stettin town	—	17	—	113	1 266	229	156	196	194	940	244	25	297

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Towns/Townships of 2,500
or More**

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Suamico town	4 003	69	81	97	553	—	—	90	—	24	276	—	—
Sugar Creek town	2 599	27	164	26	520	—	4	56	31	68	69	—	2
Summit town, Waukesha County	4 156	—	126	16	1 083	6	5	38	8	80	84	—	—
Taycheedah town	3 227	6	54	28	1 526	—	6	11	10	48	24	—	7
Trenton town, Washington County	3 901	—	162	26	2 155	—	21	26	7	38	74	—	6
Turtle town	2 703	—	112	21	565	—	5	41	27	118	8	—	—
Two Rivers town	2 642	—	19	43	793	—	—	6	3	6	85	—	—
Union town, Eau Claire County	2 689	14	107	28	405	—	2	62	9	215	28	—	—
Vernon town	6 372	27	179	62	1 276	8	44	119	38	76	448	—	—
Washington town, Eau Claire County	6 489	24	211	19	1 112	5	6	139	24	824	135	—	9
Waterford town	3 984	7	96	18	970	—	17	47	19	58	419	—	15
Waukesha town	6 714	48	232	13	1 392	—	6	220	93	110	220	—	7
Wescott town	2 668	29	68	25	1 080	—	8	29	15	29	62	—	2
West Bend town	3 588	27	77	38	1 805	—	17	96	20	46	58	—	—
Weston town, Marathon County	11 342	79	321	96	3 182	19	17	105	80	169	927	—	6
Westport town	2 748	5	56	9	838	—	—	38	56	108	26	—	9
Wheatland town, Kenosha County	2 905	11	116	14	856	2	3	85	21	26	136	—	2
Wilson town, Sheboygan County	3 604	340	114	36	1 328	11	—	20	21	13	58	—	5
Windsor town	3 812	34	93	10	982	13	7	14	52	262	24	—	19
Yorkville town	3 162	22	64	42	539	—	27	50	36	50	173	—	—

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Single ancestry group—Can.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Suamico town	—	13	—	209	2 191	400	261	273	747	1 206	364	28	464
Sugar Creek town	1	14	2	141	1 289	185	110	409	160	849	384	35	175
Summit town, Waukesha County	—	28	—	173	2 005	504	445	599	145	1 585	607	62	278
Taycheedah town	—	6	—	126	1 076	299	247	370	302	768	234	30	64
Trenton town, Washington County	5	23	—	92	1 168	98	64	208	152	951	341	23	181
Turtle town	3	18	—	105	1 402	278	189	679	127	952	527	65	44
Two Rivers town	—	21	—	174	1 310	182	111	147	251	949	104	72	331
Union town, Eau Claire County	8	4	—	74	1 506	227	160	438	246	961	335	16	81
Vernon town	—	8	—	265	3 403	419	246	916	470	2 497	665	229	740
Washington town, Eau Claire County	—	99	—	177	3 185	520	335	616	423	1 987	723	61	183
Waterford town	—	42	—	189	1 883	204	177	481	212	1 353	461	94	474
Waukesha town	9	54	—	310	3 651	349	227	1 051	495	2 319	1 014	285	561
Wescott town	2	15	—	178	919	207	124	200	199	614	243	25	64
West Bend town	14	15	—	82	1 084	209	181	370	162	775	302	38	117
Weston town, Marathon County	10	68	6	343	5 142	772	524	955	727	3 680	1 512	168	1 491
Westport town	11	12	—	25	1 214	341	211	335	94	793	416	79	106
Wheatland town, Kenasha County	5	29	—	82	1 231	286	152	298	113	838	431	72	216
Wilson town, Sheboygan County	12	3	—	112	1 362	169	146	240	254	1 149	290	13	145
Windsor town	11	12	—	150	1 810	319	288	577	178	1 322	566	32	75
Yorkville town	—	14	—	117	1 720	308	231	498	256	1 210	333	25	149

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	4 705 767	4 446 088	183 169	100.0	100.0	100.0	4 417 731	4 261 944	127 864	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native ¹	4 580 470	4 344 256	180 213	97.3	97.7	98.4	4 287 062	4 136 282	127 230	97.0	97.1	99.5
Born in State of residence	3 640 527	3 518 272	83 508	77.4	79.1	45.6	3 414 873	3 342 289	53 896	77.3	78.4	42.2
Born in different State	923 182	812 572	96 385	19.6	18.3	52.6	695 229	633 936	58 339	15.7	14.9	45.6
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	16 761	13 412	320	0.4	0.3	0.2	21 047	20 279	265	0.5	0.5	0.2
Foreign born	125 297	101 832	2 956	100.0	100.0	100.0	130 669	125 662	634	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	74 420	(NA)	(NA)	59.4	(NA)	(NA)	99 743	(NA)	(NA)	76.3	(NA)	(NA)
Germany	23 257	(NA)	(NA)	18.6	(NA)	(NA)	30 448	(NA)	(NA)	23.3	(NA)	(NA)
Greece	1 763	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	1 663	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	2 805	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)	3 717	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	734	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	977	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	4 904	(NA)	(NA)	3.9	(NA)	(NA)	6 445	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
Poland	7 070	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)	10 628	(NA)	(NA)	8.1	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	6 169	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)	6 193	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia	6 434	(NA)	(NA)	5.1	(NA)	(NA)	6 850	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)
U.S.S.R.	4 572	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	(NA)	5 961	(NA)	(NA)	4.6	(NA)	(NA)
Asia	18 721	(NA)	(NA)	14.9	(NA)	(NA)	6 581	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
China	1 627	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	1 299	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Philippines	2 030	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	819	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
North and Central America	15 965	(NA)	(NA)	12.7	(NA)	(NA)	9 635	(NA)	(NA)	7.4	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	6 735	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)	5 835	(NA)	(NA)	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	6 312	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)	2 398	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
West Indies	1 743	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	1 025	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba	668	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	510	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
South America	1 781	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	1 245	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
All other countries	3 134	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)	1 054	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Country not reported	6 704	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)	6 450	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Persons 5 years and over ²	4 359 624	4 131 393	163 073	100.0	100.0	100.0	4 035 792	3 900 539	110 574	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	2 451 424	2 356 624	71 494	56.2	57.0	43.8	2 332 293	2 286 497	36 288	57.8	58.6	32.8
Different house in United States	1 878 799	1 756 398	89 949	43.1	42.5	55.2	1 496 577	1 426 422	59 026	37.1	36.6	53.4
Same county	1 111 150	1 024 598	66 662	25.5	24.8	40.9	896 232	845 118	44 734	22.2	21.7	40.5
Different county	767 649	731 800	23 287	17.6	17.7	14.3	600 345	581 304	14 292	14.9	14.9	12.9
Same State	477 629	467 686	4 389	11.0	11.3	2.7	354 064	349 147	2 316	8.8	9.0	2.1
Different State	290 020	264 114	18 898	6.7	6.4	11.6	246 281	232 157	11 976	6.1	6.0	10.8
Abroad	29 401	18 371	1 630	0.7	0.4	1.0	23 443	20 701	599	0.6	0.5	0.5
FERTILITY												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years	115 557	109 999	3 298	...	...	...	119 005	113 952	4 241	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	850	826	1 361	...	...	...	993	970	1 564	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years	315 127	298 177	11 068	...	...	...	231 104	221 611	7 661	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	1 735	1 704	2 373	...	...	...	2 579	2 559	3 154	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years	239 576	227 053	8 774	...	...	...	224 478	216 006	6 934	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	3 020	2 988	3 679	...	...	...	3 581	3 558	4 135	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ³	1 300 297	1 202 817	69 247	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 365 450	1 308 134	46 738	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nursery school	46 294	42 046	2 763	3.6	3.5	4.0	16 057	14 810	901	1.2	1.1	1.9
Private	25 390	23 783	994	2.0	2.0	1.4	10 621	10 106	358	0.8	0.8	0.8
Kindergarten	67 482	60 713	5 032	5.2	5.0	7.3	86 878	82 808	3 410	6.4	6.3	7.3
Private	7 804	6 933	697	0.6	0.6	1.0	3 796	3 543	210	0.3	0.3	0.4
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	604 001	553 954	36 173	46.5	46.1	52.2	752 490	718 358	28 415	55.1	54.9	60.8
Private	118 577	112 726	3 803	9.1	9.4	5.5	163 467	160 862	1 892	12.0	12.3	4.0
High school (1 to 4 years)	342 553	321 719	15 498	26.3	26.7	22.4	345 023	331 907	11 043	25.3	25.4	23.6
Private	30 354	28 909	1 001	2.3	2.4	1.4	36 485	35 738	662	2.7	2.7	1.4
College	239 967	224 385	9 781	18.5	18.7	14.1	165 002	160 251	2 969	12.1	12.3	6.4
Persons enrolled in school by age: ⁴												
3 and 4 years old	34 961	30 759	2 964	26.5	25.5	37.2	14 751	13 393	1 075	9.0	8.7	15.2
5 and 6 years old	113 338	102 768	7 475	86.5	86.2	97.0	136 705	130 092	5 450	77.2	77.1	79.0
7 to 17 years old	860 658	797 701	45 922	97.6	97.8	96.0	1 002 902	940 602	35 328	97.3	97.4	94.1
18 to 21 years old	163 231	154 820	5 882	43.2	43.7	36.4	152 830	148 621	3 138	50.1	50.7	31.3
22 to 24 years old	44 196	41 055	1 965	16.8	16.7	16.7	30 579	29 469	608	15.9	16.0	9.8
25 to 34 years old	55 704	49 931	3 478	7.4	7.1	11.0	27 683	25 957	1 139	5.5	5.4	7.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	2 705 388	2 593 382	78 579	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 329 796	2 267 656	49 915	100.0	100.0	100.0
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	46 504	39 842	3 803	1.7	1.5	4.8	74 887	70 233	3 965	3.2	3.1	7.9
5 to 8 years	439 419	421 629	12 134	16.2	16.3	15.4	620 380	603 168	13 831	26.6	26.6	27.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	336 370	310 858	19 893	12.4	12.0	25.3	365 264	347 258	15 135	15.7	15.3	30.3
4 years	1 093 496	1 060 232	24 675	40.4	40.9	31.4	811 048	794 999	11 684	34.8	35.1	23.4
College: 1 to 3 years	388 523	372 558	11 572	14.4	14.4	14.7	230 874	226 591	3 334	9.9	10.0	6.7
4 or more years	401 076	388 263	6 502	14.8	15.0	8.3	227 343	223 607	1 966	9.8	9.9	3.9
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	3 532 459	3 368 788	115 228	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 003 385	2 913 898	72 273	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	2 266 079	2 165 865	70 948	64.2	64.3	61.6	1 777 409	1 723 359	45 020	59.2	59.1	62.3
Armed Forces	2 666	2 457	159	0.1	0.1	0.1	3 401	3 275	120	0.1	0.1	0.2
Civilian labor force	2 263 413	2 163 408	70 789	64.1	64.2	61.4	1 774 008	1 720 084	44 900	59.1	59.0	62.1
Employed	2 114 473	2 027 765	60 941	59.9	60.2	52.9	1 703 629	1 654 325	41 151	56.7	56.8	56.9
Unemployed	148 940	135 643	9 848	4.2	4.0	8.5	70 379	65 759	3 749	2.3	2.3	5.2
Not in labor force	1 266 380	1 202 923	44 280	35.8	35.7	38.4	1 225 976	1 190 539	27 253	40.8	40.9	37.7
Female, 16 years and over	1 828 972	1 741 612	62 227	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 559 024	1 512 030	38 028	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	963 989	916 724	34 789	52.7	52.6	55.9	865 530	842 176	19 813	47.7	47.5	52.1
Armed Forces	315	304	11	—	—	—	106	97	9	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	963 674	916 420	34 778	52.7	52.6	55.9	865 424	842 079	19 804	47.7	47.5	52.1
Employed	909 151	867 681	30 390	49.7	49.8	48.8	834 424	813 094	18 076	40.7	40.5	47.5
Unemployed	54 523	48 739	4 388	3.0	2.8	7.1	31 000	28 985	1 728	2.0	1.9	4.5
Not in labor force	864 983	824 889	27 438	47.3	47.4	44.1	893 494	869 854	18 215	57.3	57.5	47.9

¹1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately²Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group³1970 figures include movers not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately⁴1970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 114 473	2 027 765	60 941	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 703 624	1 654 320	41 151	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	424 250	411 569	7 538	20.1	20.3	12.4	294 494	(NA)	(NA)	17.3	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	187 186	182 656	3 033	8.9	9.0	5.0	114 985	(NA)	(NA)	6.7	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	237 064	228 913	4 505	11.2	11.3	7.4	179 509	(NA)	(NA)	10.5	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	579 351	560 275	13 535	27.4	27.6	22.2	442 665	(NA)	(NA)	26.0	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	61 000	58 517	1 379	2.9	2.9	2.3	36 128	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	191 172	187 670	2 565	9.0	9.3	4.2	158 385	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	327 179	314 088	9 591	15.5	15.5	15.7	248 152	(NA)	(NA)	14.6	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	297 613	279 889	13 234	14.1	13.8	21.7	226 214	(NA)	(NA)	13.3	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	8 204	7 673	406	0.4	0.4	0.7	15 878	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	25 419	24 166	900	1.2	1.2	1.5	20 100	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	263 990	248 050	11 928	12.5	12.2	19.6	190 236	(NA)	(NA)	11.2	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	116 130	115 365	246	5.5	5.7	0.4	111 812	(NA)	(NA)	6.6	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	255 333	247 922	4 919	12.1	12.2	8.1	234 162	(NA)	(NA)	13.7	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	441 796	412 745	21 469	20.9	20.4	35.2	394 277	(NA)	(NA)	23.1	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	253 362	234 174	14 166	12.0	11.5	23.2	222 628	(NA)	(NA)	13.1	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	94 180	90 088	3 179	4.5	4.4	5.2	79 220	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	94 254	88 483	4 124	4.5	4.4	6.8	92 429	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Employed females 16 years and over	909 151	867 681	30 390	100.0	100.0	100.0	634 424	613 094	18 076	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	169 896	163 773	4 012	18.7	18.9	13.2	101 004	(NA)	(NA)	15.9	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	50 547	48 648	1 291	5.6	5.6	4.2	19 651	(NA)	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	119 349	115 125	2 721	13.1	13.3	9.0	81 353	(NA)	(NA)	12.8	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	384 596	371 074	9 786	42.3	42.8	32.2	269 376	(NA)	(NA)	42.5	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	29 871	28 481	910	3.3	3.3	3.0	13 692	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	96 705	94 635	1 509	10.6	10.9	5.0	70 542	(NA)	(NA)	11.1	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	258 020	247 958	7 367	28.4	28.6	24.2	185 142	(NA)	(NA)	29.2	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	190 767	179 560	8 497	21.0	20.7	28.0	142 854	(NA)	(NA)	22.5	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	7 923	7 404	399	0.9	0.9	1.3	15 430	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	3 383	3 136	220	0.4	0.4	0.7	1 767	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	179 461	169 020	7 878	19.7	19.5	25.9	125 657	(NA)	(NA)	19.8	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25 437	25 273	68	2.8	2.9	0.2	14 262	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19 946	18 846	821	2.2	2.2	2.7	17 658	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	118 509	109 155	7 206	13.0	12.6	23.7	89 270	(NA)	(NA)	14.1	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	86 158	78 840	5 705	9.5	9.1	18.8	66 773	(NA)	(NA)	10.5	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	7 540	7 110	340	0.8	0.8	1.1	3 601	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24 811	23 205	1 161	2.7	2.7	3.8	18 896	(NA)	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	(NA)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 114 473	2 027 765	60 941	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 703 624	1 654 320	41 151	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	118 598	117 975	222	5.6	5.8	0.4	111 029	(NA)	(NA)	6.5	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	2 473	2 380	68	0.1	0.1	0.1	2 892	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	94 496	92 826	919	4.5	4.6	1.5	85 767	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing	602 507	570 475	23 190	28.5	28.1	38.1	528 482	(NA)	(NA)	31.0	(NA)	(NA)
Nonurable goods	199 645	191 669	5 448	9.4	9.5	8.9	179 629	(NA)	(NA)	10.5	(NA)	(NA)
Durable goods	402 862	378 806	17 742	19.1	18.7	29.1	348 853	(NA)	(NA)	20.5	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	121 035	115 884	4 070	5.7	5.7	6.7	102 521	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	427 423	416 861	7 024	20.2	20.6	11.5	339 537	(NA)	(NA)	19.9	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	105 040	101 307	2 998	5.0	5.0	4.9	64 757	(NA)	(NA)	3.8	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	62 262	59 541	1 906	2.9	2.9	3.1	39 151	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	51 484	48 883	1 993	2.4	2.4	3.3	56 885	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	17 519	17 009	367	0.8	0.8	0.6	10 869	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	435 609	413 420	15 424	20.6	20.4	25.3	308 027	(NA)	(NA)	18.1	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	76 027	71 204	2 760	3.6	3.5	4.5	53 707	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Households	1 654 777	1 577 919	56 605	...	...	...	1 332 907	1 293 514	32 918	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$17 680	\$17 919	\$12 402	...	...	...	\$8 997	\$9 066	\$6 779	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$17 680	\$17 919	\$12 402	...	...	...	\$17 814	\$17 951	\$13 422	...	...	...
Families	1 215 023	1 157 623	41 743	...	...	...	1 077 475	1 045 590	26 725	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$20 915	\$21 164	\$13 450	...	...	...	\$10 080	\$10 169	\$7 560	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$20 915	\$21 164	\$13 450	...	...	...	\$19 958	\$20 135	\$14 969	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over ¹	621 520	589 180	22 773	...	...	...	393 327	379 717	10 264	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$6 529	\$6 575	\$6 280	...	...	...	\$2 308	\$2 313	\$2 466	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$6 529	\$6 575	\$6 280	...	...	...	\$4 570	\$4 580	\$4 883	...	...	...
Male, 15 years and over ²	1 749 303	1 670 041	55 155	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 541 811	1 495 428	37 453	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	100 608	87 913	9 595	5.8	5.3	17.4	138 932	131 211	6 412	9.0	8.8	17.1
With income	1 648 655	1 582 128	45 560	94.2	94.7	82.6	1 402 879	1 364 217	31 041	91.0	91.2	82.9
Median income (current dollars)	\$12 822	\$12 941	\$9 855	...	...	...	\$6 832	\$6 892	\$5 419	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$12 822	\$12 941	\$9 855	...	...	...	\$13 527	\$13 646	\$10 730	...	...	...
Female, 15 years and over ³	1 872 716	1 782 378	64 366	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 650 628	1 599 636	41 421	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	363 455	345 537	11 220	19.4	19.4	17.4	556 226	540 721	11 977	33.7	33.8	28.9
With income	1 509 261	1 436 841	53 146	80.6	80.6	82.6	1 094 402	1 058 915	29 444	66.3	66.2	71.1
Median income (current dollars)	\$4 950	\$4 927	\$5 686	...	...	...	\$2 061	\$2 044	\$2 599	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$4 950	\$4 927	\$5 686	...	...	...	\$4 081	\$4 047	\$5 146	...	...	...
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL⁴												
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	397 813	330 161	51 018	8.7	7.6	28.8	421 064	380 353	33 948	9.8	9.2	27.4
65 years and over	49 787	48 155	1 130	9.6	9.4	17.9	107 692	105 628	1 608	24.5	24.3	39.5
In families	272 158	213 697	45 194	6.8	5.6	29.0	291 188	255 550	30 175	7.4	6.7	26.4
Householder	77 140	62 558	11 532	6.3	5.4	27.6	80 196	72 549	6 517	7.4	6.9	24.4
Female householder, no husband present	33 423	22 287	9 502	25.1	20.3	47.6	23 615	18 992	4 165	26.3	23.4	52.5
Related child under 18 years	139 418	102 761	29 057	10.4	8.3	38.9	139 981	116 569	20 037	8.9	7.8	33.6
Related child under 6 years	51 809	37 371	11 133	12.6	10.0	45.6	43 976	35 398	7 445	9.4	8.0	36.4
Other relatives	55 600	48 578	4 605	3.8	3.5	11.7	71 011	66 432	3 621	5.4	5.2	12.9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	125 655	116 464	5 824	21.9	21.4	27.4	129 876	124 803	3 773	37.6	37.5	40.2
65 years and over	33 607	32 713	583	19.6	19.5	24.2	64 124	62 947	939	48.6	48.4	65.8

¹14 years and over in 1970. ²Percent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.

Table 62. General Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

AGE

Total persons		4 705 767	3 020 045	2 336 186	1 463 025	873 161	233 912	429 947	1 685 722	227 288	282 722	3 144 902	1 560 865
Under 5 years	346 774	211 930	163 121	105 631	57 490	17 568	31 241	134 844	17 680	19 952	229 457	117 317	
5 to 9 years	343 462	204 752	158 329	97 692	60 637	16 193	30 230	138 710	16 632	22 977	228 311	115 151	
10 to 14 years	393 512	232 565	180 989	105 405	75 584	18 498	33 078	160 947	18 454	31 040	261 667	131 845	
15 to 19 years	467 437	298 899	230 600	143 813	86 787	27 581	40 718	168 538	19 946	36 324	313 028	154 409	
20 to 24 years	449 194	326 563	254 800	177 917	76 883	32 007	39 756	122 631	17 868	20 418	316 211	132 983	
25 to 29 years	399 561	272 561	216 346	143 604	72 742	21 132	35 083	127 000	17 535	15 916	281 530	118 031	
30 to 34 years	350 898	224 731	178 064	109 764	68 300	17 015	29 652	126 167	15 841	15 886	246 101	104 797	
35 to 39 years	271 492	165 314	130 043	73 335	56 708	12 431	22 840	106 178	12 211	16 105	186 519	84 973	
40 to 44 years	230 605	141 689	111 374	61 960	49 414	10 643	19 672	88 916	10 557	16 053	155 977	74 628	
45 to 49 years	219 679	139 220	110 226	62 463	47 763	10 573	18 421	80 459	9 632	16 890	149 332	70 347	
50 to 54 years	232 380	151 307	120 232	69 846	50 386	11 223	19 852	81 073	10 273	17 734	156 867	75 513	
55 to 59 years	229 895	150 452	117 361	70 692	46 669	12 149	20 942	79 443	10 701	17 402	151 323	78 572	
60 to 64 years	207 013	131 091	100 127	63 769	36 358	11 194	19 770	75 922	11 332	13 953	129 998	77 015	
65 to 69 years	184 889	116 171	86 103	56 054	30 049	10 184	19 884	68 718	11 032	9 556	111 599	73 290	
70 to 74 years	146 263	94 639	68 889	46 181	22 708	9 047	16 703	51 624	9 457	5 774	87 441	58 822	
75 to 79 years	107 712	72 246	51 295	35 249	16 046	7 122	13 829	35 466	7 718	3 388	64 726	42 986	
80 to 84 years	70 851	48 833	33 812	22 937	10 875	5 269	9 752	22 018	5 454	1 972	42 935	27 916	
85 years and over	54 150	37 082	24 475	16 713	7 762	4 083	8 524	17 068	4 965	1 382	31 880	22 270	
Median	29.4	29.3	29.2	28.5	30.5	28.6	30.8	29.6	31.7	28.3	29.0	30.5	

Total persons	2 400 846	1 572 684	1 214 958	767 851	447 107	133 414	224 312	828 162	118 253	131 482	1 615 057	785 789
Under 5 years	168 779	103 403	79 617	51 893	27 724	8 582	15 204	65 376	8 658	9 705	111 742	57 037
5 to 9 years	167 271	100 380	77 682	48 341	29 341	7 821	14 877	66 891	8 101	11 066	111 632	55 639
10 to 14 years	192 080	113 938	88 639	51 345	37 294	9 083	16 216	78 142	9 211	14 772	127 862	64 218
15 to 19 years	231 323	151 319	116 599	73 774	42 825	14 402	20 318	80 004	9 981	16 632	155 980	75 343
20 to 24 years	225 649	167 633	131 222	92 748	38 474	16 484	19 927	58 016	9 137	7 946	160 777	64 872
25 to 29 years	198 880	137 164	109 087	72 492	36 595	10 713	17 364	61 716	8 613	7 010	141 685	57 195
30 to 34 years	174 778	112 795	89 963	54 886	35 077	8 322	14 510	61 983	7 854	7 719	123 710	51 068
35 to 39 years	136 159	83 874	65 751	37 019	28 732	6 460	11 663	52 285	6 187	7 955	93 828	42 331
40 to 44 years	116 718	73 084	58 047	32 583	25 464	5 278	9 759	43 634	5 261	8 054	79 654	37 064
45 to 49 years	111 469	71 885	56 964	32 865	24 099	5 403	9 518	39 584	4 961	8 611	75 789	35 680
50 to 54 years	117 645	78 779	61 886	36 322	25 564	5 984	10 158	39 617	5 270	8 438	79 438	38 207
55 to 59 years	119 304	79 211	61 417	37 603	23 814	6 503	11 291	40 093	5 658	7 857	78 777	40 527
60 to 64 years	110 296	71 530	54 403	35 320	19 083	6 218	10 909	38 766	6 355	6 036	69 762	40 524
65 to 69 years	101 438	66 891	49 629	32 776	16 853	5 765	11 497	34 547	6 169	4 106	62 791	38 647
70 to 74 years	82 705	56 536	41 008	27 755	13 253	5 531	9 997	26 169	5 436	2 317	50 914	31 791
75 to 79 years	64 672	46 077	32 703	22 729	9 974	4 588	8 786	18 595	4 622	1 488	40 228	24 444
80 to 84 years	44 927	32 617	22 643	15 453	7 190	3 476	6 498	12 310	3 453	991	27 989	16 938
85 years and over	36 753	26 319	17 698	11 947	5 751	2 801	5 820	10 434	3 326	779	22 499	14 254
Median	30.5	30.6	30.3	29.5	31.6	29.8	32.8	30.3	33.5	29.0	29.9	31.8

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	207 013	131 091	100 127	63 769	36 358	11 194	19 770	75 922	11 332	13 953	129 998	77 015
In families	170 587	104 968	80 234	49 489	30 745	9 039	15 695	65 619	9 187	13 037	106 001	64 586
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.6	2.2	2.1	2.6	1.3	2.5	2.8	5.9	4.0	6.9	2.5	5.6
Householder or spouse	164 262	100 898	76 876	47 082	29 794	8 787	15 235	63 364	8 928	12 345	101 742	62 520
Other relatives	6 325	4 070	3 358	2 407	951	252	460	2 255	259	692	4 259	2 066
Nonrelatives in households	33 045	23 715	18 161	13 100	5 061	1 895	3 659	9 330	1 923	916	21 847	11 198
Living alone	29 756	21 323	16 293	11 693	4 600	1 723	3 307	8 433	1 803	767	19 616	10 140
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.5	17.2	16.2	17.4	13.1	18.4	21.5	25.2	21.1	22.2	17.0	24.3
In group quarters	3 381	2 408	1 732	1 180	552	260	416	973	222	-	2 150	1 231
Inmate of institution	2 195	1 484	966	594	372	177	341	711	176	-	1 264	931
Home for the aged	1 725	1 154	811	515	296	131	212	571	127	-	1 010	715
Other	1 186	924	766	586	180	83	75	262	46	-	886	300
Persons 65 to 74 years	331 152	210 810	154 992	102 235	52 757	19 231	36 587	120 342	20 489	15 330	199 040	132 112
In families	236 613	143 899	106 498	68 053	38 445	13 126	24 275	92 714	14 317	13 640	139 904	96 709
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.0	2.4	2.2	2.7	1.4	2.4	3.4	6.3	4.3	7.6	2.8	5.7
Householder or spouse	222 124	134 579	99 046	63 160	35 886	12 545	22 988	87 545	13 718	12 237	130 342	91 782
Other relatives	14 489	9 320	7 452	4 893	2 559	581	1 287	5 169	599	1 403	9 562	4 927
Nonrelatives in households	84 031	59 445	43 198	30 976	12 222	5 445	10 802	24 586	5 355	1 690	52 529	31 502
Living alone	78 306	55 412	40 185	28 678	11 507	4 998	10 229	22 894	5 025	1 495	48 835	29 471
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.8	12.4	11.4	11.7	10.8	15.1	14.9	20.8	16.4	15.4	12.1	19.3
In group quarters	10 508	7 466	5 296	3 206	2 090	660	1 510	3 042	817	-	6 607	3 901
Inmate of institution	6 635	6 135	4 141	2 453	1 688	584	1 410	2 500	721	-	5 281	3 354
Home for the aged	7 771	5 545	3 738	2 229	1 509	541	1 266	2 226	650	-	4 663	3 108
Other	1 873	1 331	1 155	753	402	76	100	542	96	-	1 326	547
Persons 75 years and over	232 713	158 161	109 582	74 899	34 683	16 474	32 105	74 552	18 137	6 742	139 541	93 172
In families	112 429	71 608	51 637	34 730	16 907	7 112	12 859	40 821	7 387	5 546	67 538	44 891
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.1	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.4	6.6	9.6	7.1	8.9	4.3	8.7
Householder or spouse	90 441	57 711	40 621	27 815	12 806	5 950	11 140	32 730	6 256	3 529	53 114	37 327
Other relatives	21 988	13 897	11 016	6 915	4 101	1 162	1 719	8 091	1 131	2 017	14 424	7 564
Nonrelatives in households	83 037	59 358	40 641	29 546	11 095	6 168	12 549	23 679	6 816	1 196	49 845	33 192
Living alone	79 233	56 752	38 859	28 289	10 570	5 880	12 013	22 481	6 549	1 059	47 576	31 657
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.6	17.8	15.3	16.4	12.4	22.9	23.4	31.1	27.9	22.4	17.1	28.3
In group quarters	37 247	27 195	17 304	10 623	6 681	3 194	6 697	10 052	3 934	-	22 158	15 089
Inmate of institution	34 999	25 646	15 992	9 836	6 156	3 038	6 616	9 353	3 709	-	20 603	14 396
Home for the aged	33 936	25 020	15 600	9 511	6 089	2 970	6 450	8 916	3 569	-	19 862	14 074
Other	2 248	1 549	1 312	787	525	156	81	699	225	-	1 555	693

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	1 654 777	1 106 136	857 701	551 512	306 189	90 456	157 979	548 641	82 821	78 669	1 113 978	540 799
1 person	370 636	280 971	216 690	153 871	62 819	23 129	41 152	89 665	20 247	6 248	255 102	115 534
2 persons	517 063	348 288	269 314	173 216	96 098	28 908	50 066	168 775	26 349	20 966	342 603	174 460
3 persons	272 425	180 112	141 029	88 731	52 298	14 320	24 763	92 313	12 927	14 523	185 875	86 550
4 persons	260 355	162 747	126 003	73 462	52 541	13 309	23 435	97 608	12 576	14 423	177 168	83 187
5 persons	139 319	82 446	63 815	36 598	27 217	6 737	11 894	56 873	6 465	10 848	92 387	46 932
6 or more persons	94 979	51 572	40 850	25 634	15 216	4 053	6 669	43 407	4 257	11 661	60 843	34 136

Table 63. Nativity and Language: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State **Urban and Rural and Size of Place** **Inside and Outside SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					
Total persons	4 705 767	3 020 045	2 336 186	1 463 025	873 161	253 912	429 947	1 685 722	227 288	282 722
Native	4 580 470	2 919 057	2 247 790	1 404 057	843 733	248 638	422 629	1 661 413	222 796	280 399
Foreign born	125 297	100 988	88 396	58 968	29 428	5 274	7 318	24 309	4 492	2 323
Naturalized citizen	84 606	65 278	56 650	36 295	20 355	3 316	5 312	19 328	3 689	1 807
Not a citizen	40 691	35 710	31 746	22 673	9 073	1 958	2 006	4 981	803	516

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	125 297	100 988	88 396	58 968	29 428	5 274	7 318	24 309	4 492	2 323	100 303	24 994
Europe	74 420	57 249	50 021	31 137	18 884	2 723	4 505	17 171	3 113	1 640	58 128	16 292
Austria	3 386	2 651	2 391	1 380	1 011	106	154	735	143	37	2 727	659
Czechoslovakia	2 558	1 844	1 572	960	612	78	194	714	129	52	1 795	763
France	999	787	651	354	297	43	93	212	58	17	776	223
Germany	23 257	17 434	14 839	8 363	6 476	1 041	1 554	5 823	875	567	17 921	5 336
Greece	1 763	1 679	1 463	1 128	335	117	99	84	5	3	1 524	239
Hungary	2 805	2 269	2 082	1 232	850	29	158	536	57	44	2 431	374
Ireland	734	539	455	229	226	16	68	195	58	13	548	186
Italy	4 904	4 303	4 162	3 115	1 047	41	100	601	194	23	4 435	469
Netherlands	2 296	1 548	1 203	721	482	82	263	748	134	151	1 558	738
Poland	7 070	5 507	5 004	3 487	1 517	240	263	1 563	316	135	5 596	1 474
Portugal	80	57	51	51	—	—	6	23	—	2	69	11
Sweden	1 693	878	661	504	157	61	156	815	180	37	856	837
United Kingdom	6 169	4 815	4 073	2 209	1 864	267	475	1 354	243	87	4 875	1 294
England	4 331	3 296	2 703	1 466	1 237	222	371	1 035	168	59	3 308	1 023
Northern Ireland	162	149	122	46	76	5	22	13	9	—	144	18
Scotland	1 148	944	878	465	413	18	48	204	47	18	969	179
Wales	138	99	87	50	37	—	12	39	—	3	117	21
Yugoslavia	6 434	5 770	5 558	3 223	2 335	86	126	664	121	86	5 912	522
U.S.S.R.	4 572	3 900	3 546	2 628	918	126	228	672	149	80	3 761	811
Asia	18 721	16 896	14 734	10 290	4 444	1 116	1 046	1 825	423	162	15 971	2 750
China	1 627	1 552	1 444	1 004	440	25	83	75	29	—	1 473	154
India	1 964	1 858	1 656	840	816	98	104	106	11	12	1 786	178
Japan	1 251	1 012	855	610	245	67	90	239	52	26	971	280
Korea	2 382	1 909	1 630	977	653	106	173	473	84	59	1 909	473
Philippines	2 030	1 685	1 417	807	610	95	173	345	49	25	1 678	352
Vietnam	1 520	1 355	1 103	879	224	159	93	165	75	8	1 195	325
North and Central America	15 965	13 336	11 653	8 690	2 963	810	873	2 629	507	194	12 907	3 058
Canada	6 735	4 926	3 999	2 186	1 813	423	504	1 809	284	144	4 927	1 808
Mexico	6 312	5 739	5 272	4 615	657	208	259	573	174	24	5 478	834
West Indies	1 743	1 671	1 524	1 259	265	106	41	72	16	—	1 551	192
Cuba	668	638	627	507	120	3	8	30	8	—	639	29
Dominican Republic	53	49	47	31	16	2	—	4	—	—	49	4
Jamaica	628	618	580	500	80	26	12	10	—	—	582	46
South America	1 781	1 584	1 482	1 072	410	50	52	197	20	25	1 619	162
North Africa	460	436	419	345	74	12	5	24	5	7	429	31
Other Africa	2 041	1 899	1 585	1 298	287	194	120	142	25	20	1 668	373
All other countries	633	451	415	218	197	18	18	182	9	8	521	112
Country not reported	6 704	5 237	4 541	3 290	1 251	225	471	1 467	241	187	5 299	1 405

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	125 297	100 988	88 396	58 968	29 428	5 274	7 318	24 309	4 492	2 323	100 303	24 994
1975 to 1980	21 482	19 475	17 200	13 392	3 808	1 228	1 047	2 007	434	225	18 487	2 995
1970 to 1974	9 572	8 425	7 612	5 320	2 292	388	425	1 147	223	86	8 282	1 290
1965 to 1969	9 036	7 568	6 669	4 125	2 544	463	436	1 468	191	146	7 520	1 516
1960 to 1964	8 449	6 794	5 959	3 894	2 065	346	489	1 655	204	132	6 973	1 476
1950 to 1959	26 456	21 183	18 917	11 372	7 545	899	1 367	5 273	707	631	21 892	4 564
Before 1950	50 302	37 543	32 039	20 865	11 174	1 950	3 554	12 759	2 733	1 103	37 149	13 153

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	4 358 993	2 808 115	2 173 065	1 357 394	815 671	236 344	398 706	1 550 878	209 608	262 770	2 915 445	1 443 548
Speak only English at home	4 107 756	2 628 603	2 022 041	1 251 759	770 282	224 660	381 902	1 479 153	198 137	250 106	2 734 810	1 372 946
Speak a language other than English at home	251 237	179 512	151 024	105 635	45 389	11 684	16 804	71 725	11 471	12 664	180 635	70 602
Speak English very well	170 540	119 055	98 827	66 791	32 036	8 236	11 992	51 485	8 212	8 847	120 271	50 269
Speak English well	57 193	41 285	35 331	25 375	9 956	2 439	3 515	15 908	2 514	3 155	41 755	15 438
Speak English not well or not at all	23 504	19 172	16 866	13 469	3 397	1 009	1 297	4 332	745	662	18 609	4 895
5 to 13 years	2 264	1 867	1 670	1 357	313	100	97	397	38	149	1 843	421
14 to 17 years	1 210	901	757	519	238	47	97	309	18	47	931	279
18 to 24 years	2 874	2 522	2 187	1 920	267	166	169	352	75	40	2 390	484
25 years and over	17 156	13 882	12 252	9 673	2 579	696	934	3 274	614	426	13 445	3 711

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	1 012 663	601 940	467 329	277 145	190 184	47 581	87 030	410 723	47 855	77 876	671 837	340 826
English only	979 343	577 033	445 676	261 902	183 774	46 330	85 027	402 310	46 883	75 940	646 098	333 245
Chinese	449	436	384	271	113	30	22	13	3	—	388	61
French	2 481	1 801	1 422	917	505	123	256	680	65	101	1 929	552
German	7 650	4 560	3 558	1 809	1 749	415	587	3 090	284	1 025	5 020	2 630
Greek	443	415	365	246	119	26	24	7	—	—	373	70
Italian	957	857	836	555	281	11	10	100	14	—	884	73
Philippine languages	233	197	153	63	90	7	37	36	5	—	172	61
Polish	1 270	886	787	524	263	69	30	384	56	—	956	314
Spanish	12 867	10 787	9 798	7 923	1 875	354	635	2 080	306	220	10 906	1 961
Other specified language	5 915	4 310	3 786	2 581	1 205	199	325	1 605	179	459	4 379	1 536
Unspecified language	1 055	658	564	354	210	17	77	397	53	59	732	323
Persons 18 years and over	3 346 330	2 206 175	1 705 736	1 080 249	625 487	188 763	311 676	1 140 155	161 753	184 894	2 243 608	1 102 722
English only	3 128 413	2 051 570	1 576 365	989 857	586 508	178 330	296 875	1 076 843	151 254	174 166	2 088 712	1 039 701
Chinese	3 136	3 014	2 752	2 020	732	156	106	122	33	—	2 815	321
French	7 987	6 106	4 917	3 392	1 525	465	724	1 881	316	202	5 873	2 114
German	70 390	45 530	34 850	21 583	13 267	4 478	6 202	24 860	3 716	5 105	47 208	23 182
Greek	2 942	2 735	2 406	1 674	732	193	136	207	51	10	2 511	431
Italian	9 477	8 256	7 802	5 699	2 103	150	304	1 221	377	53	8 334	1 143
Philippine languages	1 269	1 082	908	492	416	55	119	187	30	13	1 043	226
Polish	28 508	19 325	16 602	11 649	4 953	1 579	1 144	9 183	1 612	1 338	19 688	8 820
Spanish	34 736	29 908	26 832	21 472	5 360	1 304	1 772	4 828	802	525	29 259	5 477
Other specified language	56 132	36 310	30 329	21 087	9 242	1 946	4 035	19 822	3 407	3 329	35 789	20 343
Unspecified language	3 340	2 339	1 973	1 324	649	107	259	1 001	155	153	2 376	964

Table 64. **Fertility and Family Composition: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years.....	456 972	318 952	247 821	166 522	81 299	30 886	40 245	138 020	19 118	24 578	316 757	140 215
Children ever born.....	122 062	78 617	60 845	47 027	13 818	6 414	11 358	43 445	6 513	5 386	79 959	42 103
Per 1,000 women.....	267	246	246	282	170	208	282	315	341	219	252	300
Women ever married.....	115 557	73 904	55 387	37 222	18 165	6 540	11 977	41 653	6 382	4 691	74 987	40 570
Children ever born.....	98 256	58 886	43 288	31 479	11 809	5 509	10 089	39 370	5 747	5 028	60 661	37 595
Per 1,000 women.....	850	797	782	846	650	842	842	945	901	1 072	809	927
Women 25 to 34 years.....	373 658	249 959	199 050	127 378	71 672	19 035	31 874	123 699	16 467	14 729	265 395	108 263
Children ever born.....	563 664	341 911	264 408	169 437	94 971	27 254	50 249	221 753	27 758	31 477	375 852	187 812
Per 1,000 women.....	1 509	1 368	1 328	1 330	1 325	1 432	1 576	1 793	1 686	2 137	1 416	1 735
Women ever married.....	315 127	201 045	157 093	96 585	60 508	16 025	27 927	114 082	14 779	13 437	218 388	96 739
Children ever born.....	546 761	326 671	250 163	156 118	94 045	26 924	49 584	220 090	27 486	31 393	360 991	185 770
Per 1,000 women.....	1 735	1 625	1 592	1 616	1 554	1 680	1 775	1 929	1 860	2 336	1 653	1 920
Women 35 to 44 years.....	252 877	156 958	123 798	69 602	54 196	11 738	21 422	95 919	11 448	16 009	173 482	79 395
Children ever born.....	727 638	426 598	332 834	190 380	142 454	33 010	60 754	301 040	34 723	58 231	481 331	246 307
Per 1,000 women.....	2 877	2 718	2 689	2 735	2 628	2 812	2 836	3 138	3 033	3 637	2 775	3 102
Women ever married.....	239 576	146 133	114 870	63 409	51 461	10 955	20 308	93 443	11 017	15 663	163 406	76 170
Children ever born.....	723 536	422 846	329 388	187 234	142 154	32 926	60 532	300 690	34 661	58 220	477 756	245 780
Per 1,000 women.....	3 020	2 894	2 867	2 953	2 762	3 006	2 981	3 218	3 146	3 717	2 924	3 227

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	4 705 767	3 020 045	2 336 186	1 463 025	873 161	253 912	429 947	1 685 722	227 288	282 722	3 144 902	1 560 865
In households.....	4 576 855	2 913 551	2 264 956	1 409 282	855 674	237 024	411 571	1 663 304	221 569	282 722	3 062 715	1 514 140
Family householder: Male.....	1 054 798	642 574	491 399	286 118	205 281	53 859	97 316	412 224	53 348	69 063	685 097	369 701
Female.....	160 225	125 038	102 485	75 662	26 823	8 495	14 058	35 187	7 138	2 590	120 135	40 090
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	182 216	133 909	108 516	78 071	30 445	9 934	15 459	48 307	7 745	4 819	129 831	52 385
Female.....	257 538	204 615	155 301	111 661	43 640	18 168	31 146	52 923	14 590	2 197	178 915	78 623
Spouse.....	1 042 830	637 794	487 789	282 828	204 961	53 501	96 504	405 036	53 011	65 983	679 733	363 097
Child.....	1 636 395	991 050	772 735	463 831	308 904	79 093	139 222	645 345	77 065	126 150	1 093 139	543 256
Other relatives.....	114 374	75 645	63 043	45 679	17 364	4 507	8 095	38 729	4 608	8 990	78 965	35 409
Nonrelatives.....	128 479	102 926	83 688	65 432	18 256	9 467	9 771	25 553	4 064	2 930	96 900	31 579
Persons per household.....	2.77	2.63	2.64	2.56	2.79	2.62	2.61	3.03	2.68	3.59	2.75	2.80
Persons per family.....	3.30	3.22	3.23	3.19	3.29	3.20	3.19	3.43	3.23	3.81	3.30	3.30

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	1 215 023	767 612	593 884	361 780	232 104	62 354	111 374	447 411	60 486	71 653	805 232	409 791
With own children under 18 years.....	648 344	400 793	310 221	186 509	123 712	32 274	58 298	247 551	31 588	40 019	435 634	212 710
With own children under 6 years.....	286 296	176 560	135 260	86 527	48 733	14 663	26 637	109 736	14 576	15 344	190 535	95 761
Married-couple families	1 044 204	638 273	488 018	282 847	205 171	53 498	96 757	405 931	53 060	66 320	680 011	364 193
With own children under 18 years.....	550 856	323 740	246 491	137 926	108 565	27 195	50 054	227 116	27 462	38 779	361 439	189 417
With own children under 6 years.....	249 707	146 560	110 226	65 710	44 516	12 601	23 733	103 147	13 064	15 102	162 226	87 481
Female householder, no husband present	133 313	105 778	86 783	65 523	21 260	7 249	11 746	27 535	5 837	1 957	100 515	32 798
With own children under 18 years.....	84 427	68 563	56 916	43 915	13 001	4 465	7 182	15 864	3 505	641	65 276	19 151
With own children under 6 years.....	32 315	27 056	22 637	19 008	3 629	1 837	2 582	5 259	1 306	133	25 411	6 904
Subfamilies	13 357	8 123	6 804	5 013	1 791	452	867	5 234	588	1 169	8 928	4 429
With own children under 18 years.....	10 279	6 436	5 408	4 070	1 338	372	656	3 843	467	781	7 030	3 249
Married-couple subfamilies	5 355	2 828	2 308	1 542	766	185	335	2 527	241	727	3 286	2 069
With own children under 18 years.....	2 277	1 141	959	313	105	105	124	1 136	120	339	1 388	889
Mother-child subfamilies	7 109	4 783	4 076	3 122	954	254	453	2 326	285	377	5 084	2 025
Persons under 18 years	1 359 437	813 870	630 450	382 776	247 674	65 149	118 271	545 567	65 535	97 828	901 294	458 143
Percent living with two parents.....	83.1	78.7	77.1	70.7	87.0	83.6	84.6	89.8	85.8	95.1	81.0	87.4

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	1 374 148	1 057 856	824 859	487 016	337 843	83 111	149 886	626 958	79 406	96 173	1 143 444	541 370
Never widowed or divorced.....	1 374 148	840 364	649 070	370 448	278 622	68 247	123 047	533 784	65 907	88 011	920 783	453 365
Known to have been: Widowed.....	38 686	25 408	20 160	12 993	7 167	1 828	3 420	13 278	1 894	1 599	26 179	12 507
Divorced.....	275 708	194 854	157 892	105 169	52 723	13 207	23 755	80 854	11 772	6 634	199 180	76 528
Widowed and divorced.....	3 728	2 770	2 263	1 594	669	171	336	958	167	71	2 698	1 030

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	1 215 023	767 612	593 884	361 780	232 104	62 354	111 374	447 411	60 486	71 653	805 232	409 791
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	914 169	579 728	450 729	260 280	190 449	46 755	82 244	334 441	43 596	62 184	619 963	294 206
Unemployed.....	49 603	27 895	21 056	15 658	5 398	2 219	4 620	21 708	2 742	1 133	30 571	19 032
Not in labor force.....	251 251	159 989	122 099	85 842	36 257	13 380	24 510	91 262	14 148	8 336	154 698	96 553
Married-couple families	1 044 204	638 273	488 018	282 847	205 171	53 498	96 757	405 931	53 060	66 320	680 011	364 193
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	815 867	504 736	389 591	216 932	172 659	41 594	73 551	311 131	39 371	58 610	547 038	268 829
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	468 434	293 542	223 957	125 862	98 095	24 810	44 775	174 892	23 616	32 272	314 835	153 599
Wife unemployed.....	20 867	12 120	8 875	5 699	3 176	1 265	1 980	8 747	1 130	761	13 001	7 866
Wife not in labor force.....	326 566	199 074	156 759	85 371	71 388	15 519	26 796	127 492	14 625	25 577	219 202	107 364
Husband unemployed.....	41 219	21 588	15 840	11 276	4 564	1 865	3 883	19 631	2 396	1 079	24 475	16 744
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	22 198	12 184	8 936	6 233	2 703	1 023	2 225	10 014	1 344	522	13 626	8 572
Wife unemployed.....	2 998	1 518	1 077	821	256	113	328	1 480	179	66	1 656	1 342
Wife not in labor force.....	16 023	7 886	5 827	4 222	1 605	729	1 330	8 137	873	491	9 193	6 830
Husband not in labor force.....	187 118	111 949	82 587	54 639	27 948	10 039	19 323	75 169	11 293	6 631	108 498	78 620
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	36 509	22 793	17 118	11 529	5 589	1 836	3 839	13 716	2 124	1 415	22 395	14 114
Wife unemployed.....	1 931	966	666	470	196	104	196	965	136	59	986	945
Wife not in labor force.....	148 678	88 190	64 803	42 640	22 163	8 099	15 288	60 488	9 033	5 157	85 117	63 561
Female householder, no husband present	133 313	105 778	86 783	65 523	21 260	7 249	11 746	27 535	5 837	1 957	100 515	32 798
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	75 411	40 747	35 293	14 329	4 329	4 250	6 875	14 664	3 320	883	57 773	17 938
Unemployed.....	6 707	5 275	4 390	3 729	661	316	569	1 432	289	33	5 057	1 650
Not in labor force.....	51 195	39 756	32 771	26 501	6 270	2 683	4 302	11 439	2 228	1 041	37 685	13 510

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	128
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Table 65. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban					Rural						
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	4 705 767	3 020 045	2 336 186	1 463 025	873 161	253 912	429 947	1 685 722	227 288	282 722	3 144 902	1 560 865
Native	4 580 470	2 919 057	2 247 790	1 404 057	843 733	248 638	422 629	1 661 413	222 796	280 399	3 044 599	1 535 871
Born in State of residence	3 640 527	2 289 498	1 741 059	1 059 756	681 303	206 939	341 500	1 351 029	175 948	246 306	2 401 288	1 239 239
Born in different State	923 182	616 296	495 205	335 727	159 478	41 097	79 994	306 886	46 366	33 774	629 951	293 231
Northeast	79 550	60 698	51 098	31 164	19 934	3 511	6 089	18 852	2 716	1 741	61 676	17 874
North Central	616 312	375 802	286 119	179 356	106 763	29 859	59 824	240 510	37 000	27 861	385 941	230 371
South	160 900	135 073	123 401	103 101	20 300	4 046	7 626	25 827	3 688	1 977	137 051	23 849
West	66 420	44 723	34 587	22 106	12 481	3 681	6 455	21 697	2 962	2 195	45 283	21 137
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	16 761	13 263	11 526	8 574	2 952	602	1 135	3 498	482	319	13 360	3 401
Foreign born	125 297	100 988	88 396	58 968	29 428	5 274	7 318	24 309	4 492	2 323	100 303	24 994
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	4 359 624	2 808 549	2 173 747	1 357 655	816 092	236 202	398 600	1 551 075	209 409	262 293	2 915 232	1 444 392
Same house	2 451 424	1 504 229	1 164 250	697 107	467 143	123 103	216 876	947 195	119 985	210 475	1 594 689	856 735
Different house in United States	1 878 799	1 278 973	987 201	643 593	343 608	111 910	179 862	599 826	88 807	51 450	1 296 238	582 561
Same county	1 111 150	786 020	625 677	422 198	203 479	58 785	101 558	325 130	50 574	30 130	806 728	304 422
Different county	767 649	492 953	361 524	221 395	140 129	53 125	78 304	274 696	38 233	21 320	489 510	278 139
Same State	477 629	298 703	210 048	119 413	90 635	36 871	51 784	178 926	24 351	13 662	296 314	181 315
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 754	1 147	932	529	403	53	162	607	78	31	1 179	575
Attending college in 1975	49 165	36 979	28 421	17 266	11 155	3 522	5 036	12 186	2 178	1 008	35 025	14 140
Different State	290 020	194 250	151 476	101 982	49 494	16 254	26 520	95 770	13 882	7 558	193 196	96 824
In Armed Forces in 1975	10 612	7 737	5 805	3 778	2 027	702	1 230	2 875	540	196	7 160	3 452
Attending college in 1975	31 893	26 063	22 290	15 811	6 479	1 516	2 257	5 830	900	398	25 551	6 342
Northeast	24 273	19 555	16 725	10 301	6 424	870	1 960	4 718	629	344	20 204	4 069
North Central	181 698	112 691	84 619	56 694	27 925	10 713	17 359	69 007	9 903	5 878	111 485	70 213
South	47 248	37 272	31 061	22 720	8 341	2 401	3 810	9 976	1 539	601	36 668	10 580
West	36 801	24 732	19 071	12 267	6 804	2 270	3 391	12 069	1 811	835	24 839	11 962
Abroad	29 401	25 347	22 296	16 955	5 341	1 189	1 862	4 054	617	368	24 305	5 096
In Armed Forces in 1975	3 608	2 729	2 181	1 589	592	266	282	879	155	67	2 592	1 016
Attending college in 1975	3 721	3 488	3 088	2 624	464	204	196	233	29	22	3 267	454
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	630 231	416 958	306 317	192 604	113 713	45 900	64 741	213 273	30 463	15 536	404 384	225 847
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 434	1 195	931	678	253	96	168	239	26	34	1 059	375
Inmate of institution in 1980	15 115	9 450	4 495	2 097	2 398	1 138	3 817	5 665	1 237	—	7 376	7 739
Attending college in 1980	112 844	104 064	76 252	65 167	11 085	18 188	9 624	8 780	1 275	561	81 650	31 194
Living with at least one parent	4 025	2 629	2 137	922	1 215	124	368	1 396	200	117	2 964	1 061
Not living with any parent	108 819	101 435	74 115	64 245	9 870	18 064	9 256	7 384	1 075	444	78 686	30 133
Different State in 1975	233 378	159 739	124 674	85 284	39 390	13 382	21 683	73 639	10 869	5 410	155 774	77 604
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 132	949	738	580	158	59	152	183	14	32	809	323
Inmate of institution in 1980	3 802	2 339	1 424	718	706	171	744	1 463	241	—	1 889	1 913
Attending college in 1980	38 333	34 981	27 580	23 135	4 445	4 014	3 387	3 352	520	188	29 697	8 636
Living with at least one parent	1 869	1 360	1 118	569	549	35	207	509	83	32	1 480	389
Not living with any parent	36 464	33 621	26 462	22 566	3 896	3 979	3 180	2 843	437	156	28 217	8 247
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	2 060 136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	1 908 724	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	1 864 998	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	43 726	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	151 412	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	2 065 853	1 371 030	1 075 470	652 209	423 261	111 380	184 180	694 823	93 355	133 967	1 429 479	636 374
Private vehicle	1 671 526	1 127 610	888 271	510 121	378 150	90 550	148 789	543 916	75 628	56 460	1 187 989	483 537
Drive alone: Car	1 000 260	783 510	629 037	355 904	273 133	60 901	93 572	316 750	44 275	33 117	814 074	286 186
Truck or van	174 781	85 356	61 417	33 228	28 189	7 918	16 021	89 425	9 695	10 758	102 038	72 743
Carpool: Car	349 755	236 609	182 545	111 884	70 661	19 713	34 351	113 146	18 460	10 003	245 678	104 077
Truck or van	46 730	22 135	15 272	9 105	6 167	2 018	4 845	24 595	3 198	2 582	26 199	20 531
Public transportation	81 510	79 141	77 395	64 010	13 385	974	772	2 369	327	254	78 845	2 665
Bus or streetcar	79 117	77 038	75 676	62 748	12 928	816	546	2 079	229	231	76 923	2 194
Subway or elevated train	72	58	52	31	21	6	—	14	—	2	52	20
Railroad	453	244	231	149	82	—	13	209	82	15	372	81
Taxicab	1 868	1 801	1 436	1 082	354	152	213	67	16	6	1 498	370
Bicycle	14 250	12 204	8 632	6 521	2 111	1 526	2 046	2 046	695	106	9 968	4 282
Motorcycle	6 187	4 332	3 143	2 086	1 057	434	755	1 855	173	183	4 212	1 975
Walked only	176 368	120 570	79 179	58 703	20 476	15 385	26 006	55 798	13 366	16 693	101 918	74 450
Other means	11 196	5 474	3 806	2 360	1 446	652	1 016	5 722	628	655	5 909	5 287
Worked at home	104 816	21 699	15 044	8 408	6 636	1 859	4 796	83 117	2 538	58 616	40 638	64 178
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	1 671 526	1 127 610	888 271	510 121	378 150	90 550	148 789	543 916	75 628	56 460	1 187 989	483 537
Drive alone	1 275 041	868 866	690 454	389 132	301 322	68 819	109 593	406 175	53 970	43 875	916 112	358 929
In 2-person carpool	286 709	195 189	152 932	92 861	60 071	15 538	26 719	91 520	13 267	8 090	203 824	82 885
In 3-person carpool	65 855	40 570	29 970	18 870	11 100	3 783	6 817	25 285	4 199	2 452	43 108	22 747
In 4-person carpool	26 751	15 229	10 553	6 456	4 097	1 524	3 152	11 522	2 171	1 057	16 267	10 484
In 5-or-more-person carpool	17 170	7 756	4 362	2 802	1 560	886	2 508	9 414	2 021	986	8 678	8 492
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.12	1.16	1.18	1.17	1.20	1.15	1.14	1.17
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	1 956 085	1 344 505	1 057 285	640 048	417 237	109 527	177 693	611 580	90 955	75 215	1 385 509	570 576
Less than 10 minutes	489 055	332 096	208 184	125 055	83 129	42 145	81 767	156 959	36 525	26 005	284 028	205 027
10 to 19 minutes	755 473	555 891	454 902	286 134	168 768	48 080	52 909	199 582	22 621	22 315	556 239	199 234
20 to 29 minutes	374 261	255 935	226 870	128 345	98 525	9 700	19 365	118 326	13 713	12 652	297 438	76 823
30 to 44 minutes	226 601	139 987	119 233	69 340	49 893	5 582	15 172	86 614	11 977	9 142	174 247	52 354
45 or more minutes	110 695	60 596	48 096	31 174	16 922	4 020	8 480	50 099	6 899	5 101	73 557	37 138
Mean	minutes 17.1	minutes 16.3	minutes 17.2	minutes 17.1	minutes 17.4	minutes 12.7	minutes 13.6	minutes 18.8	minutes 16.5	minutes 16.4	minutes 17.7	minutes 15.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.9	58.6	58.5	58.0	59.3	59.8	58.9	59.3	58.8	60.1	57.7	61.3

Table 66. Educational Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school													1 300 297	845 600	661 639	417 201	244 438	74 774	109 187	454 697	53 755	84 853	894 339	405 958	
Nursery school																									
Public																									
Church-related																									
Other private																									
Kindergarten																									
Public																									
Church-related																									
Other private																									
Elementary (1 to 8 years)																									
Public																									
Church-related																									
Other private																									
High school (1 to 4 years)																									
Public																									
Church-related																									
Other private																									
College																									
Public																									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school													1 300 297	845 600	661 639	417 201	244 438	74 774	109 187	454 697	53 755	84 853	894 339	405 958	
3 and 4 years old																									
5 and 6 years old																									
7 to 13 years old																									
14 and 15 years old																									
16 and 17 years old																									
18 and 19 years old																									
20 and 21 years old																									
22 to 24 years old																									
25 to 34 years old																									
35 years old and over																									
Percent enrolled in school—																									
3 and 4 years old																									
5 and 6 years old																									
7 to 13 years old																									
14 and 15 years old																									
16 and 17 years old																									
18 and 19 years old																									
20 and 21 years old																									
22 to 24 years old																									
25 to 34 years old																									

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	377 877	245 688	189 290	119 753	69 537	23 333	33 065	132 189	15 864	28 717	253 990	123 887
Armed Forces	198	141	103	83	20	—	38	57	6	5	143	55
Civilian, enrolled in school	274 227	179 568	137 571	85 573	51 998	18 298	23 699	94 659	11 163	21 039	184 313	89 914
Employed	119 346	82 918	64 365	37 824	26 541	8 103	10 450	36 428	4 331	9 260	84 428	34 918
Unemployed	12 270	8 734	6 954	4 365	2 589	862	918	3 536	381	394	8 947	3 323
Not in labor force	142 611	87 916	66 252	43 384	22 868	9 333	12 331	54 695	6 451	11 385	90 938	51 673
Civilian, not enrolled in school	103 452	65 979	51 616	34 097	17 519	5 035	9 328	37 473	4 695	7 673	69 534	33 918
High school graduate	67 459	41 820	32 015	19 358	12 657	3 248	6 557	25 639	3 178	5 921	44 705	22 754
Employed	52 390	33 327	25 436	14 890	10 546	2 574	5 227	19 153	2 358	4 846	35 247	17 143
Unemployed	6 858	3 817	2 803	1 746	1 057	396	618	3 041	350	480	4 296	2 562
Not in labor force	8 211	4 766	3 776	2 722	1 054	278	712	3 445	470	595	5 162	3 049
Not high school graduate	35 993	24 159	19 601	14 739	4 862	1 787	2 771	11 834	1 517	1 752	24 829	11 164
Employed	15 359	10 305	8 147	5 671	2 476	877	1 281	5 054	635	981	10 553	4 806
Unemployed	6 552	4 429	3 610	2 851	759	348	471	2 123	261	146	4 615	1 937
Not in labor force	14 082	9 425	7 844	6 217	1 627	562	1 019	4 657	621	625	9 661	4 421

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over		1 289 644	809 325	627 148	382 817	244 331	65 023	117 154	480 319	63 543	80 650	849 164	440 480
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	24 667	15 390	11 764	8 738	3 026	1 489	2 137	9 277	1 416	1 079	15 053	9 614
	5 to 7 years	60 897	33 048	24 184	17 617	6 567	3 044	5 820	27 849	3 700	4 819	33 775	27 122
	8 years	155 413	76 284	52 992	35 616	17 376	7 804	15 488	79 129	9 641	18 813	82 004	73 409
High school:	1 to 3 years	158 726	100 221	79 964	53 984	25 980	7 169	13 088	58 505	7 195	9 264	105 163	53 563
	4 years	479 900	286 445	216 908	131 768	85 140	25 325	44 212	193 455	24 997	34 725	307 554	172 346
College:	1 to 3 years	181 717	126 010	101 248	59 393	41 855	8 689	16 073	55 707	7 605	6 887	131 429	50 288
	4 years	114 872	84 898	69 068	35 420	33 648	5 490	10 340	29 974	4 580	3 040	87 435	27 437
	5 or more years	113 452	87 029	71 020	40 281	30 739	6 013	9 996	26 423	4 409	2 023	86 751	26 701
Percent high school graduates		69.0	72.2	73.1	69.7	78.3	70.0	68.8	63.6	65.5	57.9	72.2	62.8
Female, 25 years old and over		1 415 744	936 011	721 199	449 750	271 449	77 042	137 770	479 733	73 165	71 361	947 064	468 680
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	21 837	15 867	12 260	9 198	3 062	1 569	2 038	5 970	1 318	518	14 507	7 330
	5 to 7 years	55 006	37 295	27 783	20 747	7 036	3 275	6 237	17 711	3 370	1 766	34 459	20 547
	8 years	168 103	99 509	69 671	46 850	22 821	10 523	19 315	68 594	11 766	11 683	96 650	71 453
High school:	1 to 3 years	177 644	118 528	94 520	66 748	27 772	8 649	15 359	59 116	8 721	7 522	119 602	58 042
	4 years	613 596	394 409	303 649	182 735	120 914	32 696	58 064	219 187	31 102	35 585	410 391	203 205
College:	1 to 3 years	206 806	142 754	110 472	65 178	45 294	11 050	21 232	64 052	9 808	9 121	143 103	63 703
	4 years	113 325	81 080	64 162	34 217	29 945	6 145	10 773	32 245	5 274	3 815	82 295	31 030
	5 or more years	59 427	46 569	38 682	24 077	14 605	3 135	4 752	12 858	1 806	1 351	46 057	13 700
Percent high school graduates		70.2	71.0	71.7	68.1	77.6	68.8	68.8	68.4	65.6	69.9	72.0	66.4
Persons 25 years old and over		2 705 388	1 745 336	1 348 347	832 567	515 780	142 065	254 924	960 052	136 708	152 011	1 796 228	909 160
Percent:	Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.2	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.9
	High school graduates	69.6	71.6	72.3	68.8	78.0	69.4	68.8	66.0	65.5	63.5	72.1	64.7
	4 or more years of college	14.8	17.2	18.0	16.1	21.1	14.6	14.1	10.6	11.8	6.7	16.8	10.8
	Median years of school completed	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.6	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old		640 942	460 839	357 389	247 682	109 707	46 698	56 752	180 103	25 045	32 883	447 380	193 562
Percent:	High school graduates	80.8	82.2	81.9	81.6	82.5	86.1	80.9	77.1	78.6	79.3	81.2	79.8
	4 or more years of college	5.8	7.0	7.5	7.3	8.1	5.3	5.0	2.9	4.3	2.4	6.7	3.8
Male, 18 to 24 years old		318 830	223 533	172 948	117 927	55 021	22 157	28 428	95 297	12 280	19 710	219 706	99 124
Percent:	High school graduates	78.6	80.1	79.7	79.6	79.8	84.5	79.3	75.1	76.3	79.3	79.0	77.7
	4 or more years of college	5.5	6.8	7.4	7.3	7.7	5.3	4.2	2.3	3.5	1.8	6.5	3.3
Female, 18 to 24 years old		322 112	237 306	184 441	129 755	54 686	24 541	28 224	84 806	12 765	13 173	227 674	94 438
Percent:	High school graduates	82.9	84.1	87.6	83.3	85.2	87.6	82.5	79.4	80.8	79.3	83.3	81.9
	4 or more years of college	6.2	7.1	7.6	7.2	8.5	5.3	5.8	3.5	5.0	3.2	7.0	4.3

Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	3 532 459	2 317 587	1 792 437	1 130 237	662 200	197 405	327 745	1 214 872	170 440	201 146	2 366 429	1 166 030
Labor force	2 266 079	1 498 629	1 174 619	722 099	452 520	122 624	201 386	767 450	102 808	140 483	1 562 685	703 394
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.2	64.7	65.5	63.9	68.3	62.1	61.4	63.2	60.3	69.8	66.0	60.3
Armed Forces	2 666	2 003	1 509	1 043	466	158	336	663	53	55	1 808	858
Civilian labor force	2 263 413	1 496 626	1 173 110	721 056	452 054	122 466	201 050	766 787	102 755	140 428	1 560 877	702 536
Employed	2 114 473	1 404 625	1 102 443	670 189	432 254	114 316	187 866	709 848	95 395	135 619	1 463 901	650 572
Unemployed	148 940	92 001	70 667	50 867	19 800	8 150	13 184	56 939	7 360	4 809	96 976	51 964
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	6.1	6.0	7.1	4.4	6.7	6.6	7.4	7.2	3.4	6.2	7.4
Not in labor force	1 266 380	818 958	617 818	408 138	209 680	74 781	126 359	447 422	67 632	60 663	803 744	462 636
Inmate of institution	64 138	46 258	29 744	17 435	12 309	4 853	11 661	17 880	5 069	-	38 554	25 584
Female, 16 years and over	1 828 972	1 228 797	948 741	604 325	344 416	105 827	174 229	600 175	90 278	92 269	1 235 010	593 962
Labor force	963 989	664 573	519 823	327 159	192 664	55 603	89 147	299 416	44 181	48 112	674 935	289 054
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.7	54.1	54.8	54.1	55.9	52.5	51.2	49.9	48.9	52.1	54.7	48.7
Armed Forces	315	224	170	137	33	11	43	91	8	1	211	104
Civilian labor force	963 674	664 349	519 653	327 022	192 631	55 592	89 104	299 325	44 173	48 111	674 724	288 950
Employed	909 151	628 881	492 419	307 443	184 976	52 231	84 231	280 270	41 618	46 381	638 550	270 601
Unemployed	54 523	35 468	27 234	19 579	7 655	3 361	4 873	19 055	2 555	1 730	36 174	18 349
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	5.3	5.2	6.0	4.0	6.0	5.5	6.4	5.8	3.6	5.4	6.4
Not in labor force	864 983	564 224	428 918	277 166	151 752	50 224	85 082	300 759	46 097	44 157	560 075	304 908
Inmate of institution	36 169	27 182	17 908	10 892	7 016	3 069	6 205	8 987	3 135	-	22 772	13 397
Male, 16 to 19 years	190 298	120 535	92 970	57 926	35 044	11 032	16 533	69 763	7 888	15 755	126 821	63 477
Employed	95 318	61 453	47 756	28 140	19 616	5 378	8 319	33 865	3 774	9 513	65 033	30 285
Unemployed	15 065	9 752	7 679	4 975	2 704	841	1 232	5 313	664	559	10 413	4 652
Not in labor force	79 731	49 196	37 432	24 728	12 704	4 813	6 951	30 535	3 444	5 678	51 239	28 492
Male, 20 to 24 years	223 545	158 930	123 578	85 169	38 409	15 523	19 829	64 615	8 731	12 472	155 434	68 111
Employed	164 184	113 837	89 499	59 140	30 359	10 024	14 314	50 347	6 795	10 692	114 513	49 671
Unemployed	23 884	15 115	11 321	8 027	3 294	1 467	2 327	8 769	1 295	923	15 567	8 317
Not in labor force	34 886	29 493	22 397	17 717	4 680	3 995	3 101	5 393	635	843	24 955	9 931
Male, 25 to 54 years	848 966	537 992	424 587	254 805	169 782	40 857	72 548	310 974	37 903	50 797	582 222	266 744
Employed	756 286	480 243	379 977	221 170	158 807	36 546	63 720	276 043	33 902	48 081	523 485	232 801
Unemployed	46 896	27 192	21 195	16 116	5 079	2 059	3 938	19 704	2 272	1 286	30 084	16 812
Not in labor force	44 270	29 422	22 558	16 993	5 565	2 142	4 722	14 848	1 700	1 402	27 613	16 657
Male, 55 to 64 years	207 308	130 802	101 668	61 538	40 130	10 622	18 512	76 506	10 020	17 462	132 782	74 526
Employed	149 980	97 509	76 040	44 236	31 804	8 081	13 388	52 471	6 992	15 144	99 294	50 686
Unemployed	6 549	3 412	2 555	1 714	841	305	552	3 137	435	254	3 684	2 865
Not in labor force	50 722	29 856	23 055	15 576	7 479	2 236	4 565	20 866	2 591	2 057	29 782	20 940
Male, 65 years and over	233 370	140 531	100 893	66 474	34 419	13 544	26 094	92 839	15 620	12 391	134 160	99 210
Employed	39 554	22 702	16 752	10 060	6 692	2 056	3 894	16 852	2 314	5 808	23 026	16 528
Unemployed	2 023	1 062	683	456	227	117	262	961	139	57	1 054	969
Not in labor force	191 788	116 767	83 458	55 958	27 500	11 371	21 938	75 021	13 165	6 526	110 080	81 708
Female, 16 to 19 years	187 579	125 153	96 320	61 827	34 493	12 301	16 532	62 426	7 976	12 962	127 169	60 410
Employed	91 777	65 007	50 192	30 245	19 947	6 176	8 639	26 770	3 550	5 574	65 195	26 582
Unemployed	10 615	7 228	5 688	3 987	1 701	765	775	3 387	328	461	7 445	3 170
Not in labor force	85 173	52 911	40 440	27 595	12 845	5 360	7 111	32 262	4 098	6 927	54 522	30 651
Female, 20 to 24 years	225 649	167 633	131 222	92 748	38 474	16 484	19 927	58 016	9 137	7 946	160 777	64 872
Employed	151 198	114 216	89 530	60 431	29 099	11 083	13 603	36 982	6 112	5 347	109 462	41 736
Unemployed	12 087	8 361	6 357	4 874	1 483	820	1 184	3 726	662	309	8 288	3 799
Not in labor force	62 271	44 974	35 279	27 407	7 872	4 578	5 117	17 297	2 359	2 289	42 956	19 315
Female, 25 to 54 years	855 649	556 830	441 698	266 167	175 531	42 160	72 972	298 819	38 146	47 787	594 104	261 545
Employed	542 319	364 287	287 988	175 227	112 761	27 709	48 590	178 032	24 737	28 140	382 084	160 235
Unemployed	26 775	16 691	12 827	9 136	3 691	1 437	2 427	10 084	1 236	769	17 473	9 302
Not in labor force	286 374	175 734	140 780	81 714	59 066	13 006	21 948	110 640	12 169	18 878	194 428	91 946
Female, 55 to 64 years	229 600	150 741	115 820	72 923	42 897	12 721	22 200	78 859	12 013	13 893	148 539	81 061
Employed	99 249	68 475	52 429	33 420	19 009	5 724	10 322	30 774	5 470	5 984	66 297	32 952
Unemployed	3 856	2 430	1 798	1 268	530	296	336	1 426	247	163	2 287	1 569
Not in labor force	126 478	79 824	61 587	38 229	23 358	6 701	11 536	46 654	6 296	7 746	79 946	46 532
Female, 65 years and over	330 495	228 440	163 681	110 660	53 021	22 161	42 598	102 055	23 006	9 681	204 421	126 074
Employed	24 608	16 896	12 800	8 120	4 160	1 539	3 077	7 712	1 749	1 336	15 512	9 096
Unemployed	1 190	758	564	314	250	43	151	432	82	28	681	509
Not in labor force	304 687	210 781	150 832	102 221	48 611	20 579	39 370	93 906	21 175	8 317	188 223	116 464

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Female, 16 years and over	1 828 972	1 228 797	948 741	604 325	344 416	105 827	174 229	600 175	90 278	92 269	1 235 010	593 962
With own children under 6 years	287 759	177 253	135 902	87 037	48 865	14 673	26 678	110 506	14 581	15 712	191 783	95 976
In labor force	139 824	86 479	64 587	41 804	22 783	7 825	14 067	53 345	7 475	7 915	91 805	48 019
With own children 6 to 17 years only	355 475	220 415	172 011	98 124	73 887	17 242	31 162	135 060	16 645	24 150	240 813	114 662
In labor force	239 384	150 722	115 882	67 197	48 685	12 175	22 665	88 662	12 090	14 437	162 343	77 041
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 047 864	640 419	489 950	284 291	205 659	53 694	96 775	407 445	53 227	66 698	682 820	365 044
In labor force	554 117	343 724	261 414	151 392	110 022	29 064	53 244	210 393	28 524	35 252	367 643	186 474
With own children under 6 years	250 198	146 712	110 301	65 734	44 567	12 637	23 774	103 486	13 063	15 293	162 646	87 552
In labor force	120 712	71 292	52 383	32 255	20 128	6 557	12 352	49 420	6 578	7 667	77 522	43 190
With own children 6 to 17 years only	301 597	177 676	136 677	72 442	64 235	14 559	26 440	123 921	14 373	23 564	199 660	101 937
In labor force	196 416	116 523	87 874	47 532	40 342	10 015	18 634	79 893	10 222	14 014	129 508	66 908

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	2 114 473	1 404 625	1 102 443	670 189	432 254	114 316	187 866	709 848	95 395	135 619	1 463 901	650 572
Private wage and salary workers	1 610 836	1 119 619	887 674	528 092	359 582	89 617	142 328	491 217	71 899	55 898	1 160 812	450 024
Employees of own corporation	46 483	27 868	21 181	8 970	12 211	2 155	4 532	18 615	2 372	3 212	30 664	15 819
Federal government workers	40 876	27 880	22 315	15 088	7 227	1 391	4 174	12 996	1 850	1 173	27 523	13 353
State government workers	87 958	67 967	53 326	41 535	11 791	6 855	7 786	19 991	2 885	1 812	65 859	22 099
Local government workers	184 951	128 133	96 362	62 156	34 206	11 143	20 628	56 818	10 693	5 907	124 264	60 687
Self-employed workers	169 940	56 745	40 060	21 969	18 091	4 903	11 782	113 195	7 400	60 537	78 012	91 928
In agriculture	69 479	1 914	1 074	401	673	192	648	67 565	625	57 003	19 734	49 745
Unpaid family workers	19 912	4 281	2 706	1 349	1 357	407	1 168	15 631	668	10 292	7 431	12 481
In agriculture	11 990	394	171	86	85	36	187	11 596	89	9 914	3 363	8 627
Employed females 16 years and over	909 151	628 881	492 419	307 443	184 976	52 231	84 231	280 270	41 618	46 381	638 550	270 601
Private wage and salary workers	694 945	496 359	392 819	240 945	151 874	40 287	63 253	198 586	31 098	22 975	502 709	192 236
Employees of own corporation	8 454	4 907	3 554	1 618	1 936	447	906	3 547	532	618	5 215	3 239
Federal government workers	17 226	11 588	9 452	6 774	2 678	559	1 577	5 638	811	508	11 445	5 781
State government workers	43 489	33 921	26 641	20 757	5 884	3 626	3 654	9 568	1 455	944	32 967	10 522
Local government workers	101 088	68 425	50 560	31 635	18 925	6 145	11 720	32 663	5 883	3 919	66 932	34 156
Self-employed workers	38 965	15 428	10 914	6 362	4 552	1 302	3 212	23 537	1 885	11 398	19 354	19 611
Unpaid family workers	13 438	3 160	2 033	970	1 063	312	815	10 278	486	6 637	5 143	8 295

Table 68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over												
Managerial and professional specialty occupations												
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations												
Officials and administrators, public administration												
Management related occupations												
Professional specialty occupations												
Engineers and natural scientists												
Engineers												
Health diagnosing occupations												
Health assessment and treating occupations												
Teachers, librarians, and counselors												
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools												
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations												
Health technologists and technicians												
Technologists and technicians, except health												
Sales occupations												
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations												
Sales representatives, commodities and finance												
Other sales occupations												
Cashiers												
Administrative support occupations, including clerical												
Computer equipment operators												
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists												
Financial records processing occupations												
Mail and message distributing occupations												
Service occupations												
Private household occupations												
Protective service occupations												
Police and firefighters												
Service occupations, except protective and household												
Food service occupations												
Cleaning and building service occupations												
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations												
Farm operators and managers												
Farm workers and related occupations												
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations												
Mechanics and repairers												
Construction trades												
Precision production occupations												
Operators, fabricators, and laborers												
Machine operators and tenders, except precision												
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers												
Transportation occupations												
Motor vehicle operators												
Material moving equipment operators												
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers												
Construction laborers												
Freight, stock, and material handlers												
Employed females 16 years and over												
Managerial and professional specialty occupations												
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations												
Officials and administrators, public administration												
Management related occupations												
Professional specialty occupations												
Engineers and natural scientists												
Engineers												
Health diagnosing occupations												
Health assessment and treating occupations												
Teachers, librarians, and counselors												
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools												
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations												
Health technologists and technicians												
Technologists and technicians, except health												
Sales occupations												
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations												
Sales representatives, commodities and finance												
Other sales occupations												
Cashiers												
Administrative support occupations, including clerical												
Computer equipment operators												
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists												
Financial records processing occupations												
Mail and message distributing occupations												
Service occupations												
Private household occupations												
Protective service occupations												
Police and firefighters												
Service occupations, except protective and household												
Food service occupations												
Cleaning and building service occupations												
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations												
Farm operators and managers												
Farm workers and related occupations												
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations												
Mechanics and repairers												
Construction trades												
Precision production occupations												
Operators, fabricators, and laborers												
Machine operators and tenders, except precision												
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers												
Transportation occupations												
Motor vehicle operators												
Material moving equipment operators												
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers												
Construction laborers												
Freight, stock, and material handlers												

Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

Employed persons 16 years and over

Employed persons 16 years and over													
Agriculture	115 909	8 614	4 831	2 266	2 565	853	2 930	107 295	2 247	81 578	36 316	79 593	1 593
Forestry and fisheries	2 689	1 177	850	608	242	70	257	1 512	136	122	1 044	1 645	1 645
Mining	2 473	971	646	333	313	47	278	1 502	156	126	1 077	1 396	1 396
Construction	94 496	50 696	37 499	20 825	16 674	4 303	8 894	43 800	5 685	3 919	58 870	35 626	35 626
Manufacturing	602 507	410 206	322 920	190 411	132 509	33 507	53 779	192 301	27 975	17 117	430 974	171 533	171 533
Nondurable goods	199 645	131 544	102 204	59 240	42 964	10 517	18 823	68 101	10 477	6 528	138 487	61 158	61 158
Food and kindred products	60 795	34 998	25 819	16 740	9 079	2 880	6 299	25 797	4 096	3 417	38 107	22 688	22 688
Textile mill and finished textile products	12 117	8 242	6 185	4 476	1 709	502	1 555	3 875	592	399	7 888	4 229	4 229
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	37 825	28 923	23 807	13 269	10 538	2 070	3 046	8 902	1 772	547	29 952	7 873	7 873
Chemicals and allied products	15 507	10 993	9 244	5 454	3 790	574	1 175	4 514	703	403	11 966	3 541	3 541
Durable goods	402 862	278 662	220 716	131 171	89 545	22 990	34 956	124 200	17 498	10 589	292 487	110 375	110 375
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	32 799	13 049	6 980	4 601	2 379	1 937	4 132	19 750	2 616	1 684	12 899	19 900	19 900
Primary metal industries	32 749	23 660	19 698	12 257	7 441	1 267	2 695	9 089	1 292	719	24 765	7 984	7 984
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	54 121	39 123	30 342	17 951	12 391	4 282	4 499	14 998	2 452	1 259	39 335	14 786	14 786
Machinery, except electrical	133 911	96 567	78 421	44 599	33 822	7 434	10 712	37 344	5 120	3 241	104 705	29 206	29 206
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	61 954	44 672	36 843	19 641	17 202	3 287	4 542	17 282	2 334	1 557	47 307	14 647	14 647
Transportation equipment	40 325	29 623	24 732	17 634	7 098	1 127	3 764	10 702	1 310	902	31 401	8 924	8 924
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	121 035	82 712	66 331	39 832	26 499	6 117	10 264	38 323	5 357	3 355	87 296	33 739	33 739
Railroads	10 595	7 364	5 615	3 734	1 881	875	874	3 231	387	190	7 126	3 469	3 469
Trucking service and warehousing	34 031	20 164	15 956	8 834	7 122	1 613	2 595	13 867	1 600	1 424	22 936	11 095	11 095
Other transportation	29 027	20 295	16 872	10 618	6 254	1 100	2 323	8 732	1 287	861	21 886	7 141	7 141
Communications	21 741	16 338	13 203	7 840	5 363	1 179	1 956	5 403	838	366	16 921	4 820	4 820
Utilities and sanitary services	25 641	18 551	14 685	8 806	5 879	1 350	2 516	7 090	1 245	514	18 427	7 214	7 214
Wholesale trade	79 267	53 306	42 986	23 565	19 421	3 823	6 497	25 961	3 990	2 908	58 130	21 137	21 137
Retail trade	348 156	247 191	190 777	117 034	73 743	22 523	33 891	100 965	16 342	7 865	244 761	103 395	103 395
General merchandise stores	46 189	38 265	32 223	19 732	12 491	3 297	2 745	7 924	1 075	579	37 455	8 734	8 734
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	49 084	33 265	24 374	14 856	9 518	3 024	5 867	15 819	2 951	1 081	32 652	16 432	16 432
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	38 560	24 195	17 637	9 773	7 864	2 133	4 425	14 365	2 492	901	25 371	13 189	13 189
Eating and drinking places	113 606	78 737	60 767	40 109	20 658	7 550	10 416	34 869	5 190	3 007	77 706	35 900	35 900
Finance, insurance, and real estate	105 040	79 231	65 465	37 223	28 242	5 220	8 546	25 809	4 292	2 399	81 811	23 229	23 229
Banking and credit agencies	38 267	28 007	22 533	13 052	9 481	1 794	3 680	10 260	1 826	1 046	28 415	9 852	9 852
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	66 773	51 224	42 932	24 171	18 761	3 426	4 866	15 549	2 466	1 353	53 396	13 377	13 377
Services	566 874	415 281	326 727	207 604	119 123	33 932	54 622	151 593	25 762	14 355	409 762	157 112	157 112
Business services	39 150	31 421	27 403	16 258	11 145	1 497	2 521	7 729	1 029	621	33 048	6 102	6 102
Repair services	23 112	14 008	11 107	6 591	4 516	986	1 915	9 104	1 146	746	15 873	7 239	7 239
Private households	9 555	6 145	4 408	3 034	1 374	601	1 136	3 410	704	449	5 902	3 653	3 653
Other personal services	41 929	28 961	21 653	13 816	7 837	2 497	4 811	12 968	2 464	866	27 769	14 160	14 160
Entertainment and recreation services	17 519	13 430	10 900	6 613	4 287	894	1 636	4 089	671	275	13 555	3 964	3 964
Professional and related services	435 609	321 316	251 256	161 292	89 964	27 457	42 603	114 293	19 748	11 398	313 615	121 994	121 994
Hospitals	95 061	73 293	59 885	39 036	20 849	5 212	8 196	21 768	3 186	2 337	72 466	22 595	22 595
Health services, except hospitals	80 115	54 834	40 557	24 456	16 101	5 495	8 782	25 281	4 233	2 627	53 716	26 399	26 399
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	176 347	127 651	97 116	63 826	33 290	12 362	18 173	48 696	9 007	4 902	122 887	53 460	53 460
Other educational services	7 735	6 106	4 696	3 397	1 299	638	772	1 629	414	149	5 531	2 204	2 204
Social services, religious and membership organizations	44 894	34 490	28 180	18 898	9 282	2 301	4 009	10 404	1 915	809	33 765	11 129	11 129
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	31 457	24 242	20 822	11 679	9 143	1 449	2 671	6 515	993	574	25 250	6 207	6 207
Public administration	76 027	55 240	43 411	30 488	12 923	3 921	7 908	20 787	3 453	1 875	53 860	22 167	22 167
Employed females 16 years and over	909 151	628 881	492 419	307 443	184 976	52 231	84 231	280 270	41 618	46 381	638 550	270 601	270 601
Agriculture	27 590	2 312	1 489	719	770	180	643	25 278	459	20 008	8 977	18 613	18 613
Forestry and fisheries	599	322	266	190	76	20	36	277	41	19	302	297	297
Mining	239	114	97	44	53	5	12	125	10	17	128	111	111
Construction	7 790	4 826	3 768	1 925	1 843	353	705	2 964	461	226	5 424	2 366	2 366
Manufacturing	172 665	115 039	87 834	53 754	34 080	9 873	17 332	57 626	9 062	5 675	119 115	53 550	53 550
Nondurable goods	67 141	43 561	33 091	20 410	12 681	3 312	7 158	23 580	3 731	2 404	45 993	21 148	21 148
Food and kindred products	17 383	9 852	7 232	4 929	2 303	700	1 920	7 531	1 208	960	10 960	6 423	6 423
Textile mill and finished textile products	8 738	5 692	4 212	3 169	1 043	340	1 140	3 046	449	346	5 397	3 341	3 341
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14 743	10 762	8 360	4 791	3 569	862	1 540	3 981	784	331	10 937	3 806	3 806
Chemicals and allied products	4 664	3 130	2 631	1 725	906	150	349	1 534	230	138	3 428	1 236	1 236
Durable goods	105 524	71 478	54 743	33 344	21 399	6 561	10 174	34 046	5 331	3 271	73 122	32 402	32 402
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8 622	3 686	1 886	1 261	625	418	1 382	4 936	756	443	3 579	5 043	5 043
Primary metal industries	5 162	3 677	2 920	1 720	1 200	280	477	1 485	302	117	3 665	1 497	1 497
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	13 736	9 423	6 819	4 210	2 609	1 354	1 250	4 313	780	418	9 099	4 637	4 637
Machinery, except electrical	26 773	19 898	16 295	9 2									

Table 70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	1 409 091
50 to 52 weeks	907 324
48 to 49 weeks	54 243
40 to 47 weeks	112 152
27 to 39 weeks	101 718
14 to 26 weeks	98 841
1 to 13 weeks	87 762
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 204 924
50 to 52 weeks	877 704
27 to 49 weeks	214 139
1 to 26 weeks	113 081
With unemployment in 1979	238 533
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	72 154
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	84 395
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	81 984
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.4

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	1 089 759
50 to 52 weeks	566 710
48 to 49 weeks	40 629
40 to 47 weeks	107 566
27 to 39 weeks	124 365
14 to 26 weeks	129 728
1 to 13 weeks	120 761
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	662 629
50 to 52 weeks	406 721
27 to 49 weeks	149 490
1 to 26 weeks	106 418
With unemployment in 1979	188 004
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	71 806
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	60 356
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	55 842
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.3

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 215 023
No workers	139 279
1 worker	353 433
2 workers	541 908
3 or more workers	180 403
Married-couple families	1 044 204
No workers	108 780
1 worker	270 151
2 workers	498 566
Husband and wife worked	443 258
3 or more workers	166 707
Husband and wife worked	141 511
Female householder, no husband present	133 313
No workers	26 636
1 worker	66 403
2 workers	29 978
3 or more workers	10 296

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	1 455 989
With a work disability	108 551
Not in labor force	47 706
Prevented from working	40 700
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 492 101
With a work disability	90 856
Not in labor force	61 279
Prevented from working	46 330

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	2 948 090
With a public transportation disability	33 060
With a work disability	30 347
Persons 65 years and over	520 331
With a public transportation disability	52 397

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	557 368
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.8
Female veterans	18 599
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	575 967
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.3
May 1975 or later only	17 241
Vietnam era	150 066
February 1955 to July 1964 only	73 332
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	4 712
Korean conflict	87 514
Korean conflict and World War II	10 412
World War II	211 887
World War I	12 747
Other	8 056
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	2 953 826

The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
1 409 091	907 324	707 770	432 626	275 144	75 948	123 606	501 767	63 093	97 205	953 672	455 419
1 397 967	898 894	700 782	427 188	273 594	75 351	122 761	499 073	62 746	97 046	945 458	452 509
943 251	600 211	470 889	273 481	197 408	47 669	81 653	343 040	41 653	78 011	644 494	298 757
54 243	36 912	29 159	18 584	10 575	2 989	4 764	17 331	2 386	1 956	38 380	15 863
112 152	73 381	57 407	37 928	19 479	6 181	9 793	38 771	5 577	4 171	77 007	35 145
101 718	65 965	49 147	32 408	16 739	5 674	9 359	37 538	5 138	4 230	65 406	36 312
98 841	65 965	50 823	34 841	15 982	6 328	8 814	32 876	4 299	4 526	64 651	34 190
87 762	58 245	43 357	29 946	13 411	6 510	8 378	29 517	3 693	4 152	55 520	32 242
1 204 924	764 769	594 737	357 879	236 858	63 904	106 128	440 155	54 985	85 817	811 196	393 728
877 704	555 862	436 023	250 616	185 407	43 832	76 007	321 842	39 017	71 700	599 857	277 847
214 139	134 609	103 871	67 703	36 168	11 374	19 364	79 530	11 084	8 498	141 570	72 569
113 081	74 298	54 843	39 560	15 283	8 698	10 757	38 783	4 884	5 619	69 769	43 312
238 533	156 728	121 930	83 393	38 537	13 570	21 228	81 805	11 264	7 456	160 484	78 049
16.9	17.2	17.2	19.3	14.0	17.9	17.2	16.3	17.9	7.7	16.8	17.1
72 154	51 032	39 650	27 119	12 531	4 802	6 580	21 122	3 051	2 019	51 289	20 865
84 395	54 815	42 777	28 741	14 036	4 635	7 403	29 580	4 201	2 722	57 326	27 069
81 984	50 881	39 503	27 533	11 970	4 133	7 245	31 103	4 012	2 715	51 869	30 115
13.4	13.0	13.1	13.4	12.5	12.0	13.2	14.0	13.7	13.3	13.0	14.2
1 104 796	759 245	591 451	376 774	214 677	65 643	102 151	345 551	50 856	55 373	767 299	337 497
1 089 759	748 499	582 701	370 295	212 406	64 699	101 099	341 260	50 184	54 977	756 453	333 306
566 710	387 409	305 211	189 866	115 345	30 849	51 349	179 301	25 552	35 043	397 564	169 146
40 629	29 985	23 984	15 794	8 190	2 412	3 589	10 644	1 682	1 231	29 790	10 839
107 566	77 490	59 958	38 215	21 743	7 059	10 473	30 076	4 674	3 210	76 816	30 750
124 365	84 423	63 964	41 410	22 554	8 447	12 012	39 942	6 401	4 829	83 858	40 507
129 728	88 169	67 804	43 757	24 047	7 885	12 480	41 559	6 177	5 163	87 969	41 759
120 761	81 023	61 780	41 253	20 527	8 047	11 196	39 738	5 698	5 501	80 456	40 305
662 629	451 693	354 362	230 414	123 948	37 289	60 042	210 936	31 015	35 099	458 805	203 824
406 721	279 838	223 118	141 087	82 031	21 079	35 641	126 883	17 957	24 887	288 534	118 187
149 490	101 982	78 535	51 924	26 611	9 034	14 413	47 508	7 660	5 331	102 045	47 445
106 418	69 873	52 709	37 403	15 306	7 176	9 988	36 545	5 398	4 881	68 226	38 192
188 004	134 064	104 324	72 229	32 095	12 454	17 286	53 940	8 227	5 373	131 840	56 164
17.0	17.7	17.6	19.2	15.0	19.0	16.9	15.6	16.2	9.7	17.2	16.6
71 806	54 946	43 256	29 604	13 652	5 259	6 431	16 860	2 548	1 738	53 111	18 695
60 356	42 175	32 273	22 266	10 007	4 086	5 816	18 181	2 847	1 802	41 802	18 554
55 842	36 943	28 795	20 359	8 436	3 109	5 039	18 899	2 832	1 833	36 927	18 915
12.3	11.7	11.7	12.0	11.1	11.2	12.2	13.8	13.8	13.1	11.8	13.5
1 215 023	767 612	593 884	361 780	232 104	62 354	111 374	447 411	60 486	71 653	805 232	409 791
139 279	89 992	68 438	48 814	19 624	7 695	13 859	49 287	8 082	2 761	85 599	53 680
353 433	225 704	176 889	110 675	66 214	17 678	31 137	127 729	16 859	19 255	235 469	117 964
541 908	339 464	260 079	153 245	106 834	27 979	51 406	202 444	27 535	32 063	361 316	180 592
180 403	112 452	88 478	49 046	39 432	9 002	14 972	67 951	8 010	17 574	122 848	57 555
1 044 204	638 273	488 018	282 847	205 171	53 498	96 757	405 931	53 060	66 320	680 011	364 193
108 780	65 971	48 357	31 981	16 376	6 249	11 365	42 809	6 813	2 420	62 863	45 917
270 151	162 354	125 518	72 332	53 186	13 080	23 756	107 797	13 078	17 147	174 516	95 635
498 566	307 455	233 951	135 143	98 808	25 764	47 740	191 111	25 663	30 002	329 874	168 692
443 258	273 191	206 489	119 682	86 807	23 173	43 529	170 067	23 425	24 627	292 411	150 847
166 707	102 493	80 192	43 391	36 801	8 405	13 896	64 214	7 506	16 751	112 758	53 949
141 511	87 071	67 290	36 485	30 805	7 354	12 427	54 440	6 712	13 387	94 958	46 553
133 313	105 778	86 783	65 523	21 260	7 249	11 746	27 535	5 837	1 957	100 515	32 798
26 636	21 743	18 319	15 488	2 831	1 273	2 151	4 893	1 041	1 192	20 444	6 192
66 403	52 866	42 933	32 301	10 632	3 830	6 103	13 537	3 008	1 744	49 980	16 423
29 978	23 271	18 944	13 208	5 736	1 642	2 685	6 707	1 393	645	22 318	7 660
10 296	7 898	6 587	4 526	2 061	504	807	2 398	395	376	7 773	2 523
1 455 989	938 496	736 631	456 371	280 260	77 346	124 519	517 493	64 153	96 486	988 954	467 035
108 551	66 029	51 123	35 136	15 987	5 510	9 396	42 522	5 236	6 793	67 341	41 210
47 706	28 647	22 322	16 164	6 158	2 125	4 200	19 059	2 461	2 048	28 473	19 233
40 010	23 946	18 598	13 375	5 223	1 685	3 663	16 064	2 083	1 622	23 758	16 252
1 492 101	995 643	781 621	491 586	290 035	83 123	130 899	496 458	67 022	82 580	1 026 224	465 877
90 856	61 142	47 828	33 422	14 406	5 127	8 187	29 714	4 328	4 187	59 891	30 965
61 279	40 437	31 681	22 145	9 536	3 276	5 480	20 842	2 985	2 693	39 679	21 600
46 330	30 611	23 903	17 091	6 812	2 373	4 335	15 719	2 351	1 845	29 854	16 476
2 948 090	1 934 139	1 518 252	947 957	570 295	160 469	255 418	1 013 951	131 175	179 074	2	

Table 71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 654 777	1 106 136	857 701	551 512	306 189	90 456	157 979	548 641	82 821	78 669	1 113 978	540 799
Less than \$5,000	181 943	120 587	89 433	70 738	18 695	10 744	20 410	61 356	11 402	7 612	109 127	72 816
\$5,000 to \$7,499	132 773	87 342	64 414	49 204	15 210	8 285	14 643	45 431	7 874	5 442	79 309	53 464
\$7,500 to \$9,999	126 247	83 996	63 219	46 001	17 218	7 736	13 041	42 251	7 173	5 867	78 353	47 894
\$10,000 to \$14,999	248 555	161 691	121 884	85 085	36 799	14 468	25 339	86 864	13 434	12 556	154 841	93 714
\$15,000 to \$19,999	249 541	163 407	123 930	81 640	42 290	14 148	25 329	86 134	12 825	11 584	162 893	86 648
\$20,000 to \$24,999	230 489	153 759	120 008	74 438	45 570	12 703	21 048	76 730	11 243	9 801	160 702	69 787
\$25,000 to \$34,999	284 956	195 413	156 872	88 572	68 300	14 109	24 432	89 543	12 112	12 475	212 272	72 684
\$35,000 to \$49,999	136 771	96 423	81 158	40 911	40 247	5 726	9 539	40 348	4 825	7 736	107 438	29 333
\$50,000 or more	63 502	43 518	36 783	14 923	21 860	2 537	4 198	19 984	1 933	5 596	49 043	14 459
Median	\$17 680	\$17 986	\$18 601	\$16 476	\$22 380	\$16 341	\$16 035	\$17 125	\$15 560	\$18 302	\$19 142	\$15 135
Mean	\$20 382	\$20 690	\$21 326	\$18 825	\$25 829	\$18 702	\$18 375	\$19 761	\$17 824	\$22 564	\$21 693	\$17 681
Families	1 215 023	767 612	593 884	361 780	232 104	62 354	111 374	447 411	60 486	71 653	805 232	409 791
Less than \$5,000	58 765	34 143	27 092	21 739	5 353	2 452	4 599	24 622	2 867	5 683	34 708	24 057
\$5,000 to \$7,499	68 651	38 842	28 297	21 968	6 329	3 708	6 837	29 809	4 049	4 334	36 929	31 722
\$7,500 to \$9,999	75 218	43 925	32 617	23 735	8 882	4 065	7 243	31 293	4 562	5 036	42 750	32 468
\$10,000 to \$14,999	169 062	98 076	71 564	49 659	21 905	8 851	17 661	70 986	9 895	11 483	96 919	72 143
\$15,000 to \$19,999	196 216	119 568	87 602	57 026	30 576	11 211	20 755	76 648	11 017	10 860	120 970	75 246
\$20,000 to \$24,999	200 316	129 053	99 082	60 332	38 750	11 122	18 849	71 263	10 268	9 352	136 257	64 059
\$25,000 to \$34,999	260 460	175 230	139 383	77 289	62 094	13 197	22 650	85 230	11 433	12 031	191 774	68 686
\$35,000 to \$49,999	127 368	88 751	74 461	36 762	37 699	5 400	8 890	38 617	4 584	7 484	99 515	27 853
\$50,000 or more	58 967	40 024	33 786	13 270	20 516	2 348	3 890	18 943	1 811	5 390	45 410	13 557
Median	\$20 915	\$21 801	\$22 399	\$20 528	\$25 541	\$20 358	\$19 651	\$19 350	\$18 994	\$19 242	\$22 435	\$17 837
Mean	\$23 462	\$24 389	\$25 075	\$22 329	\$29 354	\$22 406	\$21 841	\$21 871	\$20 968	\$23 479	\$25 082	\$20 277
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	621 520	494 283	382 995	287 119	95 876	49 136	62 152	127 237	26 605	9 531	441 178	180 342
Less than \$2,000	79 547	66 301	49 503	42 412	7 091	9 683	7 115	13 246	2 092	1 396	54 679	24 868
\$2,000 to \$2,999	44 697	35 410	25 186	21 615	3 571	5 516	4 708	9 287	1 746	604	28 175	16 522
\$3,000 to \$4,999	127 212	97 030	70 953	57 386	13 567	11 023	15 054	30 182	7 257	1 633	81 537	45 675
\$5,000 to \$7,499	108 211	84 040	63 637	48 444	15 193	8 088	12 315	24 171	5 584	1 787	74 243	33 968
\$8,000 to \$9,999	56 049	44 317	34 481	24 771	9 710	3 940	5 896	11 732	2 606	879	40 307	15 742
\$10,000 to \$14,999	102 275	81 839	66 061	45 684	20 377	6 442	9 336	20 436	4 313	1 409	77 006	25 269
\$15,000 to \$19,999	83 472	68 978	58 956	38 385	20 571	3 700	6 322	14 494	2 531	1 219	68 513	14 599
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17 287	14 275	12 458	7 482	4 976	617	1 200	3 012	378	472	14 563	2 724
\$50,000 or more	2 770	2 093	1 760	940	820	127	206	677	98	132	2 155	615
Median	\$6 529	\$6 614	\$7 601	\$6 231	\$9 737	\$4 630	\$5 890	\$6 237	\$6 033	\$6 841	\$7 190	\$5 237
Mean	\$8 701	\$8 776	\$9 199	\$8 398	\$11 598	\$6 633	\$7 861	\$8 413	\$7 898	\$9 736	\$9 292	\$7 257
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 648 655	1 056 395	818 117	507 295	310 822	89 147	149 131	592 260	77 822	104 428	1 096 917	551 738
Median income	\$12 822	\$13 414	\$13 936	\$12 499	\$16 281	\$11 910	\$12 236	\$11 970	\$12 107	\$10 337	\$14 075	\$10 865
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.2	52.6	53.3	49.4	59.6	49.2	51.0	54.2	50.1	68.1	54.7	50.2
Median income	\$17 451	\$18 308	\$18 866	\$17 529	\$20 738	\$16 620	\$16 676	\$16 022	\$16 359	\$12 623	\$18 643	\$15 325
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 509 281	1 044 999	804 975	519 968	285 007	91 289	148 735	464 262	75 509	63 437	1 031 479	477 782
Median income	\$4 950	\$5 235	\$5 444	\$5 319	\$5 703	\$4 571	\$4 732	\$4 389	\$4 569	\$3 820	\$5 345	\$4 293
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.6	26.7	27.7	27.1	28.7	23.0	23.9	26.5	23.6	34.8	27.8	24.1
Median income	\$10 239	\$10 748	\$11 063	\$10 845	\$11 439	\$9 743	\$9 552	\$9 100	\$9 176	\$7 323	\$10 850	\$8 869
Per capita income	\$7 243	\$7 680	\$7 920	\$7 208	\$9 111	\$6 830	\$6 876	\$6 462	\$6 546	\$6 284	\$7 761	\$6 200
Persons in households	\$7 376	\$7 864	\$8 085	\$7 380	\$9 246	\$7 142	\$7 062	\$6 521	\$6 661	\$6 284	\$7 899	\$6 317
Persons in group quarters	\$2 534	\$2 639	\$2 659	\$2 703	\$2 526	\$2 461	\$2 724	\$2 037	\$2 085	—	\$2 606	\$2 408

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$14 559	\$14 407	\$14 259	\$12 598	\$17 509	\$14 830	\$14 772	\$14 821	\$14 430	\$13 741	\$14 944	\$13 927
25 to 34 years	\$20 275	\$20 585	\$20 900	\$19 499	\$23 233	\$19 848	\$19 467	\$19 692	\$19 559	\$16 557	\$21 171	\$18 247
35 to 44 years	\$24 310	\$25 156	\$25 595	\$23 548	\$27 966	\$23 687	\$23 617	\$22 945	\$23 094	\$20 511	\$25 682	\$21 474
45 to 54 years	\$27 423	\$28 667	\$29 686	\$27 509	\$32 183	\$26 797	\$26 504	\$24 803	\$25 219	\$24 177	\$29 358	\$23 567
55 to 64 years	\$22 911	\$24 741	\$25 495	\$23 923	\$27 973	\$23 115	\$21 786	\$19 749	\$20 402	\$21 063	\$25 042	\$19 292
65 years and over	\$12 004	\$13 060	\$13 642	\$13 050	\$14 812	\$11 984	\$11 524	\$10 446	\$10 780	\$13 363	\$13 241	\$10 435
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$20 915	\$21 801	\$22 399	\$20 528	\$25 541	\$20 358	\$19 651	\$19 350	\$18 994	\$19 242	\$22 435	\$17 837
With own children under 18 years	\$21 699	\$22 242	\$22 633	\$20 509	\$25 945	\$21 380	\$20 956	\$20 860	\$20 629	\$19 983	\$22 863	\$19 452
With own children under 6 years	\$19 076	\$19 436	\$19 774	\$17 841	\$22 495	\$18 768	\$18 365	\$18 510	\$18 258	\$16 423	\$20 124	\$17 139
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 735	\$21 205	\$22 109	\$20 552	\$24 960	\$18 772	\$17 779	\$16 862	\$16 757	\$18 256	\$21 870	\$15 869
Married-couple families	\$22 132	\$23 488	\$24 293	\$22 615	\$26 613	\$21 525	\$20 810	\$20 087	\$20 104	\$19 477	\$24 042	\$18 713
With own children under 18 years	\$23 421	\$24 634	\$25 283	\$23 665	\$27 308	\$22 920	\$22 363	\$21 633	\$21 865	\$20 191	\$24 996	\$20 545
With own children under 6 years	\$20 396	\$21 144	\$21 641	\$20 553	\$23 419	\$20 143	\$19 382	\$19 112	\$19 257	\$16 555	\$21 544	\$17 949
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 279	\$21 921	\$22 936	\$21 354	\$25 554	\$19 344	\$18 329	\$17 137	\$17 142	\$18 398	\$22 880	\$16 115
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 698	\$10 786	\$10 913	\$9 928	\$13 724	\$10 209	\$10 389	\$10 369	\$9 914	\$15 052	\$11 022	\$9 857
With own children under 18 years	\$8 562	\$8 562	\$8 533	\$7 813	\$11 200	\$8 362	\$8 874	\$8 563	\$8 339	\$10 883	\$8 699	\$8 188
With own children under 6 years	\$5 949	\$5 905	\$5 849	\$5 662	\$7 085	\$6 180	\$6 157	\$6 191	\$6 017	\$5 724	\$5 935	\$5 995
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 625	\$16 136	\$16 704	\$16 011	\$18 700	\$14 710	\$13 277	\$13 942	\$13 769	\$17 211	\$16 506	\$13 338
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$8 491	\$8 895	\$8 967	\$8 337	\$10 468	\$8 703	\$8 682	\$7 762	\$8 172	\$8 473	\$8 911	\$7 847
1 worker	\$16 838	\$17 636	\$18 265	\$16 469	\$21 230	\$16 200	\$15 700	\$15 528	\$15 141	\$14 165	\$18 243	\$14 449
2 workers	\$23 218	\$24 157	\$24 813	\$23 547	\$26 664	\$22 359	\$21 935	\$21 591	\$21 503	\$19 280	\$24 666	\$20 485
3 or more workers	\$32 074	\$33 496	\$34 475	\$32 839	\$36 356	\$30 498	\$30 445	\$29 718	\$29 541	\$28 598	\$33 972	\$28 347
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$8 527	\$8 502	\$9 071	\$7 737	\$13 098	\$5 184	\$7 658	\$8 596	\$8 905	\$7 582	\$9 421	\$6 666
65 years and over	\$5 515	\$6 059	\$6 389	\$6 122	\$7 088	\$5 382	\$5 356	\$4 761	\$5 035	\$6 124	\$6 157	\$4 815
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 545	\$5 731	\$6 059	\$5 485	\$7 978	\$4 359	\$5 259	\$4 884	\$4 977	\$5 765	\$6 058	\$4 626
65 years and over	\$4 801	\$5 005	\$5 182	\$5 027	\$5 603	\$4 732	\$4 723	\$4 178	\$4 355	\$5 669	\$5 101	\$4 347

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Table 72. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families		1 215 023	767 612	593 884	361 780	232 104	62 354	111 374	447 411	60 486	71 653	805 232	409 791
With Social Security income		275 442	169 519	126 162	82 545	43 617	15 237	28 120	105 923	16 262	15 146	165 992	109 450
Income above poverty level		261 626	163 349	121 828	79 052	42 776	14 665	26 856	98 277	15 373	13 973	159 592	102 034
Below poverty level without Social Security income		80 487	45 882	32 098	22 303	9 795	4 970	8 814	34 605	5 611	2 644	42 782	37 705
With public assistance income		88 518	61 931	49 518	39 714	9 804	4 713	7 700	26 587	4 112	2 578	59 654	28 864
Income above poverty level		63 334	42 064	32 556	24 594	7 962	3 593	5 915	21 270	3 147	2 237	40 955	22 379
Below poverty level without public assistance income		14 481	9 756	7 485	6 205	1 280	864	1 407	4 725	732	256	8 896	5 585
Householder worked in 1979	1 003 892	630 504	488 653	286 968	201 685	50 962	90 889	373 388	48 583	66 153	673 294	330 598	
With related children under 18 years		661 951	409 532	317 602	192 056	125 546	32 732	59 198	252 419	32 187	40 929	444 925	217 026
With related children 5 to 17 years		524 523	321 324	249 835	147 657	102 178	25 216	46 273	203 199	25 021	35 395	352 285	172 238
Female householder, no husband present		133 313	105 778	86 783	65 523	21 260	7 249	11 746	27 535	5 837	1 957	100 515	32 798
Householder worked in 1979		89 003	71 136	58 109	42 285	15 824	4 946	8 081	17 867	3 925	1 202	67 734	21 269
With related children under 18 years		88 903	71 942	59 857	46 359	13 498	4 642	7 443	16 961	3 689	773	68 639	20 264
With related children under 6 years		35 874	29 905	25 225	21 291	3 934	1 963	2 717	5 969	1 421	202	28 233	7 641
Householder 65 years and over		190 569	116 573	84 750	55 483	29 267	11 107	20 716	73 996	11 973	10 361	111 713	78 856
Unrelated individuals		573 383	447 147	352 500	259 013	93 487	38 015	56 632	126 236	26 603	9 531	410 026	163 357
With Social Security income		187 664	134 863	96 782	70 661	26 121	13 152	24 929	52 801	13 044	3 068	117 064	70 600
Income above poverty level		150 351	111 814	81 219	58 738	22 481	10 467	20 128	38 537	9 866	2 433	97 172	53 179
Below poverty level without Social Security income		35 705	70 307	50 125	37 667	12 458	7 114	13 068	25 398	6 683	1 065	59 958	35 747
With public assistance income		33 978	24 039	17 728	14 781	2 947	2 103	4 208	9 939	2 255	371	20 884	13 094
Income above poverty level		23 583	16 791	12 716	9 956	2 200	1 487	3 148	6 792	1 572	195	14 402	9 181
Below poverty level without public assistance income		11 359	10 772	7 616	6 355	1 261	1 008	2 148	4 997	1 155	117	9 061	6 708
Worked in 1979		381 358	308 096	250 370	183 311	67 059	25 132	32 594	73 262	13 809	7 135	287 680	93 678
65 years and over		171 050	121 570	86 193	61 999	24 194	11 845	23 532	49 480	12 492	2 886	105 142	65 908
Persons		4 582 005	2 919 248	2 269 951	1 413 131	856 820	237 470	411 827	1 662 757	221 773	282 307	3 067 095	1 514 910
Related children under 18 years		1 340 307	801 778	620 779	375 696	245 083	64 423	116 576	538 529	64 787	97 020	888 129	452 178
Related children 5 to 17 years		996 521	591 836	459 183	271 179	188 004	47 058	85 595	404 685	47 265	77 143	660 674	335 847
60 years and over		724 809	466 622	343 427	227 945	115 482	43 100	80 095	258 187	45 352	36 025	441 245	283 564
65 years and over		520 092	337 077	244 328	164 782	79 546	32 083	60 666	183 015	34 196	22 072	312 584	207 508

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	77 140	45 153	36 591	29 976	6 615	3 015	5 547	31 987	3 372	8 401	46 422	30 718
Percent below poverty level	6.3	5.9	6.2	8.3	2.9	4.8	5.0	7.1	5.6	11.7	5.8	7.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 794	\$2 649	\$2 697	\$2 685	\$2 753	\$2 540	\$2 390	\$2 998	\$2 407	\$3 983	\$2 768	\$2 833
Persons per family	3.93	3.39	3.43	3.47	3.24	3.23	3.20	3.73	3.20	4.37	3.48	3.60
With Social Security income	13 816	6 170	4 334	3 493	841	572	1 264	7 646	889	1 173	6 400	7 416
With public assistance income	25 184	19 867	16 962	15 120	1 842	1 120	1 785	5 317	965	341	18 699	6 485
Householder worked in 1979	44 407	23 061	18 115	14 118	3 997	1 738	3 208	21 346	1 910	7 476	24 679	19 728
With related children under 18 years	58 965	37 041	30 710	25 590	5 120	2 318	4 013	21 924	2 354	6 282	37 901	21 064
With related children 5 to 17 years	43 603	26 296	21 851	17 957	3 894	1 530	2 915	17 307	1 668	5 313	27 510	16 093
Female householder, no husband present	33 423	26 997	23 024	19 779	3 245	1 535	2 438	6 426	1 328	279	25 754	7 669
Householder worked in 1979	15 229	11 848	9 658	7 938	1 720	840	1 350	3 381	729	179	11 176	4 053
With related children under 18 years	31 266	25 602	21 916	18 858	3 058	1 420	2 266	5 664	1 202	193	24 368	6 898
With related children under 6 years	19 144	16 241	13 968	12 384	1 584	916	1 357	2 903	700	87	15 312	3 832
Householder 65 years and over	9 342	3 754	2 400	1 750	650	357	997	5 588	656	815	3 938	5 404
Unrelated individuals	125 655	95 165	73 427	60 882	12 545	10 169	11 569	30 490	5 760	2 585	84 079	41 576
Percent below poverty level	21.9	21.3	20.8	23.5	13.4	26.7	20.4	24.2	21.7	27.1	20.5	25.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 732	\$1 761	\$1 806	\$1 808	\$1 797	\$1 678	\$1 551	\$1 639	\$1 434	\$2 043	\$1 798	\$1 598
With Social Security income	37 313	23 409	15 563	11 923	3 640	2 685	4 801	14 264	3 178	635	19 892	17 421
With public assistance income	10 395	7 248	5 572	4 825	747	616	1 060	3 147	683	176	6 482	3 913
Worked in 1979	67 600	56 681	45 181	38 767	6 414	6 392	5 108	10 919	1 745	1 624	49 474	18 126
65 years and over	33 607	20 024	12 943	9 397	3 546	2 436	4 645	13 583	3 066	577	17 017	16 590
Persons	397 813	248 096	198 870	164 915	33 955	19 898	29 328	149 717	16 561	39 277	245 652	152 161
Percent below poverty level	8.7	8.5	8.8	11.7	4.0	8.4	7.1	9.0	7.5	13.9	8.0	10.0
Related children under 18 years	139 418	83 438	69 842	59 056	10 786	4 932	8 664	55 980	5 015	17 895	87 534	51 884
Related children 5 to 17 years	95 750	55 187	46 318	38 668	7 650	3 040	5 829	40 563	3 411	13 383	59 088	36 662
60 years and over	63 291	33 497	22 239	16 417	5 822	3 707	7 551	29 794	5 017	3 228	30 716	32 575
65 years and over	49 787	26 426	17 058	12 392	4 666	3 063	6 305	23 361	4 206	2 098	23 769	26 018

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	113 230	64 073	50 478	40 771	9 707	4 845	8 750	49 157	5 402	11 508	65 184	48 046
Percent below poverty level	9.3	8.3	8.5	11.3	4.2	7.8	7.9	11.0	8.9	16.1	8.1	11.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 294	\$3 250	\$3 373	\$3 416	\$3 192	\$2 829	\$2 774	\$3 352	\$2 756	\$4 574	\$3 387	\$3 168
Persons per family	3.48	3.34	3.40	3.44	3.22	3.15	3.16	3.66	3.18	4.35	3.45	3.52
With Social Security income	26 731	12 132	8 238	6 419	1 819	1 272	2 622	14 599	1 769	1 835	12 143	14 588
With public assistance income	33 767	25 656	21 471	18 982	2 489	1 642	2 543	8 111	1 371	527	23 983	9 784
Householder worked in 1979	67 411	35 122	27 164	21 200	5 964	2 889	5 069	32 289	3 063	10 285	36 949	30 462
With related children under 18 years	81 177	49 509	40 365	33 257	7 108	3 437	5 707	31 668	3 452	8 435	50 521	30 656
With related children 5 to 17 years	60 907	35 702	29 186	23 715	5 471	2 350	4 166	25 205	2 499	7 172	37 299	23 608
Female householder, no husband present	43 185	34 576	29 050	24 685	4 365	2 190	3 336	8 609	1 836	417	32 644	10 541
Householder worked in 1979	22 363	17 424	14 075	11 529	2 546	1 348	2 001	4 939	1 101	250	16 240	6 123
With related children under 18 years	39 654	32 250	27 316	23 268	4 048	1 994	2 940	7 404	1 624	249	30 497	9 157
With related children under 6 years	22 759	19 266	16 427	14 478	1 949	1 170	1 669	3 493	863	96	18 026	4 733
Householder 65 years and over	18 506	7 722	4 754	3 410	1 344	863	2 105	10 784	1 333	1 294	7 628	10 878
Unrelated individuals	187 122	140 503	106 804	87 540	19 244	14 637	19 062	46 619	9 601	3 350	122 913	64 209
Percent below poverty level	32.6	31.4	30.3	33.8	20.6	38.5	33.7	36.9	36.1	35.1	30.0	39.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 945	\$1 980	\$2 034	\$2 055	\$1 936	\$1 961	\$1 693	\$1 841	\$1 600	\$2 408	\$2 020	\$1 802
With Social Security income	79 195	52 530	36 261	28 187	8 074	5 712	10 557	26 665	6 288	1 075	44 649	34 546
With public assistance income	24 529	16 896	12 244	10 488	1 756	1 542	3 110	7 633	1 753	256	14 399	10 130
Worked in 1979	86 642	72 089	57 344	48 767	8 577	7 971	6 774	14 553	2 420	2 045	62 944	23 698
65 years and over	71 954	46 460	31 290	23 670	7 620	5 068	10 102	25 494	6 068	1 003	39 272	32 682
Persons	581 417	354 808	278 194	227 706	50 488	29 879	46 733	226 609	26 777	53 408	347 964	233 453
Percent below poverty level	12.7	12.2	12.3	16.1	5.9	12.6	11.3	13.6	12.1	18.9	11.3	15.4
Related children under 18 years	191 874	110 711	90 929	75 946	14 983	7 214	12 568	81 163	7 512	24 070	116 211	75 663
Related children 5 to 17 years	133 603	74 547	61 389	50 609	10 780	4 627	8 531	59 056	5 173	18 163	79 765	53 838
60 years and over	125 628	71 102	47 692	35 780	11 912	7 648	15 762	54 526	9 779	4 973	63 487	62 141
65 years and over	104 452	60 433	39 662	29 640	10 022	6 676	13 745	44 419	8 462	3 416	52 639	51 813

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Total persons	4 446 088	2 783 767	1 252 837	856 304	1 662 321	282 041	183 169	180 653	172 473	6 252	2 516	50
Under 5 years	316 480	184 247	80 739	55 799	132 233	19 848	20 593	20 441	19 787	492	152	9
5 to 9 years	313 180	177 178	72 673	58 930	136 002	22 890	21 521	21 314	20 678	535	207	8
10 to 14 years	364 009	205 944	81 185	73 962	158 065	30 955	21 534	21 334	20 658	632	200	9
15 to 19 years	437 961	272 467	120 136	85 084	165 494	36 228	21 410	20 984	20 054	740	426	5
20 to 24 years	421 076	300 639	154 954	75 204	120 437	20 364	19 532	19 120	18 008	675	412	2
25 to 29 years	374 855	249 837	123 508	71 146	125 018	15 863	16 918	16 576	15 639	609	342	4
30 to 34 years	330 127	205 448	93 093	66 511	124 679	15 860	14 589	14 376	13 481	654	213	—
35 to 39 years	257 285	152 349	62 243	55 369	104 936	16 073	9 901	9 772	9 143	508	129	—
40 to 44 years	218 804	131 048	52 747	48 426	87 756	16 017	8 075	7 983	7 515	403	92	4
45 to 49 years	209 555	129 927	54 376	46 895	79 628	16 870	7 370	7 326	6 908	345	44	1
50 to 54 years	223 745	143 493	62 802	49 849	80 252	17 720	6 355	6 296	6 033	226	59	—
55 to 59 years	223 290	144 523	65 300	46 280	78 767	17 386	4 814	4 773	4 613	125	41	—
60 to 64 years	201 917	126 450	59 533	36 085	75 467	13 930	3 873	3 827	3 729	77	46	5
65 to 69 years	180 965	112 699	52 955	29 831	68 266	9 531	2 799	2 733	2 627	98	66	3
70 to 74 years	143 535	92 240	44 052	22 558	51 295	5 773	1 931	1 893	1 812	49	38	—
75 to 79 years	105 899	70 723	33 977	15 871	35 176	3 385	1 035	1 009	957	46	26	—
80 to 84 years	69 835	47 957	22 250	10 765	21 878	1 972	577	560	525	27	17	—
85 years and over	53 570	36 598	16 314	7 739	16 972	1 376	342	336	306	11	6	—
Median	29.9	30.0	29.7	30.6	29.8	28.4	21.7	21.6	21.4	25.4	23.4	14.5

Female	2 266 080	1 449 369	657 099	438 812	816 711	131 121	95 768	95 059	91 695	2 811	709	19
Under 5 years	153 552	89 889	39 658	26 914	64 063	9 659	10 110	10 033	9 792	182	77	6
5 to 9 years	152 206	86 657	35 902	28 521	65 549	11 017	10 729	10 661	10 370	247	68	4
10 to 14 years	177 544	100 798	39 394	36 433	76 746	14 734	10 563	10 489	10 140	346	74	6
15 to 19 years	216 350	137 780	61 579	42 059	78 570	16 570	10 887	10 767	10 336	315	120	—
20 to 24 years	210 602	153 496	79 944	37 695	57 106	7 928	10 695	10 617	10 247	249	78	—
25 to 29 years	185 666	124 906	61 342	35 841	60 760	6 976	9 163	9 109	8 806	267	54	2
30 to 34 years	163 657	102 391	45 714	34 187	61 266	7 710	7 939	7 914	7 630	249	25	—
35 to 39 years	128 717	77 034	31 071	28 083	51 683	7 927	5 341	5 302	5 026	251	39	—
40 to 44 years	110 420	67 382	27 568	24 999	43 038	8 038	4 460	4 436	4 206	206	24	—
45 to 49 years	105 727	66 606	28 206	23 641	39 121	8 593	4 259	4 244	4 025	185	15	1
50 to 54 years	113 108	73 971	32 645	25 275	39 137	8 428	3 300	3 268	3 164	104	32	—
55 to 59 years	115 856	76 073	34 692	23 663	39 783	7 849	2 528	2 519	2 472	38	9	—
60 to 64 years	107 713	69 186	33 199	18 943	38 527	6 030	1 891	1 865	1 823	28	26	—
65 to 69 years	99 246	64 934	31 078	16 708	34 312	4 092	1 544	1 522	1 465	55	22	—
70 to 74 years	81 084	55 087	26 453	13 167	25 997	2 317	1 123	1 103	1 075	17	20	—
75 to 79 years	63 523	45 069	21 887	9 848	18 454	1 488	667	654	614	34	13	—
80 to 84 years	44 331	32 114	15 082	7 107	12 217	991	331	322	287	27	9	—
85 years and over	36 378	25 996	11 685	5 728	10 382	774	238	234	217	11	4	—
Median	31.1	31.5	31.2	31.7	30.5	29.1	22.6	22.6	22.5	26.2	20.7	9.6

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	201 917	126 450	59 533	36 085	75 467	13 930	3 873	3 827	3 729	77	46	5
In families	166 926	101 644	46 459	30 548	65 282	13 015	2 706	2 670	2 610	51	36	5
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.4	1.9	2.0	1.3	5.8	6.9	11.0	11.1	11.4	—	—	—
Householder or spouse	161 066	98 017	44 473	29 619	63 049	12 323	2 337	2 303	2 243	51	34	5
Other relatives	5 860	3 627	1 986	929	2 233	692	369	367	367	—	2	—
Nonrelatives in households	31 682	22 447	11 924	4 998	9 235	915	1 134	1 131	1 095	24	3	—
Living alone	28 695	20 335	10 779	4 547	8 360	767	892	891	861	18	1	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.1	16.6	16.4	13.1	25.1	22.2	31.1	31.1	30.5	38.9	—	—
In group quarters	3 309	2 359	1 150	539	950	—	33	26	24	2	7	—
Inmate of institution	2 156	1 457	580	365	699	—	18	16	14	2	2	—
Home for the aged	1 703	1 140	501	296	563	—	14	14	14	—	—	—
Other	1 153	902	570	174	251	—	15	10	10	—	5	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	324 500	204 939	97 007	52 389	119 561	15 304	4 730	4 626	4 439	147	104	3
In families	232 471	140 285	64 779	38 247	92 186	13 616	2 882	2 810	2 738	66	72	3
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.8	2.1	2.0	1.4	6.3	7.6	15.3	15.5	15.9	—	8.3	—
Householder or spouse	218 815	131 740	60 549	35 775	87 075	12 213	2 342	2 277	2 232	39	65	3
Other relatives	13 656	8 545	4 230	2 472	5 111	1 403	540	533	506	27	7	—
Nonrelatives in households	81 790	57 420	29 180	12 109	24 370	1 688	1 688	1 664	1 605	30	24	—
Living alone	76 425	53 721	27 154	11 411	22 704	1 495	1 389	1 378	1 340	30	11	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.7	12.1	11.2	10.8	20.7	15.4	21.7	21.7	21.6	33.3	18.2	—
In group quarters	10 239	7 234	3 048	2 033	3 005	—	160	152	96	51	8	—
Inmate of institution	8 408	5 937	2 329	1 631	2 471	—	153	145	89	51	8	—
Home for the aged	7 568	5 365	2 110	1 454	2 203	—	140	138	89	49	2	—
Other	1 831	1 297	719	402	534	—	7	7	7	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	229 304	155 278	72 541	34 375	74 026	6 733	1 954	1 905	1 788	84	49	—
In families	110 685	70 130	33 475	16 750	40 555	5 540	1 023	1 007	988	13	16	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.0	3.9	3.2	3.2	9.6	8.9	10.3	10.4	10.0	—	—	—
Householder or spouse	89 349	56 837	27 084	12 707	32 512	3 526	611	595	581	8	16	—
Other relatives	21 336	13 293	6 391	4 043	8 043	2 014	412	412	407	5	—	—
Nonrelatives in households	81 743	58 272	28 611	11 012	23 471	1 193	715	688	672	16	27	—
Living alone	78 019	55 739	27 404	10 510	22 280	1 056	661	634	622	12	27	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.5	17.7	16.1	12.4	31.0	22.4	27.5	26.8	26.4	50.0	44.4	—
In group quarters	36 876	26 876	10 455	6 613	10 000	—	216	210	128	55	6	—
Inmate of institution	34 632	25 331	9 672	6 088	9 301	—	212	206	124	55	6	—
Home for the aged	33 584	24 720	9 362	6 021	8 864	—	205	199	117	55	6	—
Other	2 244	1 545	783	525	699	—	4	4	4	—	—	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	1 577 919	1 034 466	486 631	301 522	543 453	78 572	56 605	56 210	54 121	1 721	395	14
1 person	354 323	265 492	139 597	62 016	88 831	6 239	12 659	12 576	12 123	326	83	—
2 persons	500 642	332 828	159 186	95 101	167 814	20 932	12 363	12 233	11 777	383	130	7
3 persons	258 525	167 034	77 007	51 388	91 491	14 506	10 178	10 130	9 708	328	48	—
4 persons	247 638	150 973	63 024	51 563	96 665	14 402	9 002	8 927	8 529	363	75	2
5 persons	131 427	75 176	30 124	26 635	56 251	10 838	5 674	5 657	5 442	190	17	3
6 or more persons	85 364	42 963	17 693	14 819	42 401	11 655	6 729	6 687	6 542	131	42	2

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

Total persons	30 788
Under 5 years	3 558
5 to 9 years	3 548
10 to 14 years	3 847
15 to 19 years	3 741
20 to 24 years	3 108
25 to 29 years	2 631
30 to 34 years	2 188
35 to 39 years	1 527
40 to 44 years	1 557
45 to 49 years	1 021
50 to 54 years	1 016
55 to 59 years	881
60 to 64 years	546
65 to 69 years	567
70 to 74 years	390
75 to 79 years	386
80 to 84 years	165
85 years and over	111
Median	21.0

Female	15 739
Under 5 years	1 731
5 to 9 years	1 783
10 to 14 years	1 895
15 to 19 years	1 910
20 to 24 years	1 555
25 to 29 years	1 394
30 to 34 years	1 198
35 to 39 years	756
40 to 44 years	767
45 to 49 years	547
50 to 54 years	569
55 to 59 years	447
60 to 64 years	274
65 to 69 years	331
70 to 74 years	220
75 to 79 years	222
80 to 84 years	87
85 years and over	53
Median	21.6

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	546
In families	393
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.2
Householder or spouse	374
Other relatives	19
Nonrelatives in households	133
Living alone	94
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	31.9
In group quarters	20
Inmate of institution	16
Home for the aged	8
Other	4

Persons 65 to 74 years	957
In families	587
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.5
Householder or spouse	511
Other relatives	76
Nonrelatives in households	308
Living alone	266
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	29.3
In group quarters	62
Inmate of institution	51
Home for the aged	46
Other	11

Persons 75 years and over	662
In families	330
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.7
Householder or spouse	248
Other relatives	82
Nonrelatives in households	211
Living alone	197
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.4
In group quarters	121
Inmate of institution	121
Home for the aged	113
Other	-

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	8 035
1 person	1 372
2 persons	1 657
3 persons	1 507
4 persons	1 385
5 persons	880
6 or more persons	1 234

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
30 788	14 909	9 673	2 419	15 879	240	22 043	19 432	11 150	5 552	2 611	276
3 558	1 727	1 244	169	1 831	40	2 383	2 058	1 097	690	325	45
3 548	1 688	1 224	195	1 860	28	2 490	2 130	1 046	748	360	41
3 847	1 729	1 156	271	2 118	36	1 702	1 455	724	459	247	24
3 741	1 681	1 009	331	2 060	38	1 752	1 549	858	396	203	32
3 108	1 775	1 103	300	1 333	15	2 367	2 155	1 585	321	212	27
2 631	1 471	903	244	1 160	22	2 574	2 358	1 676	480	216	10
2 188	1 244	813	222	944	10	2 208	2 014	1 143	656	194	14
1 527	752	467	156	775	12	1 693	1 508	790	491	185	14
1 557	757	495	128	800	9	1 167	1 020	515	342	147	12
1 021	427	245	79	594	11	995	856	393	325	139	6
1 016	412	269	82	604	3	645	556	294	164	89	4
881	340	233	62	541	4	450	406	244	119	44	12
546	230	119	60	316	3	404	337	189	108	67	13
567	242	138	30	325	8	414	359	239	73	55	14
390	145	83	30	245	1	218	181	106	50	37	-
386	172	96	38	214	-	254	214	126	62	40	3
165	74	33	22	91	-	226	194	92	56	32	-
111	43	43	-	68	-	101	82	33	12	19	5
21.0	21.5	20.9	23.8	20.3	16.6	25.6	25.8	25.8	26.7	24.0	18.6
15 739	7 758	5 072	1 254	7 981	139	11 952	10 263	5 755	2 995	1 689	149
1 731	842	607	90	889	15	1 188	994	545	333	194	24
1 783	850	619	95	933	15	1 214	992	436	361	222	25
1 895	866	570	150	1 029	17	860	710	352	235	150	9
1 910	883	544	163	1 027	24	935	813	460	177	122	21
1 555	936	610	160	619	8	1 335	1 213	888	189	122	9
1 394	746	475	95	648	17	1 431	1 284	913	277	147	8
1 198	698	452	141	500	5	1 201	1 068	534	389	133	2
756	384	242	73	372	12	856	738	369	254	118	12
767	367	210	77	400	3	583	477	240	150	106	10
547	240	163	31	307	11	591	478	205	191	113	4
569	215	151	36	354	3	385	324	167	106	61	2
447	182	118	31	265	2	281	257	165	63	24	6
274	120	66	29	154	1	264	219	117	68	45	5
331	155	80	18	176	6	250	213	111	67	37	8
220	100	59	22	120	-	158	130	76	35	28	-
222	124	75	30	98	-	183	157	92	50	26	-
87	33	14	13	54	-	154	124	57	38	30	-
53	17	17	-	36	-	83	72	28	12	11	4
21.6	22.0	21.5	23.8	21.0	19.8	26.6	26.6	26.1	28.7	26.2	18.4
546	230	119	60	316	3	404	337	189	108	67	13
393	173	94	42	220	2	327	265	153	76	62	13
11.2	4.0	7.4	-	16.8	-	13.8	15.1	17.6	9.2	8.1	-
374	167	88	42	207	2	267	212	122	54	55	13
19	6	6	-	13	-	60	53	31	22	7	-
133	51	25	18	82	1	60	55	30	21	5	-
94	32	18	14	62	-	49	44	19	21	5	-
31.9	18.8	33.3	-	38.7	-	6.1	-	-	-	60.0	-
20	6	-	-	14	-	17	17	6	11	-	-
16	6	-	-	10	-	5	5	-	5	-	-
8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	4	-	12	12	6	6	-	-
957	387	221	60	570	9	632	540	345	123	92	14
587	210	131	20	377	9	431	365	240	78	66	12
7.5	5.7	9.2	-	8.5	-	12.3	12.1	16.3	6.4	13.6	-
511	179	106	20	332	9	271	211	159	18	60	12
76	31	25	-	45	-	160	154	81	60	6	-
308	140	65	34	168	-	170	146	82	45	24	2
266	108	58	21	158	-	167	146	82	45	21	-
29.3	22.2	15.5	-	34.2	-	16.8	17.8	23.2	15.6	9.5	-
62	37	25	6	25	-	31	29	23	-	2	-
51	30	18	6	21	-	23	23	17	-	-	-
46	25	13	6	21	-	17	17	17	-	-	-
11	7	7	-	4	-	8	6	6	-	2	-
662	289	172	60	373	-	581	490	251	130	91	8
330	130	78	39	200	-	282	238	113	78	44	5
6.7	5.4	9.0	-	7.5	-	9.2	10.1	-	30.8	4.5	-
248	85	50	22	163	-	178	142	70	47	36	3
82	45	28	17	37	-	104	96	43	31	8	2
211	84	69	15	127	-	299	252	138	52	47	3
197	75	69	6	122	-	287	242	138	42	45	3
28.4	8.0	8.7	-	41.0	-	23.0	22.3	30.4	11.9	26.7	-
121	75	25	6	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
121	75	25	6	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
113	67	17	6	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 035	4 185	2 772	687	3 850	26	5 939	5 456	3 367	1 477	483	36
1 372	766	551	130	606	-	1 428	1 325	935	260	103	3
1 657	985	654	165	672	8	1 303	1 207	854	251	96	15
1 507	886	518	168	621	6	975	902	554	263	73	9
1 385	700	467	120	685	8	1 045	952	498	347	93	5
880	428	266	70	452	2	592	514	234	205	78	2
1 234	420	316	34	814	2	596	556	292	151	40	2

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years.....	426 952	291 276	141 523	79 754	135 676	24 498	21 582	21 384	20 583	564	198	-
Children ever born.....	103 524	61 356	30 671	13 328	42 168	5 358	14 244	14 194	13 986	197	50	-
Per 1,000 women.....	242	211	217	167	311	219	660	664	679	349	253	-
Women ever married.....	109 999	68 852	32 762	17 848	41 147	4 667	3 298	3 276	3 203	58	22	-
Children ever born.....	90 905	52 318	25 480	11 541	38 587	5 004	4 490	4 456	4 405	51	34	-
Per 1,000 women.....	826	760	778	647	938	1 072	1 361	1 360	1 375	879	1 545	-
Women 25 to 34 years.....	349 323	227 297	107 056	70 028	122 026	14 686	17 102	17 023	16 436	516	79	-
Children ever born.....	514 424	296 409	127 596	92 577	218 015	31 394	35 820	35 695	34 886	712	125	2
Per 1,000 women.....	1 473	1 304	1 192	1 322	1 787	2 138	2 094	2 097	2 123	1 380	1 582	1 000
Women ever married.....	298 177	185 472	82 923	59 148	112 705	13 397	11 068	11 016	10 606	358	52	-
Children ever born.....	508 056	291 355	124 222	91 814	216 701	31 316	26 265	26 154	25 474	589	111	2
Per 1,000 women.....	1 704	1 571	1 498	1 552	1 923	2 338	2 373	2 374	2 402	1 645	2 135	1 000
Women 35 to 44 years.....	239 137	144 416	58 639	53 082	94 721	15 965	9 801	9 738	9 232	457	63	-
Children ever born.....	679 991	383 488	151 567	139 660	296 503	58 098	34 636	34 462	33 111	1 221	174	-
Per 1,000 women.....	2 844	2 655	2 585	2 631	3 130	3 639	3 534	3 539	3 587	2 672	2 762	-
Women ever married.....	227 053	134 737	53 492	50 422	92 316	15 619	8 774	8 711	8 242	431	63	-
Children ever born.....	678 464	382 196	150 861	139 365	296 268	58 087	32 278	32 104	30 765	1 216	174	-
Per 1,000 women.....	2 988	2 837	2 820	2 764	3 209	3 719	3 679	3 685	3 733	2 821	2 762	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons.....	4 446 088	2 783 767	1 252 837	856 304	1 662 321	282 041	183 169	180 653	172 473	6 252	2 516	50
In households.....	4 325 015	2 683 383	1 202 564	840 024	1 641 632	282 041	177 614	176 308	170 066	5 261	1 306	50
Family householder: Male.....	1 022 575	613 497	261 368	202 214	409 078	68 978	20 464	20 232	18 967	1 082	232	14
Female.....	135 048	100 912	52 432	26 245	34 136	2 588	21 279	21 218	20 969	222	61	-
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	171 395	123 660	68 700	29 859	47 735	4 810	8 333	8 262	7 890	245	71	-
Female.....	248 901	196 397	104 131	43 204	52 504	2 196	6 529	6 498	6 295	172	31	-
Spouse.....	1 011 730	610 229	259 642	201 912	401 501	65 838	18 677	18 498	17 437	946	179	3
Child.....	1 521 421	886 210	368 724	302 435	635 211	125 831	82 419	81 820	79 304	2 168	599	33
Other relatives.....	96 617	59 656	30 982	16 603	36 961	8 956	12 933	12 889	12 646	190	44	-
Nonrelatives.....	117 328	92 822	56 585	17 552	24 506	2 844	6 980	6 891	6 558	236	89	-
Persons per household.....	2.75	2.60	2.48	2.79	3.03	3.59	3.11	3.11	3.12	3.04	2.85	3.36
Persons per family.....	3.28	3.18	3.11	3.28	3.43	3.81	3.70	3.71	3.71	3.55	3.35	3.36
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families.....	1 157 623	714 409	313 800	228 459	443 214	71 566	41 743	41 450	39 936	1 304	293	14
With own children under 18 years.....	606 342	361 747	151 274	121 098	244 595	39 978	30 522	30 342	29 237	960	180	4
With own children under 6 years.....	264 826	156 609	68 581	47 427	108 217	15 326	14 958	14 852	14 371	386	106	-
Married-couple families.....	1 013 219	610 251	259 017	202 194	402 968	66 240	19 729	19 488	18 285	1 051	241	14
With own children under 18 years.....	529 655	304 688	121 907	106 435	224 967	38 742	12 974	12 832	11 939	773	142	4
With own children under 6 years.....	238 628	136 579	57 387	43 405	102 049	15 084	6 213	6 133	5 764	292	80	-
Female householder, no husband present.....	109 828	83 216	43 722	20 791	26 612	1 955	19 964	19 922	19 723	180	42	-
With own children under 18 years.....	65 080	49 885	25 872	12 628	15 195	639	16 494	16 460	16 301	145	34	-
With own children under 6 years.....	22 689	17 751	9 969	3 488	4 938	133	8 199	8 177	8 099	71	22	-
Subfamilies.....	10 772	5 815	2 847	1 716	4 957	1 151	2 000	1 995	1 968	23	5	-
With own children under 18 years.....	7 902	4 327	2 092	1 274	3 575	763	1 874	1 869	1 842	23	5	-
Married-couple subfamilies.....	4 930	2 469	1 219	740	2 461	712	203	203	203	-	-	-
With own children under 18 years.....	2 060	981	464	298	1 079	324	77	77	77	-	-	-
Mother-child subfamilies.....	5 192	3 031	1 468	905	2 161	374	1 615	1 610	1 583	23	5	-
Persons under 18 years.....	1 251 610	716 165	294 328	241 608	535 445	97 486	76 651	75 850	73 403	2 105	801	28
Percent living with two parents.....	86.4	83.5	79.6	87.3	90.3	95.2	37.2	37.0	36.0	68.9	49.4	100.0
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	1 604 251	984 436	423 512	331 135	619 815	95 963	53 974	53 351	50 307	2 422	623	9
Never widowed or divorced.....	1 318 586	790 129	327 981	273 260	528 457	87 820	34 563	34 151	32 000	1 789	412	9
Known to have been: Widowed.....	35 316	22 333	10 180	7 015	12 983	1 591	2 599	2 581	2 494	65	18	-
Divorced.....	253 644	174 326	86 553	51 521	79 318	6 623	17 172	16 979	16 168	568	193	-
Widowed and divorced.....	3 295	2 352	1 202	661	943	71	360	360	355	-	-	-
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families.....	1 157 623	714 409	313 800	228 459	443 214	71 566	41 743	41 450	39 936	1 304	293	14
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	877 675	545 875	230 641	187 335	331 782	62 106	25 763	25 556	24 278	1 141	207	12
Unemployed.....	45 205	23 861	11 922	5 270	21 344	1 130	3 187	3 176	3 130	30	11	2
Not in labor force.....	234 761	144 673	71 237	35 854	90 088	8 330	12 793	12 718	12 528	133	75	-
Married-couple families.....	1 013 219	610 251	259 017	202 194	402 968	66 240	19 729	19 488	18 285	1 051	241	14
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	791 874	482 870	198 631	170 001	309 004	58 537	15 333	15 143	14 077	967	190	12
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	453 945	280 163	114 625	96 428	173 782	32 234	10 054	9 931	9 092	776	123	2
Wife unemployed.....	19 785	11 120	4 844	3 098	8 665	761	733	723	701	7	10	-
Wife not in labor force.....	318 144	191 587	79 162	70 475	126 557	25 542	4 546	4 489	4 284	184	57	10
Husband unemployed.....	39 157	19 812	9 731	4 465	19 345	1 076	1 233	1 222	1 196	18	11	2
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	21 125	11 218	5 335	2 658	9 907	520	788	782	764	18	6	2
Wife unemployed.....	2 745	1 297	633	247	1 448	66	154	154	154	-	-	-
Wife not in labor force.....	15 287	7 297	3 763	1 560	7 990	490	291	286	278	-	5	-
Husband not in labor force.....	182 188	107 569	50 655	27 728	74 619	6 627	3 163	3 123	3 012	66	40	-
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	34 895	21 300	10 124	5 533	13 595	1 415	1 238	1 226	1 200	20	12	-

Table 74. **Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	3 465	1 819	1 154	323	1 646	32	2 270	2 026	1 348	366	244	30
Children ever born	1 946	946	710	74	1 000	21	647	527	329	94	120	5
Per 1,000 women	562	520	615	229	608	656	285	260	244	257	492	167
Women ever married	754	433	278	75	321	13	563	469	280	89	94	8
Children ever born	1 052	527	413	26	525	17	547	427	256	79	120	5
Per 1,000 women	1 395	1 217	1 486	347	1 636	1 308	972	910	914	888	1 277	625
Women 25 to 34 years	2 592	1 444	927	236	1 148	22	2 632	2 352	1 447	666	280	10
Children ever born	5 706	2 825	1 867	351	2 881	51	3 601	3 139	1 865	927	462	16
Per 1,000 women	2 201	1 956	2 014	1 487	2 510	2 318	1 368	1 335	1 289	1 392	1 650	1 600
Women ever married	1 994	1 084	671	203	910	19	2 239	1 967	1 163	601	272	10
Children ever born	5 101	2 543	1 654	344	2 558	45	3 561	3 099	1 835	917	462	16
Per 1,000 women	2 558	2 346	2 465	1 695	2 811	2 368	1 590	1 575	1 578	1 526	1 699	1 600
Women 35 to 44 years	1 523	751	452	150	772	15	1 439	1 215	609	404	224	22
Children ever born	5 845	2 639	1 694	478	3 206	58	3 468	2 901	1 431	828	567	60
Per 1,000 women	3 838	3 514	3 748	3 187	4 153	3 867	2 410	2 388	2 350	2 050	2 531	2 727
Women ever married	1 426	711	433	143	715	15	1 404	1 187	600	385	217	22
Children ever born	5 706	2 603	1 666	478	3 103	58	3 468	2 901	1 431	828	567	60
Per 1,000 women	4 001	3 661	3 848	3 343	4 340	3 867	2 470	2 444	2 385	2 151	2 613	2 727
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	30 788	14 909	9 673	2 419	15 879	240	22 043	19 432	11 150	5 552	2 611	276
In households	29 940	14 337	9 435	2 328	15 603	240	21 382	18 814	10 639	5 516	2 568	276
Family householder:	4 289	2 046	1 235	403	2 243	25	3 588	3 274	1 837	1 050	314	31
Male	1 968	1 088	802	125	880	—	628	571	366	135	57	2
Female	914	495	333	84	419	—	867	824	653	130	43	3
Nonfamily householder:	864	556	402	75	308	1	856	787	511	162	69	—
Male	4 227	1 993	1 158	423	2 234	65	4 860	4 117	2 229	1 300	743	55
Child	13 770	6 387	4 362	934	7 383	109	8 108	7 013	3 587	2 296	1 095	137
Other relatives	2 161	695	482	83	1 466	12	1 282	1 172	615	352	110	6
Nonrelatives	1 747	1 077	661	201	670	28	1 193	1 056	841	91	137	42
Persons per household	3.43	3.07	3.06	2.94	3.82	3.46	3.09	3.08	2.84	3.41	3.24	3.03
Persons per family	3.91	3.52	3.54	3.34	4.31	3.52	3.81	3.80	3.59	3.96	3.86	3.21
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	6 257	3 134	2 037	528	3 123	25	4 216	3 845	2 203	1 185	371	33
With own children under 18 years	4 510	2 311	1 549	335	2 199	18	2 873	2 617	1 366	883	256	12
With own children under 6 years	2 429	1 304	915	146	1 125	15	1 660	1 521	821	506	130	2
Married-couple families	3 939	1 882	1 094	387	2 057	25	3 528	3 211	1 791	1 031	317	26
With own children under 18 years	2 801	1 296	800	218	1 505	18	2 473	2 243	1 155	781	230	8
With own children under 6 years	1 504	753	482	103	751	15	1 530	1 404	744	468	126	8
Female householder, no husband present	1 820	1 024	765	105	796	—	521	474	315	100	47	2
With own children under 18 years	1 474	897	668	87	577	—	350	326	190	84	24	2
With own children under 6 years	770	485	392	25	285	—	104	100	68	25	4	—
Subfamilies	318	83	29	17	235	6	110	86	56	16	24	10
With own children under 18 years	302	73	25	11	229	6	74	53	28	11	21	10
Married-couple subfamilies	59	19	9	6	40	3	82	63	46	11	19	10
With own children under 18 years	43	9	5	—	34	3	46	30	18	6	16	10
Mother-child subfamilies	215	64	20	11	151	3	17	12	7	5	5	—
Persons under 18 years	13 184	6 058	4 175	846	7 126	129	7 625	6 565	3 352	2 166	1 060	132
Percent living with two parents	59.3	55.8	54.3	60.0	62.3	78.3	84.1	83.6	83.8	82.3	87.0	89.4
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	9 485	4 846	2 986	919	4 639	82	8 681	7 656	4 276	2 323	1 025	74
Never widowed or divorced	4 456	3 155	1 903	605	3 301	74	7 883	6 947	3 865	2 168	936	71
Known to have been:	403	182	127	32	221	2	202	169	89	41	33	3
Divorced	2 669	1 540	980	282	1 129	6	597	540	322	114	57	—
Widowed and divorced	43	31	24	—	12	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	6 257	3 134	2 037	528	3 123	25	4 216	3 845	2 203	1 185	371	33
Householder:	3 918	2 094	1 265	445	1 824	24	3 105	2 813	1 423	1 049	292	30
Employed or in Armed Forces	671	359	259	29	312	—	193	177	129	13	16	—
Unemployed	1 668	681	513	54	987	1	918	855	651	123	63	3
Married-couple families	3 939	1 882	1 094	387	2 057	25	3 528	3 211	1 791	1 031	317	26
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 763	1 402	781	329	1 361	24	2 712	2 445	1 190	945	267	25
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 379	709	385	179	670	13	1 410	1 258	650	460	152	15
Wife unemployed	113	62	30	19	51	—	104	104	53	19	—	—
Wife not in labor force	1 271	631	366	131	640	11	1 198	1 083	487	466	115	10
Husband unemployed	468	220	139	29	248	—	141	132	90	13	9	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	167	76	52	12	91	—	37	33	19	9	4	—
Wife unemployed	49	27	6	9	22	—	28	25	19	—	3	—
Wife not in labor force	252	117	81	8	135	—	76	74	52	4	2	—
Husband not in labor force	708	260	174	29	448	1	675	634	511	73	41	1
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	165	69	48	7	96	—	134	133	107	16	1	—
Wife unemployed	28	10	10	—	18	—	16	16	12	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force	515	181	116	22	334	1	525	485	392	57	40	1
Female householder, no husband present	1 820	1 024	765	105	796	—	521	474	315	100	47	2
Employed or in Armed Forces	840	522	362	80	318	—	283	266	172	66	17	—
Unemployed	158	109	90	—	49	—	54	47	41	—	7	—
Not in labor force	822	393	313	25	429	—	184	161	102	34	23	2
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	848	572	238	91	276	—	661	618	511	36	43	—
Inmate of mental hospital	49	47	14	15	2	—	5	5	—	5	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	214	125	38	12	89	—	17	17	17	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	320	179	69	50	141	—	22	20	7	7	2	—
In military quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	152	152	77	6	—	—	522	485	402	24	37	—
Other, in group quarters	113	69	40	8	44	—	95	91	85	—	4	—

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Total persons	4 446 088	2 783 767	1 252 837	856 304	1 662 321	282 041	183 169	180 653	172 473	6 252	2 516	50
Native	4 344 256	2 704 137	1 207 803	831 599	1 640 119	279 902	180 213	177 743	170 066	6 068	2 470	47
Born in State of residence	3 518 272	2 183 005	963 408	674 890	1 335 267	245 944	83 508	82 593	79 626	2 437	915	34
Born in different State	812 572	511 013	238 486	154 136	301 559	33 653	96 385	94 844	90 147	3 618	1 541	13
Northeast	76 649	57 983	28 915	19 629	18 666	1 732	2 004	1 927	1 671	145	77	4
North Central	590 273	352 408	158 762	105 179	237 865	27 806	20 470	19 843	18 410	958	627	9
South	82 689	58 606	30 661	17 269	24 083	1 940	72 824	72 046	69 118	2 446	778	—
West	62 961	42 016	20 148	12 059	20 945	2 175	1 087	1 028	948	69	59	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	13 412	10 119	5 909	2 573	3 293	305	320	306	293	13	14	—
Foreign born	101 832	79 630	45 034	24 705	22 202	2 139	2 956	2 910	2 407	184	46	3

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	4 131 393	2 600 988	1 172 499	801 196	1 530 405	261 729	163 073	160 857	153 590	5 546	2 216	41
Same house	2 356 624	1 419 549	619 277	462 671	937 075	210 130	71 494	70 789	68 337	1 941	705	33
Different house in United States	1 756 398	1 166 447	543 637	335 048	589 951	51 289	89 949	88 462	84 002	3 523	1 487	8
Same county	1 024 598	704 019	346 443	198 834	320 579	30 065	66 662	66 422	64 389	1 913	240	8
Different county	731 800	462 428	197 194	136 214	269 372	21 224	23 287	22 040	19 613	1 610	1 247	—
Same State	467 686	291 778	115 211	89 231	175 908	13 610	4 389	3 724	2 662	572	665	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 685	1 101	513	373	584	31	20	10	10	—	10	—
Attending college in 1975	48 244	36 142	16 647	11 043	12 102	1 008	551	527	413	52	24	—
Different State	264 114	170 650	81 983	46 983	93 464	7 614	18 898	18 316	16 951	1 038	582	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	10 149	7 331	3 443	1 998	2 818	196	310	307	295	—	3	—
Attending college in 1975	29 651	23 929	14 063	6 154	5 722	398	1 518	1 489	1 325	137	29	—
Northeast	22 437	17 844	9 111	5 990	4 593	344	996	915	743	98	81	—
North Central	169 114	101 406	46 951	27 093	67 708	5 846	9 314	9 017	8 523	292	297	—
South	38 003	28 460	14 811	7 569	9 543	601	7 817	7 646	7 115	502	171	—
West	34 560	22 940	11 110	6 331	11 620	823	771	738	570	146	33	—
Abroad	18 371	14 992	9 585	3 477	3 379	310	1 630	1 606	1 251	82	24	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	3 365	2 505	1 449	551	860	67	78	75	51	21	3	—
Attending college in 1975	2 006	1 814	1 362	262	192	8	490	479	318	31	11	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	603 859	394 539	175 164	110 655	209 320	15 486	17 105	15 978	13 860	1 333	1 127	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 333	1 102	585	253	231	34	60	60	60	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	13 077	8 409	1 916	2 013	4 668	—	1 583	843	181	344	740	—
Attending college in 1980	108 405	99 919	62 020	10 624	8 486	561	2 861	2 761	2 212	219	100	—
Living with at least one parent	3 754	2 376	783	1 119	1 378	117	232	232	139	75	—	—
Not living with any parent	104 651	97 543	61 237	9 505	7 108	444	2 629	2 529	2 073	144	100	—
Different State in 1975	214 695	142 777	71 160	37 396	71 918	5 381	13 492	12 982	11 779	888	510	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 057	874	505	158	183	32	60	60	60	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	2 985	1 904	570	462	1 081	—	667	397	148	219	270	—
Attending college in 1980	35 705	32 536	21 185	4 193	3 169	188	1 791	1 739	1 429	136	52	—
Living with at least one parent	1 685	1 186	498	464	499	32	153	153	71	64	—	—
Not living with any parent	34 020	31 350	20 687	3 729	2 670	156	1 638	1 586	1 358	72	52	—

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 976 921	...	...	...	...	...	58 768	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	1 835 054	...	...	...	...	...	51 336	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	1 792 312	...	...	...	...	...	50 725	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	42 742	...	...	...	...	...	611	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	141 867	...	...	...	...	...	7 432	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 982 855	1 294 300	584 996	416 430	688 555	133 733	57 914	57 463	54 480	2 546	451	17
Private vehicle	1 610 590	1 071 923	462 447	372 196	538 667	56 338	42 029	41 653	39 118	2 294	376	5
Drive alone:	1 060 176	746 292	324 012	269 007	313 884	33 035	28 327	28 122	26 368	1 578	205	3
Car	172 361	83 589	31 803	27 936	88 772	10 747	1 169	1 143	1 041	85	26	—
Truck or van	332 328	220 661	98 054	69 224	111 667	9 978	12 092	11 953	11 341	570	139	2
Carpool:	45 725	21 381	8 578	6 029	24 344	2 578	441	435	368	61	6	—
Car	66 569	64 248	49 596	12 947	2 321	254	12 497	12 497	12 312	178	—	—
Bus or streetcar	64 439	62 402	48 548	12 526	2 037	231	12 288	12 288	12 127	154	—	—
Subway or elevated train	72	58	31	21	14	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	428	223	128	82	205	15	21	21	21	—	—	—
Taxicab	1 630	1 565	889	318	65	6	188	188	164	24	—	—
Bicycle	13 954	11 929	6 331	2 075	2 025	106	107	105	97	—	—	—
Motorcycle	6 121	4 277	2 043	1 057	1 844	183	23	23	23	—	—	—
Walked only	170 523	115 429	54 367	20 125	55 094	16 652	2 865	2 812	2 570	66	53	4
Other means	10 854	5 173	2 094	1 425	5 681	1 655	174	172	172	—	2	—
Worked at home	104 244	21 321	8 118	6 605	82 923	58 545	219	201	188	8	18	8

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	1 610 590	1 071 923	462 447	372 196	538 667	56 338	42 029	41 653	39 118	2 294	376	5
Drive alone	1 232 537	829 881	355 815	296 943	402 656	43 782	29 496	29 265	27 409	1 663	231	3
In 2-person carpool	273 523	183 208	82 666	58 867	90 315	8 062	8 884	8 778	8 273	485	106	2
In 3-person carpool	62 288	37 332	16 012	10 854	24 956	2 451	2 451	2 431	2 354	71	20	—
In 4-person carpool	25 564	14 164	5 545	3 997	11 400	1 057	835	817	745	50	18	—
In 5-or-more-person carpool	16 678	7 338	2 409	1 535	9 340	986	363	362	337	25	1	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.17	1.15	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.18	1.27	1.25

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	1 873 507	1 267 940	572 514	410 721	605 567	75 079	58 540	58 146	55 409	2 377	394	16
Less than 10 minutes	478 988	323 526	118 294	82 234	155 462	25 970	5 124	5 078	4 719	229	46	3
10 to 19 minutes	726 215	528 684	262 497	166 252	197 531	22 298	19 694	19 580	18 532	884	114	4
20 to 29 minutes	354 490	237 334	111 859	96 679	117 156	12 605	14 757	14 664	13 996	631	93	4
30 to 44 minutes	210 664	124 861	55 309	48 988	85 803	9 118	12 827	12 754	12 754	465	73	5
45 or more minutes	103 150	53 535	24 555	16 568	49 615	5 088	6 138	6 070	5 884	168	68	—
Mean	16.9	16.0	16.5	17.3	18.8	16.4	23.1	23.0	23.2	21.8	25.8	18.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	59.1	59.0	58.6	59.4	59.3	60.1	56.4	56.3	56.2	61.0	60.5	—

Table 75. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	30 788
Native	30 463
Born in State of residence	25 219
Born in different State	5 137
Northeast	223
North Central	3 221
South	860
West	833
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	107
Foreign born	325

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	26 179
Same house	11 572
Different house in United States ..	14 527
Same county	8 860
Different county	5 667
Same State	3 588
In Armed Forces in 1975 ..	30
Attending college in 1975 ..	179
Different State	2 079
In Armed Forces in 1975 ..	130
Attending college in 1975 ..	128
Northeast	64
North Central	1 284
South	273
West	458
Abroad	80
In Armed Forces in 1975 ..	2
Attending college in 1975 ..	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	
Different county in 1975	4 082
In Armed Forces in 1980	19
Inmate of institution in 1980 ..	273
Attending college in 1980	644
Living with at least one parent ..	18
Not living with any parent	626
Different State in 1975	1 476
In Armed Forces in 1980	15
Inmate of institution in 1980 ..	87
Attending college in 1980	240
Living with at least one parent ..	10
Not living with any parent	230

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	8 905
Place of work reported	8 007
Worked in area of residence	7 862
Worked outside area of residence ..	145
Percent of those reporting place of work ..	1.8
Place of work not reported	898

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	9 021
Private vehicle	7 165
Drive alone: Car	4 082
Truck or van	836
Carpool: Car	1 916
Truck or van	331
Public transportation	622
Bus or streetcar	609
Subway or elevated train	—
Railroad	—
Taxicab	13
Bicycle	45
Motorcycle	28
Walked only	958
Other means	49
Worked at home	154

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles:	
Drive alone	4 918
In 2-person carpool	1 635
In 3-person carpool	419
In 4-person carpool	142
In 5-or-more-person carpool	51
Persons per private vehicle	1.21

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	8 747
Less than 10 minutes	1 954
10 to 19 minutes	3 236
20 to 29 minutes	1 758
30 to 44 minutes	1 141
45 or more minutes	658
Mean	18.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes ..	56.8

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	30 788	14 909	9 673	2 419	15 879	240	22 043	19 432	11 150	5 552	2 611	276
Native	30 463	14 661	9 488	2 389	15 802	235	6 629	5 579	3 056	1 686	1 050	122
Born in State of residence	25 219	11 837	7 777	1 882	13 382	186	3 761	3 206	1 754	983	555	93
Born in different State	5 137	2 748	1 672	476	2 389	49	2 510	2 101	1 138	632	409	23
Northeast	223	156	102	29	67	5	317	286	157	116	31	—
North Central	3 221	1 633	902	305	1 588	24	1 041	854	412	241	187	9
South	860	540	408	86	320	11	290	239	148	62	51	12
West	833	419	260	56	414	9	862	722	421	213	140	2
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	107	76	39	31	31	—	358	272	164	71	86	6
Foreign born	325	248	185	30	77	5	15 414	13 853	8 094	3 866	1 561	154
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	26 179	12 092	7 989	1 904	14 087	241	19 824	17 612	10 547	4 890	2 212	176
Same house	11 572	4 231	2 842	646	7 341	139	4 719	3 756	2 101	1 091	963	105
Different house in United States ..	14 527	7 800	5 096	1 258	6 727	98	8 225	7 422	4 160	2 345	803	23
Same county	8 860	5 360	3 846	843	3 500	32	4 318	3 833	2 465	926	485	17
Different county	5 667	2 440	1 250	415	3 227	66	3 907	3 589	1 695	1 419	318	6
Same State	3 588	1 520	744	232	2 068	36	1 085	981	411	459	104	—
In Armed Forces in 1975 ..	30	17	6	11	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1975 ..	179	122	52	38	57	—	133	133	111	22	—	—
Different State	2 079	920	506	183	1 159	30	2 822	2 608	1 284	960	214	6
In Armed Forces in 1975 ..	130	80	40	14	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1975 ..	128	103	60	21	25	—	434	413	300	101	21	—
Northeast	64	48	35	—	16	—	564	540	270	270	24	—
North Central	1 284	598	315	107	686	18	1 304	1 175	529	374	129	6
South	273	121	96	—	152	—	296	292	137	155	4	—
West	458	153	60	76	305	12	658	601	348	161	57	—
Abroad	80	61	51	—	19	4	6 880	6 434	4 286	1 454	446	48
In Armed Forces in 1975 ..	2	—	—	—	2	—	137	134	77	17	3	—
Attending college in 1975 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 048	1 018	804	159	30	14
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	4 082	1 908	1 000	354	2 174	24	2 909	2 653	1 385	973	256	6
In Armed Forces in 1980	19	15	15	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 ..	273	122	—	18	151	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	644	509	297	37	135	—	589	567	432	135	22	—
Living with at least one parent ..	18	—	—	—	18	—	21	21	—	21	—	—
Not living with any parent	626	509	297	37	117	—	568	546	432	114	22	—
Different State in 1975	1 476	696	408	131	780	15	2 131	1 957	1 030	691	174	6
In Armed Forces in 1980	15	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 ..	87	24	—	11	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	240	160	115	—	80	—	409	392	307	85	17	—
Living with at least one parent ..	10	—	—	—	10	—	21	21	—	21	—	—
Not living with any parent	230	160	115	—	70	—	388	371	307	64	17	—
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	8 905	...	...	...	...	...	8 187	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	8 007	...	...	...	...	...	7 736	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	7 862	...	...	...	...	...	7 610	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence ..	145	...	...	...	...	...	126	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work ..	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	898	...	...	...	...	...	451	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	9 021	4 807	2 910	1 001	4 214	63	8 215	7 356	4 248	2 192	859	106
Private vehicle	7 165	3 564	1 951	856	3 601	43	6 038	5 374	2 741	1 893	664	47
Drive alone: Car	4 082	2 180	1 225	562	1 902	29	4 069	3 635	1 794	1 405	434	36
Truck or van	836	293	167	78	543	7	113	79	32	34	34	2
Carpool: Car	1 916	981	508	193	935	3	1 730	1 547	870	433	183	9
Truck or van	331	110	51	23	221	4	126	113	45	21	13	—
Public transportation	622	592	540	45	30	—	775	767	604	151	8	—
Bus or streetcar	609	579	534	45	30	—	754	752	595	145	2	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	13	13	6	—	—	—	17	15	9	6	4	—
Bicycle	45	31	7	6	14	—	103	102	65	14	1	—
Motorcycle	28	26	14	—	2	—	15	6	6	—	9	—
Walked only	958	505	354	73	453	2	1 108	991	770	122	117	27
Other means	49	26	12	8	23	—	39	35	20	7	4	—
Worked at home	154	63	32	13	91	18	137	81	42	5	56	32
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles:												
Drive alone	4 918	2 473	1 392	640	2 445	36	4 182	3 714	1 826	1 439	468	38
In 2-person carpool	1 635	836	391	181	799	7	1 346	1 208	680	325	138	9
In 3-person carpool	419	178	111	23	241	—	437	396	199	119	41	—
In 4-person carpool	142	77	57	12	65	—	58	49	29	10	9	—
In 5-or-more-person carpool	51	—	—	—	51	—	15	7	—	—	8	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.21	1.20	1.19	1.15	1.22	1.09	1.20	1.20	1.22	1.15	1.20	1.11
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	8 747	4 612	2 864	856	4 135	33	8 033	7 265	4 343	2 127	768	51
Less than 10 minutes	1 954	884	439	153	1 070	4	1 642	1 421	874	244	221	16
10 to 19 minutes	3 236	1 727	1 109	285	1 509	—	3 385	3 153	1 908	855	232	13
20 to 29 minutes	1 758	944	607	244	814	5	1 796	1 650	883	700	146	18
30 to 44 minutes	1 141	686	450	115	455	15	892	775	526	221	117	4

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school													1 202 817	756 681	337 752	238 477	446 136	84 588	69 247	68 304	65 266	2 243	943	22
Nursery school	42 046	28 581	12 132	9 710	13 465	1 757	2 763	2 733	2 632	92	30	—												
Public	18 263	10 836	4 936	2 847	7 427	1 190	1 769	1 745	1 711	30	24	—												
Church-related	7 174	5 465	2 588	2 057	1 709	155	424	424	404	20	—	—												
Other private	16 609	12 280	4 608	4 806	4 329	412	570	564	517	42	6	—												
Kindergarten	60 713	35 175	14 758	11 373	25 538	3 996	5 032	4 987	4 878	92	45	2												
Public	53 780	29 981	11 769	10 005	23 799	3 671	4 335	4 306	4 212	77	29	2												
Church-related	6 079	4 524	2 551	1 198	1 555	294	505	499	490	9	6	—												
Other private	854	670	438	170	184	31	192	182	176	6	10	—												
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	553 954	312 875	125 564	109 031	241 079	44 615	36 173	35 841	34 776	948	332	13												
Public	441 228	237 529	92 381	84 340	203 699	36 131	32 370	32 086	31 155	826	284	13												
Church-related	110 300	73 504	32 216	23 966	36 796	8 374	3 230	3 185	3 093	80	45	—												
Other private	2 426	1 842	967	725	584	110	573	570	528	42	3	—												
High school (1 to 4 years)	321 719	186 854	73 264	67 750	134 865	29 533	15 498	15 135	14 516	571	363	7												
Public	292 810	163 732	61 514	59 586	129 078	28 569	14 497	14 164	13 587	534	333	5												
Church-related	26 018	20 821	10 611	7 271	5 197	882	719	701	683	18	18	2												
Other private	2 891	2 301	1 139	893	590	82	282	270	246	19	12	—												
College	224 385	193 196	112 034	40 613	31 189	4 687	9 781	9 608	8 464	540	173	—												
Public	191 659	163 547	94 964	31 964	28 112	4 359	8 404	8 275	7 338	424	129	—												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school													1 202 817	756 681	337 752	238 477	446 136	84 588	69 247	68 304	65 266	2 243	943	22
3 and 4 years old	30 759	21 451	9 283	7 589	9 308	1 129	2 964	2 941	2 858	79	23	—												
5 and 6 years old	102 768	60 396	25 581	19 377	42 372	6 544	7 475	7 409	7 192	175	66	2												
7 to 13 years old	476 838	268 948	107 576	94 315	207 890	38 423	30 107	29 821	28 974	759	286	13												
14 and 15 years old	159 465	91 415	35 521	33 163	68 050	14 236	8 265	8 179	7 855	317	86	4												
16 and 17 years old	161 398	93 361	36 705	34 013	68 037	15 262	7 550	7 406	7 118	253	144	—												
18 and 19 years old	97 483	72 337	36 592	17 011	25 146	5 729	3 833	3 720	3 365	215	113	3												
20 and 21 years old	57 337	51 635	30 810	8 465	5 702	1 558	2 049	1 996	1 716	135	53	—												
22 to 24 years old	41 055	36 911	22 305	7 114	4 144	558	1 965	1 892	1 693	60	73	—												
25 to 34 years old	49 931	41 091	24 450	10 845	8 840	789	3 478	3 400	3 089	168	78	—												
35 years old and over	25 783	19 136	8 929	6 585	6 647	760	1 561	1 540	1 406	82	21	—												

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old.....	25.5	31.0	31.5	34.9	18.1	14.3	37.2	37.2	37.3	42.5	37.1	—
5 and 6 years old.....	86.2	89.0	89.2	90.2	82.5	79.0	91.0	91.1	91.2	87.1	82.5	100.0
7 to 13 years old.....	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.2	98.2	98.2	98.3	97.2	97.6	100.0
14 and 15 years old.....	98.9	99.0	98.7	99.4	98.9	98.7	97.4	97.4	97.5	96.6	93.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old.....	92.6	92.5	90.7	94.4	92.7	94.1	86.7	86.9	86.9	83.5	78.3	—
18 and 19 years old.....	54.2	58.5	60.6	52.9	44.6	46.1	45.6	45.2	43.3	73.1	61.4	100.0
20 and 21 years old.....	32.8	40.7	46.7	28.1	11.9	12.7	26.4	26.2	24.0	50.9	36.6	—
22 to 24 years old.....	16.7	21.2	25.1	15.8	5.7	5.0	16.7	16.5	15.6	14.6	27.3	—
25 to 34 years old.....	7.1	9.0	11.3	7.9	3.5	2.5	11.0	11.0	10.6	13.3	14.1	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	354 330	224 575	100 879	68 191	129 755	28 650	17 117	16 749	15 962	597	368	3
Armed Forces.....	182	125	74	20	57	5	16	16	9	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school.....	258 869	165 688	73 297	51 014	93 181	20 991	11 374	11 117	10 481	468	257	3
Employed.....	115 860	79 712	35 089	26 212	36 148	9 246	2 381	2 373	2 186	163	8	3
Unemployed.....	11 312	7 828	3 516	2 559	3 484	394	813	813	784	21	—	—
Not in labor force.....	131 697	78 148	34 692	22 243	53 549	11 351	8 180	7 931	7 511	284	249	—
Civilian, not enrolled in school.....	95 279	58 762	27 508	17 157	36 517	7 654	5 727	5 616	5 472	129	111	—
High school graduate.....	64 619	39 336	17 070	12 552	25 283	5 914	2 022	2 005	1 990	15	17	—
Employed.....	50 831	31 892	13 666	10 479	18 939	4 842	1 027	1 014	1 014	—	13	—
Unemployed.....	6 477	3 463	1 423	1 041	3 014	480	281	281	281	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	7 311	3 981	1 981	1 032	3 330	592	714	710	695	15	4	—
Nat high school graduate.....	30 660	19 426	10 438	4 605	11 234	1 740	3 705	3 611	3 482	114	94	—
Employed.....	14 058	9 179	4 664	2 417	4 879	974	799	787	778	7	12	—
Unemployed.....	5 639	3 585	2 051	726	2 054	146	647	647	639	8	—	—
Nat in labor force.....	10 963	6 662	3 723	1 462	4 301	620	2 259	2 177	2 065	99	82	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	1 237 956	762 543	342 528	240 135	475 413	80 543	35 795	34 968	32 478	1 706	827	14
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	21 104	12 119	5 872	2 769	8 985	1 073	2 206	2 166	2 037	89	40	—
5 to 7 years.....	56 268	28 825	13 913	6 286	27 443	4 816	3 158	3 108	2 955	100	50	—
8 years.....	151 421	72 856	32 589	17 207	78 565	18 801	2 717	2 652	2 512	54	65	5
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	148 133	90 754	45 385	25 466	57 379	9 256	8 148	7 945	7 582	216	203	2
4 years.....	465 336	273 411	120 041	84 366	191 925	34 684	10 880	10 621	10 059	398	259	5
College: 1 to 3 years.....	174 153	118 987	53 542	41 087	55 166	6 876	5 503	5 383	4 795	379	120	2
4 years.....	112 353	82 520	33 492	33 296	29 833	3 029	1 591	1 564	1 339	213	27	—
5 or more years.....	109 188	83 071	37 694	29 658	26 117	2 008	1 592	1 529	1 199	257	63	—
Percent high school graduates.....	69.6	73.2	71.5	78.5	63.7	57.9	54.7	54.6	53.6	73.1	56.7	50.0
Female, 25 years old and over	1 355 426	880 749	400 622	267 190	474 677	71 213	42 784	42 492	40 810	1 472	292	3
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	18 738	13 017	6 733	2 823	5 721	512	1 597	1 584	1 525	40	13	—
5 to 7 years.....	50 454	33 137	16 970	6 780	17 317	1 760	3 191	3 163	3 079	80	28	—
8 years.....	163 486	95 599	43 362	22 502	67 887	11 659	3 068	3 030	2 946	66	38	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	162 725	104 816	53 855	27 243	57 909	7 499	11 745	11 705	11 507	173	40	—
4 years.....	594 896	377 323	167 319	119 740	217 573	35 525	13 795	13 693	13 165	478	102	3
College: 1 to 3 years.....	198 405	134 922	58 273	44 683	63 483	9 114	6 069	6 026	5 720	259	43	—
4 years.....	110 207	78 136	32 088	29 294	32 071	3 806	1 847	1 836	1 561	247	11	—
5 or more years.....	56 515	43 799	22 022	14 045	12 716	1 338	1 472	1 455	1 307	129	17	—
Percent high school graduates.....	70.8	72.0	69.8	77.8	68.6	69.9	54.2	54.2	53.3	75.6	59.2	100.0
Persons 25 years old and over	2 593 382	1 643 292	743 150	507 325	950 090	151 756	78 579	77 460	73 288	3 178	1 119	17
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school.....	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.0	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.1	4.7	—
High school graduates.....	70.2	72.5	70.6	78.1	66.2	63.5	54.4	54.4	53.4	74.3	57.4	58.8
4 or more years of college.....	15.0	17.5	16.9	21.0	10.6	6.7	8.3	8.2	7.4	26.6	10.5	—
Median years of school completed.....	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.7	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.9	12.2	12.2
Male, 18 to 24 years old	300 347	206 890	103 519	53 753	93 457	19 663	12 670	12 221	11 244	603	449	5
Percent: High school graduates.....	80.0	81.9	82.8	80.4	75.6	79.3	55.6	56.6	56.1	52.2	29.2	40.0
4 or more years of college.....	5.6	7.1	7.9	7.8	2.4	1.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	5.0	—	—
Female, 18 to 24 years old	300 749	217 420	111 840	53 618	83 329	13 136	15 269	15 122	14 538	366	147	—
Percent: High school graduates.....	84.2	85.9	86.6	85.5	79.8	79.4	62.8	62.7	62.2	69.7	70.1	—
4 or more years of college.....	6.4	7.5	7.9	8.6	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.4	8.2	—

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school
Nursery school
Public
Church-related
Other private
Kindergarten
Public
Church-related
Other private

Elementary (1 to 8 years)
Public
Church-related
Other private
High school (1 to 4 years)
Public
Church-related
Other private
College
Public

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school
3 and 4 years old
5 and 6 years old
7 to 13 years old
14 and 15 years old
16 and 17 years old
18 and 19 years old
20 and 21 years old
22 to 24 years old
25 to 34 years old
35 years old and over

Percent enrolled in school—
3 and 4 years old
5 and 6 years old
7 to 13 years old
14 and 15 years old
16 and 17 years old
18 and 19 years old
20 and 21 years old
22 to 24 years old
25 to 34 years old

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old
Armed Forces
Civilian, enrolled in school
Employed
Unemployed
Not in labor force
Civilian, not enrolled in school
High school graduate
Employed
Unemployed
Not in labor force
Not high school graduate
Employed
Unemployed
Not in labor force

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over
Elementary:
0 to 4 years
5 to 7 years
8 years
High school:
1 to 3 years
4 years
College:
1 to 3 years
4 years
5 or more years
Percent high school graduates

Female, 25 years old and over
Elementary:
0 to 4 years
5 to 7 years
8 years
High school:
1 to 3 years
4 years
College:
1 to 3 years
4 years
5 or more years
Percent high school graduates

Persons 25 years old and over
Percent:
Less than 5 years of elementary school
High school graduates
4 or more years of college
Median years of school completed

Persons 18 to 24 years old
Percent:
High school graduates
4 or more years of college

Male, 18 to 24 years old
Percent:
High school graduates
4 or more years of college

Female, 18 to 24 years old
Percent:
High school graduates
4 or more years of college

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
11 074	5 320	3 580	754	5 754	93	8 982	8 066	4 871	2 069	916	103
646	256	189	10	390	2	421	362	147	156	59	8
423	159	121	—	264	2	173	148	59	62	25	8
25	16	4	10	9	—	74	68	39	29	6	—
198	81	64	—	117	—	174	146	49	65	28	—
612	287	239	19	325	7	575	482	277	162	93	8
569	256	214	13	313	7	504	413	237	133	91	8
27	19	13	6	8	—	26	26	16	10	—	—
16	12	12	—	4	—	45	43	24	19	2	—
6 126	2 858	1 956	421	3 268	57	3 442	2 972	1 492	940	470	51
5 203	2 394	1 608	393	2 809	50	2 913	2 508	1 277	752	405	50
801	421	315	28	380	7	432	372	172	139	60	1
122	43	33	—	79	—	97	92	43	49	5	—
2 529	1 048	629	239	1 481	23	1 214	1 039	490	361	175	27
2 404	971	564	233	1 433	23	1 065	910	452	306	155	24
70	53	41	6	17	—	131	118	32	50	13	2
55	24	24	—	31	—	18	11	6	5	7	1
1 161	871	567	65	290	4	3 330	3 211	2 465	450	119	9
1 012	769	503	52	243	4	2 804	2 709	2 093	360	95	9
11 074	5 320	3 580	754	5 754	93	8 982	8 066	4 871	2 069	916	103
485	200	149	10	285	2	368	327	169	130	41	2
1 171	544	435	30	627	10	962	817	407	299	145	19
5 086	2 380	1 588	378	2 706	50	2 785	2 390	1 188	772	395	39
1 635	705	457	138	930	12	656	571	281	171	85	16
1 106	416	248	109	690	13	622	543	275	174	79	10
515	306	195	27	209	4	516	459	291	97	57	7
202	178	106	6	24	—	494	471	352	65	23	2
200	155	93	20	45	—	721	699	554	105	22	6
450	314	231	25	136	2	1 395	1 356	1 059	190	39	2
224	122	78	11	102	—	463	433	295	66	30	—
38.4	33.2	32.3	16.1	43.2	9.1	37.5	39.8	43.9	38.7	25.6	6.7
87.2	84.2	84.8	100.0	90.0	100.0	89.3	89.0	90.0	89.8	91.2	100.0
98.3	98.8	98.1	100.0	97.8	96.2	98.3	98.2	98.0	97.6	98.5	100.0
98.2	99.3	98.9	100.0	97.4	85.7	98.1	97.8	97.6	96.6	100.0	100.0
76.7	73.6	73.4	83.2	78.7	100.0	94.0	94.9	90.8	99.4	87.8	76.9
34.1	39.9	42.6	22.5	28.1	30.8	73.5	73.2	78.0	76.4	76.0	70.0
14.5	21.1	22.7	3.8	4.4	—	57.2	60.3	63.1	54.2	27.7	15.4
11.7	16.6	14.6	13.9	5.7	—	48.0	50.9	53.9	52.2	17.1	42.9
9.3	11.6	13.5	5.4	6.5	6.3	29.2	31.0	37.6	16.7	9.5	8.3
2 952	1 332	796	251	1 620	26	1 364	1 199	676	302	165	23
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 621	722	443	136	899	17	1 138	1 002	566	271	136	17
387	202	118	50	185	2	367	329	170	93	38	9
76	42	29	9	34	—	42	31	20	—	11	—
1 158	478	296	77	680	15	729	642	376	178	87	8
1 331	610	353	115	721	9	226	197	110	31	29	6
519	224	136	40	295	5	85	73	30	24	12	—
320	144	80	25	176	2	67	56	25	16	11	—
81	57	42	15	24	—	5	5	—	1	—	—
118	23	14	—	95	3	13	12	5	7	1	—
812	386	217	75	426	4	141	124	80	7	17	6
234	107	55	14	127	2	37	30	11	7	7	3
135	68	51	11	67	—	15	15	10	—	—	—
443	211	111	50	232	2	89	79	59	—	10	3
6 121	2 928	1 815	557	3 193	23	4 929	4 544	2 766	1 238	385	46
220	96	74	4	124	—	237	218	159	37	19	—
471	190	103	40	281	1	196	189	114	31	7	—
699	275	126	61	424	3	157	128	77	28	29	4
1 395	585	351	149	810	2	263	245	135	64	18	1
2 149	1 057	673	185	1 092	6	570	486	344	61	84	26
858	508	323	92	350	6	583	552	313	154	31	1
155	98	82	10	57	—	645	607	433	117	38	8
174	119	83	16	55	5	2 278	2 119	1 191	746	159	6
54.5	60.9	64.0	54.4	48.7	73.9	82.7	82.8	82.5	87.1	81.0	89.1
6 865	3 381	2 122	596	3 484	60	6 420	5 541	3 074	1 700	879	61
207	77	44	11	130	—	519	468	297	112	51	6
370	117	73	—	253	2	388	333	180	104	55	2
815	314	177	70	501	6	443	313	159	69	130	12
1 799	805	489	141	994	13	594	489	314	140	105	6
2 398	1 250	807	239	1 148	33	1 502	1 232	718	331	270	22
997	638	446	64	359	2	876	761	394	247	115	2
179	118	42	59	61	1	891	810	389	314	81	3
100	62	44	12	38	3	1 207	1 135	623	383	72	8
53.5	61.2	63.1	62.8	46.1	65.0	69.7	71.1	69.1	75.0	61.2	57.4
12 986	6 309	3 937	1 153	6 677	83	11 349	10 085	5 840	2 938	1 264	107
3.3	2.7	3.0	1.3	3.8	—	6.7	6.8	7.8	5.1	5.5	5.6
54.0	61.0	63.5	58.7	47.3	67.5	75.4	76.4	75.4	80.1	67.2	71.0
4.7	6.3	6.4	8.4	3.2	10.8	44.2	46.3	45.1	53.1	27.7	23.4
12.1	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.7	12.4	14.7	15.2	14.9	16.2	12.6	12.5
4 618	2 542	1 561	420	2 076	28	3 069	2 782	1 958	448	287	37
60.5	63.7	60.2	60.2	56.6	64.3	79.0	80.7	85.3	76.1	63.1	51.4
0.5	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.4	—	13.9	15.1	17.1	11.6	2.4	—
2 249	1 186	686	205	1 063	13	1 338	1 218	877	189	120	20
56.4	58.9	54.4	51.7	53.5	69.2	81.2	81.4	84.2	74.6	78.3	80.0
0.4	0.6	—	3.4	0.2	—	13.3	14.5	17.2	13.8	0.8	—
2 369	1 356	875	215	1 013	15	1 731	1 564	1 081	259	167	17
64.4	67.8	64.8	68.4	59.7	60.0	77.4	80.1	86.3	77.2	52.1	17.6
0.6	0.5	0.8	—	0.7	—	14.3	15.5	16.9	10.0	3.6	—

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	3 368 788	2 168 506	998 983	650 720	1 200 282	200 770	115 228	113 329	107 258	4 450	1 899	22
Labor force	2 165 865	1 405 981	640 124	445 055	759 884	140 237	70 948	70 458	67 141	2 786	490	19
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.3	64.8	64.1	68.4	63.3	69.8	61.6	62.2	62.6	62.6	25.8	86.4
Armed Forces	2 457	1 826	896	455	631	53	159	137	119	11	22	—
Civilian labor force	2 163 408	1 404 155	639 228	444 600	759 253	140 184	70 789	70 321	67 022	2 775	468	19
Employed	2 027 765	1 324 359	599 629	425 272	703 406	135 383	60 941	60 510	57 448	2 618	431	17
Unemployed	135 643	79 796	39 599	19 328	55 847	4 801	9 848	9 811	9 574	157	37	2
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	5.7	6.2	4.3	7.4	3.4	13.9	14.0	14.3	5.7	7.9	10.5
Not in labor force	1 202 923	762 525	358 859	205 665	440 398	60 533	44 280	42 871	40 117	1 664	1 409	3
Inmate of institution	59 951	43 360	16 317	11 393	16 591	—	3 302	2 332	945	784	970	—
Female, 16 years and over	1 741 613	1 148 539	532 599	338 799	593 074	92 061	62 227	61 759	59 346	1 966	468	3
Labor force	916 724	620 491	287 639	189 451	296 233	48 002	34 789	34 615	33 157	1 250	174	2
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.6	54.0	54.0	55.9	49.9	52.1	55.9	56.0	55.9	63.6	37.2	66.7
Armed Forces	304	213	133	33	91	1	11	11	4	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	916 420	620 278	287 506	189 418	296 142	48 001	34 778	34 604	33 153	1 250	174	2
Employed	867 681	590 233	272 935	181 951	277 448	46 276	30 390	30 231	28 894	1 184	159	2
Unemployed	48 739	30 045	14 571	7 467	18 694	1 725	4 388	4 373	4 259	66	15	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	4.8	5.1	3.9	6.3	3.6	12.6	12.6	12.8	5.3	8.6	—
Not in labor force	824 889	528 048	244 960	149 348	296 841	44 059	27 438	27 144	26 189	716	294	1
Inmate of institution	35 391	26 537	10 536	6 797	8 854	—	566	507	303	183	59	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	178 745	110 281	48 846	34 277	68 464	15 730	8 369	8 099	7 673	352	270	3
Employed	92 076	58 579	25 628	19 407	33 497	9 501	2 089	2 072	1 985	71	17	3
Unemployed	13 758	8 551	3 854	2 644	5 207	559	982	982	954	22	—	—
Not in labor force	72 736	43 026	19 290	12 206	29 710	5 665	5 289	5 036	4 725	259	253	—
Male, 20 to 24 years	210 474	147 143	75 010	37 509	63 331	12 436	8 837	8 503	7 761	426	334	2
Employed	157 000	107 263	53 258	29 962	49 737	10 668	4 622	4 585	4 404	107	37	—
Unemployed	22 023	13 409	6 453	3 221	8 614	923	1 366	1 366	1 339	18	—	—
Not in labor force	30 937	26 054	15 082	4 250	4 883	831	2 784	2 494	1 960	301	290	2
Male, 25 to 34 years	807 076	499 812	222 223	166 170	307 264	50 731	28 746	28 056	25 862	1 483	690	6
Employed	725 358	451 575	196 624	155 759	273 783	48 018	20 990	20 826	19 504	1 151	164	6
Unemployed	42 823	23 527	12 750	4 928	19 296	1 285	2 928	2 910	2 842	51	18	—
Not in labor force	37 493	23 664	12 389	5 163	13 829	1 402	4 754	4 261	3 468	270	493	—
Male, 35 to 44 years	201 638	125 714	56 942	39 759	75 924	17 437	4 268	4 216	4 047	136	52	5
Employed	146 690	94 501	41 583	31 507	52 189	15 123	2 425	2 389	2 276	99	36	3
Unemployed	6 331	3 247	1 555	841	3 084	252	157	153	153	—	4	2
Not in labor force	48 560	27 941	13 792	7 405	20 619	2 055	1 686	1 674	1 618	37	12	—
Male, 45 years and over	229 242	137 017	63 363	34 206	92 225	12 375	2 781	2 696	2 569	87	85	3
Employed	38 960	22 208	9 601	6 686	16 752	5 797	425	407	385	6	18	3
Unemployed	1 969	1 017	416	227	952	57	27	27	27	—	—	—
Not in labor force	188 308	113 792	53 346	27 293	74 516	6 521	2 329	2 262	2 157	81	67	—
Female, 16 to 19 years	175 585	114 294	52 033	33 914	61 291	12 920	8 748	8 650	8 289	245	98	—
Employed	88 673	62 204	27 791	19 701	26 469	5 561	2 118	2 102	1 993	99	16	—
Unemployed	9 670	6 325	3 136	1 682	3 345	461	759	759	750	7	—	—
Not in labor force	77 235	45 765	21 106	12 531	31 470	6 898	5 864	5 782	5 546	139	82	—
Female, 20 to 24 years	210 602	153 496	79 944	37 695	57 106	7 928	10 695	10 617	10 247	249	78	—
Employed	144 360	107 749	54 661	28 638	36 611	5 336	4 765	4 742	4 558	124	23	—
Unemployed	10 536	6 852	3 475	1 425	3 684	309	1 260	1 258	1 210	28	2	—
Not in labor force	55 617	38 817	21 776	7 612	16 800	2 282	4 666	4 613	4 475	97	53	—
Female, 25 to 34 years	807 295	512 290	226 546	172 026	295 005	47 672	34 462	34 273	32 857	1 262	189	3
Employed	513 685	337 539	151 539	110 570	176 146	28 069	21 375	21 277	20 291	921	98	2
Unemployed	23 734	13 901	6 579	3 587	9 833	765	2 212	2 202	2 145	31	10	—
Not in labor force	269 695	160 732	68 518	57 856	108 963	18 838	10 875	10 794	10 421	310	81	1
Female, 35 to 44 years	223 569	145 259	67 891	42 606	78 310	13 879	4 419	4 384	4 295	66	35	—
Employed	96 865	66 286	31 373	18 903	30 579	5 980	1 805	1 783	1 747	29	22	—
Unemployed	3 656	2 247	1 097	523	1 409	162	127	124	124	—	3	—
Not in labor force	123 031	76 714	35 415	23 180	46 317	7 737	2 487	2 477	2 424	37	10	—
Female, 45 years and over	324 562	223 200	106 185	52 558	101 362	9 662	3 903	3 835	3 658	144	68	—
Employed	24 098	16 455	7 751	4 139	7 643	1 330	327	327	305	11	—	—
Unemployed	1 143	720	284	250	423	28	30	30	30	—	—	—
Not in labor force	299 311	206 020	98 145	48 169	93 291	8 304	3 546	3 478	3 323	133	68	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	1 741 613	1 148 539	532 599	338 799	593 074	92 061	62 227	61 759	59 346	1 966	468	3
With own children under 6 years	265 786	156 984	68 683	47 657	108 802	15 655	15 344	15 261	14 876	329	83	2
In labor force	129 703	77 070	33 258	22 221	52 633	7 885	7 427	7 379	7 149	203	48	2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	334 841	201 459	81 129	72 506	133 382	24 089	15 192	15 123	14 537	551	69	1
In labor force	225 245	137 594	55 488	47 654	87 651	14 400	10 711	10 671	10 189	463	40	—
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 016 421	612 598	260 907	202 539	403 823	66 546	18 830	18 652	17 605	937	178	3
In labor force	535 295	326 701	136 924	108 120	208 594	35 161	12 421	12 321	11 537	729	100	2
With own children under 6 years	239 310	137 084	57 690	43 532	102 226	15 239	5 930	5 874	5 577	252	56	2
In labor force	114 845	65 973	27 641	19 646	48 872	7 637	3 823	3 782	3 595	167	41	2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	291 106	168 473	64 803	63 098	122 633	23 505	6 533	6 476	5 983	465	57	1
In labor force	189 073	109 947	42 074	39 520	79 126	13 977	4 908	4 880	4 477	384	28	—
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 027 765	1 324 359	599 629	425 272	703 406	135 383	60 941	60 510	57 448	2 618	431	17
Private wage and salary workers	1 5											

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	19 046	9 416	5 836	1 704	9 630	124	15 080	13 439	8 101	3 561	1 641	157
Labor force	11 148	5 854	3 646	1 136	5 294	72	8 895	7 972	4 650	2 278	923	106
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.5	62.2	62.5	66.7	55.0	58.1	59.0	59.3	57.4	64.0	56.2	67.5
Armed Forces	10	8	8	10	2	—	14	12	—	—	2	—
Civilian labor force	11 138	5 846	3 638	1 136	5 292	72	8 881	7 960	4 650	2 278	921	104
Employed	9 344	4 955	3 014	1 015	4 389	67	8 321	7 455	4 321	2 222	866	104
Unemployed	1 794	891	624	121	903	5	560	505	329	56	55	—
Percent of civilian labor force	16.1	15.2	17.2	10.7	17.1	6.9	6.3	7.1	7.1	2.5	6.0	—
Not in labor force	7 898	3 562	2 190	568	4 336	52	6 185	5 467	3 451	1 283	718	51
Inmate of institution	530	315	98	77	215	—	37	35	17	12	2	—
Female, 16 years and over	9 933	5 023	3 174	877	4 910	83	8 484	7 380	4 328	2 015	1 104	86
Labor force	4 792	2 590	1 649	499	2 202	41	4 262	3 749	2 240	999	513	49
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.2	51.6	52.0	56.9	44.8	49.4	50.2	50.8	51.8	49.6	46.5	57.0
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	4 792	2 590	1 649	499	2 202	41	4 262	3 749	2 240	999	513	49
Employed	4 161	2 220	1 380	459	1 941	36	3 956	3 473	2 064	962	483	49
Unemployed	631	370	269	40	261	5	306	276	176	37	30	—
Percent of civilian labor force	13.2	14.3	16.3	8.0	11.9	12.2	7.2	7.4	7.9	3.7	5.8	—
Not in labor force	5 141	2 433	1 525	378	2 708	42	4 222	3 631	2 088	1 016	591	37
Inmate of institution	162	96	36	24	66	—	22	22	17	5	—	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	1 439	626	354	130	813	11	635	573	310	176	62	7
Employed	515	245	131	39	270	4	198	186	89	55	12	5
Unemployed	186	98	63	31	88	—	39	28	17	1	11	—
Not in labor force	738	283	160	60	455	7	398	359	204	120	39	2
Male, 20 to 24 years	1 553	839	493	140	714	7	1 032	942	697	132	90	18
Employed	933	514	303	76	419	5	538	476	348	81	62	10
Unemployed	235	83	40	14	152	—	63	62	48	14	1	—
Not in labor force	385	242	150	50	143	2	431	404	301	37	27	8
Male, 25 to 54 years	4 709	2 413	1 499	458	2 296	16	4 235	3 943	2 383	1 091	292	22
Employed	3 268	1 765	1 067	390	1 503	16	3 345	3 079	1 667	1 040	266	20
Unemployed	695	340	252	36	355	—	120	109	69	4	11	—
Not in labor force	736	300	172	32	436	—	756	743	647	47	13	—
Male, 55 to 64 years	706	268	168	62	438	4	309	267	151	96	42	14
Employed	379	189	118	51	190	4	225	193	105	84	32	14
Unemployed	38	—	—	—	38	—	14	12	6	—	2	—
Not in labor force	289	79	50	11	210	—	70	62	40	12	8	—
Male, 65 years and over	706	247	148	37	459	3	385	334	232	51	51	10
Employed	88	22	15	—	66	2	59	48	48	—	11	6
Unemployed	9	—	—	—	9	—	18	13	13	—	—	—
Not in labor force	609	225	133	37	384	1	308	268	171	51	40	4
Female, 16 to 19 years	1 513	706	442	121	807	15	729	626	366	126	103	16
Employed	426	208	122	50	218	2	273	229	117	61	44	7
Unemployed	106	69	59	4	37	—	23	23	13	—	—	—
Not in labor force	981	429	261	67	552	13	433	374	236	65	59	9
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 555	936	610	160	619	8	1 335	1 213	888	189	122	9
Employed	700	423	265	92	277	6	692	650	488	107	42	4
Unemployed	145	113	75	30	32	—	42	39	29	—	3	—
Not in labor force	710	400	270	38	310	2	601	524	371	82	77	5
Female, 25 to 54 years	5 231	2 650	1 693	453	2 581	51	5 047	4 369	2 428	1 367	678	38
Employed	2 694	1 439	895	299	1 255	26	2 712	2 359	1 309	733	353	30
Unemployed	349	177	124	6	172	4	207	180	105	37	27	—
Not in labor force	2 188	1 034	674	148	1 154	21	2 128	1 830	1 014	597	298	8
Female, 55 to 64 years	721	302	184	60	419	3	545	476	282	131	69	11
Employed	253	107	76	18	146	—	207	187	125	51	20	4
Unemployed	22	11	11	—	11	1	34	34	29	—	—	—
Not in labor force	446	184	97	42	262	2	304	255	128	80	49	7
Female, 65 years and over	913	429	245	83	484	6	828	696	364	202	132	12
Employed	88	43	22	—	45	2	72	48	25	10	24	4
Unemployed	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	816	386	223	83	430	4	756	648	339	192	108	8
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	9 933	5 023	3 174	877	4 910	83	8 484	7 380	4 328	2 015	1 104	86
With own children under 6 years	2 404	1 254	876	108	1 150	31	2 107	1 803	970	587	304	17
In labor force	1 031	563	402	42	468	15	872	751	398	237	121	13
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 254	1 069	651	216	1 185	24	1 695	1 437	714	472	258	27
In labor force	1 395	696	414	157	699	12	1 104	936	451	294	168	19
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 283	1 988	1 155	435	2 295	67	4 972	4 203	2 256	1 342	769	57
In labor force	2 078	954	539	236	1 124	36	2 570	2 202	1 167	706	368	38
With own children under 6 years	1 464	713	464	72	751	1	1 991	1 691	895	557	300	17
In labor force	597	276	192	21	321	15	817	699	359	224	118	13
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 505	649	375	154	856	24	1 444	1 211	592	413	233	25
In labor force	873	377	205	101	496	12	948	793	372	257	155	19
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 344	4 955	3 014	1 015	4 389	67	8 321	7 455	4 321	2 222	866	104
Private wage and salary workers	6 167	3 935	2 390	864	2 232	35	5 659	5 053	2 728	1 662	606	46
Employees of own corporation	50	24	13	—	26	—	344	296	30	177	48	—
Federal government workers	1 040	278	99	36	762	4	1 54	127	75	36	27	—
State government workers	547	249	170	38	298	2	1 434	1 390	1 060	199	44	4
Local government workers	1 329	381	292	35	948	5	515	454	269	142	61	4
Self-employed workers	249	112	63	42	137	16	478	375	168	156	103	40
In agriculture	16	—	—	—	16	13	42	6	—	—	36	30
Unpaid family workers	12	—	—	—	12	5	81	56	21	27	25	10
In agriculture	5	—	—	—	5	5	14	—	—	—	14	10
Employed females 16 years and over	4 161	2 220	1 380	459	1 941	36	3 956	3 473	2 064	962	483	49
Private wage and salary workers	2 550	1 716	1 101	388	834	17	2 776	2 425	1 401	724	351	27
Employees of own corporation	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	51	5	12	9	—
Federal government workers	617	182	62	22	435	4	83	68	38	23	15	—
State government workers	253	117	59	24	136	—	535	510	379	60	25	2
Local government workers	653	169	130	17	484	3	334	295	160	98	39	4
Self-employed workers	83	36	28	8	47	12	165	133	65	44	32	10
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	5	—	63	42	21	13	21	6

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	2 027 765	1 324 359	599 629	425 272	703 406	135 383	60 941	60 510	57 448	2 618	431	17
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	411 569	301 286	129 582	109 493	110 283	8 712	7 538	7 411	6 462	822	127	3
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	182 656	131 644	53 877	51 892	51 012	3 557	3 033	2 965	2 515	422	68	3
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	6 197	3 893	1 619	1 108	2 304	347	117	115	101	14	2	—
Management related occupations -----	42 948	33 194	14 773	12 905	9 754	855	1 009	987	850	125	22	—
Professional specialty occupations -----	228 913	169 642	75 705	57 601	59 271	5 155	4 505	4 446	3 947	400	59	—
Engineers and natural scientists -----	32 210	24 825	10 494	10 644	7 385	533	370	368	325	37	2	—
Engineers -----	21 499	16 647	6 570	7 456	4 852	357	144	144	127	17	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations -----	11 969	9 089	3 344	3 917	2 880	189	131	126	88	33	5	—
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	35 575	26 562	12 234	9 010	9 013	1 001	482	475	435	35	7	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	99 667	70 290	30 726	21 360	29 377	2 737	2 350	2 319	2 036	231	31	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	69 881	46 710	18 199	15 322	23 171	2 225	1 620	1 606	1 429	167	14	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	560 275	413 750	192 457	137 281	146 525	13 779	13 535	13 473	12 757	630	62	2
Health technologists and technicians -----	22 353	16 825	8 139	5 184	5 528	528	687	679	614	58	8	—
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	36 164	27 546	14 108	8 892	8 618	789	692	684	650	34	8	—
Sales occupations -----	187 670	136 860	59 175	47 881	50 810	3 851	2 565	2 553	2 352	179	12	2
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	28 308	19 256	7 850	6 088	9 052	510	324	322	293	29	2	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	55 329	40 361	15 670	17 094	14 968	1 139	608	606	533	59	2	—
Other sales occupations -----	104 033	77 243	35 655	24 699	26 790	2 202	1 633	1 625	1 526	91	8	—
Cashiers -----	33 613	24 665	11 637	7 543	8 948	811	695	695	678	16	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	314 088	232 519	111 035	75 324	81 569	8 611	9 591	9 557	9 141	359	34	—
Computer equipment operators -----	6 958	5 434	2 799	1 778	1 524	142	302	302	302	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	84 649	62 131	28 620	20 915	22 518	2 537	1 858	1 854	1 728	114	4	—
Financial records processing occupations -----	50 295	34 228	14 899	10 970	16 067	1 983	763	753	737	16	10	—
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	13 375	9 578	5 065	2 789	3 797	406	703	703	671	32	—	—
Service occupations -----	279 889	192 285	93 504	50 309	87 604	8 609	13 234	13 166	12 710	355	68	—
Private household occupations -----	7 673	4 835	2 154	1 230	2 838	402	406	404	394	10	2	—
Protective service occupations -----	24 166	19 226	10 308	4 699	4 940	364	900	888	851	26	12	—
Police and firefighters -----	10 445	8 690	5 022	2 007	1 755	106	337	337	319	7	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	248 050	168 224	81 042	44 380	79 826	7 843	11 928	11 874	11 465	319	54	—
Food service occupations -----	116 274	78 750	38 605	20 832	37 524	3 624	3 068	3 047	2 947	87	21	—
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	59 081	40 763	20 523	10 512	18 318	1 616	3 794	3 791	3 675	68	3	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	115 365	8 681	2 916	2 352	106 684	80 433	246	212	200	7	34	12
Farm operators and managers -----	71 944	1 638	245	593	70 306	59 056	18	7	7	11	4	—
Farm workers and related occupations -----	39 445	6 371	2 321	1 673	33 074	21 071	169	156	151	—	13	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	247 922	150 526	64 292	50 165	97 396	8 088	4 919	4 868	4 689	146	51	—
Mechanics and repairers -----	75 619	45 447	19 407	15 376	30 172	2 454	1 326	1 308	1 275	26	18	—
Construction trades -----	74 435	41 135	16 644	13 300	33 300	2 718	831	810	777	31	21	—
Precision production occupations -----	97 302	63 718	28 148	21 426	33 584	2 885	2 732	2 720	2 607	89	12	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	412 745	257 831	116 878	75 672	154 914	15 762	21 469	21 380	20 630	658	89	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	147 423	94 533	43 058	28 145	52 890	5 039	8 402	8 368	8 064	276	34	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	86 751	55 272	25 091	15 884	31 479	3 164	5 764	5 740	5 516	184	24	—
Transportation occupations -----	67 352	38 657	17 301	11 761	28 695	3 224	1 842	1 825	1 774	51	17	—
Motor vehicle operators -----	63 077	35 783	15 940	11 010	27 294	3 152	1 823	1 806	1 755	51	17	—
Material moving equipment operators -----	22 736	13 343	5 510	4 409	9 393	990	1 337	1 331	1 279	52	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	88 483	56 026	25 918	15 473	32 457	3 345	4 124	4 116	3 997	95	8	—
Construction laborers -----	8 463	4 230	1 821	1 108	4 233	515	189	188	181	7	1	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	25 649	17 841	8 170	5 123	7 808	676	851	849	827	14	2	—
Employed females 16 years and over -----	867 681	590 233	272 935	181 951	277 448	46 276	30 390	30 231	28 894	1 184	159	2
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	163 773	119 312	54 691	39 758	44 461	4 704	4 012	3 964	3 563	363	48	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	48 648	35 419	16 810	12 304	13 229	1 221	1 291	1 264	1 134	124	27	—
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	1 911	1 060	407	335	851	205	68	68	54	14	—	—
Management related occupations -----	15 055	11 669	5 871	4 053	3 386	341	494	487	450	31	7	—
Professional specialty occupations -----	115 125	83 893	37 881	27 454	31 232	3 483	2 721	2 700	2 429	239	21	—
Engineers and natural scientists -----	3 151	2 536	1 193	1 047	615	63	75	75	64	11	—	—
Engineers -----	984	797	345	354	187	22	18	18	18	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations -----	1 119	878	421	314	241	26	35	35	35	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	31 229	23 144	10 789	7 899	8 085	957	433	426	391	35	7	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	61 729	43 335	18 321	13 898	18 394	2 067	1 559	1 548	1 359	165	11	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	46 257	31 146	12 163	10 503	15 111	1 771	1 199	1 194	1 058	126	5	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	371 074	273 111	128 518	88 854	97 963	10 302	9 786	9 744	9 262	436	42	—
Health technologists and technicians -----	19 845	14 782	7 024	4 652	5 063	491	616	608	558	43	8	—
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	8 636	6 514	3 498	1 917	2 122	237	294	292	278	14	2	—
Sales occupations -----	94 635	70 274	32 183	23 059	24 361	2 172	1 509	1 503	1 393	97	6	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	8 189	5 675	2 592	1 608	2 514	206	95	95	82	13	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	12 035	9 080	3 972	3 591	2 955	231	264	264	239	20	—	—
Other sales occupations -----	74 411	55 519	25 619	17 860	18 892	1 735	1 150	1 144	1 072	64	—	—
Cashiers -----	29 747	21 622	10 039	6 800	8 125	761	571	571	559	11	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	247 958	181 541	85 813	59 226	66 417	7 402	7 367	7 341	7 033	282	26	—
Computer equipment operators -----	4 448	3 354	1 713	1 098	1 094	115	181	181	181	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	83 628	61 329	28 210	20 689	22 299	2 521	1 801	1 797	1 676	114	4	—
Financial records processing occupations -----	44 914	30 119	12 892	9 697	14 795	1 864	593	583	567	16	10	—
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	4 232	2 762	1 435	874	1 470	149	330	330	325	5	—	—
Service occupations -----	179 560	118 485	55 215	31 405	61 075	6 677	8 497	8 457	8 227	193	40	—
Private household occupations -----	7 404	4 667	2 066	1 175	2 737	391	399	397	387	10	2	—
Protective service occupations -----	3 136	2 621	1 397	656	515	53	220	220	215	—	—	—
Police and firefighters -----	375	318	218	57	57	8	39	39	34	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	169 020	111 197	51 752	29 574	57 823	6 233	7 878	7 840	7 625	183	38	—
Food service occupations -----	83 491	54 272	25 830	14 394	29 219	3 184	1 875	1 861				

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas					
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 344	4 955	3 014	1 015	4 389	67	8 321	7 455	4 321	2 222	866	104
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 252	594	345	168	658	10	3 000	2 746	1 348	1 103	254	14
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	517	252	151	78	265	5	663	609	266	279	54	2
Officials and administrators, public administration	60	5	—	5	55	—	12	10	—	—	2	—
Management related occupations	167	94	70	21	71	2	229	214	92	117	15	2
Professional specialty occupations	735	342	194	90	393	5	2 337	2 137	1 082	824	200	12
Engineers and natural scientists	48	29	20	9	19	—	632	608	315	261	24	2
Engineers	29	—	20	—	4	—	372	366	169	165	6	—
Health diagnosing occupations	2	—	—	—	2	—	565	482	116	277	83	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	82	55	20	30	27	—	178	154	74	52	24	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	361	121	76	26	240	5	822	777	518	187	45	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	166	35	20	13	131	3	187	161	70	82	26	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 866	1 103	686	180	763	11	2 089	1 958	1 308	523	131	7
Health technologists and technicians	102	83	44	32	19	—	224	222	157	45	2	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	119	72	59	—	47	—	482	459	362	86	23	2
Sales occupations	321	168	126	29	153	3	372	333	189	106	39	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	34	16	5	6	18	3	59	54	33	21	5	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	36	13	11	—	23	—	81	61	23	32	20	—
Other sales occupations	251	139	110	23	112	—	232	218	133	53	14	—
Cashiers	106	38	26	12	68	—	82	79	63	10	3	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 324	780	457	119	544	8	1 011	944	600	286	67	5
Computer equipment operators	39	24	19	5	15	—	56	56	48	8	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	415	255	151	25	160	4	158	139	85	54	19	—
Financial records processing occupations	145	103	46	18	42	—	160	144	66	62	16	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	34	9	—	4	25	—	18	16	10	6	2	—
Service occupations	1 959	1 028	670	169	931	6	1 385	1 230	808	260	155	14
Private household occupations	58	42	24	—	16	—	26	14	14	—	12	—
Protective service occupations	234	119	86	11	115	—	14	10	5	—	4	—
Police and firefighters	145	96	68	6	49	—	7	5	—	—	2	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 667	867	560	158	800	6	1 345	1 206	789	260	139	14
Food service occupations	590	364	225	78	226	—	903	812	510	193	91	9
Cleaning and building service occupations	535	248	174	49	287	—	152	144	116	21	8	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	334	47	12	4	287	22	111	18	—	6	93	52
Farm operators and managers	16	—	—	—	16	13	42	6	—	—	36	30
Farm workers and related occupations	132	23	12	4	109	9	69	12	—	6	57	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 173	574	321	134	599	6	423	397	201	116	26	—
Mechanics and repairers	338	179	96	51	159	4	127	121	79	23	6	—
Construction trades	445	158	102	36	287	2	61	50	20	15	11	—
Precision production occupations	390	237	123	47	153	—	235	226	102	78	9	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 740	1 609	980	360	1 151	12	1 313	1 106	656	214	207	17
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 006	608	353	163	398	4	574	492	268	99	82	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	576	389	242	62	187	2	398	332	187	66	14	2
Transportation occupations	354	240	139	58	114	2	77	63	54	—	14	10
Motor vehicle operators	339	234	133	58	105	—	77	63	54	—	14	10
Material moving equipment operators	115	65	28	22	50	2	47	43	19	12	4	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	709	307	198	55	402	2	217	176	128	37	41	5
Construction laborers	76	8	8	—	68	—	12	12	7	5	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	132	86	71	13	46	—	61	51	38	7	10	3
Employed females 16 years and over	4 161	2 220	1 380	459	1 941	36	3 956	3 473	2 064	962	483	49
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	700	296	160	93	404	4	988	887	460	329	101	8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	248	102	59	30	146	1	266	245	119	101	21	2
Officials and administrators, public administration	31	5	—	5	26	—	12	10	—	—	2	—
Management related occupations	81	26	13	13	55	—	119	111	54	52	8	2
Professional specialty occupations	452	194	101	63	258	3	722	642	341	228	80	6
Engineers and natural scientists	13	9	9	—	4	—	86	86	50	36	—	—
Engineers	11	9	9	—	2	—	13	13	8	5	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	89	28	41	15	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	73	55	20	30	18	—	161	138	58	52	23	4
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	243	58	27	20	185	3	302	271	160	86	31	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	143	33	20	13	110	3	111	95	40	49	16	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 387	819	495	140	568	11	1 272	1 193	736	364	79	7
Health technologists and technicians	88	71	44	20	17	—	126	126	87	19	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	29	6	6	—	23	—	159	157	130	27	2	2
Sales occupations	201	115	81	23	86	3	228	205	107	73	23	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10	5	—	—	5	3	19	16	10	6	3	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	14	—	—	—	14	—	23	17	3	14	6	—
Other sales occupations	177	110	81	23	67	—	186	172	94	53	14	—
Cashiers	84	38	26	12	46	—	65	62	46	10	3	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 069	627	364	97	442	8	759	705	412	245	54	5
Computer equipment operators	27	18	13	5	9	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	394	236	132	25	158	4	158	139	85	54	19	—
Financial records processing occupations	120	92	41	18	28	—	137	121	47	62	16	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	10	4	—	4	6	—	12	10	4	6	2	—
Service occupations	1 187	618	428	100	569	6	930	799	541	152	131	12
Private household occupations	53	37	19	—	16	—	26	14	14	—	12	—
Protective service occupations	20	18	18	—	2	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 114	563	391	100	551	6	899	780	527	152	119	12
Food service occupations	412	231	157	53	181	—	557	478	320	98	79	9
Cleaning and building service occupations	237	122	101	21	115	—	92	86	78	8	6	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	7	—	4	41	13	39	6	—	—	33	18
Farm operators and managers	9	—	—	—	9	9	20	—	—	—	14	10
Farm workers and related occupations	28	4	—	4	24	4	19	—	—	—	19	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	93	51	47	4	42	—	101	96	49	19	5	—
Mechanics and repairers	18	11	11	—	7	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Construction trades	17	5	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	58	35	31	4	23	—	99	96	49	19	3	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	746	429	250	118	317	2	626	492	278	98	134	4
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	296	180	108	62	116	2	310	259	130	49	51	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	209	112	64	22	97	—	197	143	74	38	54	2
Transportation occupations	46	33	17	9	13	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	44	33	17	9	11	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	189	98	61	19	91	—	114	85	69	11	29	2
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	33	24	24	—	9	—	20	15	15	—	5	—

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture	2 027 765	1 324 359	599 629	425 272	703 406	135 383	60 941	60 510	57 448	2 618	431	17
Forestry and fisheries	115 480	8 460	2 165	2 533	107 020	81 469	120	98	76	22	22	12
Mining	2 495	1 064	513	242	1 431	122	102	90	90	—	—	—
Construction	2 380	891	258	308	1 489	126	68	68	68	—	—	—
	92 826	49 350	19 664	16 532	43 476	3 914	919	902	857	43	17	—
Manufacturing	570 475	380 024	163 718	129 978	190 451	17 086	23 190	23 098	22 112	882	92	—
Nondurable goods	191 669	124 074	52 696	42 288	67 595	6 518	5 448	5 416	5 175	210	32	—
Food and kindred products	57 721	32 093	14 122	8 882	25 628	3 413	2 300	2 284	2 183	90	16	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	11 314	7 485	3 837	1 641	3 829	395	482	480	461	8	2	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	36 897	28 046	12 491	10 445	8 851	547	636	604	604	30	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	14 754	10 281	4 853	3 684	4 473	403	510	498	467	31	12	—
Durable goods	378 806	255 950	111 022	87 690	122 856	10 568	17 742	17 682	16 937	672	60	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	32 069	12 754	4 419	2 354	19 315	1 682	149	146	128	11	3	—
Primary metal industries	28 843	19 899	8 893	7 111	8 944	711	2 758	2 754	2 688	64	4	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	51 156	36 254	15 453	12 149	14 902	1 259	2 140	2 071	2 071	47	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	127 197	90 102	38 890	33 236	37 095	3 239	5 167	5 150	4 834	301	17	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	58 417	41 296	16 626	16 889	17 121	1 550	2 587	2 577	2 491	79	10	—
Transportation equipment	36 482	25 897	14 248	6 840	10 585	902	3 171	3 157	3 011	132	14	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	115 884	77 857	35 369	26 187	38 027	3 337	4 070	4 033	3 877	138	37	—
Railroads	10 259	7 057	3 447	1 868	3 202	188	251	251	244	7	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	33 285	19 528	8 254	7 081	13 757	1 412	549	535	519	10	14	—
Other transportation	27 292	18 628	9 052	6 171	8 664	861	1 451	1 449	1 403	46	2	—
Communications	20 703	15 334	6 940	5 276	5 369	364	821	815	760	50	6	—
Utilities and sanitary services	24 345	17 310	7 676	5 791	7 035	512	998	983	951	25	15	—
Wholesale trade	77 516	51 597	22 096	19 247	25 919	2 903	1 227	1 219	1 129	84	8	3
Retail trade	339 345	238 933	109 782	72 998	100 412	7 849	5 797	5 762	5 532	205	35	2
General merchandise stores	44 549	36 656	18 291	12 354	7 893	1 078	1 275	1 275	1 217	51	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	48 086	32 350	14 008	9 459	15 736	1 078	677	675	660	13	2	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	37 896	23 605	9 235	7 838	14 291	901	457	455	450	7	—	—
Eating and drinking places	109 821	75 196	37 102	20 279	34 625	2 999	2 197	2 177	2 095	71	20	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	101 307	75 588	33 995	27 886	25 719	2 391	2 998	2 993	2 792	180	5	—
Banking and credit agencies	36 874	26 634	11 811	9 374	10 240	1 043	1 163	1 159	1 090	63	4	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	64 433	48 954	22 184	18 512	15 479	1 348	1 835	1 834	1 702	117	1	—
Services	538 853	388 952	184 684	116 700	149 901	14 315	19 690	19 523	18 402	898	167	—
Business services	37 287	29 630	14 656	11 018	7 657	617	1 278	1 266	1 228	29	12	—
Repair services	22 254	13 190	5 840	4 462	9 064	746	628	628	623	5	—	—
Private households	8 946	5 570	2 493	1 358	3 376	449	478	476	466	10	2	—
Other personal services	39 937	27 092	12 094	7 756	12 845	864	1 515	1 506	1 478	28	9	—
Entertainment and recreation services	17 009	12 959	6 210	4 237	4 050	275	367	363	335	22	4	—
Professional and related services	413 420	300 511	143 391	87 869	112 909	11 364	15 424	15 284	14 272	804	140	—
Hospitals	88 813	67 270	33 633	20 326	21 543	2 329	4 897	4 849	4 621	203	48	—
Health services, except hospitals	75 919	50 940	21 270	15 615	24 979	2 617	2 924	2 906	2 736	157	18	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	168 777	120 630	57 971	32 491	48 147	4 891	4 707	4 651	4 178	323	56	—
Other educational services	7 283	5 692	3 021	1 267	1 591	149	315	312	301	11	3	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	41 799	31 636	16 325	9 089	10 163	805	2 233	2 220	2 099	101	13	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	30 829	24 343	11 171	9 081	6 486	573	348	346	337	9	2	—
Public administration	71 204	51 643	27 385	12 661	19 561	1 871	2 760	2 724	2 513	166	36	—
Employed females 16 years and over	867 681	590 233	272 935	181 951	277 448	46 276	30 390	30 231	28 894	1 184	159	2
Agriculture	27 475	2 275	692	766	25 200	19 969	24	19	19	—	5	2
Forestry and fisheries	533	266	137	76	267	19	51	48	48	—	3	—
Mining	231	106	36	53	125	17	8	8	8	—	—	—
Construction	7 647	4 711	1 839	1 822	2 936	226	70	70	65	5	—	—
Manufacturing	162 387	105 327	45 007	33 359	57 060	5 660	7 806	7 780	7 538	217	26	—
Nondurable goods	63 721	40 344	17 569	12 429	23 377	2 398	2 424	2 417	2 349	55	7	—
Food and kindred products	16 327	8 856	4 032	2 235	7 471	958	768	765	735	30	3	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	8 056	5 039	2 628	981	3 017	342	410	408	395	2	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14 277	10 328	4 400	3 528	3 949	331	338	338	327	9	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	4 381	2 856	1 472	885	1 525	138	224	224	224	—	—	—
Durable goods	98 666	64 983	27 438	20 930	33 683	3 262	5 382	5 363	5 189	162	19	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8 466	3 596	1 212	610	4 870	443	44	44	38	6	—	—
Primary metal industries	4 781	3 303	1 370	1 178	1 478	117	316	316	311	5	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	12 808	8 536	3 434	2 523	4 272	418	740	740	718	17	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	25 014	18 217	7 706	6 921	6 797	648	1 429	1 427	1 374	53	2	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	24 494	16 047	6 478	5 660	8 447	908	1 368	1 363	1 314	42	5	—
Transportation equipment	6 098	4 530	2 639	1 173	1 568	141	725	720	699	21	5	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25 776	18 191	8 887	6 360	7 585	803	1 505	1 499	1 432	62	6	—
Railroads	435	334	186	79	101	9	31	31	31	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	4 136	2 774	1 340	1 005	1 362	148	121	121	121	—	—	—
Other transportation	8 482	5 189	2 175	2 077	3 293	337	434	434	419</			

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The State
Urban and Rural

Employed persons 16 years and over	9 344	4 955	3 014	1 015	4 389	67
Agriculture	88	12	5	4	76	22
Forestry and fisheries	87	23	5	—	64	—
Mining	25	12	7	5	13	—
Construction	478	205	137	38	273	2
Manufacturing	2 760	1 603	880	397	1 157	16
Nondurable goods	699	417	214	133	282	4
Food and kindred products	168	110	71	24	58	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	56	28	11	17	28	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	87	51	26	21	36	—
Chemicals and allied products	40	28	16	7	12	—
Durable goods	2 061	1 186	666	264	875	12
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	473	66	19	9	407	2
Primary metal industries	276	189	98	48	87	6
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	277	220	106	72	57	—
Machinery, except electrical	449	331	192	60	118	2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	238	164	118	34	74	—
Transportation equipment	185	124	89	21	61	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	508	318	200	72	190	4
Railroads	40	12	12	—	28	2
Trucking service and warehousing	115	53	29	24	62	—
Other transportation	128	77	47	12	51	—
Communications	102	77	51	14	25	2
Utilities and sanitary services	123	99	61	22	24	—
Wholesale trade	206	190	123	34	16	—
Retail trade	945	600	429	113	345	3
General merchandise stores	90	79	69	5	11	3
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	113	55	44	11	58	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	101	36	23	7	65	—
Eating and drinking places	457	332	218	73	125	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	239	176	98	61	63	3
Banking and credit agencies	89	79	40	26	10	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	150	97	58	35	53	3
Services	2 445	1 394	894	248	1 051	15
Business services	176	143	107	23	33	2
Repair services	110	74	58	10	36	—
Private households	58	42	24	—	16	—
Other personal services	196	126	71	26	70	—
Entertainment and recreation services	47	18	6	5	29	—
Professional and related services	1 858	991	628	184	867	13
Hospitals	329	213	140	47	116	2
Health services, except hospitals	370	213	115	48	157	3
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	667	303	185	67	364	5
Other educational services	57	24	18	—	33	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	376	187	137	10	189	2
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	59	51	33	12	8	1
Public administration	1 563	422	236	43	1 141	2
Employed females 16 years and over	4 161	2 220	1 380	459	1 941	36
Agriculture	30	4	—	4	26	13
Forestry and fisheries	12	8	5	—	4	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	34	8	—	—	26	—
Manufacturing	713	417	229	134	296	4
Nondurable goods	244	149	73	53	95	2
Food and kindred products	53	40	20	13	13	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	41	28	11	17	13	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	31	14	8	6	17	—
Chemicals and allied products	16	11	11	—	5	—
Durable goods	469	268	156	81	201	2
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	76	18	—	9	58	—
Primary metal industries	29	24	12	12	5	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	78	51	22	23	27	—
Machinery, except electrical	67	46	35	6	21	2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	135	76	62	14	59	—
Transportation equipment	32	29	25	4	3	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	105	78	54	11	27	—
Railroads	2	—	—	—	2	—
Trucking service and warehousing	6	—	—	—	6	—
Other transportation	38	34	23	4	4	—
Communications	44	31	18	7	13	—
Utilities and sanitary services	15	13	13	—	2	—
Wholesale trade	57	49	34	11	8	—
Retail trade	581	388	281	75	193	3
General merchandise stores	56	46	36	5	10	3
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	86	49	44	5	37	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	25	12	12	—	13	—
Eating and drinking places	315	217	148	48	98	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	137	112	73	26	25	3
Banking and credit agencies	63	57	26	18	6	3
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	74	55	47	8	19	3
Services	1 749	973	628	179	776	13
Business services	108	91	59	19	17	—
Repair services	20	20	20	—	—	—
Private households	53	37	19	—	16	—
Other personal services	135	90	55	21	45	—
Entertainment and recreation services	14	5	—	5	9	—
Professional and related services	1 419	730	475	134	689	13
Hospitals	277	179	130	30	98	2
Health services, except hospitals	328	181	98	48	147	3
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	473	187	106	46	286	5
Other educational services	36	5	5	—	31	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	268	148	112	4	120	2
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	37	30	24	6	7	1
Public administration	743	183	76	19	560	—

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
9 344	4 955	3 014	1 015	4 389	67	8 321	7 455	4 321	2 222	866	104
88	12	5	4	76	22	113	18	—	6	95	54
87	23	5	—	64	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
25	12	7	5	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
478	205	137	38	273	2	101	87	34	46	14	—
2 760	1 603	880	397	1 157	16	2 111	1 865	931	647	246	8
699	417	214	133	282	4	802	712	369	246	90	6
168	110	71	24	58	—	281	240	141	67	41	4
56	28	11	17	28	2	150	138	71	28	12	2
87	51	26	21	36	—	82	75	48	27	7	—
40	28	16	7	12	—	69	65	15	50	4	—
2 061	1 186	666	264	875	12	1 309	1 153	562	401	156	2
473	66	19	9	407	2	59	44	22	—	15	—
276	189	98	48	87	6	89	84	50	34	5	—
277	220	106	72	57	—	197	176	69	48	21	—
449	331	192	60	118	2	381	331	172	129	50	—
238	164	118	34	74	—	291	249	110	124	42	2
185	124	89	21	61	—	107	99	58	23	8	—
508	318	200	72	190	4	259	223	148	68	36	10
40	12	12	—	28	2	13	13	—	6	—	—
115	53	29	24	62	—	41	30	23	7	11	10
128	77	47	12	51	—	65	55	43	12	10	—
102	77	51	14	25	2	61	58	42	16	3	—
123	99	61	22	24	—	79	67	40	27	12	—
206	190	123	34	16	—	152	144	96	37	8	—
945	600	429	113	345	3	1 321	1 218	727	347	103	11
90	79	69	5	11	3	156	145	65	67	11	—
113	55	44	11	58	—	78	75	48	21	3	3
101	36	23	7	65	—	46	45	19	17	1	—
457	332	218	73	125	—	838	763	469	202	75	8
239	176	98	61	63	3	249	236	144	83	13	3
89	79	40	26	10	—	89	83	71	12	6	3
150	97	58	35	53	3	160	153	73	71	7	—
2 445	1 394	894	248	1 051	15	3 771	3 458	2 105	950	313	16
176	143	107	23	33	2	172	151	78	51	21	2
110	74	58	10	36	—	55	55	36	12	—	—
58	42	24	—	16	—	26	14	14	—	12	—
196	126	71	26	70	—	146	117	73	17	29	2
47	18	6	5	29	—	48	48	25	18	—	—
1 858	991	628	184	867	13	3 324	3 073	1 879	852	251	12
329	213	140	47	116	2	660	617	375	216	43	4
370	213	115	48	157	3	667	568	185	238	99	4
667	303	185	67	364	5	1 626	1 558	1 081	326	68	4
57	24	18	—	33	—	55	55	41	14	—	—
376	187	137	10	189	2	143	119	87	27	24	—
59	51	33	12	8	1	173	156	110	31	17	—
1 563	422	236	43	1 141	2	239	206	136	38	33	2
4 161	2 220	1 380	459	1 941	36	3 956	3 473	2 064	962	483	49
30	4	—	4	26	13	41	6	—	—	35	20
12	8	5	—	4	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	8	—	—	26	—	22	22	6	16	—	—
713	417	229	134	296	4	856	701	344	233	155	6
244	149	73	53	95	2	435	367	184	105	68	4
53	40	20	13	13	—	158	128	83	25	30	2
41	28	11	17	13	2	141	129	62	28	12	2
31	14	8	6	17	—	26	19	5	14	7	—
16	11	11	—	5	—	26	24	9	15	2	—
469	268	156	81	201	2	421	334	160	128	87	2
76	18	—	9	58	—	29	21	11	—	8	—
29	24	12	12	5	—	15	13	13	—	2	—
78	51	22	23	27	—	59	48	16	18	11	—
67	46	35	6	21	2	105	73	33	40	32	—
135	76	62	14	59	—	133	105	45	55	28	2
32	29	25	4	3	—	33	30	21	9	3	—
105	78	54	11	27	—	95	82	54	28	13	—
2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	—	—	6	—	11	10	10	—	1	—
38	34	23	4	4	—	20	10	4	6	10	—
44	31	18	7	13	—	35	35	19	16	—	—
15	13	13	—	2	—	29	27	21	6	2	—
57	49	34	11	8	—	53	51	35	11	2	—
581	388	281	75	193	3	772	691	420	207	81	8
56	46	36	5	10	3	129	120	45	62	9	—
86	49	44	5	37	—	27	27	20	7	—	—
25	12	12	—	13	—	11	10	5	5	1	—
315	217	148	48	98	—	464	405	273	98	59	8
137	112	73	26	25	3	167	164	101	58	3	3
63	57	26	18	6	—	73	70	64	6	3	3
74	55	47	8	19	3	94	94	37	52	—	—
1 749	973	628	179	776	13	1 803	1 627	1 024	385	176	10
108	91	59	19	17	—	65	61	37	24	4	—
20	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
53	37	19	—	16	—	26	14	14	—	12	—
135	90	55	21	45	—	121	94	61	12	27	2
14	5	—	5	9	—	22	22	13	4	—	—
1 419	730	475	134	689	13	1 569	1 436	899	345	133	8
277	179	130	30	98	2	403	368	259	90	35	2
328	181	98	48	147	3	305	271	97	91	34	2
473	187	106	46	286	5	674	628	394	144	46	4
36	5	5	—	31	—	50	50	41	9	—	—
268	148	112	4	120	2	93	80	69	11	13	—
37	30	24	6	7	1	44	39	39	—	5	—
743	183	76	19	560	—	144	129	80	24	15	2

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	1 341 189	847 119	382 548	268 739	494 070	96 901	38 711	38 140	35 601	2 001	571	17
50 to 52 weeks	913 180	572 432	249 688	194 455	340 748	77 926	20 475	20 238	19 003	1 095	237	12
48 to 49 weeks	50 863	33 735	15 839	10 262	17 128	1 951	2 280	2 274	2 169	96	6	-
40 to 47 weeks	106 699	68 389	33 491	19 115	38 310	4 158	3 723	3 671	3 485	155	52	-
27 to 39 weeks	96 297	59 357	28 087	16 451	36 940	4 219	3 609	3 547	3 382	122	62	2
14 to 26 weeks	92 882	60 705	30 363	15 534	32 177	4 508	4 006	3 936	3 539	266	70	3
1 to 13 weeks	81 268	52 501	25 080	12 922	28 767	4 139	4 618	4 474	4 023	267	144	-
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 157 407	721 575	320 836	232 630	435 832	85 698	32 343	31 865	29 715	1 729	478	14
50 to 52 weeks	849 753	530 095	228 609	182 624	319 658	71 619	19 131	18 902	17 721	1 052	229	9
27 to 49 weeks	202 227	123 771	58 156	35 322	78 456	8 473	8 104	8 020	7 632	325	84	2
1 to 26 weeks	105 427	67 709	34 071	14 684	37 718	5 606	5 108	4 943	4 362	352	165	3
With unemployment in 1979	221 891	141 774	70 241	37 444	80 117	7 437	11 646	11 467	10 698	534	179	2
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.4	16.6	18.2	13.9	16.1	7.7	29.0	28.9	28.9	26.3	30.4	11.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	68 052	47 302	23 974	12 183	20 750	2 012	2 800	2 728	2 467	175	72	-
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	79 256	50 182	24 628	13 742	29 074	2 718	3 514	3 448	3 266	108	66	-
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	74 583	44 290	21 639	11 519	30 293	2 707	5 332	5 291	4 965	251	41	2
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.1	12.6	12.6	12.4	13.9	13.3	17.8	17.9	18.1	15.3	10.7	24.0
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 049 410	707 947	330 819	211 098	341 463	55 252	40 481	40 185	38 485	1 404	296	3
Worked in 1979	1 037 274	699 945	326 950	208 909	337 329	54 856	38 191	37 914	36 255	1 373	277	3
50 to 52 weeks	543 098	365 327	170 038	113 699	177 771	34 968	17 629	17 521	16 795	646	108	2
48 to 49 weeks	38 168	27 674	13 643	8 071	10 494	1 230	1 852	1 850	1 801	49	2	-
40 to 47 weeks	102 268	72 536	33 764	21 388	29 732	3 199	3 973	3 921	3 700	209	52	-
27 to 39 weeks	118 798	79 301	37 022	22 009	39 497	4 828	3 884	3 855	3 644	179	29	-
14 to 26 weeks	122 664	81 734	38 056	23 648	40 930	5 142	4 773	4 748	4 561	137	25	-
1 to 13 weeks	112 278	73 733	34 427	20 094	38 905	5 489	6 080	6 019	5 754	153	61	1
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	624 534	416 436	198 822	121 484	208 098	35 017	28 004	27 828	26 653	1 008	176	1
50 to 52 weeks	386 485	260 871	124 008	80 672	125 614	24 832	15 278	15 179	14 542	566	99	-
27 to 49 weeks	139 964	93 135	43 965	25 951	46 829	5 318	7 117	7 096	6 786	292	21	-
1 to 26 weeks	98 085	62 430	30 849	14 861	35 655	4 867	5 609	5 533	5 325	150	56	1
With unemployment in 1979	172 397	119 645	59 236	31 232	52 752	5 357	11 423	11 335	10 891	333	88	-
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.4	16.9	17.9	14.8	15.4	9.7	28.2	28.2	28.3	23.7	29.7	-
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	67 185	50 590	25 688	13 398	16 595	1 734	3 299	3 274	3 144	105	25	-
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	55 437	37 635	18 148	9 740	17 802	1 794	3 612	3 577	3 455	107	35	-
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	49 775	31 420	15 400	8 094	18 355	1 829	4 512	4 484	4 312	121	28	-
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.0	11.2	11.2	11.0	13.7	13.1	16.2	16.3	16.3	15.5	13.0	-

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 049 410	707 947	330 819	211 098	341 463	55 252	40 481	40 185	38 485	1 404	296	3
Worked in 1979	1 037 274	699 945	326 950	208 909	337 329	54 856	38 191	37 914	36 255	1 377	277	3
50 to 52 weeks	543 098	365 327	170 038	113 699	177 771	34 968	17 629	17 521	16 795	646	108	2
48 to 49 weeks	38 168	27 674	13 643	8 071	10 494	1 230	1 852	1 850	1 801	49	2	—
40 to 47 weeks	102 268	72 536	33 764	21 388	29 732	3 199	3 973	3 921	3 700	209	52	—
27 to 39 weeks	118 798	79 301	37 022	22 009	39 497	4 828	3 884	3 855	3 644	179	29	—
14 to 26 weeks	122 664	81 734	38 056	23 648	40 930	5 142	4 773	4 748	4 561	137	25	—
1 to 13 weeks	112 278	73 373	34 427	20 094	38 905	5 489	6 080	6 019	5 754	153	61	1
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	624 534	416 436	198 822	121 484	208 098	35 017	28 004	27 828	26 653	1 008	176	1
50 to 52 weeks	386 485	260 871	124 008	80 672	125 614	24 832	15 278	15 179	14 542	566	99	—
27 to 49 weeks	139 964	93 135	43 965	25 951	46 829	5 318	7 117	7 096	6 786	292	21	—
1 to 26 weeks	98 085	62 430	30 849	14 861	35 655	4 867	5 609	5 553	5 325	150	56	1
With unemployment in 1979	172 397	119 645	59 236	31 232	52 752	5 357	11 423	11 335	10 891	333	88	—
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.4	16.9	17.9	14.8	15.4	9.7	28.2	28.2	28.3	23.7	29.7	—
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	67 185	50 590	25 688	13 398	16 595	1 734	3 299	3 274	3 144	105	25	—
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	55 437	37 635	18 148	9 740	17 802	1 794	3 612	3 577	3 435	107	35	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	49 775	31 420	15 400	8 094	18 355	1 829	4 512	4 484	4 312	121	28	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.0	11.2	11.2	11.0	13.7	13.1	16.2	16.3	16.3	15.5	13.0	—

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 157 623	714 409	313 800	228 459	443 214	71 566	41 743	41 450	39 936	1 304	293	14
No workers	129 218	80 442	39 673	19 372	48 776	2 761	7 885	7 853	7 760	85	32	—
1 worker	333 039	206 733	93 390	65 040	126 306	19 233	14 710	14 611	14 257	287	99	5
2 workers	521 841	321 007	137 140	105 145	200 834	32 009	14 158	14 014	13 228	683	144	6
3 or more workers	173 525	106 227	43 597	38 902	67 298	7 563	4 990	4 972	4 691	249	18	3
Married-couple families	1 013 219	610 251	259 017	202 194	402 968	66 240	19 729	19 488	18 285	1 051	241	14
No workers	106 618	64 032	30 254	16 246	42 586	2 420	1 240	1 226	1 177	41	14	—
1 worker	262 177	155 193	66 310	52 353	106 984	17 132	4 383	4 316	4 138	147	67	5
2 workers	482 802	293 096	122 940	97 277	189 706	29 948	10 568	10 424	9 699	632	144	6
Husband and wife worked	428 926	260 058	108 608	85 322	168 868	24 580	9 587	9 459	8 752	614	128	4
3 or more workers	161 622	97 930	39 513	36 318	63 692	16 740	3 538	3 522	3 271	212	16	3
Husband and wife worked	137 394	83 376	33 366	30 390	54 018	13 779	2 883	2 870	2 638	212	13	—
Female householder, no husband present	109 828	83 216	43 722	20 791	26 612	1 955	19 964	19 922	19 723	180	42	—
No workers	19 065	14 431	8 348	2 729	4 634	192	6 408	6 393	6 351	42	15	—
1 worker	55 472	42 375	22 214	10 389	13 097	742	9 296	9 271	9 169	95	25	—
2 workers	26 442	19 878	9 935	5 645	6 564	645	3 045	3 045	3 015	25	—	—
3 or more workers	8 849	6 532	3 225	2 028	2 317	376	1 215	1 213	1 188	18	2	—

-WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	1 386 972	875 225	400 596	275 268	511 747	96 334	47 634	47 189	44 784	1 835	445	16
With a work disability	101 657	59 838	29 315	15 751	41 819	6 787	5 146	5 120	4 955	105	26	2
Not in labor force	43 894	25 221	12 918	6 035	18 673	2 044	2 924	2 915	2 844	49	9	—
Prevented from working	36 827	21 093	10 660	5 122	15 734	1 618	2 471	2 467	2 413	41	4	—
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 411 101	920 972	424 523	285 014	490 129	82 399	57 973	57 628	55 515	1 706	345	3
With a work disability	82 923	53 744	26 494	14 151	29 179	4 173	6 350	6 333	6 147	107	17	—
Not in labor force	55 617	35 204	17 212	9 364	20 413	2 686	4 525	4 514	4 399	73	11	—
Prevented from working	41 722	26 373	13 052	6 688	15 349	1 843	3 665	3 654	3 606	37	11	—

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	2 798 073	1 796 197	825 119	560 282	1 001 876	178 733	105 607	104 817	100 299	3 541	790	19
With a public transportation disability	29 487	19 166	9 870	5 154	10 321	1 537	2 893	2 893	2 844	24	—	—
With a work disability	27 231	17 607	9 046	4 699	9 624	1 421	2 489	2 489	2 457	21	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	510 764	328 949	157 547	79 045	181 815	22 037	6 319	6 180	6 014	125	139	3
With a public transportation disability	50 875	34 781	18 142	8 073	16 094	1 773	1 171	1 146	1 146	—	25	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	539 928	352 294	157 266	114 963	187 634	22 562	12 426	12 163	11 217	672	263	—
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.2	34.6	33.8	36.9	30.9	20.8	23.5	23.6	23.5	27.2	18.7	—
Female veterans	17 692	12 708	5 863	4 072	4 984	579	626	620	586	25	6	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	—

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	557 620	365 002	163 129	119 035	192 618	23 141	13 052	12 783	11 803	697	269	—
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.6	16.8	16.3	18.3	16.1	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.0	15.7	14.3	—
May 1975 or later only	15 528	10 449	5 140	2 807	5 079	531	1 342	1 330	1 242	65	12	—
Vietnam era	143 693	91 122	42 202	28 066	52 571	4 901	4 387	4 257	3 877	262	130	—
February 1955 to July 1964 only	71 460	42 295	16 465	15 650	29 165	4 490	1 205	1 173	1 042	94	32	—
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	4 553	2 865	1 485	845	1 688	115	105	105	99	—	10	—
Korean conflict	84 745	54 055	22 421	19 950	30 690	4 733	1 993	1 985	1 832	132	8	—
Korean conflict and World War II	10 228	7 467	3 576	2 535	2 761	254	87	87	87	—	—	—
World War II	207 013	143 342	65 914	45 996	63 671	7 346	3 657	3 584	3 403	131	73	—
World War I	12 584	8 338	3 798	1 742	4 246	248	76	72	59	—	—	—
Other	7 816	5 069	2 255	1 444	2 747	470	190	190	162	13	—	—
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	2 808 711	1 801 678	834 958	531 230	1 007 033	177 576	102 017	100 409	95 336	3 742	1 608	22

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	7 204	3 688	2 221	716	3 516	32	4 995	4 563	2 721	1 298	432	63
Worked in 1979	6 992	3 596	2 144	701	3 396	32	4 923	4 494	2 672	1 284	429	63
50 to 52 weeks	3 277	1 794	1 051	399	1 483	17	2 858	2 588	1 371	935	270	42
48 to 49 weeks	304	168	99	24	136	3	353	336	172	124	17	—
40 to 47 weeks	696	367	261	64	329	9	443	426	308	60	17	2
27 to 39 weeks	830	386	225	58	444	3	427	399	319	50	28	2
14 to 26 weeks	1 003	499	275	81	504	—	366	315	240	37	51	11
1 to 13 weeks	882	382	233	75	500	—	476	430	262	78	46	6
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 010	3 083	1 838	590	2 927	27	3 912	3 525	1 948	1 122	387	52
50 to 52 weeks	3 057	1 658	979	366	1 399	16	2 554	2 288	1 150	870	266	42
27 to 49 weeks	1 588	798	504	121	790	11	871	818	507	206	53	4
1 to 26 weeks	1 365	627	355	103	738	—	487	419	291	46	68	6
With unemployment in 1979	2 615	1 317	831	250	1 298	7	794	725	512	93	69	4
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	36.3	35.7	37.4	34.9	36.9	21.9	15.9	15.9	18.8	7.2	16.0	6.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	532	297	170	71	235	3	247	221	147	34	26	2
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	764	399	277	54	365	4	313	287	199	40	26	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 319	621	384	125	698	—	234	217	166	19	17	2
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.1	16.6	17.3	16.0	19.6	8.0	13.9	14.1	14.9	11.2	11.6	12.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 066	3 233	2 012	600	2 833	43	4 809	4 259	2 636	1 057	550	53
Worked in 1979	5 784	3 077	1 891	586	2 707	43	4 644	4 097	2 516	1 025	547	53
50 to 52 weeks	2 240	1 199	687	267	1 041	22	2 151	1 901	1 149	545	250	38
48 to 49 weeks	174	86	76	9	88	—	214	176	105	40	38	1
40 to 47 weeks	465	237	175	26	228	8	495	458	268	98	37	—
27 to 39 weeks	695	379	200	117	316	1	563	504	306	135	59	—
14 to 26 weeks	1 006	579	368	77	427	7	668	570	377	114	98	12
1 to 13 weeks	1 204	597	385	90	607	5	553	488	311	93	65	2
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 143	2 133	1 259	409	2 010	34	3 093	2 742	1 663	695	351	31
50 to 52 weeks	1 892	1 027	588	220	865	18	1 699	1 505	910	425	194	26
27 to 49 weeks	902	395	248	91	507	9	805	719	408	188	86	1
1 to 26 weeks	1 349	711	423	98	638	7	589	518	345	82	71	4
With unemployment in 1979	1 957	1 113	729	165	844	4	1 087	967	643	190	120	5
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	32.3	34.4	36.2	27.5	29.8	9.3	22.6	22.7	24.4	18.0	21.8	9.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	575	401	280	46	174	—	378	337	231	41	41	2
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	598	337	219	49	261	3	362	319	238	45	43	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	784	375	230	70	409	1	347	311	174	84	36	3
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.0	14.4	13.9	15.2	18.1	13.5	13.7	14.0	14.1	13.7	11.7	18.4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	6 257	3 134	2 037	528	3 123	25	4 216	3 845	2 203	1 185	371	33
No workers	867	452	359	45	415	—	572	519	360	101	53	—
1 worker	2 362	1 259	865	175	1 103	2	1 497	1 385	779	489	112	11
2 workers	2 164	1 083	637	240	1 081	23	1 755	1 585	902	469	170	18
3 or more workers	864	340	176	68	524	—	392	356	162	126	36	4
Married-couple families	3 939	1 882	1 094	387	2 057	25	3 528	3 211	1 791	1 031	317	26
No workers	293	127	85	22	166	—	414	376	284	55	38	—
1 worker	1 135	550	342	98	585	2	1 171	1 082	565	428	89	4
2 workers	1 821	923	520	208	898	23	1 591	1 435	801	427	156	18
Husband and wife worked	1 571	836	471	189	735	21	1 492	1 348	746	418	144	17
3 or more workers	690	282	147	59	408	—	352	318	141	121	34	4
Husband and wife worked	569	240	125	49	329	—	285	254	113	104	31	4
Female householder, no husband present	1 820	1 024	765	105	796	—	521	474	315	100	47	2
No workers	515	290	247	15	225	—	148	133	76	36	15	—
1 worker	930	559	402	55	371	—	249	233	167	47	16	2
2 workers	254	128	91	26	126	—	92	78	54	17	14	—
3 or more workers	121	47	25	9	74	—	32	30	18	—	2	—
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	8 104	3 975	2 474	737	4 129	38	6 202	5 718	3 541	1 488	484	61
With a work disability	1 042	437	340	36	605	—	213	194	147	34	19	—
Not in labor force	514	171	123	19	343	—	102	99	81	12	3	—
Prevented from working	433	123	88	17	310	—	65	63	45	12	2	—
Female, 16 to 64 years	8 965	4 555	2 914	782	4 410	77	7 651	6 679	3 964	1 808	972	74
With a work disability	857	406	240	81	451	6	248	206	146	41	42	6
Not in labor force	620	250	156	42	370	3	157	123	73	31	34	4
Prevented from working	523	197	111	42	326	—	113	91	48	31	22	2
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	17 069	8 530	5 388	1 519	8 539	115	13 853	12 397	7 505	3 294	1 456	135
With a public transportation disability	351	118	67	37	233	—	93	77	55	10	16	—
With a work disability	334	112	67	31	222	—	91	77	55	10	14	—
Persons 65 years and over	1 447	571	350	108	876	9	1 190	1 007	579	253	183	22
With a public transportation disability	211	68	37	25	143	—	56	38	33	5	18	—
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	3 177	1 542	946	319	1 635	12	692	622	440	107	70	6
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.9	35.2	35.6	38.6	34.7	29.3	10.5	10.3	11.7	6.9	13.1	8.7
Female veterans	150	83	45	13	67	2	78	59	47	5	19	2
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.4	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.2	1.7	2.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	3 327	1 625	991	332	1 702	14	770	681	487	112	89	8
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.5	17.3	17.0	19.5	17.7	11.3	5.1	5.1	6.0	3.1	5.4	5.2
May 1975 or later only	177	97	52	13	80	3	55	46	41	5	9	—
Vietnam era	1 086	611	407	106	475	5	355	330	253	33	25	—
February 1955 to July 1964 only	444	206	124	38	238	2	52	46	31	11	6	—
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	35	22	12	10	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean conflict	531	231	112	51	300	2	90	88	49	26	2	—
Korean conflict and World War II	85	50	22	22	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
World War II	898	383	241	88	515	2	166	129	87	29	37	5
World War I	60	25	21	4	35	—	26	20	6	6	6	—
Other	11	—	—	—	11	—	26	22	20	2	4	2
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	15 709	7 783	4 837	1 372	7 926	110	14 296	12 746	7 614	3 449	1 550	147

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 577 919	1 034 466	486 631	301 522	543 453	78 572	56 605	56 210	54 121	1 721	395	14
Less than \$5,000	166 410	105 950	56 987	18 233	60 460	7 596	11 917	11 858	11 592	146	59	2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	124 021	79 188	41 495	14 940	44 833	5 434	6 676	6 648	6 522	99	28	2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	119 191	77 430	39 857	17 043	41 761	5 864	5 275	5 245	5 160	58	30	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	236 262	150 412	74 774	36 205	85 850	12 531	8 807	8 743	8 498	180	64	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	239 328	154 060	73 155	41 682	85 268	11 576	7 245	7 186	6 941	217	59	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	222 551	146 267	67 676	45 054	76 284	9 786	5 738	5 700	5 487	180	38	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	275 993	186 975	81 347	67 334	89 018	12 467	6 564	6 512	6 088	361	52	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	132 233	92 133	37 315	39 668	40 100	7 732	3 411	3 362	3 072	285	49	—
\$50,000 or more	61 930	42 051	14 025	21 363	19 879	5 586	972	956	761	195	16	3
Median	\$17 919	\$18 341	\$17 020	\$22 384	\$17 172	\$18 306	\$12 402	\$12 378	\$12 128	\$24 572	\$15 878	\$15 000
Mean	\$20 598	\$21 016	\$19 328	\$25 797	\$19 801	\$22 569	\$15 525	\$15 496	\$15 065	\$29 619	\$19 549	\$20 358
Families	1 157 623	714 409	313 800	228 459	443 214	71 566	41 743	41 450	39 936	1 304	293	14
Less than \$5,000	49 071	24 902	12 977	5 107	24 169	5 670	7 523	7 497	7 382	64	26	2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	62 061	32 715	16 110	6 170	29 346	4 329	5 089	5 066	5 007	45	23	2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	69 829	38 975	19 079	8 758	30 854	5 035	3 970	3 954	3 887	47	16	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	160 440	90 313	42 582	21 512	70 127	11 460	6 021	5 978	5 829	110	43	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	188 634	112 792	50 889	30 162	75 842	10 852	5 084	5 035	4 895	120	49	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	194 022	123 140	54 997	38 319	70 882	9 337	4 503	4 474	4 312	144	29	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	252 742	167 991	71 125	61 232	84 751	12 023	5 591	5 543	5 190	310	48	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	123 268	84 868	33 540	37 153	38 400	7 480	3 107	3 062	2 781	276	45	—
\$50,000 or more	57 556	38 713	12 501	20 046	18 843	5 380	855	841	653	188	14	3
Median	\$21 164	\$22 207	\$21 312	\$25 542	\$19 407	\$19 245	\$13 450	\$13 406	\$13 022	\$28 787	\$17 406	\$15 000
Mean	\$23 770	\$24 918	\$23 284	\$29 319	\$21 918	\$23 483	\$16 712	\$16 675	\$16 111	\$34 268	\$22 025	\$20 358
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	589 180	464 075	260 354	94 029	125 105	9 458	22 773	22 422	21 091	745	351	—
Less than \$2,000	72 503	59 886	37 041	6 749	12 617	1 348	4 317	4 177	3 729	104	140	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	42 622	33 575	20 054	3 446	9 047	604	1 309	1 264	1 138	72	45	—
\$3,000 to \$4,999	121 254	91 535	52 482	13 276	29 719	1 622	4 251	4 201	4 004	142	50	—
\$5,000 to \$7,999	103 495	79 672	44 476	14 948	23 823	1 782	3 263	3 223	3 075	110	40	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	53 624	42 025	22 693	9 595	11 599	877	1 814	1 788	1 730	34	26	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	97 247	76 985	41 293	20 040	20 262	1 404	3 751	3 724	3 559	129	27	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	79 263	64 869	34 613	20 275	14 394	1 217	3 457	3 440	3 300	115	17	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16 469	13 493	6 808	4 892	2 976	472	570	566	517	39	4	—
\$50,000 or more	2 703	2 035	894	808	668	132	41	39	39	—	2	—
Median	\$6 575	\$6 660	\$6 247	\$9 779	\$6 294	\$6 884	\$6 280	\$6 350	\$6 534	\$6 423	\$4 789	—
Mean	\$8 751	\$8 830	\$8 430	\$11 645	\$8 461	\$9 791	\$8 289	\$8 339	\$8 448	\$8 956	\$5 051	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 582 128	996 092	454 918	305 537	586 036	104 278	45 560	44 812	41 925	2 220	748	19
Median income	\$12 941	\$13 626	\$12 762	\$16 316	\$12 023	\$10 338	\$9 855	\$9 988	\$10 939	\$11 744	\$4 446	\$10 333
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.6	53.2	50.2	59.8	54.4	68.1	42.0	42.2	42.2	47.4	30.6	47.4
Median income	\$17 523	\$18 459	\$17 761	\$20 746	\$16 039	\$12 623	\$15 735	\$15 730	\$15 578	\$20 568	\$16 311	\$12 312
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 436 841	978 055	459 682	280 575	458 786	63 298	53 146	52 774	50 712	1 730	372	3
Median income	\$4 927	\$5 212	\$5 282	\$5 697	\$4 392	\$3 821	\$5 686	\$5 698	\$5 695	\$6 911	\$3 107	\$9 250
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.6	26.6	26.9	28.7	26.5	34.8	28.7	28.7	28.7	32.7	26.1	—
Median income	\$10 215	\$10 743	\$10 861	\$11 417	\$9 099	\$7 320	\$10 954	\$10 939	\$10 827	\$13 224	\$12 451	—
Per capita income	\$7 383	\$7 910	\$7 626	\$9 131	\$6 500	\$6 290	\$4 847	\$4 869	\$4 757	\$8 485	\$3 303	\$3 727
Persons in households	\$7 519	\$8 107	\$7 831	\$9 259	\$6 556	\$6 290	\$4 934	\$4 934	\$4 790	\$9 653	\$5 422	\$3 727
Persons in group quarters	\$2 532	\$2 623	\$2 712	\$2 528	\$2 090	—	\$1 954	\$2 216	\$2 431	\$2 282	\$1 016	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$15 318	\$15 536	\$14 773	\$17 590	\$14 923	\$13 741	\$5 793	\$5 790	\$5 763	\$7 721	\$8 250	—
25 to 34 years	\$20 586	\$21 064	\$20 474	\$23 251	\$19 748	\$16 363	\$11 793	\$11 762	\$11 491	\$25 972	\$16 705	\$2500—
35 to 44 years	\$24 551	\$25 549	\$24 384	\$27 924	\$23 000	\$20 506	\$18 023	\$17 923	\$17 325	\$34 009	\$23 578	\$15 000
45 to 54 years	\$27 662	\$29 383	\$28 364	\$32 166	\$24 868	\$24 177	\$20 867	\$20 838	\$20 818	\$38 199	\$23 958	—
55 to 64 years	\$23 052	\$24 969	\$24 342	\$28 026	\$19 793	\$21 076	\$18 272	\$18 289	\$18 141	\$21 167	\$17 0	

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Households	8 035	4 185	2 772	687	3 850	26	5 939	5 456	3 367	1 477	483	36
Less than \$5,000	1 472	781	621	49	691	—	1 143	1 049	750	196	94	6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	968	455	311	71	513	4	607	572	450	76	35	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	770	385	233	26	385	—	418	386	276	52	32	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 494	690	454	115	804	7	810	745	506	129	65	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 279	622	391	146	657	—	615	558	389	121	57	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	773	455	308	56	318	6	601	569	361	146	32	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	878	544	313	160	334	4	795	732	353	300	63	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	313	191	115	28	122	2	499	455	202	207	44	—
\$50,000 or more	88	62	26	36	26	3	451	390	80	250	61	4
Median	\$12 372	\$15 298	\$12 002	\$17 991	\$11 743	\$21 250	\$14 943	\$14 829	\$11 795	\$25 376	\$16 435	\$14 167
Mean	\$14 652	\$15 509	\$14 384	\$20 217	\$13 721	\$22 222	\$21 653	\$21 323	\$15 145	\$33 557	\$25 376	\$20 334
Families	6 257	3 134	2 037	528	3 123	25	4 216	3 845	2 203	1 185	371	33
Less than \$5,000	853	505	432	11	348	—	602	555	382	112	47	5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	751	337	236	50	414	3	357	344	274	46	13	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	653	298	178	11	355	—	264	236	195	29	28	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 187	489	321	85	698	7	511	468	282	89	43	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 099	483	268	127	616	—	462	409	292	74	53	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	626	359	248	54	267	6	441	415	246	120	26	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	739	443	239	133	296	4	709	646	301	280	63	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	265	162	89	25	103	2	440	400	157	197	40	—
\$50,000 or more	84	58	26	32	26	3	430	372	74	238	58	4
Median	\$13 520	\$14 367	\$12 383	\$19 254	\$12 799	\$21 563	\$19 072	\$18 919	\$14 471	\$27 729	\$20 208	\$15 313
Mean	\$15 556	\$16 416	\$14 790	\$22 186	\$14 693	\$22 830	\$25 829	\$25 454	\$17 365	\$38 333	\$29 717	\$21 348
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 477	2 210	1 426	340	1 267	13	3 480	3 209	2 468	400	271	39
Less than \$2,000	800	500	323	46	300	8	1 138	1 055	833	88	83	26
\$2,000 to \$2,999	312	153	94	8	159	—	270	248	199	24	22	—
\$3,000 to \$4,999	770	461	257	84	309	2	524	447	342	53	77	9
\$5,000 to \$7,999	637	385	285	54	252	3	508	480	369	48	28	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	245	155	84	26	90	—	178	171	106	42	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	375	299	194	54	76	—	405	375	314	42	30	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	245	188	125	63	57	—	315	298	230	57	17	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	93	69	64	5	24	—	127	123	75	34	4	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	12	—	12	3	—
Median	\$4 476	\$4 949	\$5 361	\$6 263	\$3 831	\$1 500	\$4 176	\$4 265	\$3 967	\$7 071	\$3 726	\$1000—
Mean	\$6 355	\$6 862	\$7 277	\$8 324	\$5 471	\$2 261	\$6 731	\$6 755	\$6 315	\$10 791	\$6 444	\$2 605
Males 15 years and over, with income	8 387	4 077	2 465	780	4 310	34	5 689	5 201	3 223	1 363	488	67
Median income	\$7 744	\$9 710	\$9 466	\$12 559	\$6 425	\$11 429	\$10 860	\$10 779	\$8 547	\$19 309	\$11 750	\$7 917
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.4	40.7	39.7	46.9	32.5	47.1	44.8	44.0	35.7	63.8	53.7	56.7
Median income	\$14 694	\$16 234	\$16 281	\$17 429	\$12 086	\$16 089	\$18 963	\$19 036	\$16 672	\$24 690	\$18 223	\$11 455
Females 15 years and over, with income	8 120	4 197	2 633	765	3 923	54	6 043	5 310	3 231	1 329	733	55
Median income	\$4 373	\$4 536	\$4 469	\$5 762	\$4 219	\$3 500	\$5 049	\$5 099	\$4 787	\$6 518	\$4 698	\$3 950
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.3	24.5	22.3	28.8	22.0	33.3	27.9	28.3	28.2	32.0	25.1	40.0
Median income	\$9 474	\$10 113	\$10 375	\$11 935	\$8 831	\$7 500	\$11 048	\$11 169	\$10 811	\$12 802	\$9 889	\$8 333
Per capita income	\$4 148	\$4 906	\$4 319	\$6 759	\$3 436	\$3 280	\$6 353	\$6 469	\$5 098	\$9 252	\$5 494	\$4 185
Persons in households	\$4 104	\$4 795	\$4 336	\$6 935	\$3 468	\$3 280	\$6 495	\$6 624	\$5 258	\$9 306	\$5 554	\$4 185
Persons in group quarters	\$5 725	\$7 693	\$3 657	\$2 250	\$1 646	—	\$1 750	\$1 737	\$1 763	\$1 059	\$1 934	—

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$6 615	\$6 296	\$5 577	\$11 563	\$7 091	\$23 750	\$8 882	\$8 611	\$7 437	\$16 250	\$13 000	—
25 to 34 years	\$13 115	\$13 608	\$12 500	\$18 966	\$12 464	\$20 000	\$14 274	\$13 926	\$10 833	\$23 068	\$20 833	\$16 250
35 to 44 years	\$16 359	\$17 979	\$18 110	\$19 342	\$15 227	\$31 982	\$27 194	\$26 444	\$18 967	\$32 613	\$37 520	\$40 000
45 to 54 years	\$18 344	\$21 250	\$19 236	\$29 250	\$15 851	—	\$27 567	\$27 545	\$22 941	\$36 561	\$30 118	\$23 750
55 to 64 years	\$15 821	\$17 470	\$16 761	\$18 750	\$14 487	\$16 250	\$20 871	\$21 538	\$21 312	\$25 446	\$15 250	\$20 417
65 years and over	\$10 922	\$10 444	\$10 363	\$8 750	\$11 224	\$11 250	\$9 219	\$8 819	\$10 000	\$6 176	\$9 732	\$11 406
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$13 520	\$14 367	\$12 383	\$19 254	\$12 799	\$21 563	\$19 072	\$18 919	\$14 471	\$27 729	\$20 208	\$15 313
With own children under 18 years	\$13 141	\$13 335	\$11 538	\$18 375	\$12 936	\$25 000	\$20 803	\$20 555	\$15 665	\$28 398	\$26 591	\$16 250
With own children under 6 years	\$11 028	\$10 140	\$8 578	\$17 500	\$11 632	\$24 375	\$19 705	\$19 375	\$15 338	\$26 597	\$28 750	\$16 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 595	\$18 208	\$16 957	\$23 403	\$12 526	\$13 125	\$15 146	\$15 181	\$11 769	\$24 432	\$14 875	\$13 750
Married-couple families	\$17 142	\$19 821	\$19 817	\$23 312	\$15 511	\$21 563	\$21 181	\$21 108	\$16 085	\$28 609	\$22 109	\$15 000
With own children under 18 years	\$17 364	\$19 790	\$19 796	\$22 917	\$16 111	\$25 000	\$23 308	\$22 865	\$17 618	\$29 173	\$29 444	\$16 250
With own children under 6 years	\$15 936	\$16 780	\$16 377	\$18 750	\$15 356	\$24 375	\$20 750	\$20 482	\$16 029	\$27 049	\$30 481	\$16 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 193	\$19 881	\$19 848	\$23 906	\$12 972	\$13 125	\$15 290	\$15 588	\$12 556	\$24 773	\$13 036	\$12 500
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 267	\$7 101	\$6 198	\$13 839	\$7 411	—	\$8 390	\$7 991	\$7 489	\$10 417	\$11 563	\$11 250
With own children under 18 years	\$6 527	\$6 505	\$5 664	\$12 768	\$6 547	—	\$7 028	\$6 868	\$6 868	\$4 821	\$9 063	\$11 250
With own children under 6 years	\$4 903	\$4 438	\$4 247	\$12 188	\$5 774	—	\$6 250	\$6 278	\$6 611	\$2 679	\$3 750	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 803	\$11 991	\$10 903	\$17 143	\$11 654	—	\$16 250	\$12 292	\$12 279	\$16 875	\$18 750	—
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$4 917	\$4 344	\$4 040	\$6 250	\$5 542	—	\$3 226	\$3 013	\$4 278	\$2500—	\$5 417	—
1 worker	\$10 489	\$11 223	\$10 287	\$18 209	\$9 962	\$11 250	\$16 097	\$15 838	\$11 279	\$27 005	\$18 929	\$15 625
2 workers	\$17 430	\$19 659	\$19 976	\$23 333	\$16 187	\$22 188	\$23 856	\$23 676	\$20 665	\$29 063	\$25 962	\$16 250
3 or more workers	\$24 265	\$28 591	\$27 500	\$28 977	\$22 011	—	\$33 151	\$33 269	\$31 652	\$40 000	\$32 195	\$10 000
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$5 807	\$7 500	\$7 219	\$11 059	\$4 938	\$3 500	\$4 875	\$5 151	\$5 000	\$8 955	\$3 477	\$1000—
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 627	\$3 143	\$3 429	\$1 750	\$3 705	—	\$3 545	\$3 167	\$3 167	—	\$4 000	\$10 500
Male, 15 years and over	\$3 693	\$3 914	\$4 493	\$4 259	\$3 313	\$1 167	\$3 753	\$3 723	\$3 414	\$6 050	\$4 000	\$1000—
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 715	\$3 825	\$4 152	\$3 740	\$3 546	—	\$5 184	\$5 234	\$5 341	\$4 660	\$4 938	\$3 500

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	8 035	4 185	2 772	687	3 850	26	5 939	5 456	3 367	1 477	483	36
With earnings	6 611	3 494	2 256	589	3 117	26	4 818	4 443	2 697	1 268	375	35
Mean earnings	\$14 525	\$15 736	\$14 800	\$20 373	\$13 166	\$21 629	\$24 109	\$23 682	\$16 477	\$36 729	\$29 168	\$16 782
With wage or salary income	6 519	3 450	2 234	573	3 069	22	4 630	4 294	2 622	1 211	336	21
Mean wage or salary income	\$14 213	\$15 423	\$14 568	\$19 953	\$12 853	\$18 699	\$22 526	\$22 167	\$16 156	\$32 869	\$27 126	\$12 944
With nonfarm self-employment income	348	152	72	50	196	2	591	510	181	249	81	2
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 727	\$11 626	\$11 717	\$11 201	\$6 479	\$1 085	\$18 945	\$18 972	\$10 673	\$26 890	\$18 778	\$12 010
With farm self-employment income	45	11	4	7	34	17	94	50	33	5	44	31
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 374	\$660	\$55	\$1 005	\$9 547	\$8 753	\$7 033	\$7 175	\$4 431	\$14 505	\$6 871	\$9 405
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 807	995	579	266	812	7	2 779	2 504	1 471	809	275	78
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$804	\$979	\$868	\$1 497	\$591	\$713	\$1 611	\$1 585	\$1 234	\$1 766	\$1 842	\$2 349
With Social Security income	1 707	695	436	140	1 012	3	869	744	449	175	125	15
Mean Social Security income	\$3 448	\$3 518	\$3 592	\$3 128	\$3 400	\$3 477	\$3 630	\$3 553	\$3 376	\$3 822	\$4 091	\$3 873
With public assistance income	2 432	1 086	815	87	1 346	-	599	553	355	111	46	7
Mean public assistance income	\$3 107	\$3 016	\$3 013	\$3 377	\$3 181	-	\$2 928	\$2 997	\$3 266	\$2 354	\$7 160	\$5 765
With all other income	2 633	1 294	844	248	1 339	-	886	809	576	154	77	5
Mean all other income	\$2 588	\$2 496	\$2 320	\$3 061	\$2 676	-	\$3 451	\$3 530	\$3 624	\$4 107	\$2 616	\$1 845

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families.....	1 157 623	714 409	313 800	228 459	443 214	71 566	41 743	41 450	39 936	1 304	293	14
With Social Security income.....	267 653	162 591	76 129	43 300	105 062	15 129	5 722	5 650	5 533	97	72	—
Income above poverty level.....	255 208	157 657	73 812	42 476	97 551	13 956	4 649	4 583	4 473	90	66	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	78 514	44 144	20 686	9 733	34 370	2 644	1 397	1 378	1 351	21	19	—
With public assistance income.....	71 122	45 752	24 217	9 436	25 370	2 574	13 706	13 681	13 484	151	25	—
Income above poverty level.....	54 805	34 340	17 334	7 681	20 465	2 233	6 496	6 473	6 305	134	23	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	11 623	7 179	3 751	1 214	4 444	254	2 153	2 142	2 100	36	11	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	961 224	591 117	252 174	198 420	370 107	66 069	30 348	30 109	28 730	1 185	239	14
With related children under 18 years.....	617 312	368 138	154 597	122 851	249 174	40 886	32 545	32 360	31 208	998	185	4
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	489 058	288 434	117 725	100 095	200 624	35 360	26 548	26 385	25 470	833	163	4
Female householder, no husband present.....	109 828	83 216	43 722	20 791	26 612	1 955	19 964	19 922	19 723	180	42	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	75 036	57 704	29 391	15 492	17 332	1 200	11 993	11 966	11 818	129	27	—
With related children under 18 years.....	68 171	51 980	27 062	13 108	16 191	771	17 661	17 625	17 452	159	36	—
With related children under 6 years.....	24 688	19 140	10 831	3 772	5 548	202	9 558	9 534	9 443	84	24	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	187 483	113 943	53 094	29 129	73 540	10 346	2 085	2 038	1 998	34	47	3
Unrelated individuals.....	543 494	419 271	233 921	91 800	124 223	9 458	21 251	20 978	20 052	654	273	—
With Social Security income.....	183 000	130 672	66 859	25 916	52 328	3 063	3 379	3 328	3 225	64	51	—
Income above poverty level.....	146 963	108 746	55 971	22 312	38 217	2 428	2 464	2 434	2 362	40	30	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	93 046	67 905	35 497	12 323	25 141	1 062	1 921	1 895	1 839	34	26	—
With public assistance income.....	30 738	21 149	12 144	2 783	9 589	368	2 363	2 357	2 280	69	6	—
Income above poverty level.....	21 576	14 972	8 332	2 087	6 604	195	1 447	1 445	1 398	39	2	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	14 363	9 483	5 202	1 173	4 880	117	1 033	1 031	1 003	28	2	—
Worked in 1979.....	359 934	287 844	165 085	65 779	72 090	7 087	15 341	15 171	14 455	533	170	—
65 years and over.....	167 469	118 421	59 230	23 998	49 048	2 881	2 414	2 363	2 288	46	51	—
Persons.....	4 330 885	2 689 775	1 207 069	841 209	1 641 110	281 649	177 023	175 635	169 375	5 262	1 388	50
Related children under 18 years.....	1 235 484	706 403	289 188	239 272	529 081	96 720	74 693	74 115	71 854	1 951	578	28
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	921 523	523 748	209 231	183 853	397 775	76 938	54 391	53 961	52 339	1 474	430	19
60 years and over.....	710 291	453 773	216 425	114 671	256 518	35 967	10 174	9 991	9 729	200	183	8
65 years and over.....	510 625	328 836	157 484	78 995	181 789	22 037	6 319	6 180	6 014	125	139	3

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	62 358	31 210	16 674	6 284	31 148	8 383	11 532	11 494	11 357	80	38	4
Percent below poverty level.....	5.4	4.4	5.3	2.8	7.0	11.7	27.6	27.7	28.4	6.1	13.0	28.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 733	\$2 461	\$2 408	\$2 682	\$3 005	\$3 984	\$3 009	\$3 004	\$2 994	\$3 083	\$4 544	\$4 128
Persons per family.....	3.45	3.19	3.19	3.20	3.71	4.37	3.85	3.85	3.85	3.13	4.42	4.25
With Social Security income.....	12 445	4 934	2 317	824	7 511	1 173	1 073	1 067	1 060	7	6	—
With public assistance income.....	16 317	11 412	6 883	1 755	4 905	341	7 210	7 208	7 179	17	2	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	38 412	17 551	8 958	3 831	20 861	7 458	4 499	4 474	4 389	36	25	4
With related children under 18 years.....	45 209	24 046	13 168	4 833	21 163	6 273	10 887	10 857	10 736	71	30	2
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	33 374	16 619	8 666	3 671	16 755	5 304	8 320	8 293	8 219	49	27	2
Female householder, no husband present.....	22 287	16 261	9 305	3 123	6 026	296	9 502	9 482	9 434	41	20	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	11 267	8 045	4 238	1 687	3 222	179	3 449	3 440	3 428	5	9	—
With related children under 18 years.....	20 404	15 123	8 641	2 936	5 281	193	9 271	9 253	9 205	41	18	—
With related children under 6 years.....	11 986	9 319	5 624	1 520	2 667	87	6 062	6 044	6 013	24	18	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	8 910	3 358	1 379	632	5 552	815	333	331	331	—	2	—
Unrelated individuals.....	116 464	86 881	53 527	12 130	29 583	2 533	5 824	5 697	5 405	154	127	—
Percent below poverty level.....	21.4	20.7	22.9	13.2	23.8	26.8	27.4	27.2	27.0	23.5	46.5	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 691	\$1 716	\$1 750	\$1 784	\$1 618	\$2 018	\$2 198	\$2 183	\$2 187	\$1 557	\$2 881	—
With Social Security income.....	36 037	21 926	10 888	3 604	14 111	635	915	894	863	24	21	—
With public assistance income.....	9 162	6 177	3 812	696	2 985	173	916	912	882	30	4	—
Worked in 1979.....	62 971	52 430	35 041	6 190	10 541	1 594	2 756	2 700	2 540	84	56	—
65 years and over.....	32 173	19 275	8 735	3 505	13 438	577	583	569	553	16	14	—
Persons.....	330 161	185 223	105 623	32 158	144 938	39 135	51 018	50 712	49 920	428	306	8
Percent below poverty level.....	7.6	6.9	8.8	3.8	8.8	13.9	28.8	28.9	29.5	8.1	22.0	16.0
Related children under 18 years.....	102 761	49 055	26 200	9 969	53 706	17 838	29 057	28 934	28 652	160	123	4
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	71 284	32 279	16 741	7 085	39 005	13 341	19 710	19 616	19 475	90	94	4
60 years and over.....	60 786	31 290	14 398	5 732	29 496	3 228	1 803	1 781	1 739	29	22	—
65 years and over.....	48 155	25 003	11 109	4 596	23 152	2 098	1 130	1 110	1 088	16	20	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	94 704	46 704	24 242	9 284	48 000	11 489	14 213	14 163	13 993	100	50	4
Percent below poverty level	8.2	6.5	7.7	4.1	10.8	16.1	34.0	34.2	35.0	7.7	17.1	28.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 145	\$2 939	\$2 973	\$3 119	\$3 346	\$4 573	\$4 072	\$4 069	\$4 063	\$3 807	\$4 971	\$5 945
Persons per family.....	3.41	3.17	3.18	3.19	3.65	4.35	3.83	3.83	3.83	3.50	4.06	4.25
With Social Security income.....	24 580	10 206	4 586	1 780	14 374	1 835	1 613	1 598	1 582	16	15	—
With public assistance income.....	23 131	15 559	9 177	2 374	7 572	527	8 523	8 521	8 471	32	2	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	58 874	27 289	13 881	5 736	31 585	10 266	6 328	6 297	6 188	47	31	4
With related children under 18 years.....	64 289	33 639	18 121	6 752	30 650	8 425	13 131	13 098	12 953	82	33	2
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	48 167	23 726	12 254	5 198	24 441	7 162	10 148	10 118	10 033	60	30	2
Female householder, no husband present.....	29 983	21 873	12 300	4 230	8 110	417	11 180	11 160	11 112	41	20	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	16 940	12 233	6 497	2 500	4 707	250	4 616	4 607	4 595	5	9	—
With related children under 18 years.....	26 849	19 921	11 251	3 919	6 928	249	10 869	10 851	10 803	41	18	—
With related children under 6 years.....	14 555	11 346	6 737	1 885	3 209	96	6 968	6 950	6 919	24	18	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	17 802	7 096	2 843	1 304	10 706	1 294	493	482	473	9	11	—
Unrelated individuals.....	175 034	129 570	77 789	18 702	45 464	3 294	7 963	7 804	7 455	203	159	—
Percent below poverty level	32.2	30.9	33.3	20.4	36.6	34.8	37.5	37.2	37.2	31.0	58.2	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 904	\$1 934	\$1 998	\$1 919	\$1 820	\$2 382	\$2 426	\$2 411	\$2 401	\$2 022	\$3 135	—
With Social Security income.....	76 527	50 151	25 994	7 971	26 376	1 073	1 956	1 923	1 871	45	33	—
With public assistance income.....	22 176	14 814	8 567	1 643	7 362	253	1 709	1 703	1 663	40	6	—
Worked in 1979.....	80 912	66 822	44 130	8 320	14 090	2 011	3 529	3 460	3 269	107	69	—
65 years and over.....	69 926	44 711	22 078	7 528	25 215	1 001	1 415	1 382	1 355	27	33	—
Persons.....	496 156	276 112	153 593	48 195	220 044	53 232	63 372	62 974	61 972	590	398	8
Percent below poverty level	11.5	10.3	12.7	5.7	13.4	18.9	35.8	35.9	36.6	11.2	28.7	16.0
Related children under 18 years.....	147 274	69 202	36 374	13 974	78 072	23 996	34 639	34 476	34 103	230	163	4
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	103 295	46 420	23 743	10 068	56 875	18 109	23 848	23 727	23 523	153	121	4
60 years and over.....	121 054	67 082	32 101	11 719	53 972	4 971	3 275	3 219	3 138	68	56	—
65 years and over.....	101 198	57 187	27 057	9 871	44 011	3 414	2 284	2 232	2 182	44	52	—

Table 82. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural****ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families	6 257	3 134	2 037	528	3 123	25	4 216	3 845	2 203	1 185	371	33
With Social Security income	1 130	436	270	88	694	3	422	359	225	80	63	12
Income above poverty level	963	386	231	83	577	3	407	348	219	75	59	12
Below poverty level without Social Security income	292	111	75	14	181	—	159	128	80	17	31	—
With public assistance income	1 975	869	681	55	1 106	—	486	465	310	82	21	2
Income above poverty level	1 109	392	288	28	717	—	266	247	152	47	19	2
Below poverty level without public assistance income	401	153	116	3	248	—	92	81	58	6	11	2
Householder worked in 1979	4 839	2 480	1 532	466	2 359	25	3 368	3 063	1 644	1 052	305	32
With related children under 18 years	4 855	2 405	1 613	346	2 450	18	2 962	2 696	1 419	898	266	12
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 721	1 784	1 184	280	1 937	12	2 193	1 993	1 038	674	200	10
Female householder, no husband present	1 820	1 024	765	105	796	—	521	474	315	100	47	2
Householder worked in 1979	1 097	643	449	80	454	—	305	280	187	59	25	2
With related children under 18 years	1 605	931	693	90	674	—	384	360	217	84	24	2
With related children under 6 years	905	525	411	28	380	—	116	112	75	30	4	—
Householder 65 years and over	519	171	113	17	348	3	302	255	176	42	47	9
Unrelated individuals	3 325	2 058	1 349	334	1 267	13	2 958	2 724	2 066	376	234	39
With Social Security income	619	286	203	42	333	—	477	409	248	95	68	5
Income above poverty level	429	203	135	42	226	—	362	312	170	83	50	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income	369	180	116	38	189	—	257	225	132	59	32	3
With public assistance income	600	309	181	61	291	3	146	109	66	29	37	—
Income above poverty level	384	223	123	40	161	—	96	77	34	29	19	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	262	158	80	37	104	—	37	30	5	18	7	—
Worked in 1979	2 346	1 620	1 080	242	726	5	1 913	1 779	1 413	221	134	27
65 years and over	530	231	141	49	299	—	477	404	226	97	73	5
Persons	29 740	14 267	9 388	2 302	15 473	224	21 424	18 871	10 700	5 509	2 553	270
Related children under 18 years	12 623	5 806	4 030	790	6 817	105	7 501	6 477	3 292	2 144	1 024	122
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 158	4 123	2 804	637	5 035	70	5 137	4 427	2 203	1 454	710	81
60 years and over	1 977	795	469	168	1 182	12	1 583	1 333	768	350	250	35
65 years and over	1 447	571	350	108	876	9	1 190	1 007	579	253	183	22

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 398	698	572	31	700	3	774	727	500	158	47	5
Percent below poverty level	22.3	22.3	28.1	5.9	22.4	12.0	18.4	18.9	22.7	13.3	12.7	15.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 668	\$2 955	\$3 092	\$3 136	\$2 381	\$1 585	\$4 700	\$4 593	\$4 465	\$4 705	\$6 344	\$4 292
Persons per family	3.75	3.32	3.29	4.23	4.19	4.67	4.20	4.18	3.99	4.72	4.55	5.20
With Social Security income	167	50	39	5	117	—	15	6	5	4	—	—
With public assistance income	866	477	393	27	389	—	220	218	158	35	2	—
Householder worked in 1979	719	324	253	11	395	3	296	274	172	73	22	5
With related children under 18 years	1 290	644	518	31	646	3	591	553	349	140	38	2
With related children 5 to 17 years	847	384	313	26	463	3	438	414	254	113	24	2
Female householder, no husband present	832	477	396	21	355	—	182	175	102	48	7	—
Householder worked in 1979	330	196	158	6	134	—	36	34	16	14	2	—
With related children under 18 years	819	477	396	21	342	—	167	162	89	48	5	—
With related children under 6 years	581	368	314	9	213	—	70	67	45	19	3	—
Householder 65 years and over	44	12	12	—	32	—	32	30	12	18	2	—
Unrelated individuals	1 251	703	464	80	548	10	1 169	1 071	863	88	98	28
Percent below poverty level	37.6	34.2	34.4	24.0	43.3	76.9	39.5	39.3	41.8	23.4	41.9	71.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 103	\$2 144	\$2 234	\$1 820	\$2 051	\$2 738	\$2 562	\$2 577	\$2 488	\$2 944	\$2 398	\$3 264
With Social Security income	190	83	68	—	107	—	115	97	78	12	18	—
With public assistance income	216	86	58	21	130	3	50	32	32	—	18	—
Worked in 1979	723	493	331	51	230	2	560	517	440	26	43	19
65 years and over	165	56	22	13	109	—	103	86	67	12	17	—
Persons	6 896	3 229	2 493	229	3 667	47	4 455	4 103	2 825	845	352	57
Percent below poverty level	23.2	22.6	26.6	9.9	23.7	21.0	20.8	21.7	26.4	15.3	13.8	21.1
Related children under 18 years	3 424	1 615	1 283	113	1 809	25	1 558	1 430	834	436	128	22
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 171	931	706	90	1 240	15	1 083	1 010	561	323	73	17
60 years and over	320	95	61	13	225	—	236	200	139	48	36	—
65 years and over	231	75	41	13	156	—	182	154	106	41	28	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 901	925	717	57	976	3	990	924	653	170	66	5
Percent below poverty level	30.4	29.5	35.2	10.8	31.3	12.0	23.5	24.0	29.6	14.3	17.8	15.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 507	\$3 680	\$3 962	\$3 105	\$3 343	\$3 425	\$5 326	\$5 263	\$5 020	\$6 226	\$6 213	\$6 338
Persons per family	3.78	3.28	3.25	3.23	4.24	4.67	4.04	4.01	3.82	4.61	4.44	5.20
With Social Security income	261	79	60	7	182	—	61	43	27	11	18	—
With public assistance income	1 095	590	477	27	505	—	303	292	215	41	11	—
Householder worked in 1979	1 095	497	354	27	598	3	439	413	278	79	26	5
With related children under 18 years	1 722	846	646	55	876	3	741	688	455	146	53	2
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 194	542	411	36	652	3	554	517	328	119	37	2
Female householder, no husband present	1 029	586	475	21	443	—	246	228	148	48	18	—
Householder worked in 1979	492	285	217	6	207	—	82	80	55	14	2	—
With related children under 18 years	1 006	580	469	21	426	—	212	198	118	48	14	—
With related children under 6 years	668	408	337	9	260	—	82	78	56	19	4	—
Householder 65 years and over	84	25	23	2	59	—	87	81	45	24	6	—
Unrelated individuals	1 671	948	597	125	723	10	1 363	1 231	981	116	132	32
Percent below poverty level	50.3	46.1	44.3	37.4	57.1	76.9	46.1	45.2	47.5	30.9	56.4	82.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 412	\$2 424	\$2 568	\$1 954	\$2 397	\$3 683	\$3 077	\$3 130	\$3 080	\$3 078	\$2 586	\$3 756
With Social Security income	415	200	131	28	215	—	186	156	114	30	30	2
With public assistance income	457	231	130	53	226	3	78	53	38	15	25	—
Worked in 1979	867	588	378	61	279	2	663	600	514	26	63	23
65 years and over	353	145	77	33	208	—	179	148	104	32	31	2
Persons	9 405	4 270	3 176	336	5 135	57	5 410	4 917	3 418	916	493	71
Percent below poverty level	31.6	29.9	33.8	14.6	33.2	25.4	25.3	26.1	31.9	16.6	19.3	26.3
Related children under 18 years	4 567	2 075	1 601	149	2 492	30	1 871	1 684	1 011	456	187	29
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 019	1 254	921	118	1 765	20	1 283	1 162	665	328	121	22
60 years and over	641	219	138	38	422	—	409	352	229	82	57	2
65 years and over	478	177	107	35	301	—	330	284	182	67	46	2

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	13.8	14.9	18.2	6.1	12.7	15.2	17.0	17.7	21.5	12.2	11.5	20.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	40.5	35.6	40.0	18.7	44.9	26.8	30.4	31.3	38.0	19.0	23.3	30.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	58.2	50.3	55.6	28.4	65.5	39.7	38.9	39.9	48.3	23.0	31.3	40.7

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
6 257	3 134	2 037	528	3 123	25	4 216	3 845	2 203	1 185	371	33
1 130	436	270	88	694	12	422	359	225	80	63	12
963	386	231	83	577	3	407	348	219	75	59	12
292	111	75	14	181	—	159	128	80	17	31	—
1 975	869	681	55	1 106	—	486	465	310	82	21	2
1 109	392	288	28	717	—	266	247	152	47	19	2
401	153	116	3	248	—	92	81	58	6	11	2
4 839	2 480	1 532	466	2 359	25	3 368	3 063	1 644	1 052	305	32
4 855	2 405	1 613	346	2 450	18	2 962	2 696	1 419	898	266	12
3 721	1 784	1 184	280	1 937	12	2 193	1 993	1 038	674	200	10
1 820	1 024	765	105	796	—	521	474	315	100	47	2
1 097	643	449	80	454	—	305	280	187	59	25	2
1 605	931	693	90	674	—	384	360	217	84	24	2
905	525	411	28	380	—	116	112	75	30	4	—
519	171	113	17	348	3	302	255	176	42	47	9
3 325	2 058	1 349	334	1 267	13	2 958	2 724	2 066	376	234	39
619	286	203	42	333	—	477	409	248	95	68	5
429	203	135	42	226	—	362	312	170	83	50	5
369	180	116	38	189	—	257	225	132	59	32	3
600	309	181	61	291	3	146	109	66	29	37	—
384	223	123	40	161	—	96	77	34	29	19	—
262	158	80	37	104	—	37	30	5	18	7	—
2 346	1 620	1 080	242	726	5	1 913	1 779	1 413	221	134	27
530	231	141	49	299	—	477	404	226	97	73	5
29 740	14 267	9 388	2 302	15 473	224	21 424	18 871	10 700	5 509	2 553	270
12 623	5 806	4 030	6 817	6 817	105	7 501	6 477	3 292	2 144	1 024	122
9 158	4 123	2 804	637	5 035	70	5 137	4 427	2 203	1 454	710	81
1 977	795	469	168	1 182	12	1 583	1 333	768	350	250	35
1 447	571	350	108	876	9	1 190	1 007	579	253	183	22
1 398	698	572	31	700	3	774	727	500	158	47	5
22.3	22.3	28.1	5.9	22.4	12.0	18.4	18.9	22.7	13.3	12.7	15.2
\$2 668	\$2 955	\$3 092	\$3 136	\$2 381	\$1 585	\$4 700	\$4 593	\$4 465	\$4 705	\$6 344	\$4 292
3.75	3.32	3.29	4.23	4.19	4.67	4.20	4.18	3.99	4.72	4.55	5.20
167	50	39	5	117	—	15	11	6	5	4	—
866	477	393	27	389	—	220	218	158	35	2	—
719	324	253	11	395	3	296	274	172	73	22	5
1 290	644	518	31	646	3	591	553	349	140	38	2
647	384	313	26	463	3	438	414	254	113	24	2
832	477	396	21	355	—	182	175	102	48	7	—
330	196	158	6	134	—	167	146	89	14	2	—
819	477	396	21	342	—	167	162	89	48	5	—
581	368	314	9	312	—	70	67	45	19	3	—
44	12	12	—	32	—	32	30	12	18	2	—
1 251	703	464	80	548	10	1 169	1 071	863	88	98	28
37.6	34.2	34.4	24.0	43.3	76.9	39.5	39.3	41.8	23.4	41.9	71.8
\$2 103	\$2 144	\$2 234	\$1 820	\$2 051	\$2 738	\$2 562	\$2 577	\$2 488	\$2 944	\$2 398	\$3 264
190	83	68	—	107	—	115	97	78	12	18	—
216	86	58	21	130	3	50	32	32	—	18	—
723	493	331	51	230	2	560	517	440	26	43	19
165	56	22	13	109	—	103	86	67	12	17	—
6 896	3 229	2 493	229	3 667	47	4 455	4 103	2 825	845	352	57
23.2	22.6	26.6	9.9	23.7	21.0	20.8	21.7	26.4	15.3	13.8	21.1
3 424	1 615	1 283	113	1 809	25	1 558	1 430	834	436	128	22
2 171	931	706	90	1 040	15	1 083	1 010	561	323	73	17
320	95	61	13	225	—	236	200	139	48	36	—
231	75	41	13	156	—	182	154	106	41	28	—
1 901	925	717	57	976	3	990	924	653	170	66	5
30.4	29.5	35.2	10.8	31.3	12.0	23.5	24.0	29.6	14.3	17.8	15.2
\$3 507	\$3 680	\$3 962	\$3 105	\$3 343	\$3 425	\$5 326	\$5 263	\$5 020	\$6 226	\$6 213	\$6 338
3.78	3.28	3.25	3.23	4.24	4.67	4.04	4.01	3.82	4.61	4.44	5.20
261	79	60	7	182	—	61	43	27	11	18	—
1 095	590	477	27	505	—	303	292	215	41	11	—
1 095	497	354	27	598	3	439	413	278	79	26	5
1 722	846	646	55	876	3	741	688	455	146	53	2
1 194	542	411	36	652	3	554	517	328	119	37	2
1 029	586	475	21	443	—	246	228	148	48	18	—
492	285	217	6	207	—	82	80	55	14	2	—
1 006	580	469	21	426	—	212	198	118	48	14	—
668	408	337	9	260	—	82	78	56	19	4	—
84	25	23	2	59	—	87	81	45	24	6	—
1 671	948	597	125	723	10	1 363	1 231	981	116	132	32
50.3	46.1	44.3	37.4	57.1	76.9	46.1	45.2	47.5			

Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

AGE

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Total persons	62 782	54 662	40 800	9 216	8 120	633	4 642 985	2 965 383	1 422 225	863 945	1 677 602	282 089
Under 5 years	9 014	8 040	6 182	1 157	974	60	337 760	203 890	99 449	56 333	133 870	19 892
5 to 9 years	7 806	6 758	5 241	1 016	1 048	66	335 656	197 994	92 451	59 621	137 662	22 911
10 to 14 years	7 070	5 959	4 428	1 049	1 111	106	386 442	226 606	100 977	74 535	159 836	30 934
15 to 19 years	7 228	6 058	4 501	998	1 170	117	460 209	292 841	139 312	85 789	167 368	36 207
20 to 24 years	7 501	6 804	5 146	1 099	697	37	441 693	319 759	172 771	75 784	121 934	20 381
25 to 29 years	6 017	5 364	4 137	818	653	20	393 544	267 197	139 467	71 924	126 347	15 896
30 to 34 years	4 267	3 747	2 737	661	520	43	346 631	220 984	107 027	67 639	125 647	15 843
35 to 39 years	3 088	2 645	1 946	522	443	26	268 404	162 669	71 389	56 186	105 735	16 079
40 to 44 years	2 694	2 312	1 597	453	382	33	227 911	139 377	60 363	48 961	88 534	16 020
45 to 49 years	2 154	1 920	1 341	411	234	19	217 525	137 300	61 122	47 352	80 225	16 871
50 to 54 years	1 838	1 632	1 142	365	206	31	230 542	149 675	68 704	50 021	80 867	17 703
55 to 59 years	1 342	1 156	782	264	186	14	228 553	149 296	69 910	46 405	79 257	17 388
60 to 64 years	792	654	546	74	138	22	206 221	130 437	63 223	36 284	75 784	13 931
65 to 69 years	599	448	301	104	151	24	184 290	115 723	55 753	29 945	68 567	9 532
70 to 74 years	650	556	380	110	94	5	145 613	94 083	45 801	22 598	51 530	5 769
75 to 79 years	353	302	220	59	51	2	107 359	71 944	35 029	15 987	35 415	3 386
80 to 84 years	207	167	77	50	40	6	70 644	48 666	22 860	10 825	21 978	1 966
85 years and over	162	140	96	6	22	2	53 988	36 942	16 617	7 756	17 046	1 380
Median	20.2	20.4	20.0	21.7	18.7	18.3	29.6	29.5	28.8	30.6	29.7	28.4
Female	30 556	26 615	19 990	4 476	3 941	313	2 370 290	1 546 069	747 861	442 631	824 221	131 169
Under 5 years	4 438	3 938	3 030	592	500	22	164 341	99 465	48 863	27 132	64 876	9 683
5 to 9 years	3 815	3 333	2 607	461	482	39	163 456	97 047	45 734	28 880	66 409	11 027
10 to 14 years	3 462	2 879	2 200	486	583	55	188 618	111 059	49 145	36 808	77 559	14 717
15 to 19 years	3 424	2 894	2 131	488	530	56	227 899	148 425	71 643	42 337	79 474	16 576
20 to 24 years	3 762	3 452	2 632	543	310	12	221 887	164 181	90 116	37 931	57 706	7 934
25 to 29 years	2 753	2 444	1 956	345	309	15	196 127	134 720	70 536	36 250	61 407	6 995
30 to 34 years	2 043	1 800	1 271	368	243	23	172 735	110 995	53 615	34 709	61 740	7 696
35 to 39 years	1 552	1 308	975	237	244	16	134 607	82 566	36 044	28 495	52 041	7 939
40 to 44 years	1 367	1 137	790	233	230	18	115 351	71 947	31 793	25 231	43 404	8 036
45 to 49 years	955	838	601	179	117	9	110 514	71 047	32 264	23 920	39 467	8 602
50 to 54 years	830	731	500	193	99	19	116 815	77 297	35 822	25 371	39 518	8 419
55 to 59 years	669	595	410	123	74	6	118 635	78 616	37 193	23 691	40 019	7 851
60 to 64 years	436	362	300	38	74	10	109 860	71 168	35 020	19 045	38 692	6 026
65 to 69 years	316	260	178	59	56	7	101 122	66 631	32 598	16 794	34 491	4 099
70 to 74 years	362	322	224	60	40	—	82 343	56 214	27 531	13 193	26 129	2 317
75 to 79 years	215	190	127	40	25	—	64 457	45 887	22 602	9 934	18 570	1 488
80 to 84 years	88	77	24	25	11	4	44 839	32 540	15 429	7 165	12 299	987
85 years and over	69	55	34	6	14	2	36 684	26 264	11 913	5 745	10 420	777
Median	20.2	20.3	20.0	21.9	18.6	18.4	30.7	30.8	29.9	31.7	30.4	29.0

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	792	654	546	74	138	22	206 221	130 437	63 223	36 284	75 784	13 931
In families	652	525	440	68	127	22	169 935	104 443	49 049	30 677	65 492	13 015
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.3	12.2	10.9	8.8	7.9	22.7	3.6	2.2	2.5	1.3	5.8	6.8
Householder or spouse	591	466	381	68	125	22	163 671	100 432	46 701	29 726	63 239	12 323
Other relatives	61	59	59	—	2	—	6 264	4 011	2 348	951	2 253	692
Nonrelatives in households	116	109	92	—	7	—	32 929	23 606	13 008	5 061	9 323	916
Living alone	99	92	82	—	7	—	29 657	21 231	11 611	4 600	8 426	767
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.3	27.2	30.5	—	42.9	—	19.4	17.2	17.3	13.1	25.2	22.2
In group quarters	24	20	14	6	4	—	3 357	2 388	1 166	546	969	—
Inmate of institution	16	14	8	6	2	—	2 179	1 470	586	366	709	—
Home for the aged	16	14	8	6	2	—	1 709	1 140	507	290	569	—
Other	8	6	6	—	2	—	1 178	918	580	180	260	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 249	1 004	681	214	245	29	329 903	209 806	101 554	52 543	120 097	15 301
In families	837	667	465	164	170	21	235 776	143 232	67 588	38 281	92 544	13 619
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.6	9.3	8.4	3.0	5.9	—	3.9	2.4	2.6	1.4	6.3	7.6
Householder or spouse	681	521	333	156	160	21	221 443	134 058	62 827	35 730	87 385	12 216
Other relatives	156	146	132	8	10	—	14 333	9 174	4 761	2 551	5 159	1 403
Nonrelatives in households	366	305	184	50	61	8	83 665	59 140	30 792	12 172	24 525	1 682
Living alone	328	267	184	46	61	8	77 978	55 145	28 494	11 461	22 833	1 487
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.5	10.1	12.5	—	23.0	—	14.9	12.4	11.7	10.9	20.8	15.5
In group quarters	46	32	32	—	14	—	10 462	7 434	3 174	2 090	3 028	—
Inmate of institution	7	7	7	—	—	—	8 628	6 128	2 446	1 688	2 500	—
Home for the aged	7	7	7	—	—	—	7 764	5 538	2 222	1 509	2 226	—
Other	39	25	25	—	14	—	1 834	1 306	728	402	528	—
Persons 75 years and over	722	609	393	115	113	10	231 991	157 552	74 506	34 568	74 439	6 732
In families	419	345	215	81	74	8	112 010	71 263	34 515	16 826	40 747	5 538
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.6	7.8	12.6	—	12.2	—	6.1	4.0	3.3	3.4	9.6	8.9
Householder or spouse	243	182	102	31	61	4	90 198	57 529	27 713	12 775	32 669	3 525
Other relatives	176	163	113	50	13	4	21 812	13 734	6 802	4 051	8 078	2 013
Nonrelatives in households	243	204	157	21	39	2	82 794	59 154	29 389	11 074	23 640	1 194
Living alone	209	170	130	21	39	2	79 024	56 582	28 159	10 549	22 442	1 057
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.1	14.7	19.2	—	43.6	100.0	21.6	17.8	16.3	12.4	31.1	22.2
In group quarters	60	60	21	13	—	—	37 187	27 135	10 602	6 668	10 052	—
Inmate of institution	52	52	21	13	—	—	34 947	25 594	9 815	6 143	9 353	—
Home for the aged	52	52	21	13	—	—	33 884	24 968	9 490	6 076	8 916	—
Other	8	8	—	—	—	—	2 240	1 541	787	525	699	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	16 015	14 330	10 774	2 397	1 685	124	1 638 762	1 091 806	540 738	303 792	546 956	78 545
1 person	2 501	2 274	1 736	315	227	18	368 135	278 697	152 135	62 504	89 438	6 230
2 persons	3 060	2 683	1 886	553	377	28	514 003	345 605	171 330	95 545	168 398	20 938
3 persons	3 076	2 763	2 143	420	313	25	269 349	177 349	86 588	51 878	92 000	14 498
4 persons	3 044	2 729	2 050	458	315	19	257 311	160 018	71 412	52 083	97 293	14 404
5 persons	1 796	1 600	1 187	332	196	23	137 523	80 846	35 411	26 885	56 677	10 825
6 or more persons	2 538	2 281	1 772	319	257	11	92 441	49 291	23 862	14 897	43 150	11 650

Table 84. **Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural****FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 24 years	7 186	6 346	4 763	1 031	840	68	449 786	312 606	161 759	80 268	137 180	24 510
Children ever born.....	3 779	3 441	2 857	373	338	9	118 283	75 176	44 170	13 445	43 107	5 377
Per 1,000 women.....	526	542	600	362	402	132	263	240	273	168	314	219
Women ever married	2 269	2 032	1 555	324	237	10	113 288	71 872	35 667	17 841	41 416	4 681
Children ever born.....	2 686	2 597	2 092	321	291	7	95 368	56 289	29 387	11 488	39 079	5 021
Per 1,000 women.....	1 273	1 278	1 345	991	1 228	700	842	783	824	644	944	1 073
Women 25 to 34 years	4 796	4 244	3 227	713	552	38	368 862	245 715	124 151	70 959	123 147	14 691
Children ever born.....	9 964	8 944	6 907	1 367	1 020	80	553 700	332 967	162 530	93 604	220 733	31 397
Per 1,000 women.....	2 078	2 107	2 140	1 917	1 848	2 105	1 501	1 355	1 309	1 319	1 792	2 137
Women ever married	3 898	3 398	2 528	613	500	35	311 229	197 647	94 057	59 895	113 582	13 402
Children ever born.....	9 287	8 281	6 306	1 325	1 006	80	537 474	318 390	149 812	92 720	219 084	31 313
Per 1,000 women.....	2 383	2 437	2 494	2 162	2 012	2 286	1 727	1 611	1 593	1 548	1 929	2 336
Women 35 to 44 years	2 919	2 445	1 765	470	474	34	249 958	154 513	67 837	53 726	95 445	15 975
Children ever born.....	10 715	8 990	6 710	1 378	1 725	108	716 923	417 608	183 670	141 076	299 315	58 123
Per 1,000 women.....	3 671	3 677	3 802	2 932	3 639	3 176	2 868	2 703	2 708	2 626	3 136	3 638
Women ever married	2 769	2 329	1 694	435	440	34	236 807	143 804	61 715	51 026	93 003	15 629
Children ever born.....	10 494	8 785	6 613	1 343	1 709	108	713 042	414 061	180 621	140 811	298 981	58 112
Per 1,000 women.....	3 790	3 772	3 904	3 087	3 684	3 176	3 011	2 879	2 927	2 760	3 215	3 718

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	62 782	54 662	40 800	9 216	8 120	633	4 642 985	2 965 383	1 422 225	863 945	1 677 602	282 089
In households.....	61 181	53 375	39 965	9 061	7 806	633	4 515 674	2 860 176	1 369 317	846 613	1 655 498	282 089
Family householder: Male.....	10 126	8 844	6 420	1 689	1 282	101	1 044 672	633 730	279 698	203 592	410 942	68 962
Female.....	2 749	2 605	2 223	257	144	5	157 476	122 433	73 439	26 566	35 043	2 585
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	1 841	1 687	1 220	290	154	16	180 375	132 222	76 851	30 155	48 153	4 803
Female.....	1 299	1 194	911	161	105	2	256 239	203 421	110 750	43 479	52 618	2 195
Spouse.....	9 269	7 841	5 542	1 648	1 428	120	1 033 561	629 953	277 286	203 313	403 608	65 863
Child.....	29 906	25 958	19 684	4 226	3 948	323	1 606 489	965 092	444 147	304 678	641 397	125 827
Other relatives.....	3 260	2 860	2 163	490	400	42	111 114	72 785	43 516	16 874	38 329	8 948
Nonrelatives.....	2 731	2 386	1 802	300	345	24	125 748	100 540	63 630	17 956	25 208	2 906
Persons per household.....	3.44	3.43	3.45	3.40	3.56	3.51	2.76	2.62	2.54	2.79	3.03	3.59
Persons per family.....	3.90	3.90	3.91	3.83	3.94	3.92	3.29	3.21	3.17	3.28	3.43	3.81

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	12 875	11 449	8 643	1 946	1 426	106	1 202 148	756 163	353 137	230 158	445 985	71 547
With own children under 18 years.....	9 633	8 674	6 635	1 383	959	64	638 711	392 119	179 874	122 329	246 592	39 955
With own children under 6 years.....	5 600	5 092	4 001	718	508	33	280 696	171 468	82 526	48 015	109 228	15 311
Married-couple families	9 832	8 593	6 231	1 646	1 239	97	1 034 372	629 680	276 616	203 525	404 692	66 223
With own children under 18 years.....	7 305	6 461	4 749	1 470	844	63	543 551	317 279	133 177	107 395	226 272	38 716
With own children under 6 years.....	4 312	3 856	2 909	643	456	33	245 395	142 704	62 801	43 873	102 691	15 069
Female householder, no husband present	2 422	2 311	1 959	227	111	3	130 891	103 467	63 564	21 033	27 424	1 954
With own children under 18 years.....	2 049	1 966	1 686	173	83	1	82 378	66 597	42 229	12 828	15 781	640
With own children under 6 years.....	1 141	1 107	982	63	34	—	31 174	25 949	18 026	3 566	5 225	133
Subfamilies	366	319	221	78	47	5	12 991	7 804	4 792	1 713	5 187	1 164
With own children under 18 years.....	293	252	165	67	41	2	9 986	6 184	3 905	1 271	3 802	779
Married-couple subfamilies	197	168	123	37	29	5	5 158	2 660	1 419	729	2 498	722
With own children under 18 years.....	124	101	67	26	23	2	2 153	1 040	532	287	1 113	337
Mother-child subfamilies	158	143	90	41	15	—	6 951	4 640	3 032	913	2 311	377
Persons under 18 years	28 163	24 267	18 478	3 816	3 896	308	1 331 274	789 603	364 298	243 858	541 671	97 520
Percent living with two parents.....	69.2	68.0	65.1	61.4	76.6	83.6	63.4	79.0	71.0	67.0	69.9	95.2

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	21 266	18 635	13 616	3 479	2 631	179	1 663 548	1 039 221	473 400	334 364	624 327	95 994
Never widowed or divorced.....	17 066	14 911	10 898	2 801	2 155	151	1 357 082	825 453	359 550	275 821	531 629	67 860
Known to have been: Widowed.....	439	389	275	64	50	4	38 247	25 019	12 718	7 103	13 228	1 595
Divorced.....	3 799	3 368	2 462	623	431	24	271 909	191 486	102 707	52 100	80 423	6 610
Widowed and divorced.....	38	33	19	9	5	—	3 690	2 737	1 575	660	953	71

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	12 875	11 449	8 643	1 946	1 426	106	1 202 148	756 163	353 137	230 158	445 985	71 547
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	9 503	8 385	6 142	1 575	1 118	92	904 666	571 343	254 138	188 874	333 323	62 092
Unemployed.....	677	785	586	117	92	1	48 726	27 110	15 072	5 281	21 616	1 132
Not in labor force.....	2 495	2 279	1 915	254	216	13	248 756	157 710	83 927	36 003	91 046	8 323
Married-couple families	9 832	8 593	6 231	1 646	1 239	97	1 034 372	629 680	276 616	203 525	404 692	66 223
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	8 079	7 068	5 083	1 410	1 011	87	807 788	497 668	211 849	171 249	310 120	58 523
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 155	3 608	2 456	789	547	40	464 279	289 934	123 406	97 306	174 345	32 232
Wife unemployed.....	386	342	244	68	44	—	20 481	11 778	5 455	3 108	8 703	761
Wife not in labor force.....	3 538	3 116	2 383	553	420	47	323 028	195 956	82 988	70 835	127 072	25 530
Husband unemployed.....	620	537	369	91	33	1	40 599	21 051	10 907	4 473	19 548	1 078
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	222	189	129	38	33	—	21 976	11 995	6 104	2 665	9 981	522
Wife unemployed.....	59	43	37	16	16	—	2 939	1 475	784	256	1 464	66
Wife not in labor force.....	339	305	203	53	34	1	15 684	7 581	4 019	1 552	8 103	490
Husband not in labor force.....	1 133	988	779	145	145	9	185 985	110 961	53 860	27 803	75 024	6 622
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	311	275	205	56	36	3	36 198	22 518	11 324	5 533	13 680	1 412
Wife unemployed.....	29	29	20	—	—	—	1 902	937	450	196	965	59
Wife not in labor force.....	793	684	554	89	109	6	147 885	67 506	42 086	22 074	60 379	5 151
Female householder, no husband present	2 422	2 311	1 959	227	111	3	130 891	103 467	63 564	21 033	27 424	1 954
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	982	916	725	115	66	3	74 429	59 831	34 568	14 214	14 598	880
Unemployed.....	226	220	194	21	6	—	6 481	5 055	3 535	640	1 426	33
Not in labor force.....	1 214	1 175	1 040	91	39	—	49 981	38 581	25 461	6 179	11 400	1 041

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	1 601	1 287	835	155	314	—	127 311	105 207	52 908	17 332	22 104	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	59	59	31	15	—	—	4 486	3 695	1 702	1 294	791	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	103	96	50	21	7	—	48 179	35 176	13 804	8 915	13 003	—
Inmate of other institution.....	397	227	92	33	170	—	12 863	8 496	2 619	2 430	4 367	—
In military quarters.....	12	12	12	—	—	—	229	189	—	—	40	—
In college dormitory.....	677	662	452	61	15	—	47 345	46 350	27 498	7 346	995	—
Other, in group quarters.....	353	231	198	25	122	—	14 209	11 301	7 096	2 347	2 908	—

Table 85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Form		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Form
			Central cities	Urban fringe				Central cities	Urban fringe	
Total persons	62 782	54 662	40 800	9 216	8 120	633	4 642 985	2 965 383	1 422 225	863 945
Native	52 149	45 050	33 393	7 770	7 099	565	4 528 321	2 874 007	1 370 664	835 963
Born in State of residence	28 812	24 895	18 053	4 744	3 917	395	3 611 715	2 264 603	1 041 703	676 559
Born in different State	17 738	14 769	10 679	2 446	2 969	158	905 444	601 527	325 048	157 032
Northeast	1 100	979	766	189	121	6	78 450	59 719	30 398	19 745
North Central	3 869	2 973	2 063	499	896	50	612 443	372 829	177 293	106 264
South	10 406	8 946	6 677	1 405	1 460	62	150 494	126 127	96 424	18 895
West	2 363	1 871	1 173	353	492	40	64 057	42 852	20 933	12 128
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5 599	5 386	4 661	580	213	12	11 162	7 877	3 913	2 372
Foreign born	10 633	9 612	7 407	1 446	1 021	68	114 664	91 376	51 561	27 982

RESIDENCE IN 1975

	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Form	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Form
			Central cities	Urban fringe				Central cities	Urban fringe	
Persons 5 years and over	53 952	46 765	34 053	8 483	7 187	580	4 305 672	2 761 784	1 323 602	807 609
Same house	21 623	18 071	12 457	3 720	3 552	325	2 429 801	1 486 158	684 650	463 423
Different house in United States	27 662	24 358	18 120	4 160	3 304	229	1 851 137	1 254 615	625 473	339 448
Same county	18 585	17 243	13 295	2 826	1 342	129	1 092 565	768 777	408 903	200 653
Different county	9 077	7 115	4 825	1 334	1 962	100	758 572	485 838	216 570	138 795
Same State	2 983	2 168	1 165	567	815	59	474 646	296 535	118 248	90 068
In Armed Forces in 1975	23	19	—	19	4	—	1 731	1 128	529	384
Attending college in 1975	287	271	148	85	16	—	48 878	36 708	17 118	11 070
Different State	6 094	4 947	3 660	767	1 147	41	283 926	189 303	98 322	48 727
In Armed Forces in 1975	642	125	75	32	17	—	10 470	7 612	3 703	1 995
Attending college in 1975	109	549	363	157	60	4	31 284	25 514	15 448	6 322
Northeast	452	423	331	75	29	—	23 821	19 132	9 970	6 349
North Central	2 436	1 926	1 467	242	510	25	179 262	110 765	55 227	27 683
South	2 098	1 714	1 376	225	384	12	45 150	35 558	21 344	8 116
West	1 108	884	486	225	224	4	35 693	23 848	11 781	6 579
Abroad	4 667	4 336	3 476	603	331	26	24 734	21 011	13 479	4 738
In Armed Forces in 1975	61	47	25	3	14	—	3 547	2 682	1 564	589
Attending college in 1975	450	450	347	44	—	—	3 271	3 038	2 277	420

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Form	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Form
			Central cities	Urban fringe				Central cities	Urban fringe	
Persons 16 years and over:	6 477	5 192	3 457	999	1 285	63	623 754	411 766	189 147	112 714
Different county in 1975	77	71	71	—	6	—	1 357	1 124	607	253
In Armed Forces in 1980	269	111	12	23	158	—	14 846	9 339	2 085	2 375
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 170	1 086	780	181	84	—	111 674	102 978	64 387	10 904
Attending college in 1980	76	73	59	14	3	—	3 949	2 556	863	1 201
Living with at least one parent	1 094	1 013	721	167	81	—	107 725	100 422	63 524	9 703
Not living with any parent	4 347	3 621	2 613	600	726	29	229 031	156 118	82 671	38 790
Different State in 1975	55	53	53	—	2	—	1 077	896	527	158
In Armed Forces in 1980	91	26	12	14	65	—	3 711	2 313	706	692
Inmate of institution in 1980	713	658	469	102	55	—	37 620	34 323	22 666	4 343
Attending college in 1980	76	73	59	14	3	—	1 793	1 287	510	535
Living with at least one parent	637	585	410	88	52	—	35 827	33 036	22 156	3 808
Not living with any parent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

PLACE OF WORK

	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Form	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Form
			Central cities	Urban fringe				Central cities	Urban fringe	
Workers 16 years and over	20 775	...	...	...	...	...	2 039 361	...	...	...
Place of work reported	18 678	...	...	...	...	...	1 890 046	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	18 211	...	...	...	...	...	1 846 787	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	467	...	...	...	...	...	43 259	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	2 097	...	...	...	...	...	149 315	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Form	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Form
			Central cities	Urban fringe				Central cities	Urban fringe	
Workers 16 years and over	21 138	18 580	13 420	3 625	2 558	240	2 044 715	1 352 450	638 789	419 636
Private vehicle	15 908	13 807	9 597	3 011	2 101	134	1 655 618	1 113 803	500 524	375 139
Drive alone: Car	10 147	9 008	6 178	2 118	1 139	70	1 090 113	774 502	349 726	271 015
Truck or van	949	717	512	153	232	23	173 832	84 639	32 716	28 036
Carpool: Car	4 429	3 787	2 735	673	642	36	345 326	232 822	109 149	69 988
Truck or van	383	295	172	67	88	5	46 347	21 840	8 933	6 100
Public transportation	2 360	2 341	2 151	160	19	—	79 150	76 800	61 859	13 225
Bus or streetcar	2 323	2 310	2 137	148	13	—	76 794	74 728	60 611	12 780
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	58	31	21
Railroad	6	—	—	—	6	—	447	244	149	82
Taxicab	31	31	14	12	—	—	1 837	1 770	1 068	342
Bicycle	109	92	58	23	17	—	14 141	12 112	6 463	2 088
Motorcycle	36	34	11	16	2	—	6 151	4 298	2 075	1 041
Walked only	2 256	2 036	1 440	329	220	25	174 112	118 534	57 263	20 147
Other means	186	144	102	33	42	5	11 010	5 330	2 258	1 413
Worked at home	283	126	61	53	157	76	104 533	21 573	8 347	6 583

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Form	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Form
			Central cities	Urban fringe				Central cities	Urban fringe	
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	15 908	13 807	9 597	3 011	2 101	134	1 655 618	1 113 803	500 524	375 139
Drive alone	11 096	9 725	6 690	2 271	1 371	93	1 263 945	859 141	382 442	299 051
In 2-person carpool	3 520	3 040	2 102	617	480	30	283 189	192 149	90 759	59 454
In 3-person carpool	800	656	524	67	144	7	65 055	39 914	18 346	11 033
In 4-person carpool	358	281	186	46	77	4	26 393	14 948	6 270	4 051
In 5-or-more-person carpool	134	105	95	10	29	—	17 036	7 651	2 707	1 550
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.15	1.25	1.20	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.12

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Form	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Form
			Central cities	Urban fringe				Central cities	Urban fringe	
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	20 473	18 101	12 823	3 670	2 372	156	1 935 612	1 326 404	627 225	413 567
Less than 10 minutes	3 940	3 431	1 895	794	509	65	485 115	328 665	123 160	82 335
10 to 19 minutes	7 933	7 203	5 221	1 457	730	44	747 540	548 688	280 913	167 311
20 to 29 minutes	4 347	3 905	2 937	806	442	33	369 914	252 030	125 408	97 719
30 to 44 minutes	2 924	2 464	1 884	466	460	14	223 677	137 523	67 456	49 427
45 or more minutes	1 329	1 098	886	147	231	—	109 366	59 498	30 288	16 775
Mean	18.5	18.2	19.4	16.7	20.9	12.2	17.1	16.3	17.0	17.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	57.0	56.9	57.5	51.5	57.6	—	58.9	58.7	58.1	59.4

Table 86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	23 390	20 109	15 045	3 393	3 281	281	1 276 907	825 491	402 156	241 045	451 416	84 572
Nursery school ..	1 024	870	640	157	154	14	45 270	31 444	14 745	9 852	13 826	1 755
Public ..	700	601	462	86	99	10	20 204	12 532	6 559	2 866	7 672	1 193
Church-related ..	95	89	57	32	6	2	7 655	5 937	3 005	2 103	1 718	153
Other private ..	229	180	121	39	49	2	17 411	12 975	5 181	4 883	4 436	417
Kindergarten ..	1 654	1 442	1 137	206	212	10	65 828	39 992	19 463	11 475	25 836	4 003
Public ..	1 527	1 322	1 048	186	205	10	58 151	34 082	15 788	10 066	24 069	3 678
Church-related ..	104	99	73	20	5	—	6 578	5 011	3 028	1 214	1 567	294
Other private ..	23	21	16	—	2	—	1 099	899	647	195	200	31
Elementary (1 to 8 years) ..	12 402	10 613	8 054	1 729	1 789	157	591 599	347 704	158 777	110 065	243 895	44 605
Public ..	10 513	8 925	6 847	1 416	1 588	127	474 911	268 811	122 206	85 246	206 100	36 141
Church-related ..	1 767	1 572	1 097	307	195	30	113 564	76 439	35 095	24 001	37 125	8 354
Other private ..	122	116	110	6	6	—	3 124	2 454	1 476	818	670	110
High school (1 to 4 years) ..	4 825	3 912	2 831	722	913	93	337 728	201 500	87 147	68 325	136 228	29 516
Public ..	4 337	3 444	2 494	645	893	91	307 862	177 510	74 596	60 112	130 352	28 547
Church-related ..	428	409	290	72	19	2	26 658	21 421	11 168	7 301	5 237	886
Other private ..	60	59	47	5	1	—	3 208	2 569	1 383	912	639	83
College ..	3 485	3 272	2 383	579	213	7	236 482	204 851	122 024	41 328	31 631	4 693
Public ..	2 640	2 468	1 851	384	172	5	202 304	173 833	103 773	32 582	28 471	4 367
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	23 390	20 109	15 045	3 393	3 281	281	1 276 907	825 491	402 156	241 045	451 416	84 572
3 and 4 years old ..	970	854	665	118	116	12	33 991	24 424	12 076	7 714	9 567	1 123
5 and 6 years old ..	2 668	2 329	1 839	337	339	22	110 670	67 711	32 513	19 634	42 959	6 557
7 to 13 years old ..	10 337	8 807	6 657	1 474	1 530	131	507 976	297 800	135 185	95 097	210 176	38 410
14 and 15 years old ..	2 770	2 346	1 691	446	424	40	168 153	99 304	43 046	33 426	68 849	14 240
16 and 17 years old ..	2 220	1 775	1 314	314	445	41	169 202	100 557	43 490	34 308	68 645	15 255
18 and 19 years old ..	1 354	1 168	817	174	186	23	101 472	76 087	39 954	17 212	25 385	5 720
20 and 21 years old ..	789	716	463	127	73	2	59 616	53 859	32 700	8 607	5 757	1 158
22 to 24 years old ..	723	689	532	112	34	—	43 473	39 209	24 303	7 225	4 264	564
25 to 34 years old ..	1 109	1 048	817	202	61	4	54 595	45 533	28 349	11 103	9 062	789
35 years old and over ..	450	377	250	89	73	6	27 759	21 007	10 540	6 719	6 752	756
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old ..	29.4	29.1	29.5	27.9	31.5	35.3	26.4	31.8	32.9	35.0	18.4	14.1
5 and 6 years old ..	87.6	88.1	87.7	91.6	84.5	100.0	86.5	89.2	89.6	90.2	82.6	79.1
7 to 13 years old ..	98.8	98.8	98.8	99.8	98.6	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.2
14 and 15 years old ..	97.2	97.2	97.1	97.6	96.8	93.0	98.9	98.9	98.5	99.4	98.8	98.7
16 and 17 years old ..	79.6	78.7	76.5	88.0	83.6	78.8	92.3	92.1	90.1	94.4	92.5	94.2
18 and 19 years old ..	45.8	45.8	43.6	43.1	45.7	56.1	53.7	52.8	58.9	53.1	44.5	46.0
20 and 21 years old ..	24.4	24.2	21.3	26.6	25.8	8.0	32.6	40.1	44.9	28.4	11.9	12.7
22 to 24 years old ..	17.0	17.9	17.9	18.0	8.2	—	16.8	21.2	24.3	15.9	5.8	5.0
25 to 34 years old ..	10.8	11.5	11.9	13.7	5.2	6.3	7.4	9.3	11.5	8.0	3.6	2.5

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	5 743	4 804	3 591	761	939	93	372 134	240 884	116 162	68 776	131 250	28 624
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	198	141	83	20	57	5
Civilian, enrolled in school	3 574	2 943	2 131	488	631	64	270 653	176 625	83 442	51 510	94 028	20 975
Employed	1 237	1 047	712	237	190	22	118 109	81 871	37 112	26 304	36 238	9 238
Unemployed	147	120	89	24	27	2	12 123	8 614	4 276	2 565	3 509	392
Not in labor force	2 190	1 776	1 330	227	414	40	140 421	86 140	42 054	22 641	54 281	11 345
Civilian, not enrolled in school	2 169	1 861	1 460	273	308	29	101 283	64 118	32 637	17 246	37 165	7 644
High school graduate	710	593	417	109	117	8	66 749	41 227	18 941	12 548	25 522	5 913
Employed	482	420	300	87	62	8	51 908	32 817	14 590	10 459	19 091	4 838
Unemployed	77	49	23	5	28	—	6 781	3 768	1 723	1 052	3 013	480
Not in labor force	151	124	94	17	27	—	8 060	4 642	2 628	1 037	3 418	595
Not high school graduate	1 459	1 268	1 043	164	191	21	34 534	22 891	13 696	4 698	11 643	1 731
Employed	486	413	300	74	73	10	14 873	9 892	5 371	2 402	4 981	971
Unemployed	274	242	208	34	32	3	6 278	4 187	2 643	725	2 091	143
Not in labor force	699	613	535	56	86	8	13 383	8 812	5 682	1 571	4 571	617

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over		12 508	10 924	7 912	1 991	1 584	118	1 277 136	798 401	374 905	242 340	478 735	80 532
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	1 924	1 684	1 270	296	240	12	22 743	13 706	7 468	2 730	9 037	1 067
	5 to 7 years	1 847	1 643	1 267	248	204	17	59 050	31 405	16 350	6 319	27 645	4 802
	8 years	1 186	966	719	100	220	32	154 227	75 318	34 897	17 276	78 909	18 781
	1 to 3 years	1 961	1 737	1 294	287	224	10	156 765	98 484	52 690	25 693	58 281	9 254
High school:	4 years	2 703	2 333	1 646	448	370	33	477 197	284 112	130 122	84 692	193 085	34 692
	1 to 3 years	1 629	1 484	1 043	327	145	8	180 088	124 526	58 350	41 528	55 562	6 879
	4 years	441	358	226	77	83	2	114 431	84 540	35 194	33 571	29 891	3 038
College:	5 or more years	817	719	447	208	98	4	112 635	86 310	39 834	30 531	26 325	2 019
	Percent high school graduates	44.7	44.8	42.5	53.2	43.9	39.8	69.2	72.6	70.3	78.5	63.7	57.9
Female, 25 years old and over		11 655	10 119	7 390	1 906	1 536	129	1 404 089	925 892	442 360	269 543	478 197	71 232
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	1 513	1 376	1 149	154	137	4	20 324	14 491	8 049	2 908	5 833	514
	5 to 7 years	1 602	1 448	1 149	206	154	11	53 404	35 847	19 598	6 830	17 557	1 755
	8 years	1 082	878	629	167	204	37	167 021	98 631	44 221	22 654	68 390	11 646
	1 to 3 years	1 962	1 695	1 240	304	267	17	175 682	116 833	65 508	27 468	58 849	7 505
High school:	4 years	3 123	2 665	1 782	469	458	36	610 473	391 744	180 953	120 265	218 729	35 549
	1 to 3 years	1 288	1 103	753	238	185	12	205 518	141 651	64 425	45 056	63 867	9 109
	4 years	589	513	361	103	76	8	112 736	80 567	33 856	29 842	32 169	3 807
College:	5 or more years	496	441	327	85	55	4	58 931	46 128	23 750	14 520	12 803	1 347
	Percent high school graduates	47.2	46.7	43.6	56.4	50.4	46.5	70.3	71.3	68.5	77.8	68.5	69.9
Persons 25 years old and over		24 163	21 043	15 302	3 897	3 120	247	2 681 225	1 724 293	817 265	511 883	956 932	151 764
Percent:	Less than 5 years of elementary school	14.2	14.5	15.8	11.5	12.1	6.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.0
	High school graduates	45.9	45.7	43.0	54.8	47.1	43.3	69.8	71.9	69.3	78.1	66.1	63.5
	4 or more years of college	9.7	9.7	8.9	12.1	10.0	7.3	14.9	17.3	16.2	21.2	10.6	6.7
	Median years of school completed	11.2	11.1	10.6	12.2	11.4	9.8	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.7	12.4	12.3
Persons 18 to 24 years old		10 456	9 352	7 020	1 503	1 104	78	630 486	451 487	240 662	108 204	178 999	32 805
Percent:	High school graduates	58.1	58.6	56.2	66.3	54.1	50.0	81.1	82.7	82.3	82.7	77.3	79.3
	4 or more years of college	3.7	4.0	3.9	5.9	0.9	—	5.9	7.0	7.4	8.1	2.9	2.4
Male, 18 to 24 years old		5 271	4 660	3 481	766	611	44	313 359	218 873	114 444	54 253	94 686	19 666
Percent:	High school graduates	53.8	54.6	53.1	58.7	47.8	54.5	79.0	80.7	80.4	80.1	75.3	79.3
	4 or more years of college	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.0	—	—	5.5	6.9	7.4	7.8	2.4	1.8
Female, 18 to 24 years old		5 185	4 692	3 539	737	493	34	316 927	232 614	126 216	53 949	84 313	13 139
Percent:	High school graduates	62.4	62.5	59.3	74.2	61.9	44.1	83.2	84.5	84.0	85.4	79.5	79.4
	4 or more years of college	4.2	4.5	4.0	7.9	2.0	—	6.2	7.2	7.3	8.5	3.5	3.3

Table 87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	37 407	32 651	24 039	5 757	4 756	377	3 495 052	2 284 936	1 106 198	656 443	1 210 116	200 769
Labor force	24 533	21 606	15 707	4 083	2 927	250	2 241 546	1 477 023	706 392	448 437	764 523	140 233
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.6	66.2	65.3	70.9	61.5	66.3	64.1	64.6	63.9	68.3	63.2	69.8
Armed Forces	74	67	49	6	7	—	2 592	1 936	994	460	656	55
Civilian labor force	24 459	21 539	15 658	4 077	2 920	250	2 238 954	1 475 087	705 398	447 977	763 867	140 178
Employed	21 781	19 161	13 837	3 769	2 620	244	2 092 692	1 385 464	656 352	428 485	707 228	135 375
Unemployed	2 678	2 378	1 821	308	300	6	146 262	89 623	49 046	19 492	56 639	4 803
Percent of civilian labor force	10.9	11.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	2.4	6.5	6.1	7.0	4.4	7.4	3.4
Not in labor force	12 874	11 045	8 332	1 674	1 829	127	1 253 506	807 913	399 806	208 006	445 593	60 536
Inmate of institution	508	342	140	69	166	—	63 630	45 916	17 295	12 240	17 714	—
Female, 16 years and over	18 067	15 799	11 680	2 796	2 268	185	1 810 905	1 212 998	592 645	341 620	597 907	92 084
Labor force	9 617	8 487	6 121	1 628	1 130	92	954 372	656 086	321 038	191 036	298 286	48 020
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.2	53.7	52.4	58.2	49.8	49.7	52.7	54.1	54.2	55.9	49.9	52.1
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	315	224	137	33	91	1
Civilian labor force	9 617	8 487	6 121	1 628	1 130	92	954 057	655 862	320 901	191 003	298 195	48 019
Employed	8 583	7 581	5 442	1 508	1 002	90	900 568	621 300	302 001	183 468	279 268	46 291
Unemployed	1 034	906	679	120	128	2	53 489	34 562	18 900	7 535	18 927	1 728
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	10.7	11.1	7.4	11.3	2.2	5.6	5.3	5.9	3.9	6.3	3.6
Not in labor force	8 450	7 312	5 559	1 168	1 138	93	856 533	556 912	271 607	150 584	299 621	44 064
Inmate of institution	71	55	15	21	16	—	36 098	27 127	10 877	6 995	8 971	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	3 093	2 576	1 933	414	517	49	187 205	117 959	55 993	34 630	69 246	15 706
Employed	1 212	997	710	213	215	27	94 106	60 456	27 430	19 403	33 650	9 486
Unemployed	296	239	204	35	57	3	14 769	9 513	4 771	2 669	5 256	556
Not in labor force	1 585	1 340	1 019	166	245	19	78 146	47 856	23 709	12 538	30 290	5 659
Male, 20 to 24 years	3 739	3 352	2 514	556	387	25	219 806	155 578	82 655	37 853	64 228	12 447
Employed	2 581	2 313	1 748	407	268	25	161 603	111 524	57 392	29 952	50 079	10 667
Unemployed	431	414	326	52	17	—	23 453	14 701	7 701	3 242	8 752	923
Not in labor force	702	602	417	97	100	—	34 184	28 891	17 300	4 583	5 293	843
Male, 25 to 54 years	10 558	9 362	6 807	1 675	1 196	72	838 408	528 630	247 998	168 107	309 778	50 725
Employed	8 529	7 558	5 439	1 474	971	65	747 757	472 685	215 731	157 333	275 072	48 016
Unemployed	884	808	601	101	76	1	46 012	26 384	15 515	4 978	19 628	1 285
Not in labor force	1 096	952	741	94	144	6	43 174	28 470	16 252	5 471	14 704	1 396
Male, 55 to 64 years	1 029	853	618	177	176	20	206 279	129 949	60 920	39 953	76 330	17 442
Employed	722	611	429	146	111	14	149 258	96 898	43 807	31 658	52 360	15 130
Unemployed	24	11	11	—	13	—	6 525	3 401	1 703	841	3 124	254
Not in labor force	283	231	178	31	52	6	50 439	29 625	15 398	7 448	20 814	2 051
Male, 65 years and over	921	709	487	139	212	26	232 449	139 822	65 987	34 280	92 627	12 365
Employed	154	101	69	21	53	23	39 400	22 601	9 991	6 671	16 799	5 785
Unemployed	9	—	—	—	9	—	2 014	1 062	456	227	952	57
Not in labor force	758	608	418	118	150	3	191 030	116 159	55 540	27 382	74 871	6 523
Female, 16 to 19 years	2 650	2 228	1 658	347	422	44	184 929	122 925	60 169	34 146	62 004	12 918
Employed	993	883	602	185	110	13	90 784	64 124	29 643	19 762	26 660	5 561
Unemployed	202	172	116	28	30	2	10 413	7 056	3 871	1 673	3 357	459
Not in labor force	1 455	1 173	940	134	282	29	83 718	51 738	26 655	12 711	31 980	6 898
Female, 20 to 24 years	3 762	3 452	2 632	543	310	12	221 887	164 181	90 116	37 921	57 706	7 934
Employed	1 932	1 786	1 247	381	146	10	149 266	112 430	59 184	28 718	36 836	5 337
Unemployed	253	225	191	13	28	—	11 834	8 136	4 683	1 470	3 698	309
Not in labor force	1 577	1 441	1 194	149	136	2	60 694	43 533	26 213	7 723	17 161	2 287
Female, 25 to 54 years	9 500	8 258	6 093	1 555	1 242	100	846 149	548 572	260 074	173 976	297 577	47 687
Employed	5 130	4 450	3 281	844	680	53	537 189	359 837	171 946	111 917	177 352	28 087
Unemployed	532	473	348	72	59	—	26 243	16 218	8 788	3 619	10 025	769
Not in labor force	3 868	3 355	2 464	639	503	47	282 536					

Table 88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

Employed persons 16 years and over	21 781
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 786
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 053
Officials and administrators, public administration	39
Management related occupations	411
Professional specialty occupations	1 733
Engineers and natural scientists	234
Engineers	145
Health diagnosing occupations	146
Health assessment and treating occupations	139
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	686
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	325
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 529
Health technologists and technicians	201
Technologists and technicians, except health	264
Sales occupations	966
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	141
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	174
Other sales occupations	651
Cashiers	247
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 098
Computer equipment operators	56
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	797
Financial records processing occupations	264
Mail and message distributing occupations	113
Service occupations	3 189
Private household occupations	57
Protective service occupations	227
Police and firefighters	106
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 905
Food service occupations	1 156
Cleaning and building service occupations	958
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	356
Farm operators and managers	91
Farm workers and related occupations	245
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 350
Mechanics and repairers	557
Construction trades	431
Precision production occupations	1 340
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 571
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 813
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 079
Transportation occupations	454
Motor vehicle operators	434
Material moving equipment operators	428
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 797
Construction laborers	156
Freight, stock, and material handlers	275
Employed females 16 years and over	8 583
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 220
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	372
Officials and administrators, public administration	2
Management related occupations	219
Professional specialty occupations	848
Engineers and natural scientists	4
Engineers	7
Health diagnosing occupations	113
Health assessment and treating occupations	441
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	258
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 122
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	166
Health technologists and technicians	61
Technologists and technicians, except health	589
Sales occupations	46
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	36
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	507
Other sales occupations	240
Cashiers	2 306
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33
Computer equipment operators	781
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	249
Financial records processing occupations	53
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 864
Service occupations	57
Private household occupations	30
Protective service occupations	14
Police and firefighters	1 777
Service occupations, except protective and household	663
Food service occupations	411
Cleaning and building service occupations	73
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20
Farm operators and managers	51
Farm workers and related occupations	248
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29
Mechanics and repairers	7
Construction trades	212
Precision production occupations	2 056
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	797
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	732
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	94
Transportation occupations	94
Motor vehicle operators	19
Material moving equipment operators	414
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—
Construction laborers	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	22

Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
21 781	19 161	13 837	3 769	2 620	244	2 092 692	1 385 464	656 352	428 485	707 228	135 375
2 786	2 502	1 712	587	284	18	421 464	310 343	136 600	111 172	111 121	8 730
1 053	912	662	171	141	7	186 133	134 842	56 373	52 523	51 291	3 565
39	36	36	—	3	—	6 365	4 002	1 709	1 127	2 363	347
411	374	283	47	37	—	44 068	34 234	15 598	13 127	9 834	859
1 733	1 590	1 050	416	143	11	235 331	175 501	80 227	58 649	59 830	5 165
234	216	136	68	18	2	33 079	25 663	11 045	10 900	7 416	533
145	129	90	32	16	2	21 925	17 077	6 807	7 624	4 848	355
146	127	35	71	19	—	12 557	9 603	3 513	4 182	2 954	193
139	128	39	61	11	3	36 219	27 159	12 741	9 090	9 060	1 002
686	618	452	136	68	2	102 747	73 092	33 060	21 715	29 655	2 744
325	278	208	61	47	2	71 658	48 341	19 589	15 551	23 317	2 230
4 529	4 112	2 908	868	417	27	574 822	427 673	205 497	137 983	147 149	13 782
201	167	115	45	34	3	23 218	17 687	8 877	5 281	5 531	528
264	244	191	48	20	—	37 317	28 639	15 083	8 991	8 678	791
834	489	254	132	1	1	190 206	139 309	61 499	48 008	50 897	3 857
105	51	33	36	—	—	28 627	19 578	8 149	6 122	9 049	515
141	77	34	60	—	—	55 937	40 956	16 193	17 147	14 981	1 141
174	140	34	161	62	1	105 642	78 775	37 157	24 739	26 867	2 201
651	589	361	161	15	—	34 327	25 320	12 315	7 528	9 007	811
247	232	146	71	—	—	324 081	242 038	120 038	75 703	82 043	8 606
3 098	2 867	2 113	521	231	23	7 317	5 780	3 150	1 784	1 537	142
56	51	33	7	5	—	86 573	63 933	30 298	21 010	22 640	2 532
797	707	487	133	90	14	51 136	35 032	15 625	11 023	16 104	1 983
264	228	155	43	36	5	14 077	10 259	5 725	2 805	3 818	404
113	107	75	32	6	2	20	294 424	205 952	106 552	50 678	88 472
3 189	2 807	2 029	536	382	20	8 147	5 285	2 586	1 233	2 862	402
57	49	33	13	8	—	25 192	20 128	11 555	4 716	5 064	362
227	215	186	29	12	2	10 864	9 063	5 358	2 006	1 801	106
106	101	78	23	5	—	261 085	180 539	92 811	44 729	80 546	7 847
2 905	2 543	1 810	494	362	18	120 015	82 284	41 868	21 039	37 731	3 628
1 156	989	670	181	167	5	62 982	44 429	24 157	10 498	18 553	1 617
956	858	605	198	98	3	115 774	8 861	3 052	2 361	106 913	80 416
356	104	83	8	252	119	71 943	1 646	2 455	595	70 297	59 052
91	5	—	5	86	57	39 630	6 486	2 418	1 680	33 144	21 058
245	83	73	3	162	62	252 983	155 198	68 708	50 276	97 785	8 074
2 350	1 952	1 439	372	398	24	77 046	46 804	20 707	15 388	30 242	2 452
557	416	292	111	141	6	75 512	41 937	17 414	13 330	33 575	2 715
431	376	261	71	55	5	99 836	66 208	30 471	21 495	33 628	2 876
1 340	1 140	879	190	200	13	433 225	277 437	135 943	76 015	155 788	15 762
8 571	7 684	5 666	1 398	887	36	155 243	102 100	50 361	28 354	53 143	5 031
3 813	3 413	2 531	575	400	17	92 227	60 596	30 241	15 955	31 631	3 162
2 079	1 894	1 407	365	185	6	69 328	40 539	19 091	11 825	28 789	3 230
454	378	272	67	76	8	65 019	37 640	17 705	11 074	27 379	3 156
434	358	252	67	76	8	23 970	14 549	6 683	4 445	9 421	989
428	376	251	72	52	3	92 457	59 653	29 567	15 436	32 804	3 350
1 797	1 623	1 205	319	174	2	8 649	4 362	1 976	1 085	4 287	515
156	139	95	44	17	—	26 516	18 663	8 988	5 131	7 853	679
275	247	185	26	28	—	900 568	621 300	302 001	183 468	279 268	46 291
8 583	7 581	5 442	1 508	1 002	90	168 676	123 752	58 363	40 408	44 924	4 711
1 220	1 106	816	215	114	7	50 175	36 792	17 938	12 516	13 383	1 224
372	324	257	49	48	—	2 022	1 143	471</			

Table 89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	21 781	19 161	13 837	3 769	2 620	244	2 092 692	1 385 464	656 352	428 485	707 228	135 375
Agriculture	362	93	66	14	269	129	115 547	8 521	2 200	2 551	107 026	81 449
Forestry and fisheries	11	7	7	—	4	—	2 678	1 170	601	242	1 508	122
Mining	2	—	—	—	2	—	2 471	971	333	313	1 500	126
Construction	492	403	271	99	89	7	94 004	50 293	20 554	16 575	43 711	3 912
Manufacturing	10 258	9 167	6 685	1 723	1 091	46	592 249	401 039	183 726	130 786	191 210	17 071
Nondurable goods	2 824	2 477	1 984	337	347	13	196 821	129 067	57 256	42 627	67 754	6 515
Food and kindred products	889	714	571	67	175	11	59 906	34 284	16 169	9 012	25 622	3 406
Textile mill and finished textile products	212	201	180	15	11	—	11 905	8 041	4 296	1 694	3 864	399
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	298	268	213	35	30	—	37 527	28 655	13 056	10 503	8 872	547
Chemicals and allied products	400	366	251	115	34	—	15 107	10 627	5 203	3 675	4 480	403
Durable goods	7 434	6 690	4 701	1 386	744	33	395 428	271 972	126 470	88 159	123 456	10 556
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	166	126	54	28	40	—	32 633	12 923	4 547	2 351	19 710	1 684
Primary metal industries	1 770	1 649	1 124	439	121	8	30 979	22 011	11 133	7 002	8 968	711
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	996	899	648	178	97	6	53 125	38 224	17 303	12 213	14 901	1 253
Machinery, except electrical	1 970	1 776	1 268	326	194	7	131 941	94 791	43 331	33 496	37 150	3 234
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 036	934	682	206	102	7	60 918	43 738	18 959	16 996	17 180	1 550
Transportation equipment	843	764	543	142	79	3	39 482	28 859	17 091	6 956	10 623	899
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	915	769	579	157	146	11	120 120	81 943	39 253	26 342	38 177	3 344
Railroads	78	74	68	6	4	—	10 517	7 290	3 666	1 875	3 227	190
Trucking service and warehousing	190	128	78	23	62	8	33 841	20 036	8 756	7 099	13 805	1 416
Other transportation	237	204	155	49	33	—	28 790	20 091	10 463	6 205	8 699	861
Communications	147	130	94	30	17	—	21 594	16 208	7 746	5 333	5 386	366
Utilities and sanitary services	263	233	184	49	30	3	25 378	18 318	8 622	5 830	7 060	511
Wholesale trade	478	433	304	87	45	—	78 789	52 873	23 261	19 334	25 916	2 908
Retail trade	2 406	2 115	1 435	453	291	7	345 750	245 076	115 599	73 290	100 674	7 858
General merchandise stores	407	374	264	104	33	—	45 782	37 891	19 468	12 387	7 891	579
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	287	254	185	55	33	—	48 797	33 011	14 671	9 463	15 786	1 081
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	130	88	56	9	42	—	38 430	24 107	9 717	7 855	14 323	901
Eating and drinking places	1 028	912	601	193	116	7	112 578	77 825	39 508	20 465	34 753	3 000
Finance, insurance, and real estate	747	684	503	151	63	6	104 293	78 547	36 720	28 091	25 746	2 393
Banking and credit agencies	261	244	185	53	17	2	38 006	27 763	12 867	9 428	10 243	1 044
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	486	440	318	98	46	4	66 287	50 784	23 853	18 663	15 503	1 349
Services	5 368	4 813	3 427	1 018	555	36	561 506	410 468	204 177	118 105	151 038	14 319
Business services	623	573	446	99	50	—	38 527	30 848	15 812	11 046	7 679	621
Repair services	163	141	89	52	22	—	22 949	13 867	6 502	4 464	9 082	746
Private households	70	58	42	13	12	—	9 485	6 087	2 992	1 361	3 398	449
Other personal services	369	291	194	45	78	1	41 560	28 670	13 622	7 792	12 890	865
Entertainment and recreation services	122	109	89	20	13	—	17 397	13 321	6 524	4 267	4 076	275
Professional and related services	4 021	3 641	2 567	789	380	35	431 588	317 675	158 725	89 175	113 913	11 363
Hospitals	923	851	523	238	72	6	94 138	72 442	38 513	20 611	21 696	2 331
Health services, except hospitals	596	496	293	137	100	12	79 519	54 338	24 163	15 964	25 181	2 615
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 519	1 366	1 059	235	153	13	174 828	126 285	62 767	33 055	48 543	4 889
Other educational services	55	48	28	14	7	—	7 680	6 058	3 369	1 285	1 622	149
Social services, religious and membership organizations	706	667	526	110	39	4	44 188	33 823	18 372	9 172	10 365	805
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	222	213	138	55	9	—	31 235	24 729	11 541	9 088	6 506	574
Public administration	742	677	560	67	65	2	75 285	54 563	29 928	12 856	20 722	1 873
Employed females 16 years and over	8 583	7 581	5 442	1 508	1 002	90	900 568	621 300	302 001	183 468	279 268	46 291
Agriculture	73	8	8	—	65	33	27 517	2 304	711	770	25 213	19 975
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	599	322	190	76	277	19
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	239	114	44	53	125	17
Construction	65	54	29	19	11	2	7 725	4 772	1 896	1 824	2 953	224
Manufacturing	2 589	2 242	1 635	404	347	15	170 076	112 797	52 119	33 676	57 279	5 660
Nondurable goods	912	784	640	93	128	2	66 229	42 777	19 770	12 588	23 452	2 402
Food and kindred products	236	182	159	15	54	2	17 147	9 670	4 770	2 288	7 477	558
Textile mill and finished textile products	154	146	125	15	8	—	8 584	5 546	3 044	1 028	3 038	346
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	159	140	111	15	19	—	14 584	10 622	4 680	3 554	3 962	331
Chemicals and allied products	88	71	45	26	17	—	4 576	3 059	1 680	880	1 517	138
Durable goods	1 677	1 458	995	311	219	13	103 847	70 020	32 349	21 088	33 827	3 258
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	37	29	8	10	8	—	8 585	3 657	1 253	615	4 928	443
Primary metal industries	97	86	67	15	11	—	5 065	3 591	1 653	1 185	1 474	117
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	141	116	51	48	25	2	13 595	9 307	4 159	2 561	4 288	416
Machinery, except electrical	441	386	286	57	55	2	26 332	19 512	8 978	6 974	6 820	648
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	528	473	336	115	55	7	25 791	17 296	7 713	5 684	8 495	908
Transportation equipment	169	150	79	44	19	—	6 790	5 227	3 345	1 189	1 563	141
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	291	255	191	64	36	—	27 287	19 681	10 302	6 417	7 606	803
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	468	365	217	79	103	9
Trucking service and warehousing	56	42	29	13	14	—	4 229	2 863	1 442	992	1 366	148
Other transportation	102	89	72	17	13	—	8 909	5 615	2 579	2 092	3 294	337
Communications	79	70	47	23	9	—	9 345	7 525	4 181	2 272	1 820	189
Utilities and sanitary services	54	54	43	11	—	—	4 336	3 313	1 883	982	1 023	120
Wholesale trade	118	107	90	14	11	—	19 388	13 805	6 372	5 195	5 583	733
Retail trade	1 214	1 088	692	273	126	4	193 540	136 990	65 058	40 945	56 550	5 363
General merchandise stores	255	249	159	84	6	—	34 013	28 042	14 534	9 127	5 971	461
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	105	95	70	25	10	—	26 017	17 208	7 721	5 010	8 809	745
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	25	14	14	—	11	—	7 702	5 014	1 816	1 734	2 688	169
Eating and drinking places	539	487	291	104	52	4	72 488	48 000	23 684	12 796	24 488	2 514
Finance, insurance, and real estate	500	464	357	96	36	6	63 987	47 987	24 101	15 929	16 000	1 759
Banking and credit agencies	207	192	145	47	15	2	27 900	20 184	9 746	6 615	7 716	890
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	293	272	212	49	21	4	36 087	27 803	14 355	9 314	8 284	869
Services	3 377	3 044	2 211	586	333	30	360 816	261 857	129 799	73 959	98 959	10 719
Business services	312	295	235	43	17	—	18 592	14 992	7 750	5 198	3 600	357
Repair services	30	27	13	14	3	—	2 893	1 956	864	731	937	85
Private households	61	49	33	13	12	—	8 751	5 659	2 781	1 265	3 092	427
Other personal services	225	193	130	32	32	1	29 224	20 290	9 795	5 407	8 934	737
Entertainment and recreation services	29	23	16	7	6	—	7 811	5 911	2 881	1 984	1 900	151
Professional and related services	2 720	2 457	1 784	477	263	29	293 545	213 049	105 728	59 374	80 496	8 962
Hospitals	712	661	432	160	51	6	76 714	58 373	30 801	16 440	18 341	2 059
Health services, except hospitals	474	398	256	83	76	10	63 927	42 736	19 382	11 704	21 191	2 368
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	953	849	666	140	104	11	106 718	76 308	36 821	20 908	30 410	3 465
Other educational services	30	23	23	—	7	—	5 822	4 512	2 430	1 004	1 310	123
Social services, religious and membership organizations	451	430	331	74	21	2	26 455	20 422	11 052	5 831	6 033	586
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	100	96	76	20	4	—	13 909	10 698	5 242	3 487	3 211	361
Public administration	356	319	229	52	37	—	29 394	20 671	11 409	4 624	8 723	1 019

Table 90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	15 952	13 996	10 122	2 607	1 956	169	1 382 015	884 898	417 066	270 987	497 117	96 877
50 to 52 weeks	9 093	7 988	5 680	1 587	1 105	110	934 158	592 223	267 801	195 821	341 935	77 901
48 to 49 weeks	1 160	1 055	726	250	105	2	53 083	35 857	17 858	10 325	17 226	1 954
40 to 47 weeks	1 417	1 234	884	205	183	16	110 735	72 147	37 044	19 274	38 588	4 155
27 to 39 weeks	1 450	1 279	972	197	171	7	100 268	62 901	31 436	16 542	37 367	4 223
14 to 26 weeks	1 555	1 363	1 045	213	192	12	97 286	64 602	33 796	15 769	32 684	4 514
1 to 13 weeks	1 277	1 077	815	155	200	22	86 485	57 168	29 131	13 256	29 317	4 130
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	13 517	11 798	8 458	2 261	1 719	132	1 191 407	752 971	349 421	234 957	438 436	85 685
50 to 52 weeks	8 397	7 357	5 187	1 480	1 040	94	869 307	548 505	245 429	183 927	320 802	71 606
27 to 49 weeks	3 359	2 964	2 128	562	395	19	210 780	131 645	65 575	35 606	79 135	8 479
1 to 26 weeks	1 761	1 477	1 143	219	284	19	111 320	72 821	38 417	15 064	38 499	5 600

With unemployment in 1979	3 875	3 433	2 572	563	442	13	234 658	153 295	80 821	37 974	81 363	7 443
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	23.8	24.0	24.8	21.2	22.3	7.7	16.8	17.2	19.1	13.9	16.3	7.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 186	1 057	760	200	129	3	70 968	49 975	26 359	12 331	20 993	2 016
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 396	1 247	997	159	149	—	82 999	53 568	27 744	13 877	29 431	2 722
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 293	1 129	815	204	164	10	80 691	49 752	26 718	11 766	30 939	2 705
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.2	13.1	13.0	13.9	13.6	21.0	13.4	13.0	13.4	12.2	14.0	13.3

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	10 837	9 460	6 721	1 855	1 377	108	1 078 922	739 039	363 574	210 551	339 883	54 869
50 to 52 weeks	4 643	4 074	2 938	791	569	67	562 067	383 335	186 928	114 554	178 732	34 976
48 to 49 weeks	561	516	358	105	45	2	40 068	29 469	15 436	8 085	10 599	1 229
40 to 47 weeks	1 227	1 096	824	215	131	3	106 339	76 394	37 391	21 528	29 945	3 207
27 to 39 weeks	1 203	1 081	721	250	122	16	123 162	83 342	40 689	22 304	39 820	4 813
14 to 26 weeks	1 667	1 420	980	251	247	12	128 061	86 749	42 777	23 796	41 312	5 151
1 to 13 weeks	1 536	1 273	900	243	263	8	119 225	79 750	40 353	20 284	39 475	5 493
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 558	6 562	4 798	1 211	996	75	655 071	445 131	225 616	122 737	209 940	35 024
50 to 52 weeks	3 868	3 399	2 467	661	469	54	402 853	276 439	138 620	81 370	126 414	24 833
27 to 49 weeks	1 895	1 694	1 272	294	201	12	147 595	100 288	50 652	26 317	47 307	5 319
1 to 26 weeks	1 795	1 469	1 059	256	326	9	104 623	68 404	36 344	15 050	36 219	4 872

With unemployment in 1979	2 843	2 481	1 824	401	362	14	185 161	131 583	70 405	31 694	53 578	5 359
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	25.5	25.5	26.1	21.5	25.9	13.0	16.9	17.6	19.0	14.9	15.6	9.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 071	964	760	106	107	2	70 735	53 982	28 844	13 546	16 753	1 736
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	827	706	498	158	121	9	59 529	41 469	21 768	9 849	18 060	1 793
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	945	811	566	137	134	3	54 897	36 132	19 793	8 299	18 765	1 830
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.6	13.5	13.1	14.2	14.2	11.6	12.3	11.7	12.0	11.0	13.8	13.1

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	12 875	11 449	8 643	1 946	1 426	106	1 202 148	756 163	353 137	230 158	445 985	71 547
No workers	1 574	1 476	1 301	101	98	4	137 705	88 516	47 513	19 523	49 189	2 757
1 worker	4 243	3 839	2 988	602	404	30	349 190	221 865	107 687	65 612	127 325	19 225
2 workers	5 186	4 520	3 246	912	666	52	536 722	334 944	149 999	105 922	201 778	32 011
3 or more workers	1 872	1 614	1 108	331	258	20	178 531	110 838	47 938	39 101	67 693	17 554
Married-couple families	9 832	8 593	6 231	1 646	1 239	97	1 034 372	629 680	276 616	203 525	404 692	66 223
No workers	623	542	452	55	81	4	108 157	65 429	31 529	16 321	42 728	2 416
1 worker	2 940	2 635	1 983	476	305	27	267 211	159 719	70 349	52 710	107 492	17 120
2 workers	4 664	4 045	2 881	824	619	50	493 902	303 410	132 262	97 984	190 492	29 952
Husband and wife worked	4 229	3 662	2 568	785	567	37	439 029	269 529	117 114	86 022	169 500	24 590
3 or more workers	1 605	1 371	915	291	234	16	165 102	101 122	42 476	36 510	63 980	16 735
Husband and wife worked	1 196	1 003	652	216	193	13	140 315	86 068	35 833	30 589	54 247	13 374
Female householder, no husband present	2 422	2 311	1 959	227	111	3	130 891	103 467	63 564	21 033	27 424	1 954
No workers	909	899	819	46	10	—	25 727	20 844	14 669	2 785	4 883	1 192
1 worker	1 010	949	796	90	61	1	65 393	51 917	31 505	10 542	13 476	743
2 workers	340	309	224	67	31	—	29 638	22 962	12 984	5 669	6 676	645
3 or more workers	163	154	120	24	9	2	10 133	7 744	4 406	2 037	2 389	374

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	18 015	15 889	11 768	2 780	2 126	166	1 437 974	922 607	444 603	277 480	515 367	96 320
With a work disability	1 214	1 033	771	195	181	12	107 337	64 996	34 365	15 792	42 341	6 781
Not in labor force	618	544	449	69	74	8	47 088	28 103	15 715	6 089	18 985	2 040
Prevented from working	521	479	396	57	42	8	39 489	23 467	12 979	5 166	16 022	1 614
Female, 16 to 64 years	16 972	14 866	11 085	2 592	2 106	172	1 475 129	980 777	480 501	287 443	494 352	82 416
With a work disability	1 033	926	753	109	107	7	89 823	60 216	32 669	14 297	29 607	4 180
Not in labor force	746	683	564	74	63	4	60 533	39 754	21 581	9 462	20 779	2 689
Prevented from working	625	582	504	41	43	4	45 705	30 029	16 587	6 771	15 676	1 841

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	34 987	30 755	22 853	5 372	4 232	338	2 913 103	1 903 384	925 104	564 923	1 009 719	178 736
With a public transportation disability	510	464	376	60	46	4	32 550	22 011	12 644	5 202	10 539	1 535
With a work disability	446	402	314	60	44	4	29 901	20 072	11 463	4 738	9 829	1 419
Persons 65 years and over	1 912	1 554	1 046	316	358	39	518 319	335 636	163 799	79 280	182 683	22 033
With a public transportation disability	225	198	173	16	27	6	52 172	35 919	19 269	8 087	16 253	1 767

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	3 066	2 578	1 739	562	488	19	554 302	365 049	168 832	115 695	189 253	22 565
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	15.9	15.4	14.1	19.0	19.7	9.9	33.0	34.1	32.9	36.8	30.9	20.8
Female veterans	195	155	112	31	40	—	18 404	13 354	6 462	4 090	5 050	583
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.8	—	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	3 261	2 733	1 851	593	528	19	572 706	378 403	175 294	119 785	194 303	23 148
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	8.7	8.4	7.7	10.3	11.1	5.0	16.4	16.6	15.9	18.3	16.1	11.5
May 1975 or later only	350	323	263	39	27	2	16 891	11 731	6 325	2 864	5 160	534
Vietnam era	1 392	1 142	751	270	250	7	148 674	95 633	46 278	28 288	53 041	4 901
February 1955 to July 1964 only	272	272	155	94	50	2	73 010	43 602	17 604	15 756	29 408	4 490
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	21	19	12	7	2	—	4 691	2 980	1 464	848	1 711	168
Korean conflict	499	438	321	67	61	2	87 015	56 063	24 720	20 107	30 932	4 733
Korean conflict and World War II	50	48	35	7	2	—	10 362	7 568	3 662	2 550	2 794	254
World War II	519	406	265	96	113	6	211 368	147 164	69 468	46 174	64 204	7 347
World War I	46	37	17	8	9	—	12 701	8 418	3 867	1 744	4 283	249
Other	62	48	31	5	14	—	7 994	5 244	2 406	1 454	2 750	472
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	34 072	29 851	22 139	5 158	4 221	258	2 919 754	1 904 597	929 910	536 198	1 015 157	177 546

Table 91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas					
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Households	16 015	14 330	10 774	2 397	1 685	124	1 638 762	1 091 806	540 738	303 792	546 956	78 545
Less than \$5,000	2 176	1 981	1 664	172	195	10	179 767	118 606	69 074	18 523	61 161	7 602
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 387	1 254	1 054	116	133	21	131 386	86 088	48 150	15 094	45 298	5 421
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 499	1 338	1 093	146	161	18	124 748	82 658	44 908	17 072	42 090	5 849
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 728	2 452	1 844	405	276	20	245 827	159 239	83 241	36 394	86 588	12 536
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 523	2 283	1 625	407	240	13	247 018	161 124	80 015	41 883	85 894	11 571
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 199	1 964	1 427	364	235	9	228 290	151 795	73 011	45 206	76 495	9 792
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 127	1 874	1 341	417	253	23	282 829	193 539	87 231	67 883	89 290	12 452
\$35,000 to \$49,999	998	863	564	245	135	6	135 773	95 560	40 347	40 002	40 213	7 730
\$50,000 or more	378	321	162	125	57	4	63 124	43 197	14 761	21 735	19 927	5 592
Median	\$15 382	\$15 268	\$14 263	\$19 429	\$16 670	\$13 409	\$17 707	\$18 029	\$16 525	\$22 407	\$17 126	\$18 307
Mean	\$17 797	\$17 636	\$16 391	\$22 643	\$19 164	\$18 752	\$20 407	\$20 730	\$18 874	\$25 854	\$19 763	\$22 570
Families	12 875	11 449	8 643	1 946	1 426	106	1 202 148	756 163	353 137	230 158	445 985	71 547
Less than \$5,000	1 423	1 320	1 128	112	103	8	57 342	32 823	20 611	5 241	24 519	5 675
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 009	919	802	72	90	14	67 642	37 923	21 166	6 257	29 719	4 320
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 133	1 019	846	108	114	12	74 085	42 906	22 889	8 774	31 179	5 024
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 079	1 823	1 427	263	256	18	166 983	96 253	48 232	21 642	70 730	11 465
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 100	1 880	1 339	344	220	13	194 116	117 688	55 687	30 232	76 428	10 847
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 921	1 706	1 252	315	215	8	198 395	127 347	59 080	38 435	71 048	9 344
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 918	1 670	1 184	373	248	23	258 542	173 560	76 105	61 721	84 982	12 008
\$35,000 to \$49,999	926	798	510	234	128	6	126 442	87 953	36 252	37 465	38 489	7 478
\$50,000 or more	366	314	155	125	52	4	58 601	39 710	13 115	20 391	18 891	5 386
Median	\$16 663	\$16 476	\$15 380	\$21 121	\$18 504	\$17 500	\$20 954	\$21 872	\$20 637	\$25 575	\$19 353	\$19 246
Mean	\$19 085	\$18 883	\$17 328	\$24 638	\$20 711	\$20 567	\$23 508	\$24 472	\$22 452	\$29 393	\$21 875	\$21 444
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	6 546	5 909	4 418	781	637	38	614 974	488 374	282 701	95 095	126 600	9 493
Less than \$2,000	1 725	1 502	1 125	168	223	20	77 822	64 799	41 287	6 923	13 023	1 376
\$2,000 to \$2,999	454	419	321	32	35	2	44 243	34 991	21 294	3 539	9 252	602
\$3,000 to \$4,999	955	854	692	58	101	—	126 257	96 176	56 694	13 509	30 081	1 633
\$5,000 to \$7,999	922	820	598	129	102	10	107 289	83 220	47 846	15 064	24 069	1 777
\$8,000 to \$9,999	592	539	407	56	53	4	55 457	43 778	24 364	9 654	11 679	875
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 085	1 016	710	207	69	2	101 190	80 823	44 974	20 170	20 367	1 407
\$15,000 to \$24,999	755	714	532	119	41	—	82 717	68 264	37 853	20 452	14 453	1 219
\$25,000 to \$49,999	42	38	26	12	4	—	17 245	14 237	7 456	4 964	3 008	472
\$50,000 or more	16	7	7	—	9	—	2 754	2 086	933	820	668	132
Median	\$5 525	\$5 794	\$5 447	\$8 109	\$3 877	\$1000—	\$6 538	\$6 623	\$6 240	\$9 747	\$6 248	\$6 857
Mean	\$7 183	\$7 276	\$7 211	\$8 714	\$6 313	\$3 503	\$8 718	\$8 794	\$8 417	\$11 622	\$8 423	\$9 761
Males 15 years and over, with income	17 799	15 608	11 379	2 814	2 191	184	1 630 856	1 040 787	495 916	308 008	590 069	104 244
Median income	\$10 832	\$10 984	\$10 522	\$12 990	\$9 706	\$7 364	\$12 847	\$13 465	\$12 550	\$16 312	\$11 978	\$10 343
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.2	47.1	45.6	52.6	47.5	51.1	53.2	52.7	49.5	59.7	54.2	68.1
Median income	\$15 124	\$15 084	\$14 783	\$16 608	\$15 456	\$11 000	\$17 477	\$18 360	\$17 595	\$20 762	\$16 024	\$12 625
Females 15 years and over, with income	13 882	12 260	8 940	2 224	1 622	112	1 495 379	1 032 739	511 028	282 783	462 640	63 325
Median income	\$4 868	\$4 903	\$4 998	\$4 636	\$4 410	\$4 273	\$4 951	\$5 240	\$5 326	\$5 714	\$4 389	\$3 820
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.7	27.7	27.6	29.5	27.9	42.9	26.6	26.7	27.1	28.7	26.5	34.8
Median income	\$10 232	\$10 281	\$10 404	\$10 193	\$9 829	\$8 400	\$10 239	\$10 754	\$10 854	\$11 448	\$9 098	\$7 322
Per capita income	\$4 725	\$4 785	\$4 466	\$6 080	\$4 325	\$4 134	\$7 277	\$7 733	\$7 287	\$9 144	\$6 472	\$6 289
Persons in households	\$4 762	\$4 817	\$4 491	\$6 126	\$4 389	\$4 134	\$7 411	\$7 921	\$7 465	\$9 279	\$6 531	\$6 289
Persons in group quarters	\$3 317	\$3 462	\$3 250	\$3 377	\$2 725	—	\$2 524	\$2 629	\$2 694	\$2 518	\$2 028	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$9 771	\$9 560	\$8 923	\$13 245	\$11 964	\$3 958	\$14 677	\$14 580	\$12 798	\$17 598	\$14 838	\$13 764
25 to 34 years	\$16 137	\$15 911	\$15 290	\$19 533	\$18 625	\$11 250	\$20 326	\$20 665	\$19 635	\$23 263	\$19 697	\$16 362
35 to 44 years	\$20 222	\$19 727	\$17 873	\$24 312	\$23 789	\$22 188	\$24 362	\$25 525	\$23 703	\$27 996	\$22 942	\$20 505
45 to 54 years	\$22 850	\$22 824	\$22 301	\$25 357	\$23 011	\$19 167	\$27 463	\$29 038	\$27 613	\$32 223	\$24 810	\$20 179
55 to 64 years	\$19 487	\$19 919	\$18 077	\$25 703	\$17 813	\$19 167	\$22 926	\$24 770	\$23 973	\$27 986	\$19 752	\$21 065
65 years and over	\$10 483	\$11 786	\$9 775	\$17 368	\$8 562	\$10 500	\$12 007	\$13 063	\$13 060	\$14 799	\$10 450	\$13 373
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$16 663	\$16 476	\$15 380	\$21 121	\$18 504	\$17 500	\$20 954	\$21 872	\$20 637	\$25 575	\$19 353	\$19 246
With own children under 18 years	\$16 505	\$16 203	\$14 961	\$20 979	\$19 437	\$18 125	\$21 761	\$22 350	\$20 673	\$25 997	\$20 864	\$19 990
With own children under 6 years	\$14 552	\$14 346	\$13 372	\$18 993	\$16 927	\$16 250	\$19 149	\$19 557	\$18 042	\$22 548	\$18 517	\$16 423
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 127	\$17 302	\$16 749	\$21 734	\$15 605	\$13 125	\$19 751	\$21 233	\$20 594	\$24 975	\$16 865	\$15 259
Married-couple families	\$19 164	\$19 089	\$18 215	\$22 780	\$19 644	\$17 604	\$22 159	\$23 549	\$22 717	\$26 641	\$20 088	\$19 482
With own children under 18 years	\$19 647	\$19 478	\$18 428	\$22 816	\$20 777	\$18 229	\$23 472	\$24 729	\$23 827	\$27 353	\$21 635	\$20 198
With own children under 6 years	\$17 170	\$17 092	\$16 424	\$20 266	\$17 895	\$16 250	\$20 436	\$21 217	\$20 676	\$23 466	\$19 118	\$16 555
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 622	\$17 914	\$17 611	\$22 614	\$15 469	\$13 125	\$20 293	\$21 948	\$21 395	\$25 563	\$17 140	\$15 402
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 818	\$6 712	\$6 424	\$9 871	\$10 461	\$28 125	\$10 781	\$10 981	\$10 078	\$13 757	\$10 368	\$15 044
With own children under 18 years	\$6 393	\$6 345	\$6 149	\$8 177	\$8 583	\$8 750	\$8 630	\$8 648	\$7 917	\$11 225	\$8 563	\$10 900
With own children under 6 years	\$4 711	\$4 678	\$4 710	\$4 063	\$8 750	—	\$5 994	\$5 959	\$5 717	\$7 148	\$6 185	\$5 724
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 743	\$11 007	\$10 050	\$18 636	\$16 875	\$28 750	\$15 644	\$16 163	\$16 059	\$18 701	\$13 930	\$17 190
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$5 123	\$5 067	\$5 204	\$4 250	\$5 781	\$10 000	\$8 536	\$8 967	\$8 450	\$10 502	\$7 768	\$8 473
1 worker	\$13 208	\$13 298	\$12 453	\$17 357	\$12 419	\$11 500	\$16 885	\$17 728	\$16 593	\$21 263	\$15 539	\$14 172
2 workers	\$20 528	\$20 430	\$20 264	\$21 952	\$21 466	\$19 286	\$23 247	\$24 210	\$23 623	\$26 697	\$21 591	\$19 280
3 or more workers	\$30 099	\$30 301	\$30 120	\$32 016	\$28 472	\$28 125	\$32 095	\$33 542	\$32 899	\$36 383	\$29 722	\$28 599
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 564	\$6 774	\$6 404	\$12 078	\$4 574	\$5 375	\$8 558	\$8 535	\$7 771	\$13 125	\$8 623	\$7 603
65 years and over	\$4 708	\$4 675	\$4 825	\$5 375	\$4 775	\$6 667	\$5 521	\$6 069	\$6 131	\$7 095	\$4 761	\$6 110
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 517	\$4 649	\$4 494	\$5 614	\$3 368	\$1000—	\$5 552	\$5 740	\$5 495	\$7 995	\$4 888	\$5 684
65 years and over	\$4 435	\$4 526	\$4 360	\$5 333	\$3 690	\$2 500	\$4 802	\$5 008	\$5 034	\$5 604	\$4 180	\$5 777
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	16 015	14 330	10 774	2 397	1 685	124	1 638 762	1 091 806	540 738	303 792	546 956	78 545
With earnings	13 894	12 384	9 094	2 243	1 510	120	1 346 605	889 977	433 373	262 548	456 628	75 456
Mean earnings	\$18 156	\$18 063	\$16 936	\$22 186	\$18 922	\$15 565	\$20 712	\$21 145	\$19 308	\$25 702	\$19 868	\$20 370

Table 92. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families.....												
With Social Security income.....	12 875	11 449	8 643	1 946	1 426	106	1 202 148	756 163	353 137	230 158	445 985	71 547
Income above poverty level.....	1 403	1 175	898	181	228	26	274 039	168 344	81 647	43 436	105 695	15 120
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 202	996	766	176	206	26	260 424	162 353	78 286	42 600	98 071	13 947
With public assistance income.....	2 464	2 329	2 002	186	135	4	86 076	45 549	22 030	9 755	34 527	2 637
Income above poverty level.....	1 374	1 273	1 053	133	101	4	61 960	40 791	23 541	9 618	26 452	2 574
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	401	371	340	31	30	—	14 080	9 385	5 865	1 249	4 695	256
Householder worked in 1979.....	10 533	9 262	6 774	1 730	1 271	93	993 359	621 242	280 194	199 955	372 117	66 060
With related children under 18 years.....	9 999	8 996	6 891	1 440	1 003	70	651 952	400 536	185 165	124 106	251 416	40 859
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	7 305	6 541	4 960	1 095	764	65	517 218	314 783	142 697	101 083	202 435	35 330
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 422	2 311	1 959	227	111	3	130 891	103 467	63 564	21 033	27 424	1 954
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 314	1 227	984	158	87	3	87 689	69 909	41 301	15 666	17 780	1 199
With related children under 18 years.....	2 156	2 069	1 778	179	87	1	86 747	69 873	44 581	13 319	16 874	772
With related children under 6 years.....	1 245	1 206	1 058	81	39	—	34 629	28 699	20 233	3 853	5 930	202
Householder 65 years and over.....	611	466	309	112	145	16	189 958	116 107	55 174	29 155	73 851	10 345
Unrelated individuals.....												
With Social Security income.....	5 857	5 235	3 954	720	622	38	567 526	441 912	255 059	92 767	125 614	9 493
Income above poverty level.....	677	555	401	60	122	8	186 987	134 308	70 260	26 061	52 679	3 060
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	481	388	279	60	93	8	149 870	111 426	58 459	22 421	38 444	2 425
With public assistance income.....	337	279	197	48	58	5	95 368	70 028	37 470	12 410	25 340	1 060
Income above poverty level.....	387	339	277	32	48	—	33 591	23 700	14 504	2 915	9 891	371
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	256	232	170	32	24	—	23 327	16 559	9 786	2 168	6 768	195
Worked in 1979.....	1 68	153	121	21	15	—	15 601	10 619	6 234	1 240	4 982	117
65 years and over.....	4 537	4 163	3 100	615	374	25	376 821	303 933	180 211	66 444	72 888	7 110
	656	542	366	71	114	10	170 394	121 028	61 633	24 123	49 366	2 876
Persons.....												
Related children under 18 years.....	61 167	53 343	39 986	9 030	7 824	629	4 520 838	2 865 905	1 373 145	847 790	1 654 933	281 678
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	27 412	23 727	18 094	3 737	3 685	290	1 312 895	778 051	357 602	241 346	534 844	96 730
60 years and over.....	18 546	15 817	12 001	2 598	2 729	232	977 975	576 019	259 178	185 406	401 956	76 911
65 years and over.....	2 688	2 194	1 584	384	494	61	722 121	464 428	226 361	115 098	257 693	35 964
	1 912	1 554	1 046	316	358	39	518 180	335 523	163 736	79 230	182 657	22 033

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	2 183	2 027	1 769	137	156	23	74 957	43 126	28 207	6 478	31 831	8 378
Percent below poverty level.....	17.0	17.7	20.5	7.0	10.9	21.7	6.2	5.7	8.0	2.8	7.1	11.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 024	\$3 037	\$3 007	\$3 522	\$2 849	\$2 041	\$2 787	\$2 631	\$2 665	\$2 737	\$2 998	\$3 988
Persons per family.....	3.83	3.81	3.84	3.43	4.14	4.13	3.52	3.37	3.45	3.23	3.73	4.37
With Social Security income.....	201	179	132	5	22	—	13 615	5 991	3 361	836	7 624	1 173
With public assistance income.....	1 090	1 056	949	53	34	—	24 094	18 811	14 171	1 789	5 283	341
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 021	908	767	71	113	23	43 386	22 153	13 351	3 926	21 233	7 453
With related children under 18 years.....	1 980	1 855	1 636	115	125	19	56 985	35 186	23 954	5 005	21 799	6 263
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 288	1 199	1 060	83	89	15	42 315	25 097	16 897	3 811	17 218	5 298
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 184	1 147	1 042	54	37	—	32 239	25 850	18 737	3 191	6 389	296
Householder worked in 1979.....	355	328	287	19	27	—	14 874	11 520	7 651	1 701	3 354	179
With related children under 18 years.....	1 144	1 107	1 007	54	37	—	30 122	24 495	17 851	3 004	5 627	193
With related children under 6 years.....	865	848	762	45	17	—	18 279	15 393	11 622	1 539	2 886	87
Householder 65 years and over.....	62	51	39	5	11	—	9 280	3 703	1 711	645	5 577	815
Unrelated individuals.....	1 980	1 687	1 343	155	293	22	123 675	93 478	59 539	12 390	30 197	2 563
Percent below poverty level.....	33.8	32.2	34.0	21.5	47.1	57.9	21.8	21.2	23.3	13.4	24.0	27.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 317	\$2 249	\$2 260	\$2 460	\$2 704	\$3 450	\$1 722	\$1 753	\$1 798	\$1 789	\$1 629	\$2 031
With Social Security income.....	196	167	122	—	29	—	37 117	22 882	11 801	3 640	14 235	635
With public assistance income.....	131	107	107	—	24	—	10 264	7 141	4 718	747	3 123	176
Worked in 1979.....	1 184	1 070	826	117	114	9	66 416	55 611	37 941	6 297	10 805	1 615
65 years and over.....	140	109	73	—	31	2	33 467	19 915	9 324	3 546	13 552	575
Persons.....	11 494	10 335	8 950	595	1 159	143	386 319	237 761	155 965	33 360	148 558	39 134
Percent below poverty level.....	18.8	19.4	22.4	6.6	14.8	22.7	8.5	8.3	11.4	3.9	9.0	13.9
Related children under 18 years.....	6 053	5 503	4 877	251	550	72	133 365	77 935	54 179	10 535	55 430	17 823
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 521	3 145	2 863	136	376	55	92 229	52 042	35 805	7 514	40 187	13 328
60 years and over.....	356	293	218	11	63	7	62 935	33 204	16 199	5 811	29 731	3 221
65 years and over.....	248	198	139	5	50	2	49 539	26 228	12 253	4 661	23 311	2 096

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	2 940	2 725	2 351	235	215	26	110 290	61 348	38 420	9 472	48 942	11 482
Percent below poverty level.....	22.8	23.8	27.2	12.1	15.1	24.5	9.2	8.1	10.9	4.1	11.0	16.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 884	\$3 905	\$3 922	\$3 498	\$3 624	\$3 605	\$3 279	\$3 221	\$3 385	\$3 351	\$3 354	\$4 576
Persons per family.....	3.98	3.97	3.99	3.86	4.08	4.19	3.47	3.37	3.40	3.20	3.66	4.35
With Social Security income.....	376	338	279	17	38	—	26 355	11 794	6 140	1 802	14 561	1 835
With public assistance income.....	1 326	1 278	1 146	78	48	—	32 441	24 378	17 836	2 411	8 063	527
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 498	1 347	1 113	146	151	26	65 913	33 775	20 087	5 818	32 138	10 259
With related children under 18 years.....	2 638	2 470	2 148	200	168	22	78 539	47 039	31 109	6 908	31 500	8 413
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 813	1 690	1 471	145	123	18	59 094	34 012	22 244	5 326	25 082	7 154
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 111	1 370	1 228	85	41	—	41 774	33 206	23 457	4 280	8 568	417
Householder worked in 1979.....	504	477	410	39	27	—	21 859	16 947	11 119	2 507	4 912	250
With related children under 18 years.....	1 345	1 304	1 173	79	41	—	38 309	30 946	22 095	3 969	7 363	249
With related children under 6 years.....	965	946	842	63	19	—	21 794	18 320	13 636	1 886	3 474	96
Householder 65 years and over.....	113	88	64	17	25	—	18 393	7 634	3 346	1 327	10 759	1 294
Unrelated individuals.....	2 347	2 020	1 627	182	327	22	184 775	138 483	85 933	19 062	46 292	3 328
Percent below poverty level.....	40.1	38.6	41.1	25.3	52.6	57.9	32.6	31.3	33.7	20.5	36.9	35.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 823	\$2 744	\$2 728	\$2 966	\$3 310	\$4 389	\$1 934	\$1 969	\$2 043	\$1 926	\$1 830	\$2 394
With Social Security income.....	353	301	239	17	52	—	78 842	52 229	27 948	8 057	26 613	1 075
With public assistance income.....	248	209	190	14	39	—	24 281	16 687	10 298	1 742	7 594	256
Worked in 1979.....	1 375	1 247	981	122	128	9	85 267	70 842	47 786	8 455	14 425	2 036
65 years and over.....	272	220	157	22	52	2	71 682	46 240	23 513	7 598	25 442	1 001
Persons.....	15 521	13 948	11 945	1 059	1 573	191	565 896	340 860	215 761	49 429	225 036	53 217
Percent below poverty level.....	25.4	26.1	29.9	11.7	20.1	30.4	12.5	11.9	15.7	5.8	13.6	18.9
Related children under 18 years.....	8 148	7 371	6 426	470	777	101	183 726	103 340	69 520	14 513	80 386	23 969
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	5 021	4 473	3 953	311	548	77	128 582	70 074	46 656	10 469	58 508	18 086
60 years and over.....	617	508	388	51	109	7	125 011	70 594	35 392	11 861	54 417	4 966
65 years and over.....	474	378	274	45	96	2	103 978	59 655	29 366	9 977	44 373	3 414

INCOME IN 1

Table 93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- nese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoon	Other	
AGE														
Total persons	30 553	175	60	2 123	4 835	3 036	2 900	3 902	1 699	258	162	87	3 041	23 679
Under 5 years	3 543	9	6	131	527	252	432	328	161	29	10	14	499	3 760
5 to 9 years	3 538	10	—	110	331	369	563	426	296	24	2	—	369	2 723
10 to 14 years	3 826	14	7	97	267	384	236	176	153	32	6	—	351	2 420
15 to 19 years	3 727	3	11	167	339	347	130	136	214	32	14	9	364	2 573
20 to 24 years	3 087	15	6	369	589	206	254	258	250	13	36	34	358	3 111
25 to 29 years	2 624	5	2	200	828	237	372	349	186	46	19	8	329	2 583
30 to 34 years	2 172	16	—	239	599	262	252	458	122	9	19	—	248	1 786
35 to 39 years	1 512	7	8	100	418	281	299	315	93	19	2	—	166	1 086
40 to 44 years	1 549	4	4	147	221	245	143	213	65	11	25	—	97	1 002
45 to 49 years	1 021	—	—	248	198	163	66	180	28	31	6	—	75	738
50 to 54 years	1 012	4	—	176	104	96	28	109	57	2	9	—	64	619
55 to 59 years	843	38	—	69	116	52	35	117	13	—	7	16	25	460
60 to 64 years	541	2	3	54	112	34	24	101	27	6	5	—	41	273
65 to 69 years	550	10	7	14	76	52	45	176	6	1	—	—	44	144
70 to 74 years	373	11	6	2	31	23	7	128	11	—	—	6	10	189
75 to 79 years	374	12	—	—	38	14	9	181	12	—	—	—	—	138
80 to 84 years	155	10	—	—	29	19	5	169	—	3	—	—	—	48
85 years and over	106	5	—	—	12	—	—	82	5	—	2	—	—	26
Median	20.9	55.1	23.0	29.7	27.2	23.9	21.8	33.0	20.5	24.7	28.4	23.0	19.0	20.5
FERTILITY														
Women 15 to 24 years	3 457	8	—	298	531	290	314	206	221	28	27	25	330	2 703
Children ever born	1 940	6	—	92	25	73	68	43	73	6	12	—	255	1 701
Per 1,000 women	561	750	—	309	47	252	217	209	330	214	444	—	773	629
Women 25 to 34 years	2 578	12	2	249	737	327	427	372	173	40	35	—	272	2 009
Children ever born	5 704	—	2	235	619	495	612	490	393	96	58	—	603	4 113
Per 1,000 women	2 213	—	1 000	944	840	1 514	1 433	1 317	2 272	2 400	1 657	—	2 217	2 047
Women 35 to 44 years	1 510	11	2	192	274	299	278	198	62	14	8	—	114	977
Children ever born	5 798	45	2	415	569	788	509	503	232	56	—	—	396	3 698
Per 1,000 women	3 840	4 091	1 000	2 161	2 077	2 635	1 831	2 540	3 742	4 000	—	—	3 474	3 785
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP														
Total persons	30 553	175	60	2 123	4 835	3 036	2 900	3 902	1 699	258	162	87	3 041	23 679
In households	29 709	171	60	1 994	4 615	2 950	2 863	3 820	1 646	256	149	87	3 002	22 904
Family householder:	4 242	27	20	255	869	508	340	822	200	38	27	34	495	3 882
Male	1 958	10	—	114	52	71	59	132	86	15	14	—	85	1 302
Female	910	4	—	105	293	71	30	231	56	3	—	—	78	707
Nonfamily householder:	846	18	—	72	167	64	49	462	5	18	—	6	13	388
Male	4 167	52	8	724	970	688	759	845	215	56	44	2	557	3 336
Female	13 715	33	22	582	1 500	1 340	1 373	1 057	759	112	21	23	1 341	10 677
Child	2 157	—	4	36	242	149	166	156	198	2	15	—	318	1 381
Other relatives	1 714	27	6	106	522	59	87	115	127	12	28	22	115	1 231
Nonrelatives	3.44	1.95	2.80	2.53	3.03	3.61	3.33	2.35	3.93	3.09	3.63	2.55	4.36	3.57
Persons per household	3.93	2.38	2.80	3.03	3.75	4.21	3.75	3.26	4.30	3.81	3.63	2.41	4.78	3.97
Persons per family	844	4	—	129	220	86	37	82	53	2	13	—	39	775
In group quarters	579	4	—	13	16	—	—							

Table 94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipina	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoa	Other	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families.....	6 200	37	20	369	921	579	399	954	286	53	41	34	580	5 184
With own children under 18 years.....	4 486	14	10	213	591	441	296	561	222	53	18	14	464	4 097
With own children under 6 years.....	2 419	2	8	113	383	175	172	332	129	12	4	14	326	2 423
Married-couple families.....	3 892	27	20	261	854	498	320	817	169	44	32	28	505	3 789
With own children under 18 years.....	2 782	9	10	135	560	399	260	504	144	44	18	14	395	2 953
With own children under 6 years.....	1 494	2	8	98	374	159	162	294	100	10	4	14	315	1 832
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 810	10	—	98	30	58	52	115	78	9	8	—	73	1 180
With own children under 18 years.....	1 469	5	—	78	17	37	36	47	59	9	—	—	67	1 029
With own children under 6 years.....	770	—	—	15	—	16	10	28	22	2	—	—	11	553
Subfamilies.....	316	—	2	7	41	16	12	6	—	—	—	—	28	157
With own children under 18 years.....	300	—	2	7	34	4	7	6	—	—	—	—	16	127
Married-couple subfamilies.....	59	—	—	—	28	16	12	6	—	—	—	—	20	81
With own children under 18 years.....	43	—	—	—	21	4	7	6	—	—	—	—	8	51
Mother-child subfamilies.....	213	—	2	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Persons under 18 years.....	13 131	36	17	429	1 322	1 220	1 320	1 016	731	91	29	23	1 444	10 367
Percent living with two parents.....	59.4	38.9	52.9	79.7	92.1	90.7	90.8	86.5	62.7	84.6	72.4	60.9	76.0	63.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH														
Total persons.....	30 553	175	60	2 123	4 835	3 036	2 900	3 902	1 699	258	162	87	3 041	23 679
Native.....	30 238	165	60	1 073	1 435	1 019	551	1 634	141	258	149	50	319	18 909
Born in State of residence.....	25 088	116	15	470	792	482	313	1 232	110	83	19	42	218	9 767
Born in different State.....	5 043	49	45	532	618	487	187	392	11	175	17	6	85	6 578
Northeast.....	223	—	—	9	142	61	36	47	—	—	5	—	17	357
North Central.....	3 175	20	26	144	250	210	81	272	8	37	3	6	30	1 307
South.....	850	1	9	45	64	55	45	69	—	—	7	—	5	4 237
West.....	795	28	10	334	162	161	25	4	3	138	2	—	33	677
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	107	—	—	71	25	50	51	10	20	—	113	2	16	2 564
Foreign born.....	315	10	—	1 050	3 400	2 017	2 349	2 268	1 558	—	13	37	2 722	4 770
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over.....	25 989	141	49	1 929	4 666	3 019	2 710	3 812	1 122	155	100	93	2 218	19 155
Same house.....	11 470	98	4	816	906	804	741	1 183	93	29	37	9	101	7 015
Different house in United States.....	14 439	43	45	757	2 041	1 680	1 039	1 887	246	123	63	27	362	9 700
Same county.....	8 806	9	45	430	985	1 111	579	855	170	38	28	—	122	6 712
Different county.....	5 633	34	—	327	1 056	569	460	1 032	76	85	35	27	240	2 988
Same State.....	3 581	7	—	107	230	160	105	363	37	—	19	—	64	881
Different State.....	2 052	27	—	220	826	409	355	669	39	85	16	27	176	2 107
Northeast.....	64	—	—	25	235	33	26	198	—	10	—	15	22	212
North Central.....	1 267	17	—	126	411	124	231	341	18	8	11	12	22	682
South.....	273	—	—	4	52	9	95	80	—	—	—	—	56	859
West.....	448	10	—	65	128	243	3	50	21	67	5	—	76	354
Abroad.....	80	—	—	356	1 719	535	930	742	783	3	—	57	1 755	2 440
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS														
Persons 16 years and over:														
Different county in 1975.....	4 058	24	—	3										

Table 95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietno- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over	18 857	142	47	1 763	3 649	1 907	1 636	2 955	1 062	173	144	64	1 727	14 317
Labor force	11 083	46	19	1 100	2 288	1 351	1 026	1 626	581	126	93	33	671	9 223
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.8	32.4	40.4	62.4	62.7	70.8	62.7	55.0	54.7	72.8	64.6	51.6	38.9	64.4
Civilian labor force	11 073	46	19	1 100	2 288	1 339	1 026	1 626	581	126	91	33	671	9 197
Employed	9 292	35	17	1 043	2 230	1 283	929	1 547	463	115	91	27	593	8 102
Unemployed	1 781	11	2	57	58	56	97	79	118	11	—	6	78	1 095
Percent of civilian labor force	16.1	23.9	10.5	5.2	2.5	4.2	9.5	4.9	20.3	8.7	—	18.2	11.6	11.9
Not in labor force	7 774	96	28	663	1 361	556	610	1 329	481	47	51	31	1 056	5 094
Inmate of institution	526	4	—	13	16	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	318
Female, 16 years and over	9 825	98	10	1 200	1 828	1 088	1 152	1 645	518	108	90	24	831	6 715
Labor force	4 765	25	2	674	1 030	692	655	612	242	71	59	8	219	3 422
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.5	25.5	20.0	56.2	56.3	63.6	56.9	37.2	46.7	65.7	65.6	33.3	26.4	51.0
Civilian labor force	4 765	25	2	674	1 030	692	655	612	242	71	59	8	219	3 422
Employed	4 145	14	2	628	1 009	667	587	561	179	62	59	8	196	2 963
Unemployed	620	11	—	46	21	25	68	51	63	9	—	—	23	459
Percent of civilian labor force	13.0	44.0	—	6.8	2.0	3.6	10.4	8.3	26.0	12.7	—	—	10.5	13.4
Not in labor force	5 060	73	8	526	798	396	497	1 033	276	37	31	16	612	3 293
Inmate of institution	158	4	—	—	16	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	28
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 938	3	11	145	278	223	97	119	187	32	14	—	269	2 114
Employed	934	—	7	64	127	71	46	27	60	28	6	—	42	727
Unemployed	292	—	—	7	9	22	—	9	9	—	—	—	6	157
Not in labor force	1 712	3	4	74	142	130	51	83	118	4	8	—	221	1 230
Female, 16 years and over	9 825	98	10	1 200	1 828	1 088	1 152	1 645	518	108	90	24	831	6 715
With own children under 6 years	2 400	2	2	196	441	288	354	261	170	23	31	—	343	2 118
In labor force	1 031	—	—	57	231	157	156	89	85	6	18	—	73	791
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 247	5	2	288	264	328	268	261	85	29	6	—	166	1 493
In labor force	1 393	—	2	181	167	251	206	164	50	27	—	—	58	929
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 223	52	8	740	980	700	787	857	225	64	50	2	567	3 358
In labor force	2 063	13	2	364	561	450	482	361	123	37	31	—	161	1 753
With own children under 6 years	1 462	2	—	174	436	272	344	233	148	21	31	—	332	1 503
In labor force	597	—	—	49	231	151	149	78	70	4	18	—	67	630
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 503	—	2	225	242	307	242	242	48	22	6	—	110	1 009
In labor force	871	—	2	118	151	235	193	147	37	20	—	—	47	614
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY														
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 292	35	17	1 043	2 230	1 283	929	1 547	463	115	91	27	593	8 102
Private wage and salary workers	6 122	28	17	745	1 201	1 013	707	954	374	87	82	19	477	6 655
Federal government workers	1 040	—	—	18	40	62	11	19	—	2	—	—	2	277
State government workers	547	—	—	135	587	73	88	406	60	6	—	—	79	362
Local government workers	1 322	7	—	76	147	88	58	81	17	10	8	8	22	664
Self-employed workers	249	—	—	60	212	45	5							

Table 96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- nese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoa n	Other	
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 292	35	17	1 043	2 230	1 283	929	1 547	463	115	91	27	593	8 102
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 235	15	2	298	933	523	191	809	24	34	33	8	147	891
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	515	—	2	84	232	89	41	135	9	17	5	8	43	317
Officials and administrators, public administration	60	—	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	18
Management related occupations	167	—	—	48	77	42	23	21	—	5	—	—	13	126
Professional specialty occupations	720	15	—	214	701	434	150	674	15	17	28	—	104	574
Engineers and natural scientists	48	—	—	59	206	79	19	235	2	—	—	—	32	53
Engineers	29	—	—	28	99	44	12	163	—	—	—	—	26	26
Health diagnosing occupations	2	—	—	30	113	210	25	145	—	—	—	—	42	36
Health assessment and treating occupations	77	5	—	15	21	94	11	19	—	5	13	—	—	41
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	361	—	—	76	330	40	84	247	—	12	12	—	21	233
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	166	—	—	41	38	31	27	23	—	8	6	—	13	121
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 859	7	—	204	586	382	253	414	122	16	12	—	100	1 586
Health technologists and technicians	95	7	—	15	79	61	21	44	—	—	4	—	—	53
Technologists and technicians, except health	119	—	—	40	204	28	46	116	27	—	—	—	21	124
Sales occupations	321	—	—	34	107	61	59	94	10	3	—	—	4	244
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	34	—	—	—	18	—	31	10	—	—	—	—	—	43
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	36	—	—	5	16	26	3	31	—	—	—	—	—	57
Other sales occupations	251	—	—	29	73	35	25	53	10	3	—	—	4	144
Cashiers	106	—	—	10	34	4	—	19	10	1	—	—	4	78
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 324	—	—	115	196	232	127	160	85	13	8	—	75	1 165
Computer equipment operators	39	—	—	10	22	—	6	—	14	—	—	—	4	18
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	415	—	—	36	12	31	14	32	20	—	8	—	5	290
Financial records processing occupations	145	—	—	21	35	65	1	7	15	11	—	—	5	37
Mail and message distributing occupations	34	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	60
Service occupations	1 950	2	7	198	516	134	156	126	61	30	8	8	148	1 146
Private household occupations	58	—	—	12	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	41
Protective service occupations	234	—	—	—	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
Police and firefighters	145	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 658	2	7	186	504	132	149	119	61	30	8	8	148	1 000
Food service occupations	583	—	7	113	424	74	69	69	47	16	—	8	83	336
Cleaning and building service occupations	535	—	—	8	43	6	38	17	—	2	—	—	38	376
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	334	—	—	30	3	5	18	26	11	—	1	—	17	74
Farm operators and managers	16	—	—	7	—	3	8	21	—	—	1	—	2	14
Farm workers and related occupations	132	—	—	23	3	2	10	5	11	—	—	—	15	60
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 171	2	—	100	21	40	66	53	74</					

Table 97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoa	Other	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979														
Families	6 200	37	20	369	921	579	399	954	286	53	41	34	580	5 184
No workers	847	10	10	14	82	32	28	129	68	7	—	3	209	1 737
1 worker	2 346	16	—	139	300	180	187	339	91	14	15	17	215	1 825
2 workers	2 145	11	8	40	410	278	164	437	105	26	24	14	121	1 990
3 or more workers	862	—	2	261	854	89	20	49	22	6	2	—	35	632
Married-couple families	3 892	27	20	261	854	498	320	817	169	44	32	28	505	3 789
No workers	273	10	10	—	70	26	12	105	34	—	—	3	164	215
1 worker	1 129	6	—	88	267	132	147	270	48	12	—	11	190	1 285
2 workers	1 802	11	8	151	393	251	152	393	71	26	24	14	116	1 784
3 or more workers	688	—	2	22	124	89	9	49	16	6	2	—	35	505
INCOME IN 1979														
Households	7 956	59	20	546	1 381	714	478	1 647	347	74	41	40	671	6 279
Less than \$5,000	1 467	5	—	58	266	48	86	327	73	12	2	9	262	1 001
\$5,000 to \$7,499	952	16	—	39	131	56	51	210	43	8	8	6	55	501
\$7,500 to \$9,999	754	6	10	36	82	35	20	137	58	—	—	—	50	593
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 489	5	—	143	162	52	59	205	71	20	9	6	83	1 182
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 259	12	8	55	176	59	54	133	33	2	6	11	86	1 074
\$20,000 to \$24,999	767	4	2	70	141	47	73	152	32	14	16	—	56	826
\$25,000 to \$34,999	867	11	—	98	211	124	72	221	17	4	—	8	40	726
\$35,000 to \$49,999	313	—	—	34	92	117	40	167	20	8	—	—	21	315
\$50,000 or more	88	—	—	13	120	176	23	95	—	6	—	—	18	61
Median	\$12 379	\$11 250	\$12 500	\$14 877	\$16 672	\$29 069	\$17 130	\$13 198	\$9 978	\$14 375	\$15 938	\$12 083	\$8 425	\$14 417
Mean	\$14 654	\$14 998	\$12 971	\$18 468	\$21 071	\$42 349	\$21 541	\$19 473	\$12 453	\$25 851	\$14 865	\$12 976	\$14 079	\$16 000
Families	6 200	37	20	369	921	579	399	954	286	53	41	34	580	5 184
Less than \$5,000	853	—	—	31	102	22	56	81	68	9	2	9	222	716
\$5,000 to \$7,499	742	9	—	30	66	27	41	86	43	—	8	6	50	393
\$7,500 to \$9,999	643	—	10	12	57	35	20	50	42	—	—	—	48	502
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 182	5	—	100	75	23	44	128	44	12	9	—	76	903
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 079	12	8	34	136	42	42	86	33	2	6	11	70	937
\$20,000 to \$24,999	620	4	2	52	109	19	61	103	32	14	16	—	35	724
\$25,000 to \$34,999	732	7	—	78	185	124	72	185	13	4	—	8	40	679
\$35,000 to \$49,999	265	—	—	19	77	114	40	152	11	6	—	—	21	288
\$50,000 or more	84	—	—	13	114	173	23	83	—	6	—	—	18	42
Median	\$13 499	\$16 875	\$12 500	\$16 513	\$20 988	\$34 680	\$19 583	\$22 625	\$9 405	\$20 875	\$15 938	\$15 455	\$8 438	\$15 356
Mean	\$15 553	\$17 528	\$12 971	\$20 135	\$26 237	\$48 940	\$23 751	\$25 956	\$11 867	\$31 959	\$14 865	\$12 855	\$14 813	\$16 637
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 425	46	6	397	1 186	280	184	879	222	35	41	28	228	2 610
Median income	\$4 447	\$7 364	\$10 000	\$4 383	\$3 139	\$3 824	\$3 476	\$6 257	\$3 591	\$6 417	\$5 500	\$5 500	\$10 000	\$4 404
Mean income	\$6 343	\$8 039	\$205	\$7 148	\$5 598	\$8 353	\$6 103	\$8 786	\$4 998	\$9 268	\$10 363	\$4 934	\$3 350	\$6 798
Males 15 years and over, with income	8 306	44	37	506	1 489	779	439	1 228	426	65	48	40	669	6 891
Median income	\$7 742	\$9 833	\$5 214	\$11 275	\$10 096	\$15 655	\$13 610	\$14 271	\$4 800	\$12 962	\$4 500	\$11 667	\$5 744	\$10 356
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.5	38.6	21.6	52.6	44.2	53.1	45.6	51.7	32.4	43.1	45.8	47.5	25.4	46.6
Median income	\$14 603	\$18 587	\$15 439	\$15 542	\$18 086	\$24 549	\$20 000	\$22 229	\$12 798	\$15 000	\$19 164	\$15 439	\$16 506	\$13 882
Females 15 years and over, with income	8 038	72	10	875	1 375	828	840	1 278	316	89	79	14	349	5 111
Median income	\$4 354	\$7 000	\$2 500	\$5 642	\$4 766	\$7 383	\$4 653	\$5 029	\$4 100	\$5 233	\$4 115	\$7 125	\$3 988	\$4 842
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.4	16.7	20.0	36.6	27.1	43.0	27.9	16.2	29.1	19.1	19.0	—	21.8	26.7
Median income	\$9 444	\$11 714	\$15 439	\$10 517	\$12 201	\$13 022	\$9 200	\$11 393	\$9 875	\$12 068	\$11 571	—	\$9 400	\$9 887
Per capita income	\$4 136	\$5 924	\$4 925	\$6 024	\$6 637	\$10 579	\$4 558	\$8 187	\$2 722	\$8 095	\$6 061	\$4 965	\$3 208	\$4 452
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Age of family householder:														
15 to 24 years	\$6 597	\$23 750	—	\$13 625	\$15 234	\$7 750	\$16 250	\$10 750	\$9 350	\$23 125	\$7 188	\$3 750	\$4 643	\$8 986
25 to 34 years	\$13 115	—	—	\$15 500	\$14 866	\$26 111	\$11 250	\$18 676	\$10 167	\$13 958	—	\$28 750	\$7 404	\$15 375
35 to 44 years	\$16 387	\$11 250	\$16 563	\$13 971	\$26 150	\$43 894	\$30 167	\$31 665	\$9 545	\$14 583	\$21 094	—	\$14 375	\$18 492
45 to 54 years	\$18 344	—	—	\$22 500	\$30 132	\$45 976	\$24 167	\$28 350	\$15 625	\$21 875	\$18 750	—	\$6 979	\$19 491
55 to 64 years	\$15 669	\$21 875	\$8 750	\$25 179	\$25 380	\$14 792	\$19 167	\$20 357	\$20 208	—	\$11 458	\$15 909	\$3 333	\$15 580
65 years and over	\$11 078	\$7 083	\$8 750	\$6 250	\$14 886	\$9 583	\$3 750	\$9 239	\$2500—	—	—	—	\$7 500	\$13 194
Family type by presence of own children:														
Families	\$13 499	\$16 875	\$12 500	\$16 513	\$20 988	\$34 680	\$19 583	\$22 625	\$9 405	\$20 875	\$15 938	\$15 455	\$8 438	\$15 356
With own children under 18 years	\$13 096	\$27 500	\$16 563	\$14 055	\$22 589	\$39 115	\$21 184	\$27 301	\$9 118	\$20 875	\$20 250	\$27 813	\$8 859	\$15 195
With own children under 6 years	\$10 972	\$23 750	\$16 250	\$14 844	\$21 921	\$29 602	\$20 887	\$25 833	\$7 604	\$14 167	\$16 250	\$27 813	\$10 543	\$16 636
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 640	\$16 042	\$8 750	\$20 455	\$17 258	\$27 292	\$12 625	\$13 523	\$9 600	—	\$11 094	\$15 227	\$6 333	\$16 036
Married-couple families	\$17 156	\$18 958	\$12 500	\$22 992	\$21 754	\$37 497	\$21 645	\$23 325	\$12 880	\$22 000	\$20 000	\$16 136	\$9 542	\$17 465
With own children under 18 years	\$17 351	\$30 309	\$16 563	\$23 456	\$23 155	\$40 737	\$22 648	\$28 152	\$13 088	\$22 000	\$20 250	\$27 813	\$10 542	\$17 896
With own children under 6 years	\$15 915	\$23 750	\$16 250	\$23 088	\$22 195	\$31 323	\$21 290	\$26 827	\$10 556	\$14 583	\$16 250	\$27 813	\$11 141	\$16 368
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 280	\$17 083	\$8 750	\$22 500	\$17 857	\$28 036	\$9 750	\$13 523	\$9 844	—	\$12 188	\$15 909	\$5 833	\$16 237
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 264	\$8 750	—	\$10 833	\$19 000	\$13 333	\$8 750	\$9 904	\$6 500	\$3 393	\$6 250	—	\$4 904	\$6 552
With own children under 18 years	\$6 507	\$11 250	—	\$9 167	\$18 750	\$9 205	\$6 538	\$7 422	\$5 850	\$3 393	—	—	\$4 327	\$6 289
With own children under 6 years	\$4 903	—	—	\$6 250	—	\$13 333	\$3 214	\$6 250	\$6 833	\$2500—	—	—	\$7 708	\$4 631
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 906	\$6 250	—	\$15 714	\$40 105	\$27 750	\$18 500	\$11 250	\$20 125	—	\$6 250	—	\$52 076	\$10 114
Workers in family in 1979:														
No workers	\$4 830	\$15 417	\$8 750	\$6 250	\$2 500	\$6 471	\$6 154	\$6 616	\$2500—	\$3 750	—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$4 794
1 worker	\$10 474	\$11 500	—	\$11 115	\$17 900	\$28 690	\$17 396	\$23 458	\$9 338	\$14 583	\$7 344	\$15 568	\$13 992	\$12 917
2 workers	\$17 415	\$30 173	\$16 250	\$23 611	\$21 934	\$35 916	\$22 024	\$26 179	\$14 417	\$23 125	\$20 625	\$27 813	\$14 875	\$19 203
3 or more workers	\$24 301	—	\$21 250	\$31 835	\$33 035	\$44 610	\$14 500	\$30 342	\$27 500	\$13 750	\$3 750	—	\$11 607	\$27 440
INCOME TYPE IN 1979														
Households	7 956	59	20	546	1 381	714	478	1 647	347	74	41	40	671	6 279
With earnings	6 570	31	10	530	1 202	670	434	1 131	279	63	41	37	431	5 391
Mean earnings	\$14 503	\$18 157	\$17 276	\$17 821	\$22 087	\$43 526	\$21 962	\$23 818	\$13 245	\$28 013	\$13 331	\$13 481	\$18 616	\$16 369
With wage or salary income	6 478	31	10	519	1 128	665	416	1 083	277	63	40	31	408	5 334
Mean wage or salary income	\$14 189	\$18 105	\$17 276	\$16 712	\$20 079	\$40 716	\$18 419	\$22 634	\$13 160	\$26 965	\$13 386	\$15 603	\$18 041	\$16 266
With nonfarm self-employment income	348	—	—	50	189	106	62	141	9	6	—	6	22	229
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 727	—	—	\$15 137	\$19 955	\$19 508	\$27 707	\$15 339	\$5 066	\$11 005	—	\$15 277	\$4 641	\$6 419
With farm self-employment income	43	2	—	4	15	9	16	32	2	—	—	6	9	26
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 680	\$805	—	\$3 675	\$8 592	\$2 012	\$9 464	\$8 200	\$2 255	—	\$11 155	\$2 505	\$6 096	\$393
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 757	40	10	218	808	351	157	998	83	32	4	6	122	1 356
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$789	\$1 333	\$1 415	\$1 130	\$1 880	\$1 488	\$1 124	\$1 837	\$827	\$1 957	\$2 325	\$1 005	\$259	\$893
With Social Security income	1 671	26	10	30	123	72	25	558	23	11	1	3	23	668
Mean Social Security income	\$3 396	\$5 623	\$6 453	\$2 961	\$3 200	\$3 433	\$3 649	\$3 675	\$5 181	\$2 789				

Table 98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	6 200	37	20	369	921	579	399	954	286	53	41	34	580	5 184
With Social Security income	1 105	15	10	25	90	62	19	177	23	—	1	3	22	515
Income above poverty level	938	15	10	24	85	62	19	177	23	—	1	—	16	399
Below poverty level without Social Security income	273	9	10	2	13	28	6	85	11	—	—	—	14	125
With public assistance income	1 970	5	—	23	13	34	50	58	139	7	—	—	162	1 229
Income above poverty level	1 104	5	—	9	6	34	40	45	62	—	—	—	70	658
Below poverty level without public assistance income	401	—	—	4	6	—	10	8	18	—	—	—	46	212
Householder worked in 1979	4 807	22	10	326	785	518	336	770	178	46	35	31	343	4 113
With related children under 18 years	4 831	14	10	216	620	445	302	568	235	53	26	20	477	4 277
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 699	12	10	132	383	375	219	421	215	41	22	6	379	3 003
Female householder, no husband present	1 810	10	—	98	30	58	52	115	78	9	8	—	73	1 180
Householder worked in 1979	1 092	5	—	78	18	43	26	70	37	2	8	—	23	572
With related children under 18 years	1 600	5	—	78	17	37	42	54	72	9	8	—	67	1 082
With related children under 6 years	905	—	—	22	5	16	10	28	22	2	—	—	11	607
Householder 65 years and over	497	15	7	2	71	49	10	144	12	—	—	—	14	180
Unrelated individuals	3 273	46	6	288	1 019	200	153	816	175	33	36	28	210	2 355
With Social Security income	608	11	—	1	45	10	13	391	—	11	5	—	1	189
Income above poverty level	418	11	—	—	33	4	6	303	—	11	5	—	—	133
Below poverty level without Social Security income	358	11	—	—	21	—	6	214	—	11				

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 398	—	—	46	137	22	69	94	106	9	2	9	280	1 078
Percent below poverty level	22.5	—	—	12.5	14.9	3.8	17.3	9.9	37.1	17.0	4.9	26.5	48.3	20.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 668	—	—	\$1 874	\$4 212	\$5 455	\$3 148	\$3 924	\$4 893	\$1 991	\$8 225	\$4 670	\$5 975	\$2 800
Persons per family	3.75	—	—	3.07	4.12	3.50	3.16	3.40	4.42	2.33	8.50	2.22	5.02	3.68
With Social Security income	1 667	—	—	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	6	571
With public assistance income	1 719	—	—	14	7	—	10	13	77	7	—	—	92	481
Householder worked in 1979	1 290	—	—	18	56	16	33	49	22	2	2	6	234	988
With related children under 18 years	847	—	—	26	87	12	55	57	103	9	2	6	181	624
With related children 5 to 17 years	832	—	—	19	47	12	23	45	96	7	2	6	42	620
Female householder, no husband present	330	—	—	28	6	6	16	26	49	9	—	—	147	—
Householder worked in 1979	819	—	—	11	—	—	7	7	9	2	—	—	42	605
With related children under 18 years	581	—	—	26	—	6	16	19	49	9	—	—	5	445
With related children under 6 years	44	—	—	15	—	6	10	17	15	2	—	—	7	23
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	1 238	7	6	89	534	68	67	174	83	3	9	8	134	947
Percent below poverty level	37.8	15.2	100.0	30.9	52.4	34.0	43.8	21.3	47.4	9.1	25.0	28.6	63.8	40.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 096	\$2 081	\$3 570	\$2 455	\$2 583	\$2 472	\$1 646	\$2 082	\$2 758	\$1 493	\$2 650	\$3 775	\$3 497	\$2 338
With Social Security income	190	—	—	1	12	6	7	88	—	—	—	—	1	56
With public assistance income	214	2	—	6	2	6	—	17	18	—	—	—	1	51
Worked in 1979	710	7	6	62	263	39	57	51	35	3	9	—	41	590
65 years and over	165	—	—	—	6	13	—	83	—	—	—	—	1	43
Persons	6 877	11	8	216	1 076	176	344	453	574	26	22	28	1 540	5 283
Percent below poverty level	23.3	6.5	13.3	10.8	23.1	6.0	12.1	11.8	35.2	10.2	14.0	32.2	51.2	23.0
Related children under 18 years	3 418	4	2	46	216	51	113	102	246	12	11	9	752	2 618
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 171	—	—	31	133	39	54	74	186	8	11	9	538	1 502
60 years and over	320	—	—	—	39	13	17	99	10	—	—	—	58	146
65 years and over	231	—	—	—	23	13	4	99	7	—	—	—	36	89

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 901	—	—	53	158	45	100	147	141	9	2	15	320	1 422
Percent below poverty level	30.7	—	—	14.4	17.2	7.8	25.1	15.4	49.3	17.0	4.9	44.1	55.2	27.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 507	—	—	\$3 166	\$5 294	\$3 834	\$3 393	\$3 810	\$5 375	\$3 404	\$11 210	\$3 973	\$7 270	\$3 750
Persons per family	3.78	—	—	2.89	3.94	3.02	3.01	3.35	4.38	2.33	8.50	2.60	5.01	3.87
With Social Security income	261	—	—	1	5	11	—	22	5	—	—	3	14	216
With public assistance income	1 095	—	—	14	7	9	20	19	95	7	—	—	132	715
Householder worked in 1979	1 095	—	—	25	77	28	54	77	51	2	2	12	111	675
With related children under 18 years	1 722	—	—	33	104	21	65	88	133	9	2	12	274	1 294
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 194	—	—	26	55	21	33	66	120	7	2	6	218	844
Female householder, no husband present	1 029	—	—	35	6	16	22	52	56	9	—	—	50	747
Householder worked in 1979	492	—	—	18	—	10	13	24	15	2	—	—	233	—
With related children under 18 years	1 006	—	—	33	—	11	22	31	56	9	—	—	50	718
With related children under 6 years	668	—	—	15	—	6	10	22	22	2	—	—	5	486
Householder 65 years and over	84	—	—	—	12	9	10	30	12	—	—	—	14	40
Unrelated individuals	1 653	12	6	106	574	71	92	238	99	6	14	14	149	1 091
Percent below poverty level	50.5	26.1	100.0	36.8	56.3	35.5	60.1	29.2	56.6	18.2	38.9	50.0	71.0	46.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 408	\$1 944	\$4 515	\$2 916	\$3 313	\$3 289	\$2 054	\$2 325	\$3 212	\$1 647	\$2 386	\$3 057	\$4 007	\$2 918
With Social Security income	410	5	—	1	12	6	13	145	—	3	5	—	1	111
With public assistance income	455	2	—	6	2	6	13	32	18	—	—	—	1	109
Worked in 1979	854	7	6	79	296	42	69	53	51	3	14	—	56	671
65 years and over	348	5	—	—	6	13	11	139	—	3	—	6	1	81
Persons	9 378	19	8	251	1 180	244	464	670	750	29	27	48	1 747	7 074
Percent below poverty level	31.8	11.3	13.3	12.6	25.4	8.3	16.3	17.5	45.9	11.3	17.2	55.2	58.1	30.8
Related children under 18 years	4 560	5	2	48	235	74	144	163	319	12	11	17	848	3 523
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 018	1	—	31	138	58	83	107	239	8	11	9	599	2 158
60 years and over	634	7	—	—	39	22	38	201	26	3	—	6	74	249
65 years and over	471	7	—	—	23	22	25	185	23	3	—	6	43	162

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:														
Below 75 percent of poverty level	13.8	6.5	13.3	6.4	17.8	5.3	8.3	9.7	28.5	7.8	12.1	32.2	45.8	13.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	40.7	14.3	13.3	18.5	29.7	10.9	19.4	21.8	52.0	11.3	29.3	55.2	69.0	36.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	58.4	30.4	43.3	27.0	38.1	17.3	25.1	30.0	66.3	48.4	33.8	64.4	77.6	50.9

Table 99. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
AGE											
Total persons	4 705 767	62 782	40 679	10 693	1 064	10 346	4 407 822	181 567	29 848	21 423	2 325
Under 5 years	346 774	9 014	6 359	1 507	50	1 098	311 284	20 347	3 293	2 335	501
5 to 9 years	343 462	7 806	5 379	1 210	56	1 161	308 173	21 243	3 424	2 427	389
10 to 14 years	393 512	7 070	4 613	1 173	111	1 173	359 579	21 271	3 736	1 649	207
15 to 19 years	467 437	7 228	4 361	1 344	123	1 400	433 397	21 253	3 640	1 672	247
20 to 24 years	449 194	7 501	4 796	1 401	159	1 145	416 840	19 401	2 980	2 292	180
25 to 29 years	399 561	6 017	4 034	942	131	910	371 376	16 811	2 555	2 529	273
30 to 34 years	350 898	4 267	2 687	729	77	774	327 694	14 498	2 129	2 151	159
35 to 39 years	271 492	3 088	1 839	615	25	609	255 364	9 832	1 510	1 626	72
40 to 44 years	230 605	2 694	1 604	476	59	555	217 136	8 023	1 543	1 132	77
45 to 49 years	219 679	2 154	1 360	356	32	406	208 191	7 329	1 018	965	22
50 to 54 years	232 380	1 838	1 176	314	68	280	222 592	4 297	997	629	27
55 to 59 years	229 895	1 342	756	258	58	270	222 400	4 806	868	444	35
60 to 64 years	207 013	792	442	185	35	130	201 415	3 839	544	392	29
65 to 69 years	184 889	599	386	61	30	122	180 493	2 787	559	409	42
70 to 74 years	146 263	650	368	86	29	167	143 074	1 908	388	211	32
75 to 79 years	107 712	353	257	23	7	66	105 700	1 038	386	246	14
80 to 84 years	70 851	207	146	6	—	55	69 676	577	165	213	13
85 years and over	54 150	162	116	7	14	25	53 438	332	111	101	6
Median	29.4	20.2	19.6	20.4	26.3	21.3	30.0	21.7	21.3	25.7	17.1
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	456 972	7 186	4 380	1 336	148	1 322	422 631	21 417	3 336	2 195	207
Children ever born	122 062	3 779	2 760	738	—	281	101 592	14 142	1 839	627	83
Per 1,000 women	267	526	630	552	—	213	240	660	551	286	401
Women 25 to 34 years	373 658	4 796	2 992	734	111	959	346 500	17 016	2 545	2 580	221
Children ever born	563 664	9 964	7 048	1 558	68	1 290	508 630	35 582	5 630	3 537	321
Per 1,000 women	509	2 078	2 356	2 123	613	1 345	1 468	2 091	2 212	1 371	1 452
Women 35 to 44 years	252 877	2 919	1 630	538	31	720	237 250	9 736	1 519	1 394	59
Children ever born	727 638	10 715	6 317	2 230	75	2 093	673 220	34 403	5 819	3 306	175
Per 1,000 women	2 877	3 671	3 875	4 145	2 419	2 907	2 838	3 534	3 831	2 372	2 966
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	4 705 767	62 782	40 679	10 693	1 064	10 346	4 407 822	181 567	29 848	21 423	2 325
In households	4 576 855	61 181	39 897	10 359	1 008	9 917	4 287 514	176 092	29 020	20 814	2 234
Family householder: Male	1 054 798	10 126	6 651	1 792	198	1 485	1 016 444	20 289	4 193	3 499	247
Family householder: Female	160 225	2 749	1 551	693	23	482	133 738	21 125	1 915	611	87
Nonfamily householder: Male	182 216	1 841	1 156	344	44	297	170 311	8 266	867	837	94
Nonfamily householder: Female	257 538	1 299	751	145	25	378	247 948	6 508	837	845	101
Spouse	1 042 830	9 269	5 970	1 326	193	1 780	1 005 798	18 571	4 167	4 733	292
Child	1 636 395	29 906	20 224	4 857	414	4 411	1 502 616	81 593	13 216	7 864	1 200
Other relatives	114 374	3 260	2 029	655	59	517	94 806	12 817	2 129	1 247	115
Nonrelatives	128 479	2 731	1 565	547	52	567	115 853	6 923	1 696	1 178	98
Persons per household	2.77	3.44	3.56	3.38	3.32	3.06	2.74	3.11	3.44	3.09	2.85
Persons per family	3.30	3.90	4.01	3.72	3.94	3.65	3.27	3.71	3.92	3.80	3.66
In group quarters	128 912	1 601	782	334	56	429	120 308	5 475	828	609	91
Inmate of institution	66 087	559	328	123	9	99	61 373	3 515	569	44	27
Other	62 825	1 042	454	211	47	330	58 935	1 960	259	565	64
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 300 297	23 390	14 435	3 940	459	4 556	1 188 096	68 450	10 721	8 731	909
Nursery school	46 294	1 024	698	130	—	196	41 432	2 743	630	413	52
Private	25 390	324	188	32	—	104	23 582	982	211	240	51
Kindergarten	67 482	1 654	1 160	223	—	271	59 631	4 973	587	559	78
Private	7 804	127	79	19	—	29	6 853	697	43	60	24
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	604 001	12 402	8 173	2 136	141	1 952	546 173	35 702	5 930	3 346	448
Private	118 577	1 889	1 161	269	36	423	111 481	3 727	912	494	74
High school (1 to 4 years)	342 553	4 825	2 905	769	78	1 073	318 602	15 353	2 477	1 161	135
Private	30 354	488	270	78	8	132	28 585	995	125	139	22
College	239 967	3 485	1 499	682	240	1 064	222 258	9 679	1 097	3 252	196
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	28 209	450	166	84	18	182	25 549	1 530	224	446	10
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	26.5	29.4	28.3	24.5	—	41.6	25.4	37.2	39.6	37.0	28.2
5 and 6 years old	86.5	87.6	86.0	89.2	100.0	92.7	86.2	90.9	87.0	90.0	81.7
7 to 15 years old	99.1	98.4	98.2	98.9	98.8	98.8	99.2	98.0	98.3	98.2	96.2
16 and 17 years old	92.1	79.6	78.1	75.9	100.0	86.4	92.7	86.7	76.4	93.8	87.0
18 and 19 years old	53.6	45.8	39.4	47.5	73.4	62.8	54.2	45.7	33.7	73.3	62.0
20 and 21 years old	32.5	24.4	16.5	22.5	85.9	46.9	32.9	26.3	14.8	57.1	54.5
22 to 24 years old	16.8	17.0	10.8	22.6	59.5	32.1	16.6	16.5	12.0	48.5	41.4
25 to 34 years old	7.4	10.8	8.4	9.2	27.4	19.8	7.1	11.0	8.8	29.7	10.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	1 289 644	12 508	8 104	2 238	264	1 902	1 230 480	35 511	5 977	4 782	386
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	24 667	1 924	1 483	361	10	70	20 094	2 179	213	231	26
Elementary: 5 to 7 years	60 897	1 847	1 339	418	2	88	55 232	3 138	459	189	32
Elementary: 8 years	155 413	1 186	805	195	8	178	150 720	2 656	683	150	18
High school: 1 to 3 years	158 726	1 961	1 248	482	12	219	146 986	8 110	1 384	244	41
High school: 4 years	479 900	2 703	1 775	460	62	406	463 686	10 783	2 109	540	79
College: 1 to 3 years	181 717	1 629	962	238	59	370	173 124	5 496	807	567	94
College: 4 or more years	228 324	1 258	492	84	111	571	220 638	3 149	322	2 861	96
Percent high school graduates	69.0	44.7	39.8	34.9	87.9	70.8	69.7	54.7	54.2	83.0	69.7
Female, 25 years old and over	1 415 744	11 655	7 067	1 820	301	2 467	1 348 069	42 541	6 798	6 266	415
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	21 837	1 513	1 024	376	6	107	18 008	1 568	207	514	27
Elementary: 5 to 7 years	55 006	1 602	1 141	325	6	130	49 496	3 166	362	369	11
Elementary: 8 years	168 103	1 082	699	179	11	193	162 693	3 040	812	433	43
High school: 1 to 3 years	177 644	1 962	1 314	270	14	364	161 545	11 695	1 784	585	73
High school: 4 years	613 596	3 123	1 867	388	109	759	592 775	13 734	2 387	1 490	87
College: 1 to 3 years	206 806	1 288	658	160	71	399	197 587	6 032	969	849	81
College: 4 or more years	172 752	1 085	364	122	84	515	165 965	3 306	277	2 026	93
Percent high school graduates	70.2	47.2	40.9	36.8	87.7	67.8	70.9	54.2	53.4	69.7	62.9
Persons 25 years old and over	2 705 388	24 163	15 171	4 058	565	4 369	2 578 549	78 052	12 775	11 048	801
Percent high school graduates	69.6	45.9	40.3	35.8	87.8	69.1	70.3	54.5	53.8	75.4	66.2
Median years of school completed	12.5	11.2	10.2	9.6	13.9	12.7	12.5	12.1	12.1	14.7	12.8

Table 100. Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 215 023	12 875	8 202	2 485	221	1 967	1 150 182	41 414	6 108	4 110	334
With own children under 18 years	648 344	9 633	6 263	1 861	113	1 396	601 031	30 295	4 383	2 803	199
With own children under 6 years	286 296	5 600	3 807	1 079	42	672	261 760	14 869	2 320	1 629	118
Married-couple families	1 044 204	9 832	6 382	1 740	192	1 518	1 007 272	19 550	3 867	3 441	242
With own children under 18 years	550 856	7 305	4 916	1 247	101	1 041	525 411	12 874	2 735	2 407	124
With own children under 6 years	249 707	4 312	3 030	725	42	515	236 196	6 183	1 438	1 503	75
Female householder, no husband present	133 313	2 422	1 391	628	23	380	108 696	19 839	1 776	504	76
With own children under 18 years	84 427	2 049	1 176	539	12	322	64 160	16 372	1 433	346	67
With own children under 6 years	32 315	1 141	660	326	—	155	22 150	8 140	741	100	43
Subfamilies	13 357	366	253	73	6	34	10 567	2 000	318	106	—
With own children under 18 years	10 279	293	210	52	—	31	7 740	1 874	302	70	—
Married-couple subfamilies	5 355	197	130	47	6	14	4 818	203	59	78	—
With own children under 18 years	2 277	124	87	26	—	11	1 991	77	43	42	—
Mother-child subfamilies	7 109	158	116	26	—	16	5 104	1 615	215	17	—
Persons under 18 years	1 359 437	28 163	18 880	4 701	261	4 321	1 234 257	75 764	12 636	7 410	1 207
Percent living with two parents	83.1	69.2	71.9	56.6	80.8	70.0	86.6	37.2	58.9	84.1	59.8
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	4 705 767	62 782	40 679	10 693	1 064	10 346	4 407 822	181 567	29 848	21 423	2 325
Native	4 580 470	52 149	34 028	10 432	419	7 270	4 3				

Table 101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	3 532 459	37 407	23 447	6 518	829	6 613	3 346 094	114 451	18 636	14 653	1 218
Labor force	2 266 079	24 533	15 744	4 025	580	4 184	2 150 861	70 522	10 895	8 568	700
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.2	65.6	67.1	61.8	70.0	63.3	64.3	61.6	58.5	58.5	57.5
Civilian labor force	2 263 413	24 459	15 707	4 017	580	4 155	2 148 440	70 363	10 885	8 566	700
Employed	2 114 473	21 781	13 848	3 555	561	3 817	2 014 364	60 588	9 134	8 017	589
Unemployed	148 940	2 678	1 659	462	19	338	134 076	9 775	1 751	549	111
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	10.9	11.8	11.5	3.3	8.1	6.2	13.9	16.1	6.4	15.9
Not in labor force	1 266 380	12 874	7 703	2 493	249	2 429	1 195 233	43 929	7 741	6 085	518
Inmate of institution	64 138	508	319	95	9	85	59 802	3 255	516	37	20
Female, 16 years and over	1 828 972	18 067	11 000	3 002	434	3 631	1 730 440	61 837	9 757	8 257	614
Labor force	963 989	9 617	5 871	1 453	272	2 021	910 703	34 589	4 684	4 091	305
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.7	53.2	53.4	48.4	62.7	55.7	52.6	55.9	48.0	49.5	49.7
Civilian labor force	963 674	9 617	5 871	1 453	272	2 021	910 399	34 578	4 684	4 091	305
Employed	909 151	8 583	5 169	1 300	259	1 855	862 232	30 208	4 084	3 787	257
Unemployed	54 523	1 034	702	153	13	166	48 167	4 370	600	304	48
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	10.8	12.0	10.5	4.8	8.2	5.3	12.6	12.8	7.4	15.7
Not in labor force	864 983	8 450	5 129	1 549	162	1 610	819 737	27 248	5 073	4 166	309
Inmate of institution	36 169	71	40	9	7	15	35 358	558	160	22	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	377 877	5 743	3 480	1 059	105	1 099	350 705	16 998	2 881	1 313	237
Employed	187 095	2 205	1 394	310	62	439	179 251	4 173	925	449	92
Unemployed	25 680	498	329	104	6	59	23 092	1 732	288	57	13
Not in labor force	164 904	3 040	1 757	645	37	601	148 180	11 077	1 668	807	132
Female, 16 years and over	1 828 972	18 067	11 000	3 002	434	3 631	1 730 440	61 837	9 757	8 257	614
With own children under 6 years	287 759	5 085	3 471	881	30	703	262 843	15 266	2 339	2 063	163
In labor force	139 824	2 025	1 398	300	4	323	128 504	7 395	995	842	63
With own children 6 to 17 years only	355 475	3 863	2 398	606	53	806	332 574	15 084	2 238	1 648	68
In labor force	239 384	2 388	1 478	368	47	495	223 873	10 632	1 381	1 067	43
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 047 864	9 319	5 986	1 335	194	1 804	1 010 459	18 709	4 231	4 851	295
In labor force	554 117	4 801	3 031	644	107	1 019	532 302	12 336	2 059	2 477	142
With own children under 6 years	250 198	3 804	2 708	529	30	537	236 984	5 911	1 428	1 951	120
In labor force	120 712	1 586	1 102	208	4	272	113 891	3 809	585	787	54
With own children 6 to 17 years only	201 597	2 937	1 869	393	41	634	289 230	6 488	1 501	1 397	44
In labor force	196 416	1 749	1 098	253	35	363	187 991	4 869	871	911	25
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 114 473	21 781	13 848	3 555	561	3 817	2 014 364	60 588	9 134	8 017	589
Private wage and salary workers	1 610 836	18 172	11 717	2 989	423	3 043	1 534 100	46 708	5 982	5 413	461
Federal government workers	40 876	629	380	113	39	97	36 099	2 945	1 038	146	19
State government workers	87 958	1 021	508	136	51	326	82 419	2 540	530	1 420	28
Local government workers	184 951	1 461	976	259	42	184	174 135	7 475	1 323	500	57
Self-employed workers	169 940	437	237	37	6	157	167 938	835	249	457	24
Unpaid family workers	19 912	61	30	21	—	10	19 673	85	12	81	—
Employed females 16 years and over	909 151	8 583	5 169	1 300	259	1 855	862 232	30 208	4 084	3 787	257
Private wage and salary workers	694 945	6 688	4 073	1 007	173	1 435	660 736	22 231	2 477	2 634	179
Federal government workers	17 226	319	203	54	22	40	14 545	1 649	615	83	15
State government workers	43 489	498	206	62	32	198	40 680	1 515	251	521	24
Local government workers	101 088	870	584	140	32	114	94 715	4 491	653	328	31
Self-employed workers	38 965	154	80	16	—	58	38 280	282	83	158	8
Unpaid family workers	13 438	54	23	21	—	10	13 276	40	5	63	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 114 473	21 781	13 848	3 555	561	3 817	2 014 364	60 588	9 134	8 017	589
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	118 598	373	247	36	—	90	117 710	219	173	115	8
Mining	2 473	2	2	—	—	—	2 378	68	25	—	—
Construction	94 496	492	330	49	2	111	92 506	913	478	96	11
Manufacturing	602 507	10 258	6 952	1 865	207	1 234	564 318	23 055	2 669	2 038	169
Nondurable goods	199 645	2 824	1 835	580	53	356	189 898	5 413	681	789	40
Food and kindred products	60 795	889	612	145	11	121	57 188	2 282	150	278	8
Textile mill and finished textile products	12 117	212	155	35	6	16	11 217	480	56	150	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	37 825	298	179	57	6	56	36 715	628	87	82	15
Durable goods	402 862	7 434	5 117	1 285	154	878	374 420	17 642	1 988	1 249	129
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	32 799	166	132	3	6	25	31 950	149	473	59	2
Metal industries	86 870	2 766	1 982	543	43	198	78 407	4 873	524	254	46
Machinery, except electrical	133 911	1 970	1 324	272	32	342	125 962	5 135	444	369	31
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	61 954	1 036	658	236	26	116	57 821	2 574	227	280	16
Transportation equipment	40 325	843	565	137	28	113	36 043	3 154	162	102	21
Transportation	73 653	505	315	86	8	96	70 520	2 235	269	119	5
Communications and other public utilities	47 382	410	268	79	7	56	44 789	1 819	218	133	13
Wholesale trade	79 267	478	278	73	16	111	77 195	1 215	206	152	21
Retail trade	348 156	2 406	1 442	308	51	605	337 689	5 792	922	1 279	68
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	49 084	287	182	43	8	54	47 927	677	110	71	12
Eating and drinking places	113 606	1 028	602	110	26	290	109 093	2 192	454	818	21
Banking and credit agencies	38 267	261	165	21	—	75	36 684	1 157	72	89	4
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	66 773	486	289	101	25	71	64 121	1 835	150	152	29
Business and repair services	62 262	786	526	151	8	101	59 097	1 892	271	207	9
Private households	9 555	70	42	24	—	4	8 916	478	52	26	13
Other personal services	41 929	369	250	56	—	63	39 690	1 511	196	144	19
Entertainment and recreation services	17 519	122	85	21	—	16	16 940	362	47	48	—
Professional and related services	435 609	4 021	2 205	576	222	1 018	411 044	15 308	1 844	3 185	207
Hospitals	95 061	923	556	107	30	230	88 257	4 881	329	616	55
Health services, except hospitals	80 115	596	308	69	21	198	75 627	2 884	364	605	39
Educational services	184 082	1 574	813	255	115	391	175 053	4 983	722	1 669	81
Public administration	76 027	742	452	109	15	166	70 767	2 729	1 542	234	13
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 409 091	16 279	10 592	2 836	351	2 500	1 340 598	39 957	7 008	4 819	430
Worked in 1979	1 397 967	15 952	10 433	2 719	340	2 460	1 331 600	38 446	6 804	4 754	411
50 to 52 weeks	943 251	9 093	6 100	1 495	203	1 295	907 622	20 384	3 199	2 762	191
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	877 704	8 397	5 638	1 389	173	1 197	844 637	19 043	2 979	2 464	184
With unemployment in 1979	238 533	3 875	2 576	682	80	537	219 687	11 553	2 525	751	142
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	81 984	1 293	890	191	7	205	73 865	5 289	1 266	201	70
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 104 796	11 146	6 790	1 674	313	2 369	1 042 502	40 223	5 935	4 633	357
Worked in 1979	1 089 759	10 837	6 576	1 608	311	2 342	1 030 498	37 951	5 659	4 468	346
50 to 52 weeks	565 710	4 643	2 820	674	136	1 013	540 137	17 536	2 195	2 074	125
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	406 721	3 868	2 372	558	94	844	384 072	15 201	1 847	1 628	105
With unemployment in 1979	188 004	2 843	1 802	492	63	486	170 757	11 368	1 910	1 052	74
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	55 842	945	676	151	7	111	49 287	4 480	776	338	16

Table 102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 114 473	21 781	13 848	3 555	561	3 817	2 014 364	60 588	9 134	8 017	589
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	424 250	2 786	1 414	338	211	823	409 690	7 502	1 217	2 922	133
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	187 186	1 053	583	121	58	291	181 943	3 015	490	656	29
Officials and administrators, public administration	6 404	39	23	7	—	9	6 176	117	60	12	—
Management related occupations	44 479	411	213	74	29	95	42 673	1 003	155	227	10
Professional specialty occupations	237 064	1 733	831	217	153	532	227 747	4 487	727	2 266	104
Engineers and natural scientists	33 313	234	125	15	13	81	32 021	370	48	627	13
Engineers	22 070	145	64	2	13	66	21 367	144	29	372	13
Health diagnosing occupations	12 703	146	21	11	26	88	11 882	131	2	532	10
Health assessment and treating occupations	36 358	139	37	30	6	66	35 500	475	82	157	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	103 433	686	348	91	61	186	99 183	2 345	359	810	50
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	71 983	325	175	59	32	59	69 649	1 620	166	187	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	579 351	4 529	2 574	763	158	1 034	557 341	13 487	1 831	1 996	167
Health technologists and technicians	23 419	201	126	23	—	52	22 223	677	102	216	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	37 581	264	149	32	7	76	35 990	692	119	482	34
Sales occupations	191 172	966	528	118	27	293	186 944	2 565	307	356	34
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	28 768	141	63	33	—	45	28 207	324	34	57	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	56 111	174	74	—	16	84	55 200	608	36	77	16
Other sales occupations	106 293	651	391	85	11	164	103 537	1 633	237	222	13
Cashiers	34 574	247	157	35	6	49	33 445	695	99	82	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	327 179	3 098	1 771	590	124	613	312 184	9 553	1 303	942	99
Computer equipment operators	7 373	56	21	5	7	23	6 920	302	39	56	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	87 370	797	470	147	26	154	84 157	1 844	415	134	23
Financial records processing occupations	51 400	264	136	35	17	76	50 080	763	139	154	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	14 190	113	46	19	—	48	13 324	703	32	18	—
Service occupations	297 613	3 189	2 120	419	38	612	277 926	13 142	1 922	1 340	94
Private household occupations	8 204	57	33	22	—	2	7 650	406	52	26	13
Protective service occupations	25 419	227	177	23	—	27	24 050	894	220	14	14
Police and firefighters	10 970	106	82	16	—	8	10 389	337	131	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	263 990	2 905	1 910	374	38	583	246 226	11 842	1 650	1 300	67
Food service occupations	121 171	1 156	717	122	20	297	115 465	3 053	590	883	24
Cleaning and building service occupations	63 938	956	666	139	7	124	58 524	3 769	524	145	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	116 130	356	229	36	—	9	115 087	236	334	110	7
Farm operators and managers	72 034	91	59	—	—	32	71 864	18	16	41	4
Farm workers and related occupations	39 875	245	158	36	—	51	39 267	159	132	69	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	255 333	2 350	1 641	378	13	318	246 451	4 877	1 170	416	69
Mechanics and repairers	77 603	557	386	90	—	81	75 241	1 314	338	127	26
Construction trades	75 943	431	278	63	11	79	74 175	813	445	56	23
Precision production occupations	101 176	1 340	955	225	2	158	96 476	2 720	387	233	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	441 796	8 571	5 870	1 621	141	939	407 869	21 344	2 660	1 333	119
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	159 056	3 813	2 563	884	37	329	145 314	8 340	966	552	71
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	94 306	2 079	1 404	329	48	298	85 564	5 734	531	375	23
Transportation occupations	69 782	454	331	36	8	79	67 058	1 837	351	77	5
Motor vehicle operators	65 453	434	318	29	8	79	62 788	1 818	336	77	—
Material moving equipment operators	24 398	428	304	65	5	54	22 494	1 331	115	30	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	94 254	1 797	1 268	307	43	179	87 439	4 102	697	199	20
Construction laborers	8 805	156	94	30	—	32	8 372	189	76	12	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	26 791	275	180	41	15	39	25 486	851	126	53	—
Employed females 16 years and over	909 151	8 583	5 169	1 300	259	1 855	862 232	30 208	4 084	3 787	257
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	169 896	1 220	659	152	86	323	162 977	3 995	688	943	73
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	50 547	372	202	40	15	115	48 380	1 286	238	261	10
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 024	2	—	—	—	2	1 911	68	31	12	—
Management related occupations	15 812	219	121	28	15	55	14 889	494	81	119	10
Professional specialty occupations	119 349	848	457	112	71	208	114 597	2 709	450	682	63
Engineers and natural scientists	3 332	4	4	—	—	—	3 147	75	13	86	7
Engineers	1 033	—	—	—	—	—	984	18	11	13	7
Health diagnosing occupations	1 258	7	—	—	—	7	1 119	35	—	97	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	31 931	113	31	24	6	52	31 174	426	73	140	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	63 970	441	230	65	52	94	61 411	1 554	241	290	33
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	47 780	258	155	45	29	29	46 048	1 199	143	111	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	384 596	3 122	1 738	526	110	748	369 076	9 762	1 352	1 191	93
Health technologists and technicians	20 724	166	111	13	—	42	19 736	616	88	118	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	9 147	61	17	3	7	34	8 599	294	29	159	5
Sales occupations	96 705	589	332	87	12	158	94 190	1 509	187	218	12
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8 325	46	23	17	—	6	8 155	95	10	19	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	12 347	36	11	—	6	19	12 004	264	14	23	6
Other sales occupations	76 033	507	298	70	6	133	74 031	1 150	163	176	6
Cashiers	30 545	240	150	35	6	49	29 586	571	77	65	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	258 020	2 306	1 278	423	91	514	246 551	7 343	1 048	696	76
Computer equipment operators	4 680	33	15	—	7	11	4 428	181	27	11	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	86 271	781	464	142	26	149	83 152	1 787	394	134	23
Financial records processing occupations	45 797	249	130	30	17	72	44 710	593	114	131	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 614	53	16	9	—	28	4 211	330	8	12	—
Service occupations	190 767	1 864	1 202	229	15	418	178 348	8 413	1 181	900	61
Private household occupations	7 923	57	33	22	—	2	7 381	399	47	26	13
Protective service occupations	3 383	30	24	—	—	6	3 114	214	20	5	—
Police and firefighters	419	14	14	—	—	—	361	39	—	5	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	179 461	1 777	1 145	207	15	410	167 853	7 800	1 114	869	48
Food service occupations	86 507	663	416	59	4	184	83 018	1 860	412	541	13
Cleaning and building service occupations	24 333	411	297	41	—	73	21 823	1 758	237	92	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25 437	73	49	—	—	24	25 210	68	48	38	—
Farm operators and managers	12 618	20	14	—	—	6	12 567	3	9	19	—
Farm workers and related occupations	12 568	51	33	—	—	18	12 435	35	28	19	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19 946	248	131	61	—	56	18 687	814	93	101	3
Mechanics and repairers	2 487	29	23	—	—	6	2 296	142	18	2	—
Construction trades	1 463	7	7	—	—	—	1 379	57	17	—	3
Precision production occupations	15 964	212	101	61	—	50	14 980	615	58	99	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	118 509	2 056	1 390	332	48	286	107 934	7 156	722	614	27
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	49 639	797	553	154	18	72	45 035	3 197	283	302	25
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	36 519	732	502	96	14	120	32 913	2 474	201	197	2
Transportation occupations	6 013	94	58	4	7	25	5 593	278	43	5	—
Motor vehicle operators	5 938	94	58	4	7	25	5 535	263	41	5	—
Material moving equipment operators	1 527	19	19	—	—	—	1 440	62	6	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24 811	414	258	78	9	69	22 953	1 145	189	110	—
Construction laborers	209	—	—	—	—	—	202	7	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 610	22	10	—	—	12	4 406	129	33	20	—

Table 103. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	1 215 023	12 875	8 202	2 485	221	1 967	1 150 182	41 414	6 108	4 110	334
No workers.....	139 279	1 574	816	526	9	223	128 422	7 812	836	565	70
1 worker.....	353 433	4 243	2 760	817	36	630	330 705	14 616	2 289	1 469	111
2 workers.....	541 908	5 186	3 417	873	110	786	518 700	14 045	2 125	1 716	136
3 or more workers.....	180 403	1 872	1 209	269	66	328	172 355	4 941	858	360	17
Married-couple families	1 044 204	9 832	6 382	1 740	192	1 518	1 007 272	19 550	3 867	3 441	242
No workers.....	108 780	623	301	228	9	85	106 200	1 221	284	407	45
1 worker.....	270 151	2 940	1 974	511	24	431	260 523	4 355	1 103	1 162	68
2 workers.....	498 566	4 664	3 075	786	98	705	479 955	10 478	1 790	1 552	127
3 or more workers.....	166 707	1 605	1 032	215	61	297	160 594	3 496	690	320	2
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 654 777	16 015	10 109	2 974	290	2 642	1 568 441	56 188	7 812	5 792	529
Less than \$5,000.....	181 943	2 176	1 310	467	20	379	165 185	11 861	1 450	1 128	143
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	132 773	1 387	796	362	16	213	123 244	6 575	937	589	41
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	126 247	1 499	920	329	14	236	118 334	5 218	738	409	49
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	248 555	2 728	1 721	570	26	411	234 739	8 760	1 446	804	78
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	249 541	2 523	1 685	437	54	347	237 897	7 183	1 240	606	92
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	230 489	2 199	1 512	339	14	334	221 190	5 715	746	582	57
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	284 956	2 127	1 348	313	62	404	274 643	6 525	860	765	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	136 771	998	641	142	46	169	131 576	3 379	307	490	21
\$50,000 or more.....	63 502	378	176	15	38	149	61 633	972	88	419	12
Median.....	\$17 680	\$15 382	\$15 862	\$13 228	\$25 114	\$16 035	\$17 930	\$12 416	\$12 367	\$14 770	\$11 406
Mean.....	\$20 382	\$17 797	\$17 530	\$14 951	\$28 387	\$20 856	\$20 610	\$15 541	\$14 673	\$21 079	\$13 947
Families	1 215 023	12 875	8 202	2 485	221	1 967	1 150 182	41 414	6 108	4 110	334
Less than \$5,000.....	58 765	1 423	858	365	4	196	48 373	7 476	834	602	57
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	68 651	1 009	570	310	9	120	61 536	5 002	743	349	12
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	75 218	1 133	691	273	7	162	69 250	3 918	621	255	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	169 062	2 079	1 319	465	12	283	159 301	5 980	1 154	505	43
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	196 216	2 100	1 459	339	36	266	187 436	5 066	1 081	453	80
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	200 316	1 921	1 313	305	14	289	192 826	4 490	605	438	36
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	260 460	1 918	1 233	279	55	351	251 588	5 552	727	679	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	127 368	926	590	134	46	156	122 648	3 075	259	431	29
\$50,000 or more.....	58 967	366	169	15	38	144	57 264	855	84	398	—
Median.....	\$20 915	\$16 663	\$17 103	\$13 433	\$28 150	\$19 101	\$21 181	\$13 492	\$13 542	\$18 805	\$15 778
Mean.....	\$23 462	\$19 085	\$18 659	\$15 405	\$33 050	\$23 945	\$23 791	\$16 739	\$15 594	\$25 014	\$16 248
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	621 520	6 546	3 654	1 204	163	1 525	585 291	22 609	3 362	3 372	340
Median income.....	\$6 529	\$5 525	\$6 099	\$5 138	\$2 711	\$4 547	\$6 578	\$6 275	\$4 380	\$4 202	\$3 911
Mean income.....	\$8 701	\$7 183	\$7 640	\$6 842	\$5 875	\$6 494	\$8 761	\$8 293	\$6 302	\$6 708	\$5 822
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 648 655	17 799	11 506	3 216	352	2 725	1 571 476	45 230	8 165	5 501	484
Median income.....	\$12 822	\$10 832	\$11 044	\$9 917	\$13 460	\$10 830	\$12 955	\$9 877	\$7 677	\$10 810	\$8 769
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	53.2	47.2	49.0	43.2	49.1	43.9	53.7	42.1	36.5	44.7	38.0
Median income.....	\$17 451	\$15 124	\$15 110	\$13 638	\$20 958	\$17 091	\$17 536	\$15 737	\$14 685	\$18 981	\$15 131
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 509 261	13 882	8 297	2 359	382	2 844	1 428 305	52 820	7 954	5 842	458
Median income.....	\$4 950	\$4 868	\$4 882	\$4 540	\$5 700	\$5 071	\$4 927	\$4 866	\$4 345	\$5 066	\$5 125
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	26.6	27.7	28.5	23.2	27.6	29.6	26.6	28.8	23.2	27.7	22.9
Median income.....	\$10 239	\$10 232	\$10 309	\$9 446	\$11 600	\$10 043	\$10 214	\$10 958	\$9 421	\$11 104	\$11 923
Per capita income	\$7 243	\$4 725	\$4 540	\$4 264	\$8 104	\$5 582	\$7 405	\$4 863	\$4 173	\$6 239	\$3 367
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years.....	\$14 559	\$9 771	\$10 692	\$7 174	\$10 000	\$11 964	\$15 372	\$5 774	\$6 432	\$9 079	\$3 000
25 to 34 years.....	\$20 275	\$16 137	\$16 253	\$14 580	\$19 167	\$17 833	\$20 611	\$11 836	\$13 108	\$14 127	\$16 089
35 to 44 years.....	\$24 310	\$20 222	\$21 318	\$14 475	\$38 504	\$21 008	\$24 577	\$18 064	\$16 395	\$26 944	\$18 594
45 to 54 years.....	\$27 423	\$22 850	\$23 110	\$17 036	\$37 201	\$26 273	\$27 688	\$20 896	\$18 209	\$24 894	\$19 306
55 to 64 years.....	\$22 911	\$19 487	\$17 543	\$13 269	\$27 000	\$22 813	\$23 056	\$18 287	\$15 821	\$20 871	\$25,000—
65 years and over.....	\$12 004	\$10 483	\$10 313	\$6 681	\$45 522	\$12 188	\$12 024	\$10 802	\$10 922	\$9 100	\$10 625
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$20 915	\$16 663	\$17 103	\$13 433	\$28 150	\$19 101	\$21 181	\$13 492	\$13 542	\$18 805	\$15 778
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 699	\$16 505	\$16 894	\$13 448	\$29 148	\$19 478	\$22 106	\$11 752	\$13 169	\$20 496	\$15 170
With own children under 6 years.....	\$19 076	\$14 552	\$15 125	\$12 177	\$25 500	\$16 524	\$19 513	\$9 070	\$10 969	\$19 517	\$13 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 735	\$17 127	\$17 640	\$13 377	\$24 583	\$17 958	\$19 819	\$17 743	\$14 541	\$15 179	\$16 359
Married-couple families	\$22 132	\$19 164	\$19 181	\$15 862	\$28 750	\$22 008	\$22 183	\$22 063	\$17 179	\$20 889	\$17 143
With own children under 18 years.....	\$23 421	\$19 647	\$19 414	\$16 502	\$29 779	\$23 497	\$23 515	\$22 971	\$17 435	\$22 799	\$18 636
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 396	\$17 170	\$17 177	\$15 132	\$25 500	\$20 685	\$20 454	\$20 632	\$15 994	\$20 552	\$19 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$20 279	\$17 622	\$18 411	\$13 628	\$25 208	\$18 042	\$20 314	\$20 200	\$16 108	\$15 223	\$15 761
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 698	\$6 818	\$7 595	\$5 799	\$11 875	\$6 667	\$11 493	\$7 419	\$7 228	\$8 371	\$7 500
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 562	\$6 393	\$7 006	\$5 577	\$7 143	\$6 302	\$9 237	\$6 763	\$6 480	\$6 972	\$7 031
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 949	\$4 711	\$4 964	\$4 706	—	\$3 976	\$6 255	\$5 440	\$4 867	\$6 141	\$4 250
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 625	\$11 743	\$12 450	\$9 205	\$12 292	\$8 750	\$15 795	\$13 875	\$11 742	\$16 786	\$28 125
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers.....	\$8 491	\$5 123	\$5 235	\$5 364	\$40 597	\$4 095	\$8 864	\$4 546	\$4 875	\$3 085	\$5 313
1 worker.....	\$16 838	\$13 208	\$13 539	\$11 250	\$11 667	\$14 800	\$17 206	\$10 018	\$10 458	\$15 986	\$14 141
2 workers.....	\$23 218	\$20 528	\$20 257	\$18 516	\$26 111	\$22 382	\$23 305	\$21 810	\$17 363	\$23 568	\$17 976
3 or more workers.....	\$32 074	\$30 099	\$29 279	\$30 599	\$38 405	\$30 384	\$32 164	\$30 576	\$24 375	\$32 671	\$34 484
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 654 777	16 015	10 109	2 974	290	2 642	1 568 441	56 188	7 812	5 792	529
With earnings.....	1 360 499	13 894	8 914	2 406	272	2 302	1 290 663	44 413	6 434	4 686	409
Mean earnings.....	\$20 686	\$18 156	\$17 739	\$15 630	\$27 742	\$21 279	\$20 876	\$16 582	\$14 546	\$23 509	\$14 658
With wage or salary income.....	1 296 359	13 726	8 802	2 406	271	2 247	1 227 316	44 072	6 342	4 500	403
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$19 733	\$17 737	\$17 536	\$15 472	\$26 857	\$19 847	\$19 896	\$16 403	\$14 225	\$22 074	\$14 807
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	149 889	635	359	41	17	218	147 040	1 272	348	560	34
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$11 601	\$11 501	\$9 499	\$9 156	\$15 740	\$14 908	\$11 598	\$10 263	\$8 727	\$18 157	\$734
With farm self-employment income.....	94 380	176	97	6	—	73	93 930	133	45	90	6
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$8 719	\$8 525	\$3 669	\$905	—	\$15 603	\$8 729	\$3 723	\$7 374	\$7 343	\$498
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	902 132	3 923	2 353	471	152	947	885 308	8 190	1 772	2 723	216
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 312	\$1 430	\$1 287	\$904	\$2 175	\$1 929	\$2 331	\$1 347	\$794	\$1 538	\$1 131
With Social Security income.....	454 204	1 939	1 208	334	23	374	440 805	8 831	1 697	844	88
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 257	\$3 756	\$3 720	\$3 710	\$4 571	\$3 866	\$4 277	\$3 586	\$3 450	\$3 636	\$3 665
With public assistance income.....	119 833	2 756	1 695	694	44	323	98 343	15 726	2 362	582	64
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 743	\$3 758	\$3 667	\$4 201	\$3 167	\$3 359	\$2 559	\$3 652	\$3 072	\$2 976	\$4 071
With all other income.....	416 887	3 439	2 116	678	39	606	398 172	11 765	2 532	848	131
Mean all other income.....	\$2 966	\$2 763	\$2 530	\$3 359	\$2 851	\$2 902	\$2 964	\$3 111	\$2 575	\$3 467	\$4 242

Table 104. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race:**
1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Families	1 215 023	12 875	8 202	2 485	221	1 967	1 150 182	41 414	6 108	4 110	334
With Social Security income.....	275 442	1 403	854	305	9	235	266 805	5 672	1 121	402	39
Income above poverty level.....	261 626	1 202	732	244	9	217	254 447	4 606	954	387	30
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	80 487	411	234	109	2	66	78 238	1 382	292	152	12
With public assistance income.....	88 518	2 464	1 488	659	30	287	70 019	13 587	1 922	469	57
Income above poverty level.....	63 334	1 374	901	301	30	142	54 146	6 450	1 075	249	40
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	14 481	401	220	142	7	32	11 460	2 132	376	92	20
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 003 892	10 533	6 955	1 747	212	1 619	954 989	30 126	4 737	3 278	229
With related children under 18 years.....	661 951	9 999	6 480	1 939	119	1 461	611 833	32 307	4 728	2 880	204
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	524 523	7 305	4 698	1 361	83	1 163	484 924	26 344	3 646	2 131	173
Female householder, no husband present.....	133 313	2 422	1 391	628	23	380	108 696	19 839	1 776	504	76
Householder worked in 1979.....	89 003	1 314	794	271	23	226	74 354	11 922	1 075	297	41
With related children under 18 years.....	88 903	2 156	1 235	565	12	344	67 208	17 536	1 564	372	67
With related children under 6 years.....	35 874	1 245	752	338	—	155	24 111	9 487	876	112	43
Householder 65 years and over.....	190 569	611	407	63	25	116	187 032	2 072	519	290	45
Unrelated individuals	573 383	5 857	3 388	1 070	117	1 282	540 019	21 110	3 216	2 888	293
With Social Security income.....	187 664	677	465	29	20	163	182 485	3 357	618	472	55
Income above poverty level.....	150 351	481	330	23	14	114	146 612	2 442	428	358	30
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	95 705	337	252	13	7	65	92 808	1 912	369	257	22
With public assistance income.....	33 978	387	244	63	14	66	30 506	2 350	583	140	12
Income above poverty level.....	23 583	256	172	21	14	49	21 419	1 438	367	96	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	15 769	168	135	17	—	16	14 269	1 033	255	37	7
Worked in 1979.....	381 358	4 537	2 596	881	107	953	357 276	15 234	2 253	1 851	207
65 years and over.....	171 050	656	416	44	14	182	166 979	2 383	527	463	42
Persons	4 582 005	61 167	39 813	10 393	1 004	9 957	4 293 421	175 505	28 836	20 842	2 234
Related children under 18 years.....	1 340 307	27 412	18 447	4 512	256	4 197	1 218 529	73 831	12 093	7 286	1 156
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	996 521	18 546	12 199	3 024	206	3 117	909 689	53 766	8 893	4 970	657
60 years and over.....	724 809	2 688	1 672	368	108	540	708 401	10 079	1 967	1 538	136
65 years and over.....	520 092	1 912	1 244	183	73	412	509 221	6 258	1 437	1 157	107

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	77 140	2 183	1 333	570	4	276	61 323	11 414	1 374	774	72
Percent below poverty level.....	6.3	17.0	16.3	22.9	1.8	14.0	5.3	27.6	22.5	18.8	21.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 794	\$3 024	\$3 139	\$2 872	\$4 865	\$2 755	\$2 722	\$3 012	\$2 652	\$4 700	\$4 693
Persons per family.....	3.53	3.83	4.03	3.63	6.00	3.23	3.44	3.85	3.77	4.20	4.10
With Social Security income.....	13 816	201	122	61	—	18	12 358	1 066	167	15	9
With public assistance income.....	25 184	1 090	587	358	—	145	15 873	7 137	847	220	17
Householder worked in 1979.....	44 407	1 021	740	176	4	101	37 903	4 447	714	296	26
With related children under 18 years.....	58 965	1 980	1 229	499	4	248	44 299	10 769	1 274	591	52
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	43 603	1 288	775	346	—	167	32 763	8 224	842	438	48
Female householder, no husband present.....	33 423	1 184	636	371	—	177	21 789	9 409	821	182	38
Householder worked in 1979.....	15 229	355	211	84	—	60	11 094	3 405	330	36	9
With related children under 18 years.....	31 266	1 144	618	357	—	169	19 334	9 178	808	167	35
With related children under 6 years.....	19 144	865	477	262	—	126	11 604	6 004	570	70	31
Householder 65 years and over.....	9 342	62	41	12	—	9	8 862	333	44	32	9
Unrelated individuals	125 655	1 980	1 038	382	53	507	115 393	5 777	1 231	1 142	132
Percent below poverty level.....	21.9	33.8	30.6	35.7	45.3	39.5	21.4	27.4	38.3	39.5	45.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 732	\$2 317	\$2 150	\$2 492	\$2 116	\$2 548	\$1 686	\$2 190	\$2 100	\$2 547	\$2 441
With Social Security income.....	37 313	196	135	6	6	49	35 873	915	190	114	25
With public assistance income.....	10 395	131	72	42	—	17	9 087	912	216	44	5
Worked in 1979.....	67 600	1 184	612	239	50	283	62 366	2 726	712	541	68
65 years and over.....	33 607	140	86	9	—	45	32 619	574	165	95	14
Persons	397 813	11 494	7 162	2 602	78	1 652	324 247	50 328	6 742	4 420	582
Percent below poverty level.....	8.7	18.8	16.0	25.0	7.8	16.6	7.6	28.7	23.4	21.2	26.1
Related children under 18 years.....	139 418	6 053	3 947	1 387	14	705	99 617	28 575	3 321	1 558	294
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	95 750	3 521	2 176	911	14	420	69 448	19 362	2 139	1 083	197
60 years and over.....	63 291	356	228	42	—	86	60 560	1 787	320	228	40
65 years and over.....	49 787	248	157	28	—	63	47 997	1 114	231	174	23

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	113 230	2 940	1 787	772	17	364	93 289	14 072	1 863	988	78
Percent below poverty level.....	9.3	22.8	21.8	31.1	7.7	18.5	8.1	34.0	30.5	24.0	23.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 294	\$3 884	\$4 005	\$3 763	\$2 759	\$3 602	\$3 130	\$4 074	\$3 500	\$5 337	\$6 054
Persons per family.....	3.48	3.98	4.18	3.75	4.06	3.50	3.40	3.83	3.78	4.04	4.06
With Social Security income.....	26 731	376	214	127	—	35	24 416	1 606	261	61	9
With public assistance income.....	33 767	1 326	720	428	7	171	22 610	8 437	1 068	303	23
Householder worked in 1979.....	67 411	1 498	1 060	262	17	159	58 102	6 258	1 084	437	32
With related children under 18 years.....	81 177	2 638	1 651	661	17	309	63 050	13 000	1 692	739	58
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	60 907	1 813	1 120	465	7	221	47 263	10 044	1 181	552	54
Female householder, no husband present.....	43 185	1 411	779	413	7	212	29 398	11 074	1 018	246	38
Householder worked in 1979.....	22 363	504	321	104	72	72	16 712	4 564	492	82	9
With related children under 18 years.....	39 654	1 345	755	392	7	191	26 304	10 763	995	212	35
With related children under 6 years.....	22 759	965	554	32	—	138	14 119	6 905	657	87	31
Householder 65 years and over.....	18 506	113	63	32	—	18	17 720	493	84	87	9
Unrelated individuals	187 122	2 347	1 303	444	53	547	173 749	7 916	1 642	1 336	132
Percent below poverty level.....	32.6	40.1	38.5	41.5	45.3	42.7	32.2	37.5	51.1	46.3	45.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 945	\$2 873	\$2 563	\$3 011	\$3 061	\$3 269	\$1 898	\$2 416	\$2 412	\$3 056	\$3 378
With Social Security income.....	79 195	353	264	19	6	64	76 261	1 956	415	185	25
With public assistance income.....	24 529	248	173	42	—	33	22 042	1 705	457	72	5
Worked in 1979.....	86 642	1 375	733	287	50	305	80 209	3 499	847	644	68
65 years and over.....	71 954	272	187	17	—	68	69 740	1 406	351	171	14
Persons	581 417	15 521	9 730	3 546	103	2 142	488 072	62 623	9 189	5 360	652
Percent below poverty level.....	12.7	25.4	24.4	34.1	10.3	21.5	11.4	35.7	31.9	25.7	29.2
Related children under 18 years.....	191 874	8 148	5 325	1 849	26	948	147 969	34 128	4 425	1 859	345
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	133 603	5 021	3 131	1 268	26	596	100 633	23 476	2 977	1 275	221
60 years and over.....	125 628	617	380	115	—	122	120 672	3 259	639	401	40
65 years and over.....	104 452	474	301	74	—	99	100 889	2 268	476	322	23

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	5.3	11.9	11.3	15.8	5.8	10.9	4.6	17.5	13.8	17.3	18.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	16.9	31.3	30.7	40.7	17.8	25.3	15.4	42.3	40.6	30.9	36.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	26.7	45.1	45.2	55.9	21.4	35.7	25.1	53.1	58.4	39.4	50.9

Table 105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)
AGE										
Total persons	146 111	39 363	1 111 413	103 228	46 588	189 694	1 302 579	544 425	460 056	284 376
Under 5 years	6 232	1 261	55 045	3 492	1 397	5 599	135 143	50 288	36 828	24 378
5 to 9 years	6 825	1 324	56 955	3 619	1 357	6 416	129 790	48 948	38 424	25 521
10 to 14 years	7 631	1 766	68 699	4 478	1 698	9 028	151 622	58 174	45 193	31 299
15 to 19 years	10 412	2 875	87 693	6 958	2 758	12 360	173 489	69 541	54 614	35 506
20 to 24 years	11 576	3 776	97 203	9 956	4 352	14 878	140 778	57 349	40 725	28 245
25 to 29 years	10 707	3 350	91 052	9 404	4 164	14 930	115 784	47 669	36 380	24 251
30 to 34 years	11 094	3 028	82 131	8 553	3 732	14 017	96 474	41 120	34 812	21 120
35 to 39 years	9 243	2 863	68 456	6 631	3 122	11 582	68 906	30 498	27 939	16 425
40 to 44 years	8 001	2 324	61 440	5 959	2 609	9 978	56 054	24 664	22 929	13 583
45 to 49 years	8 403	2 270	60 006	6 089	3 028	10 717	49 834	23 240	22 784	13 144
50 to 54 years	9 090	2 636	65 204	6 925	3 672	14 178	47 936	22 631	22 828	12 320
55 to 59 years	9 962	2 460	66 259	6 972	3 902	15 242	40 744	21 070	21 265	11 373
60 to 64 years	8 988	2 272	61 181	6 053	3 466	15 338	32 500	16 221	17 409	8 813
65 to 69 years	8 066	2 150	58 219	5 629	3 107	13 821	25 345	12 702	13 941	6 944
70 to 74 years	7 244	1 941	48 049	4 486	1 870	9 439	17 784	9 179	10 613	4 946
75 to 79 years	5 468	1 454	37 897	3 662	1 029	6 079	11 055	6 008	6 857	3 352
80 to 84 years	3 916	892	26 022	2 534	829	3 491	5 964	3 259	3 957	1 918
85 years and over	3 253	721	19 902	1 828	496	2 601	3 377	1 864	2 558	1 238
Median	39.6	39.0	36.2	38.9	41.4	43.0	22.0	23.9	27.0	24.5
Female	73 972	21 023	558 298	53 508	22 869	97 077	667 795	285 380	238 810	151 663
Under 5 years	2 973	653	26 549	1 674	672	2 829	65 685	24 505	17 789	11 561
5 to 9 years	3 308	609	27 201	1 664	607	3 034	63 353	23 861	18 625	12 453
10 to 14 years	3 658	954	32 957	2 191	872	4 539	74 341	28 973	22 439	15 444
15 to 19 years	4 948	1 441	42 615	3 529	1 344	6 123	86 861	34 799	27 334	17 991
20 to 24 years	5 479	2 008	47 442	4 463	2 158	7 520	72 833	30 188	20 537	14 929
25 to 29 years	4 885	1 577	43 544	4 638	1 960	6 971	60 322	25 325	18 979	12 891
30 to 34 years	5 294	1 509	38 800	4 124	1 725	6 689	50 808	22 304	18 096	11 665
35 to 39 years	4 543	1 361	33 022	3 304	1 344	5 769	36 082	16 286	14 717	9 238
40 to 44 years	3 961	1 233	29 877	3 150	1 232	4 891	29 371	13 713	12 448	7 828
45 to 49 years	4 207	1 238	29 092	3 039	1 309	5 450	26 217	12 800	12 073	7 415
50 to 54 years	4 486	1 380	31 904	3 542	1 915	7 177	24 902	11 846	12 068	6 764
55 to 59 years	5 243	1 365	33 646	3 740	2 040	7 781	21 462	11 536	11 085	6 420
60 to 64 years	4 718	1 238	31 896	3 183	1 773	8 030	17 577	9 158	9 391	5 239
65 to 69 years	4 216	1 214	31 239	3 135	1 609	7 371	14 336	7 480	8 113	4 015
70 to 74 years	4 027	1 145	26 420	2 668	1 037	5 310	10 496	5 306	6 284	3 237
75 to 79 years	3 251	933	22 696	2 374	541	3 614	6 771	3 726	4 330	2 354
80 to 84 years	2 489	672	15 910	1 726	448	2 259	4 060	2 286	2 692	1 306
85 years and over	2 286	503	13 488	1 364	283	1 720	2 318	1 288	1 810	913
Median	42.4	41.6	38.0	41.9	43.1	45.2	22.9	25.1	28.3	26.3
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	8 988	2 272	61 181	6 053	3 466	15 338	32 500	16 221	17 409	8 813
In families	7 483	1 881	51 685	4 940	3 017	12 713	26 937	13 304	14 595	7 298
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.1	5.4	3.1	3.6	3.8	4.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.4
Householder or spouse	7 334	1 818	49 804	4 779	2 910	12 059	25 962	12 914	14 250	7 117
Other relatives	149	63	1 881	161	107	654	975	390	345	181
Nonrelatives in households	1 372	350	8 757	973	404	2 330	5 260	2 712	2 733	1 423
Living alone	1 246	311	8 024	861	375	2 047	4 825	2 477	2 496	1 247
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.2	19.6	17.5	20.7	17.3	22.8	17.6	15.0	15.8	18.8
In group quarters	133	41	739	140	45	295	303	205	81	92
Inmate of institution	94	20	424	62	30	137	170	102	41	32
Home for the aged	94	18	363	62	30	117	142	89	34	32
Other	39	21	315	78	15	158	133	103	40	60
Persons 65 to 74 years	15 310	4 091	106 268	10 115	4 977	23 260	43 129	21 881	24 554	11 890
In families	11 186	2 926	77 848	7 091	3 727	16 919	31 042	15 584	17 523	8 158
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.4	4.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9
Householder or spouse	10 671	2 750	73 593	6 669	3 466	15 654	29 295	14 636	16 648	7 689
Other relatives	515	176	4 255	422	261	1 265	1 747	948	875	469
Nonrelatives in households	3 704	1 009	25 684	2 575	1 132	5 703	11 214	5 807	6 629	3 473
Living alone	3 456	904	24 131	2 413	1 080	5 239	10 526	5 417	6 201	3 241
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.2	16.0	15.1	13.3	14.1	16.6	13.2	13.6	11.6	10.6
In group quarters	420	156	2 736	449	118	638	873	490	402	259
Inmate of institution	385	116	2 152	281	70	432	700	394	339	195
Home for the aged	346	97	1 962	268	62	380	678	383	318	193
Other	35	40	584	168	48	206	173	96	63	64
Persons 75 years and over	12 637	3 067	83 821	8 024	2 354	12 171	20 396	11 131	13 372	6 508
In families	5 893	1 470	42 297	3 631	1 390	6 532	10 037	5 319	6 877	2 901
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.8	5.4	6.1	6.6	5.5	8.1	4.9	5.5	5.2	5.9
Householder or spouse	4 885	1 109	34 308	2 812	915	4 981	8 251	4 367	5 816	2 304
Other relatives	1 008	361	7 989	819	475	1 551	1 786	952	1 061	597
Nonrelatives in households	4 885	1 097	29 949	3 115	724	4 176	8 235	4 457	5 218	2 881
Living alone	4 633	1 026	28 725	2 964	707	3 972	7 890	4 237	5 005	2 784
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.9	24.2	22.1	19.5	17.8	22.9	18.4	17.9	18.4	17.8
In group quarters	1 859	500	11 575	1 278	240	1 463	2 124	1 355	1 277	726
Inmate of institution	1 776	441	10 682	1 151	218	1 249	1 888	1 234	1 213	656
Home for the aged	1 731	434	10 407	1 115	218	1 219	1 835	1 203	1 171	639
Other	83	59	893	127	22	214	236	121	64	70
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	64 270	17 142	458 286	45 114	21 825	83 937	349 577	155 426	145 014	80 851
1 person	15 971	3 923	101 530	11 313	4 260	19 193	67 683	32 027	30 271	17 063
2 persons	22 226	5 560	149 564	13 784	7 483	27 486	101 041	45 684	44 699	23 308
3 persons	10 141	2 706	72 669	7 192	3 653	13 927	62 933	26 907	25 000	13 927
4 persons	8 755	2 573	70 346	6 543	3 477	11 841	63 759	26 747	25 172	14 024
5 persons	4 366	1 407	37 834	3 608	1 861	6 726	33 617	14 629	12 863	7 530
6 or more persons	2 811	973	26 343	2 674	1 091	4 764	20 544	9 432	7 009	4 999

Table 106. **Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	10 427	3 449	90 057	7 992	3 502	13 643	159 694	64 987	47 871	32 920
Children ever born.....	3 324	1 329	24 444	2 456	915	3 535	34 064	14 267	8 711	7 905
Per 1,000 women.....	319	385	271	307	261	259	213	220	182	240
Women ever married	3 080	1 343	26 794	2 362	971	3 854	36 073	14 447	9 211	7 790
Children ever born.....	2 661	1 171	22 021	2 093	832	3 204	29 637	12 272	7 471	6 680
Per 1,000 women.....	864	872	822	886	857	831	822	849	811	858
Women 25 to 34 years	10 179	3 086	82 344	8 762	3 685	13 660	111 130	47 629	37 075	24 556
Children ever born.....	15 712	5 228	125 904	13 589	5 148	19 507	160 839	69 662	51 490	38 494
Per 1,000 women.....	1 544	1 694	1 529	1 551	1 397	1 428	1 447	1 463	1 389	1 568
Women ever married	8 807	2 817	71 755	7 730	3 135	11 630	94 185	40 381	31 246	21 329
Children ever born.....	15 315	5 171	124 674	13 486	5 101	19 302	158 837	68 674	50 847	37 949
Per 1,000 women.....	1 739	1 836	1 737	1 745	1 627	1 660	1 686	1 701	1 627	1 779
Women 35 to 44 years	8 504	2 584	62 899	6 454	2 576	10 660	65 453	29 999	27 165	17 066
Children ever born.....	23 469	8 353	181 854	19 420	7 005	29 808	186 516	87 564	74 075	51 339
Per 1,000 women.....	2 760	3 233	2 891	3 009	2 719	2 796	2 819	2 919	2 727	3 008
Women ever married	8 131	2 515	59 985	6 133	2 481	9 929	62 026	28 293	25 952	16 415
Children ever born.....	23 441	8 347	181 528	19 406	7 003	29 718	184 125	87 233	73 967	51 207
Per 1,000 women.....	2 883	3 319	3 026	3 164	2 823	2 993	2 969	3 083	2 850	3 120
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	146 111	39 363	1 111 413	103 228	46 588	189 694	1 302 579	544 425	460 056	284 376
In households.....	141 232	37 880	1 082 727	98 887	45 235	185 211	1 279 106	532 223	451 224	278 684
Family householders: Male.....	40 382	10 816	307 247	27 599	14 999	55 069	229 084	98 146	94 260	50 164
Female.....	5 611	1 551	33 934	3 961	1 712	7 051	34 917	16 996	14 098	9 704
Nonfamily householders: Male.....	7 272	2 035	45 745	5 873	2 315	8 678	36 091	16 514	13 324	8 197
Female.....	11 005	2 740	71 360	7 681	2 799	13 139	49 485	23 770	23 332	12 786
Spouse.....	37 454	11 431	281 528	28 604	12 723	51 613	249 662	112 787	100 156	62 219
Child.....	31 585	6 601	290 302	18 261	7 930	39 229	627 529	239 363	188 430	123 141
Other relatives.....	3 599	1 143	26 144	2 673	1 386	5 680	22 001	9 816	7 903	5 511
Nonrelatives.....	4 324	1 563	26 467	4 235	1 371	4 752	30 337	14 831	9 721	6 962
Persons per household.....	2.58	2.73	2.75	2.70	2.77	2.72	2.90	2.86	2.79	2.87
Persons per family.....	3.11	3.26	3.27	3.30	3.22	3.24	3.40	3.38	3.29	3.41
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	45 993	12 367	341 181	31 560	16 711	62 120	264 001	115 142	108 358	59 868
With own children under 18 years.....	21 337	6 411	169 482	16 450	7 825	28 352	159 898	68 148	59 734	35 724
With own children under 6 years.....	8 981	2 852	71 629	7 025	3 034	10 755	75 084	31 102	24 897	15 275
Married-couple families	40 254	10 664	303 310	27 351	14 780	53 986	228 080	98 042	94 823	50 178
With own children under 18 years.....	18 166	5 457	152 104	14 247	7 037	25 184	137 407	57 263	51 795	29 463
With own children under 6 years.....	7 930	2 485	66 120	6 251	2 803	9 881	66 981	27 392	22 448	12 963
Female householder, no husband present	4 306	1 296	27 800	3 150	1 454	5 912	28 680	13 879	11 124	8 037
With own children under 18 years.....	2 655	788	14 361	1 792	671	2 593	19 916	9 598	7 050	5 613
With own children under 6 years.....	901	308	4 753	629	193	700	7 273	3 326	2 201	2 101
Subfamilies	374	76	2 740	195	136	453	3 082	1 393	1 244	848
With own children under 18 years.....	243	49	1 870	113	69	237	2 512	1 159	1 044	707
Married-couple subfamilies	190	40	1 485	117	98	278	1 095	488	369	298
With own children under 18 years.....	59	13	615	35	31	62	525	254	169	157
Mother-child subfamilies	161	35	1 098	70	38	124	1 794	809	792	498
Persons under 18 years	26 491	5 767	231 157	15 192	5 758	28 134	521 591	198 848	154 290	102 477
Percent living with two parents.....	77.6	73.3	87.0	78.3	82.5	84.1	88.0	86.3	87.7	84.8
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	55 662	17 208	428 610	42 924	19 824	72 121	438 276	189 512	164 055	101 730
Never widowed or divorced.....	43 931	13 393	361 674	34 376	16 065	60 311	361 975	151 621	131 443	80 206
Known to have been: Widowed.....	1 485	486	9 820	1 022	458	2 213	8 105	3 921	3 528	2 142
Divorced.....	10 386	3 390	57 948	7 623	3 327	9 745	68 930	34 389	29 406	19 672
Widowed and divorced.....	140	61	832	97	26	148	734	419	324	290
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	45 993	12 367	341 181	31 560	16 711	62 120	264 001	115 142	108 358	59 868
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	33 037	8 767	253 522	23 151	12 394	43 156	217 217	92 079	86 032	47 266
Unemployed.....	1 717	634	11 845	1 391	461	2 109	11 274	5 368	4 354	2 680
Not in labor force.....	11 239	2 966	75 814	7 018	3 856	16 855	35 510	17 695	17 972	9 922
Married-couple families	40 254	10 664	303 310	27 351	14 780	53 986	228 080	98 042	94 823	50 178
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	29 829	7 862	231 858	20 876	11 252	38 852	193 740	80 969	77 661	41 421
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	16 144	4 333	132 210	11 896	6 581	21 506	113 752	47 286	45 020	24 028
Wife unemployed.....	699	268	5 442	574	167	955	5 195	2 063	2 004	1 142
Wife not in labor force.....	12 986	3 261	94 206	8 606	4 504	16 391	74 793	31 620	30 637	16 251
Husband unemployed.....	1 399	556	10 530	1 207	389	1 885	9 512	4 570	3 702	2 208
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	717	268	5 609	650	199	1 023	5 323	2 532	2 044	1 176
Wife unemployed.....	122	58	736	75	26	98	714	336	224	138
Wife not in labor force.....	560	230	4 185	468	164	764	3 475	1 702	1 434	894
Husband not in labor force.....	9 026	2 446	60 922	5 275	3 139	13 249	24 828	12 503	13 460	6 549
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 540	394	10 421	1 049	645	2 626	5 958	2 899	2 859	1 579
Wife unemployed.....	140	8	476	51	23	127	267	117	168	93
Wife not in labor force.....	7 346	1 844	50 025	4 175	2 471	10 496	18 603	9 487	10 433	4 877
Female householder, no husband present	4 306	1 296	27 800	3 150	1 454	5 912	28 680	13 879	11 124	8 037
Emplo., ed or in Armed Forces.....	2 377	699	15 374	1 745	871	3 098	18 623	8 948	7 015	4 876
Unemployed.....	263	50	965	146	52	174	1 483	677	543	404
Not in labor force.....	1 666	547	11 461	1 259	531	2 640	8 574	4 254	3 566	2 757
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	4 879	1 483	26 686	4 341	1 353	4 483	23 473	12 202	8 832	5 692
Inmate of mental hospital.....	140	53	848	100	38	201	443	293	259	115
Inmate of home for the aged.....	2 587	615	13 687	1 597	388	1 926	3 015	1 810	1 694	987
Inmate of other institution.....	371	150	1 250	269	108	253	1 182	610	402	383
In military quarters.....	12	7	34	7	6	43	24	19	20	19
In college dormitory.....	1 413	383	9 421	1 538	540	1 012	16 537	8 096	5 692	3 613
Other, in group quarters.....	556	275	3 446	837	271	1 085	2 553	1 369	766	574

Table 107. Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	146 111	39 363	1 111 413	103 228	46 588	189 694	1 302 579	544 425	460 054	284 376
Native	140 850	38 385	1 083 528	101 783	41 551	182 592	1 298 241	542 736	457 602	283 214
Born in State of residence	93 313	27 226	953 865	68 186	28 479	156 930	1 090 559	408 960	335 253	226 794
Born in different State	46 972	11 088	128 003	33 444	12 855	25 467	204 122	132 170	120 597	55 586
Northeast	6 110	1 111	8 265	4 712	3 182	3 265	16 353	13 183	13 556	4 972
North Central	28 558	8 306	101 395	22 482	8 204	20 357	150 062	90 688	80 265	39 806
South	8 510	1 068	9 372	4 240	731	1 077	19 711	17 206	15 334	6 035
West	3 794	603	8 971	2 010	738	768	17 996	11 093	11 442	4 773
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	565	71	1 660	153	217	195	3 560	1 606	1 752	834
Foreign born	5 261	978	27 885	1 445	5 037	7 102	4 338	1 689	2 454	1 162
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	139 545	38 287	1 059 715	98 915	45 294	187 001	1 161 114	491 371	422 725	259 602
Same house	76 888	20 119	650 050	52 417	26 379	121 018	629 179	256 554	233 219	137 396
Different house in United States	61 219	17 995	407 318	46 101	18 730	65 575	529 194	233 778	188 100	121 326
Same county	33 336	10 533	247 744	24 088	11 147	41 620	308 249	129 114	101 533	70 876
Different county	27 883	7 462	159 574	22 013	7 583	23 955	220 945	104 664	86 567	50 450
Same State	14 485	4 513	116 702	11 154	3 778	15 620	148 516	61 672	48 535	32 737
In Armed Forces in 1975	29	20	439	14	2	15	474	195	128	106
Attending college in 1975	1 297	330	11 397	1 552	486	1 557	15 957	6 842	5 430	2 994
Different State	13 398	2 949	42 872	10 859	3 805	8 335	72 429	42 992	38 032	17 713
In Armed Forces in 1975	551	137	1 904	472	77	371	2 679	1 420	1 414	676
Attending college in 1975	1 536	224	4 741	1 478	618	741	7 414	4 274	4 435	1 684
Northeast	1 440	293	2 614	1 580	719	837	5 360	3 896	3 411	1 242
North Central	7 255	1 934	28 982	6 741	2 383	5 790	46 591	27 360	22 395	11 047
South	2 833	456	6 021	1 484	267	919	10 300	6 074	6 642	2 773
West	1 870	266	5 255	1 054	436	789	10 781	5 662	5 584	2 651
Abroad	1 438	173	2 347	397	185	408	2 741	1 039	1 406	880
In Armed Forces in 1975	193	36	758	115	6	109	944	360	279	211
Attending college in 1975	168	52	209	18	43	47	186	92	144	101
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	24 533	6 734	139 248	19 966	7 159	21 720	169 769	81 408	67 599	38 846
In Armed Forces in 1980	100	29	255	65	4	36	292	150	205	122
Inmate of institution in 1980	675	187	2 986	463	108	409	1 327	804	770	460
Attending college in 1980	3 622	776	22 320	3 982	1 544	2 812	35 532	17 117	12 558	7 406
Living with at least one parent	101	4	654	89	51	71	1 279	492	775	264
Not living with any parent	3 521	772	21 666	3 893	1 493	2 741	34 253	16 425	11 783	7 142
Different State in 1975	11 592	2 699	37 199	9 666	3 531	7 499	54 173	32 914	29 242	13 435
In Armed Forces in 1980	96	16	173	65	4	36	224	135	175	87
Inmate of institution in 1980	245	27	475	143	60	76	341	241	263	151
Attending college in 1980	1 528	237	5 083	2 009	673	893	9 906	6 311	5 225	2 331
Living with at least one parent	50	4	165	51	21	45	609	378	433	118
Not living with any parent	1 478	233	4 918	1 958	652	848	9 297	5 933	4 792	2 213
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	66 626	18 276	529 133	49 661	24 095	92 283	544 456	230 615	201 253	120 031
Place of work reported	62 560	16 921	497 035	46 257	22 581	86 284	512 454	216 750	189 166	112 192
Worked in area of residence	60 810	16 232	488 515	44 837	21 998	84 860	500 849	210 367	184 015	109 460
Worked outside area of residence	1 750	689	8 520	1 420	583	1 424	11 605	6 383	5 151	2 732
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.8	4.1	1.7	3.1	2.6	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.4
Place of work not reported	4 066	1 355	32 098	3 404	1 514	5 999	32 002	13 865	12 087	7 839
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	66 732	18 389	528 838	49 986	24 241	90 947	549 498	232 509	203 448	119 915
Private vehicle	53 448	14 920	425 748	40 105	20 673	74 064	452 086	190 509	166 147	99 370
Drive alone:	35 572	9 450	277 369	27 122	14 579	49 258	299 153	126 695	110 326	65 531
Car	5 713	1 896	50 569	3 811	1 540	7 277	45 455	17 748	16 557	9 857
Carpool:	10 682	3 103	85 225	8 128	4 179	15 927	94 665	40 821	34 782	21 095
Car	1 481	471	12 585	1 044	375	1 602	12 813	5 245	4 482	2 887
Public transportation	2 425	580	13 230	2 020	1 022	5 113	18 228	8 439	6 776	4 214
Bus or streetcar	2 362	548	12 822	1 938	996	4 987	17 707	8 151	6 610	4 051
Subway or elevated train	2	4	15	6	—	—	—	12	6	—
Railroad	22	4	50	29	20	29	111	55	58	11
Taxicab	41	26	343	47	6	97	404	221	102	152
Bicycle	515	208	3 319	378	144	471	4 031	1 878	1 631	886
Motorcycle	198	61	1 537	158	64	112	1 904	750	585	357
Walked only	6 023	1 700	46 014	4 721	1 655	6 708	46 619	20 717	17 481	10 133
Other means	414	112	2 987	394	112	428	2 595	1 241	1 014	675
Worked at home	3 709	808	36 003	2 210	571	4 051	24 035	8 975	9 814	4 280
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	53 448	14 920	425 748	40 105	20 673	74 064	452 086	190 509	166 147	99 370
Drive alone	41 285	11 346	327 938	30 933	16 119	56 535	344 608	144 443	126 883	75 388
In 2-person carpool	8 745	2 528	69 479	6 651	3 422	13 103	78 331	33 456	28 746	17 688
In 3-person carpool	1 897	16 412	1 470	798	2 769	1 231	7 720	6 293	3 946	3 946
In 4-person carpool	974	270	7 033	610	245	1 020	7 362	2 926	2 565	1 512
In 5-or-more-person carpool	547	149	4 886	441	89	637	4 554	1 964	1 660	836
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.15
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	62 807	17 318	493 570	47 434	23 509	88 283	520 902	221 915	191 662	115 711
Less than 10 minutes	15 526	4 527	130 780	11 503	5 134	18 180	134 265	57 060	50 025	30 198
10 to 19 minutes	23 961	6 377	190 559	18 808	9 650	33 735	204 031	86 404	73 548	46 466
20 to 29 minutes	12 005	3 222	90 833	8 905	5 104	19 159	97 753	41 418	35 675	21 369
30 to 44 minutes	7 564	2 044	55 581	5 195	2 328	11 818	57 138	24 525	21 849	11 759
45 or more minutes	3 751	1 148	25 817	3 023	1 293	5 391	27 715	12 508	10 565	5 919
Mean	17.3	17.6	16.6	17.3	17.2	18.3	16.8	16.9	16.9	16.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.5	60.0	58.9	59.6	59.4	58.9	59.0	59.2	59.0	59.4

Table 108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	27 929	6 237	228 336	19 134	7 563	30 901	480 546	190 144	151 704	96 786
Nursery school	773	116	6 631	581	219	670	18 397	6 891	6 113	3 047
Public	389	78	3 130	233	95	292	7 642	2 635	2 380	1 419
Church-related	100	12	1 230	121	54	81	3 211	1 171	963	437
Other private	284	26	2 271	227	70	297	7 544	3 085	2 770	1 191
Kindergarten	1 310	297	10 757	663	229	1 110	25 396	9 296	7 498	5 113
Public	1 215	269	9 196	578	196	965	22 440	8 331	6 752	4 522
Church-related	74	—	1 447	76	33	117	2 626	833	588	515
Other private	21	—	114	9	—	28	330	132	158	76
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	12 115	2 478	103 441	6 711	2 508	12 947	229 806	87 845	69 084	46 855
Public	10 776	2 031	77 326	5 333	1 785	8 912	182 127	68 508	59 138	37 944
Church-related	1 243	425	25 770	1 340	675	3 986	46 994	19 039	9 647	8 790
Other private	96	22	345	38	48	49	685	298	299	121
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 007	1 738	63 254	4 399	1 742	8 822	132 164	51 801	41 864	26 418
Public	6 631	1 630	57 329	3 762	1 439	7 701	119 770	46 354	38 831	23 943
Church-related	297	89	5 512	566	266	992	11 301	4 859	2 513	2 244
Other private	79	19	413	71	37	129	1 093	588	520	231
College	6 724	1 608	44 253	6 780	2 865	7 352	74 783	34 311	27 145	15 353
Public	5 853	1 355	37 948	5 006	2 283	6 140	64 011	28 701	23 463	12 815
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	27 929	6 237	228 336	19 134	7 563	30 901	480 546	190 144	151 704	96 786
3 and 4 years old	587	71	4 637	467	203	451	13 397	5 010	4 622	2 328
5 and 6 years old	2 168	472	18 104	1 097	421	2 028	43 317	16 069	12 691	8 410
7 to 13 years old	10 329	2 130	89 125	5 887	2 212	10 948	198 293	75 586	59 457	40 103
14 and 15 years old	3 449	817	30 321	2 134	792	4 261	65 982	25 810	20 343	13 519
16 and 17 years old	3 396	840	31 884	2 118	784	4 465	66 260	25 971	21 598	13 238
18 and 19 years old	2 415	687	19 336	2 035	864	2 582	38 024	16 189	12 300	7 610
20 and 21 years old	1 372	338	11 837	1 667	735	1 737	20 390	9 501	6 556	3 897
22 to 24 years old	1 224	277	7 967	1 364	514	1 326	13 248	5 896	4 567	2 669
25 to 34 years old	1 697	376	9 618	1 477	638	1 893	15 142	6 821	6 153	3 315
35 years old and over	1 292	229	5 507	888	400	1 210	6 493	3 291	3 417	1 697
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	25.4	15.2	21.9	34.0	36.4	20.6	25.8	26.1	31.5	24.2
5 and 6 years old	88.3	87.6	84.6	86.2	92.9	87.6	86.7	86.7	89.0	86.9
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.7	98.8	99.0	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4
14 and 15 years old	98.9	98.6	99.0	98.8	96.2	99.0	99.4	99.1	99.5	98.8
16 and 17 years old	86.9	84.8	92.9	89.6	92.1	92.1	93.7	92.9	94.0	92.0
18 and 19 years old	52.4	47.1	51.9	60.7	59.5	49.0	55.5	57.6	59.2	53.5
20 and 21 years old	29.1	23.7	30.1	41.7	42.2	30.2	33.7	38.4	37.5	32.6
22 to 24 years old	17.8	11.8	13.8	22.9	19.7	14.5	16.5	18.1	19.7	16.4
25 to 34 years old	7.8	5.9	5.6	8.2	8.1	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.6	7.3

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	8 516	2 450	71 555	5 718	2 299	10 115	139 182	56 070	43 748	28 617
Armed Forces	4	7	51	—	13	—	53	12	27	23
Civilian, enrolled in school	5 811	1 527	51 220	4 153	1 648	7 047	104 276	42 160	33 898	20 842
Employed	2 127	592	23 066	1 630	717	3 091	48 313	19 223	15 363	9 668
Unemployed	254	63	2 190	141	62	292	4 439	2 016	1 501	1 038
Not in labor force	3 430	872	25 964	2 382	869	3 664	51 524	20 921	17 034	10 136
Civilian, not enrolled in school	2 701	916	20 284	1 565	638	3 068	34 853	13 898	9 823	7 752
High school graduate	1 446	501	14 341	958	421	2 062	24 489	9 237	6 867	4 940
Employed	1 013	375	11 445	719	338	1 720	19 893	7 131	5 462	3 823
Unemployed	147	52	1 346	88	64	194	2 344	1 089	649	567
Not in labor force	286	74	1 550	151	19	148	2 252	1 017	756	550
Not high school graduate	1 255	415	5 943	607	217	1 006	10 364	4 661	2 956	2 812
Employed	554	158	2 985	223	71	398	4 916	2 227	1 381	1 171
Unemployed	228	64	1 021	145	36	224	1 975	863	619	613
Not in labor force	473	193	1 937	239	110	384	3 473	1 571	956	1 028

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	49 829	13 003	364 284	34 738	17 810	68 381	267 035	117 071	112 186	60 142
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	688	246	6 050	469	554	2 462	1 896	878	648	506
5 to 7 years	2 182	777	19 816	1 229	936	4 908	6 150	2 945	2 602	1 674
8 years	5 967	1 695	58 702	3 286	1 736	10 175	18 039	8 320	7 758	4 449
High school:										
1 to 3 years	5 743	2 126	44 519	4 127	2 721	10 805	28 543	13 304	11 335	7 899
4 years	16 518	5 087	140 519	11 979	6 048	24 287	110 310	45 249	41 366	25 040
College:										
1 to 3 years	6 652	1 596	44 352	5 540	2 412	8 243	44 622	19 322	18 936	9 485
4 years	5 831	1 827	26 911	3 977	1 533	3 948	29 263	13 389	14 294	5 604
5 or more years	6 248	649	23 415	4 131	1 870	3 553	28 212	13 664	15 247	5 485
Percent high school graduates	70.7	62.7	64.6	73.8	66.6	58.5	79.5	78.3	80.1	75.8
Female, 25 years old and over	53 606	15 358	381 534	39 987	17 216	73 032	304 722	143 054	132 086	79 285
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	486	259	5 092	350	739	2 446	1 413	666	567	355
5 to 7 years	1 494	711	18 368	937	872	5 776	4 546	2 251	1 876	1 435
8 years	5 869	1 951	65 179	3 499	1 800	12 805	17 075	7 801	6 890	5 222
High school:										
1 to 3 years	7 081	2 734	44 426	4 926	2 720	10 834	32 505	17 129	13 365	10 833
4 years	20 433	6 866	168 698	16 546	7 491	30 661	148 148	65 370	57 044	38 563
College:										
1 to 3 years	9 314	1 789	45 889	7 328	1 911	5 735	53 631	26 627	25 833	13 079
4 years	5 944	721	23 455	4 225	1 035	3 004	31 511	15 121	16 816	6 397
5 or more years	2 985	327	10 427	2 176	648	1 771	15 893	8 089	9 695	3 401
Percent high school graduates	72.1	63.2	65.1	75.7	64.4	56.4	81.8	80.5	82.8	77.5
Persons 25 years old and over	103 435	28 361	745 818	74 725	35 026	141 413	571 757	260 125	244 272	139 427
Percent:										
Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.1	3.7	3.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
High school graduates	71.5	63.0	64.9	74.8	65.5	57.4	80.7	79.5	81.6	76.8
4 or more years of college	20.3	8.9	11.3	19.4	14.5	8.7	18.3	19.3	22.9	15.0
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.6
Persons 18 to 24 years old	16 185	5 235	134 438	13 311	5 804	20 147	209 231	85 452	61 494	42 472
Percent:										
High school graduates	77.5	78.3	83.3	84.5	82.9	83.8	82.0	81.6	82.0	78.8
4 or more years of college	6.6	4.5	5.5	8.2	8.0	6.1	5.6	6.1	6.9	5.3
Male, 18 to 24 years old	8 534	2 499	68 711	7 145	2 963	10 109	101 366	40 784	30 349	19 949
Percent:										
High school graduates	76.6	76.6	81.1	84.0	80.9	81.8	79.6	78.9	79.6	75.7
4 or more years of college	6.7	5.1	5.2	7.0	8.3	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.2	5.1
Female, 18 to 24 years old	7 651	2 736	65 727	6 166	2 841	10 038	107 865	44 668	31 145	22 523
Percent:										
High school graduates	78.6	79.9	85.7	85.2	84.9	85.7	84.2	84.1	84.3	81.6
4 or more years of college	6.5	3.9	5.9	9.7	7.6	6.4	5.9	6.5	7.7	5.4

Table 109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	123 527	34 587	914 576	90 399	41 677	166 406	851 717	373 544	328 745	196 289
Labor force	72 909	20 398	572 514	54 837	26 188	99 394	602 370	256 562	222 355	132 792
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.0	59.0	62.6	60.7	62.8	59.7	70.7	68.7	67.6	67.7
Armed Forces	139	38	520	63	15	61	673	307	326	139
Civilian labor force	72 770	20 360	571 994	54 774	26 173	99 333	601 697	256 255	222 029	132 653
Employed	68 245	18 903	540 414	51 233	24 899	93 414	561 545	238 008	207 947	122 915
Unemployed	4 525	1 457	31 580	3 541	1 274	5 919	40 152	18 247	14 082	9 738
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	7.2	5.5	6.5	4.9	6.0	6.7	7.1	6.3	7.3
Not in labor force	50 618	14 189	342 062	35 562	15 489	67 012	249 347	116 982	106 390	63 497
Inmate of institution	2 842	798	15 565	1 940	524	2 359	4 496	2 664	2 308	1 460
Female, 16 years and over	63 023	18 579	464 114	47 415	20 458	85 462	447 470	201 526	174 588	108 893
Labor force	28 774	8 613	231 342	22 827	10 383	40 885	269 977	117 997	98 674	62 110
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.7	46.4	49.8	48.1	50.8	47.8	60.3	58.6	56.5	57.0
Armed Forces	15	7	79	6	—	13	52	17	23	30
Civilian labor force	28 759	8 606	231 263	22 821	10 383	40 872	269 925	117 980	98 651	62 080
Employed	26 984	8 153	220 056	21 675	9 880	38 807	254 986	111 115	93 285	58 207
Unemployed	1 775	453	11 207	1 146	503	2 065	14 939	6 865	5 366	3 873
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.4	6.2
Not in labor force	34 249	9 966	232 772	24 588	10 075	44 577	177 493	83 529	75 914	46 783
Inmate of institution	1 820	495	9 659	1 099	318	1 292	2 441	1 426	1 406	760
Male, 16 to 19 years	4 578	1 237	36 417	2 753	1 215	5 205	69 267	27 786	21 783	13 938
Employed	2 032	527	19 417	1 206	541	2 709	36 657	14 315	11 245	7 297
Unemployed	310	134	2 637	234	114	425	5 203	2 322	1 658	1 263
Not in labor force	2 232	569	14 312	1 313	547	2 071	27 354	11 337	8 853	5 362
Male, 20 to 24 years	6 097	1 768	49 761	5 493	2 194	7 358	67 945	27 161	20 188	13 316
Employed	4 323	1 326	38 311	3 814	1 577	5 770	50 952	19 741	14 880	9 893
Unemployed	599	210	4 870	616	169	801	7 546	3 145	2 197	1 570
Not in labor force	1 169	225	6 505	1 052	448	775	9 238	4 199	3 048	1 827
Male, 25 to 54 years	29 162	8 183	222 050	21 764	10 842	38 455	207 286	87 548	79 291	45 042
Employed	25 949	7 103	202 933	19 150	9 871	34 409	188 018	78 244	71 648	40 079
Unemployed	1 473	565	10 344	1 287	389	2 075	11 182	5 187	4 209	2 730
Not in labor force	1 630	500	8 466	1 281	580	1 941	7 741	3 925	3 230	2 166
Male, 55 to 64 years	8 989	2 129	61 898	6 102	3 555	14 769	34 205	16 597	18 198	8 527
Employed	6 690	1 423	46 109	4 178	2 606	9 752	25 851	12 193	13 920	6 357
Unemployed	276	69	1 862	186	57	455	971	581	547	245
Not in labor force	2 019	635	13 921	1 738	892	4 556	7 369	3 813	3 722	1 925
Male, 65 years and over	11 678	2 691	80 336	6 872	3 413	15 157	25 544	12 926	14 697	6 573
Employed	2 267	371	13 588	1 210	424	1 967	5 081	2 400	2 969	1 082
Unemployed	92	26	660	72	42	98	311	147	105	57
Not in labor force	9 319	2 294	66 086	5 590	2 947	13 092	20 152	10 379	11 623	5 434
Female, 16 to 19 years	3 938	1 213	35 138	2 965	1 084	4 910	69 915	28 284	21 965	14 679
Employed	1 662	598	18 079	1 366	585	2 500	36 465	14 266	10 961	7 365
Unemployed	319	45	1 920	140	88	285	3 555	1 646	1 111	955
Not in labor force	1 957	570	15 139	1 459	451	2 125	29 895	12 372	9 893	6 352
Female, 20 to 24 years	5 479	2 008	47 442	4 463	2 158	7 520	72 833	30 188	20 537	14 929
Employed	3 269	1 217	32 957	2 964	1 410	5 362	50 624	20 577	14 248	10 156
Unemployed	360	92	2 242	244	101	321	3 790	1 644	1 023	789
Not in labor force	1 850	692	12 230	1 255	647	1 831	18 394	7 960	5 256	3 978
Female, 25 to 54 years	27 376	8 288	206 239	21 797	9 485	36 947	227 702	102 274	88 381	55 801
Employed	16 651	4 990	132 669	13 424	5 941	23 252	147 265	63 172	56 853	34 611
Unemployed	855	292	5 693	647	285	1 092	6 694	3 123	2 725	1 882
Not in labor force	9 855	3 006	67 820	7 720	3 259	12 596	73 727	33 969	28 790	19 297
Female, 55 to 64 years	9 961	2 603	65 542	6 923	3 813	15 811	39 039	20 694	20 476	11 659
Employed	4 294	1 093	28 691	3 123	1 629	6 182	17 164	9 315	9 200	4 965
Unemployed	196	22	947	72	56	297	713	392	401	199
Not in labor force	5 471	1 488	35 898	3 728	2 128	9 332	21 151	10 987	10 875	6 489
Female, 65 years and over	16 269	4 467	109 753	11 267	3 918	20 274	37 981	20 086	23 229	11 825
Employed	1 108	255	7 660	798	315	1 511	3 468	1 785	2 023	1 110
Unemployed	45	2	405	43	13	70	187	60	106	48
Not in labor force	15 116	4 210	101 685	10 426	3 590	18 693	34 326	18 241	21 100	10 667
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	63 023	18 579	464 114	47 415	20 458	85 462	447 470	201 526	174 588	108 893
With own children under 6 years	8 144	2 750	65 729	6 834	2 773	10 077	84 145	35 260	26 420	18 934
In labor force	3 647	1 252	33 078	3 232	1 257	4 765	41 297	16 990	12 754	9 014
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11 745	3 750	88 863	9 680	3 962	15 831	91 458	42 328	36 676	24 279
In labor force	7 786	2 514	60 108	6 168	2 602	10 204	63 070	28 637	25 130	16 261
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	37 684	11 486	282 389	28 567	12 692	51 879	251 656	113 712	100 903	62 939
In labor force	18 229	5 602	146 079	14 419	6 330	24 793	144 215	63 440	55 244	34 630
With own children under 6 years	7 131	2 407	60 197	6 147	2 555	9 296	75 502	31 378	23 658	16 471
In labor force	3 149	1 093	29 741	2 864	1 149	4 344	36 364	14 794	11 255	7 800
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 948	3 270	78 946	8 505	3 478	13 895	78 407	35 823	31 596	20 631
In labor force	6 307	2 149	51 960	5 231	2 189	8 651	51 988	23 301	20 837	13 291
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	68 245	18 903	540 414	51 233	24 899	93 414	561 545	238 008	207 947	122 915
Private wage and salary workers	48 945	14 889	411 043	37 958	19 121	73 027	437 842	184 038	153 837	97 221
Employees of own corporation	1 710	386	13 109	1 443	968	1 757	11 015	4 715	4 875	2 378
Federal government workers	1 355	287	8 756	1 175	450	2 092	9 541	4 669	4 016	2 064
State government workers	3 921	639	16 550	2 294	936	2 489	24 187	12 063	11 939	5 045
Local government workers	6 506	1 514	43 339	5 075	2 455	8 226	48 291	20 700	19 899	10 146
Self-employed workers	6 878	1 443	54 344	4 206	1 805	6 783	36 759	14 740	16 223	7 512
In agriculture	2 627	389	26 991	1 423	159	2 726	13 131	4 582	5 259	1 863
Unpaid family workers	640	131	6 262	525	132	797	4 925	1 898	2 033	927
In agriculture	378	43	4 217	200	13	429	2 954	1 027	1 079	445
Employed females 16 years and over	26 984	8 153	220 056	21 675	9 880	38 807	254 986	111 115	93 285	58 207
Private wage and salary workers	19 069	6 382	171 286	16 206	7 716	31 075	197 372	85 277	67 634	45 736
Employees of own corporation	325	53	2 297	266	108	286	2 196	1 021	983	516
Federal government workers	586	133	3 329	424	146	789	4 147	1 952	1 681	927
State government workers	1 643	332	7 881	1 089	460	1 172	12 812	6 558	5 850	2 644
Local government workers	3 680	753	22 355	2 708	1 136	3 707	27 794	12 103	12 230	5 983
Self-employed workers	1 547	453	10 864	865	308	1 542	9 608	3 942	4 481	2 275
Unpaid family workers	459	100	4 341	383	114	522	3 253	1 283	1 409	642

Table 110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	68 245	18 903	540 414	51 233	24 899	93 414	561 545	238 008	207 947	122 915
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 412	3 162	98 120	13 437	6 157	15 432	113 824	51 840	52 252	23 368
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 531	1 492	46 459	5 907	2 987	7 668	48 412	22 362	21 710	10 477
Officials and administrators, public administration	213	62	1 566	185	75	223	1 511	814	748	347
Management related occupations	1 508	323	10 808	1 309	529	2 161	12 127	5 152	4 966	2 445
Professional specialty occupations	9 881	1 670	51 661	7 530	3 170	7 764	65 412	29 478	30 542	12 891
Engineers and natural scientists	1 296	255	8 091	610	509	1 532	9 064	3 384	4 257	1 677
Engineers	821	189	5 571	439	354	1 155	6 018	2 205	2 657	1 076
Health diagnosing occupations	683	75	2 428	483	288	354	2 870	1 454	1 656	510
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 127	323	8 180	1 156	323	1 316	11 240	4 835	4 306	2 077
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 488	630	22 155	3 262	1 360	2 863	28 639	13 146	13 762	5 806
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 780	438	16 550	2 202	909	2 089	20 393	8 945	9 071	3 985
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 455	4 831	141 509	14 571	7 307	26 413	164 370	70 278	59 968	35 921
Health technologists and technicians	561	158	5 233	509	250	882	7 192	3 025	2 374	1 647
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 267	299	8 330	827	312	1 817	10 809	4 284	4 205	2 074
Sales occupations	6 610	1 768	46 574	5 588	2 918	7 701	53 833	24 131	20 626	12 361
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 066	300	7 397	726	531	1 109	7 486	3 190	3 045	1 670
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 383	540	13 629	2 238	808	2 066	14 675	7 067	6 454	3 202
Other sales occupations	3 161	928	25 548	2 624	1 579	4 526	31 672	13 874	11 127	7 489
Cashiers	805	299	8 011	803	503	1 550	10 988	5 097	3 359	2 754
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 017	2 606	81 372	7 647	3 827	16 013	92 536	38 838	32 763	19 839
Computer equipment operators	181	65	1 818	98	53	455	2 194	856	741	456
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 468	727	21 812	1 955	1 050	4 180	25 392	10 460	8 765	5 563
Financial records processing occupations	1 382	435	13 502	1 150	494	2 264	14 765	5 749	5 333	3 202
Mail and message distributing occupations	382	105	3 430	315	204	1 063	3 660	1 614	1 359	758
Service occupations	8 919	2 979	69 742	7 281	3 307	12 706	81 475	36 588	28 192	19 297
Private household occupations	267	99	2 044	148	86	207	2 303	1 002	896	503
Protective service occupations	767	241	6 091	789	294	1 517	6 811	3 109	2 270	1 473
Police and firefighters	300	90	2 704	320	177	760	3 001	1 261	836	602
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 885	2 639	61 607	6 344	2 927	10 982	72 361	32 477	25 026	17 321
Food service occupations	3 376	1 147	27 487	3 069	1 295	4 770	36 683	16 409	12 122	8 867
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 185	631	16 058	1 445	725	3 381	14 502	6 680	5 520	3 439
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 041	714	42 057	2 233	311	4 337	25 768	9 052	9 625	3 873
Farm operators and managers	2 728	411	28 154	1 422	142	2 840	13 640	4 775	5 426	1 945
Farm workers and related occupations	1 177	251	12 844	696	146	1 306	11 200	3 944	3 849	1 708
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 624	2 665	72 213	5 426	3 138	12 955	64 811	25 015	22 272	14 507
Mechanics and repairers	2 320	849	21 508	1 467	761	3 718	20 831	7 849	7 167	4 584
Construction trades	2 275	799	22 417	1 924	1 007	3 194	18 594	7 253	6 539	4 156
Precision production occupations	3 009	1 008	28 145	2 022	1 364	5 994	25 238	9 842	8 516	5 746
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 794	4 552	116 773	8 285	4 679	21 571	111 297	45 235	35 638	25 949
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 640	1 682	42 153	2 713	1 716	8 152	39 379	15 808	12 628	9 731
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 747	978	24 759	1 696	1 089	4 838	22 714	9 053	7 583	5 222
Transportation occupations	2 275	665	19 985	1 737	743	3 244	17 184	7 394	5 979	3 860
Motor vehicle operators	2 110	608	19 115	1 575	712	3 009	16 101	6 834	5 550	3 560
Material moving equipment operators	623	309	6 839	403	313	1 054	5 869	2 461	1 596	1 385
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 509	918	23 037	1 736	818	4 283	26 151	10 519	7 852	5 751
Construction laborers	291	81	2 383	311	70	381	2 066	899	681	474
Freight, stock, and material handlers	643	263	6 285	380	216	1 179	8 422	3 470	2 444	1 762
Employed females 16 years and over	26 984	8 153	220 056	21 675	9 880	38 807	254 986	111 115	93 285	58 207
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 131	1 292	36 799	5 134	1 891	5 861	49 089	22 719	21 749	10 533
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 809	482	11 396	1 434	742	2 267	13 745	6 522	6 014	3 302
Officials and administrators, public administration	84	19	463	76	26	62	498	290	231	137
Management related occupations	546	117	3 366	329	212	803	4 581	1 960	1 806	1 048
Professional specialty occupations	4 322	810	25 403	3 700	1 149	3 594	35 344	16 197	15 735	7 231
Engineers and natural scientists	100	14	664	85	17	133	969	395	391	206
Engineers	27	2	200	25	—	43	340	137	84	81
Health diagnosing occupations	51	8	241	20	12	39	235	143	166	54
Health assessment and treating occupations	988	274	7 100	1 021	259	1 068	10 098	4 397	3 857	1 895
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 472	367	13 694	2 012	691	1 744	18 617	8 664	8 747	3 860
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 760	253	10 814	1 509	487	1 331	13 867	6 289	6 282	2 823
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 433	3 163	93 207	9 014	4 538	17 694	112 587	47 819	39 840	25 131
Health technologists and technicians	495	124	4 591	448	241	784	6 565	2 732	2 044	1 458
Technologists and technicians, except health	257	53	1 911	227	51	305	2 741	1 227	1 192	483
Sales occupations	2 841	877	22 876	2 409	1 311	4 326	28 989	12 887	10 526	6 968
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	315	71	2 070	186	108	298	2 307	1 072	970	515
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	458	94	2 659	431	145	562	3 549	1 685	1 491	729
Other sales occupations	2 068	712	18 147	1 792	1 058	3 466	23 133	10 130	8 065	5 724
Cashiers	679	274	7 100	706	435	1 392	9 776	4 551	2 894	2 448
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 840	2 109	63 829	5 930	2 935	12 279	74 292	30 973	26 078	16 222
Computer equipment operators	100	50	1 171	77	37	309	1 408	527	453	306
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 426	721	21 591	1 913	1 039	4 137	25 111	10 301	8 648	5 473
Financial records processing occupations	1 114	408	12 056	1 034	422	2 042	13 317	5 129	4 873	2 961
Mail and message distributing occupations	127	38	1 020	105	43	336	1 230	480	412	313
Service occupations	5 574	2 082	44 781	4 469	1 924	7 762	52 886	23 521	17 915	12 868
Private household occupations	220	92	1 985	142	79	198	2 238	979	863	482
Protective service occupations	85	48	671	88	12	102	1 129	505	421	274
Police and firefighters	18	2	65	14	—	15	163	47	77	45
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 269	1 942	42 125	4 239	1 833	7 462	49 519	22 037	16 631	12 112
Food service occupations	2 398	917	20 498	2 232	887	3 567	25 461	11 322	8 241	6 328
Cleaning and building service occupations	881	250	5 715	570	235	1 484	5 404	2 490	2 021	1 387
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	815	174	8 871	463	64	1 002	5 952	2 326	2 352	1 080
Farm operators and managers	455	96	4 495	224	23	522	2 729	1 089	1 138	496
Farm workers and related occupations	355	78	4 338	225	41	464	3 164	1 211	1 184	563
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	584	199	5 201	416	281	927	5 047	2 340	1 752	1 237
Mechanics and repairers	91	14	589	69	32	98	651	265	192	110
Construction trades	31	11	424	47	11	49	295	194	110	70
Precision production occupations	462	174	4 181	300	238	773	4 097	1 879	1 444	1 057
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 447	1 243	31 197	2 179	1 182	5 561	29 425	12 390	9 677	7 358
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 512	525	13 216	868	538	2 219	11 926	5 117	3 961	3 113
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 096	373	9 582	685	362	1 812	8 976	3 784	3 068	2 185
Transportation occupations	178	64	1 526	193	42	200	1 635	718	682	450
Motor vehicle operators	176	64	1 515	190	42	195	1 635	713	680	450
Material moving equipment operators	33	25	456	14	7	55	449	200	59	117
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	628	256	6 417	419	233	1 275	6 439	2 571	1 907	1 493
Construction laborers	2	4	76	14	—	15	51	39	14	14
Freight, stock, and material handlers	119	67	1 143	68	19	224	1 308	565	393	336

Table 111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	68 245	18 903	540 414	51 233	24 899	93 414	561 545	238 008	207 947	122 915
Agriculture	4 147	656	42 218	2 139	269	4 164	26 022	9 176	9 784	3 913
Forestry and fisheries	96	22	578	100	40	77	585	233	250	151
Mining	88	25	658	57	33	98	589	233	218	143
Construction	2 870	917	27 977	2 395	1 176	3 699	23 768	9 520	8 452	4 965
Manufacturing	18 158	5 798	160 900	11 857	7 127	31 354	153 024	61 358	52 271	34 751
Nondurable goods	5 896	1 901	53 693	3 979	2 169	9 181	52 840	20 896	17 776	12 282
Food and kindred products	1 861	498	17 264	1 266	784	2 883	14 588	5 778	5 214	3 173
Textile mill and finished textile products	345	123	3 032	211	230	580	2 943	1 154	1 076	686
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 202	332	9 633	811	488	1 686	10 840	4 925	4 099	2 392
Chemicals and allied products	555	131	3 617	334	269	643	4 194	1 784	1 530	983
Durable goods	12 262	3 897	107 207	7 878	4 958	22 173	100 184	40 462	34 495	22 469
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	942	411	10 231	656	202	1 591	7 814	3 052	2 487	1 947
Primary metal industries	1 061	276	8 112	645	404	1 649	7 360	2 912	2 379	1 653
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 285	532	15 028	996	636	3 278	13 353	5 250	4 098	3 183
Machinery, except electrical	4 147	1 265	36 941	2 581	1 458	6 882	34 264	13 403	12 037	7 358
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 888	414	15 402	1 264	815	4 559	15 972	6 490	5 516	3 430
Transportation equipment	1 388	502	8 960	793	837	1 870	9 389	4 400	3 669	2 132
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 695	1 077	30 962	3 332	1 389	6 349	31 164	13 848	11 457	6 873
Railroads	347	121	2 457	374	141	587	2 536	1 385	956	624
Trucking service and warehousing	1 043	364	9 663	855	315	1 709	8 881	3 743	3 060	2 026
Other transportation	857	277	7 314	868	412	1 547	7 122	3 245	2 773	1 646
Communications	654	116	5 117	583	208	1 121	6 034	2 864	2 501	1 100
Utilities and sanitary services	794	199	6 411	652	313	1 385	6 591	2 611	2 167	1 477
Wholesale trade	2 754	740	21 317	1 869	1 008	3 206	21 521	9 001	7 602	4 545
Retail trade	10 282	3 331	83 277	8 146	4 684	14 220	103 476	44 482	35 578	23 956
General merchandise stores	1 287	385	10 901	991	595	2 402	13 740	5 812	4 593	3 137
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 201	553	12 512	958	712	2 363	14 817	5 981	4 424	3 541
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 352	449	10 138	912	406	1 343	11 154	4 285	3 747	2 370
Eating and drinking places	3 104	1 075	24 929	2 882	1 481	4 319	35 182	16 236	11 546	8 550
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 434	848	26 113	3 038	1 237	5 340	28 621	12 006	10 766	5 805
Banking and credit agencies	1 042	255	9 770	1 031	475	1 889	10 694	4 272	3 651	2 164
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 392	593	16 343	2 007	762	3 451	17 927	7 734	7 115	3 641
Services	20 228	4 785	129 408	16 161	7 076	21 139	153 124	68 895	63 494	33 622
Business services	1 476	344	8 687	1 151	473	1 529	10 938	4 954	4 300	2 515
Repair services	754	205	6 321	419	249	911	6 153	2 202	2 181	1 504
Private households	366	111	2 426	164	86	254	2 668	1 080	1 055	566
Other personal services	1 299	490	9 703	1 137	662	1 875	11 107	4 882	4 133	2 591
Entertainment and recreation services	590	130	3 833	582	237	749	5 088	2 235	2 089	1 140
Professional and related services	15 743	3 505	98 438	12 708	5 369	15 821	117 170	53 542	49 736	25 306
Hospitals	2 864	817	21 011	2 670	1 065	4 282	26 389	11 744	9 536	5 767
Health services, except hospitals	2 699	776	18 927	1 954	972	2 642	21 358	9 855	8 382	4 776
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	6 994	1 198	39 136	5 356	2 243	5 952	47 925	22 135	21 949	9 930
Other educational services	312	53	1 454	176	95	217	2 133	1 001	1 118	470
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 663	392	10 587	1 420	604	1 561	10 769	4 875	4 678	2 383
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 211	269	7 323	1 132	390	1 167	8 596	3 932	4 073	1 980
Public administration	2 493	704	17 006	2 139	860	3 768	19 651	9 256	8 075	4 191
Employed females 16 years and over	26 984	8 153	220 056	21 675	9 880	38 807	254 986	111 115	93 285	58 207
Agriculture	862	190	9 570	466	61	1 058	6 682	2 596	2 561	1 235
Forestry and fisheries	5	13	148	38	14	12	127	50	57	40
Mining	7	7	64	5	—	—	72	20	18	18
Construction	175	57	2 118	232	85	273	2 275	887	829	395
Manufacturing	4 512	1 615	45 568	3 256	1 991	8 356	45 619	18 900	14 889	10 825
Nondurable goods	1 693	645	17 693	1 182	738	2 881	18 183	7 380	5 999	4 285
Food and kindred products	459	172	4 755	319	162	867	4 175	1 688	1 475	983
Textile mill and finished textile products	208	114	2 146	137	195	417	2 065	823	747	523
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	378	133	3 615	300	172	583	4 264	2 046	1 729	971
Chemicals and allied products	127	37	1 019	113	62	205	1 385	549	414	229
Durable goods	2 819	970	27 875	2 074	1 253	5 475	27 436	11 520	8 890	6 540
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	211	88	2 783	177	48	470	2 096	884	678	598
Primary metal industries	163	47	1 508	94	56	280	1 223	502	413	281
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	300	129	3 767	268	197	784	3 597	1 291	1 072	884
Machinery, except electrical	642	261	7 290	525	296	1 233	7 081	2 809	2 205	1 612
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	739	197	6 485	556	315	1 491	6 862	2 944	2 317	1 578
Transportation equipment	171	73	1 351	106	125	355	1 719	900	607	440
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	758	231	6 248	718	240	1 487	7 561	3 315	2 900	1 726
Railroads	14	8	93	12	6	24	106	59	52	22
Trucking service and warehousing	86	66	960	87	47	179	1 304	518	471	308
Other transportation	294	109	2 219	274	88	420	2 398	962	883	612
Communications	257	34	2 076	233	74	549	2 586	1 313	1 093	508
Utilities and sanitary services	107	14	900	112	25	315	1 167	463	401	276
Wholesale trade	672	181	5 090	354	235	862	5 554	2 312	1 934	1 202
Retail trade	5 499	1 931	46 519	4 643	2 237	8 315	58 327	25 773	19 988	14 339
General merchandise stores	922	283	8 413	738	478	1 908	10 115	4 294	3 243	2 453
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	614	321	6 803	533	356	1 326	7 541	3 287	2 352	2 030
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	229	79	1 858	218	51	278	2 530	1 012	782	487
Eating and drinking places	1 969	745	16 428	1 859	716	2 781	22 516	10 462	7 313	5 602
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 781	457	15 809	1 483	731	3 643	18 513	7 388	6 202	3 855
Banking and credit agencies	646	193	7 136	683	368	1 505	8 047	3 198	2 545	1 683
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 135	264	8 673	800	363	2 138	10 466	4 190	3 657	2 172
Services	11 733	3 192	82 868	9 642	4 028	13 659	102 319	45 926	40 436	22 784
Business services	639	156	4 175	534	205	733	5 561	2 585	1 977	1 322
Repair services	104	29	746	48	56	132	869	306	339	176
Private households	301	99	2 240	147	79	233	2 472	1 039	958	521
Other personal services	861	363	6 855	756	326	1 345	7 974	3 453	2 852	2 003
Entertainment and recreation services	186	79	1 647	245	132	335	2 410	1 039	936	509
Professional and related services	9 642	2 466	67 205	7 912	3 230	10 881	83 033	37 504	33 374	18 253
Hospitals	2 234	696	17 289	2 039	807	3 421	22 307	9 791	7 690	4 926
Health services, except hospitals	2 058	646	15 463	1 494	692	2 198	17 591	8 004	6 600	3 955
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 779	681	24 220	3 206	1 264	3 628	30 426	14 114	13 556	6 493
Other educational services	216	40	1 100	117	54	166	1 710	795	875	371
Social services, religious and membership organizations	927	271	5 875	748	295	903	6 918	3 068	2 856	1 590
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	428	132	3 258	308	118	565	4 081	1 732	1 797	918
Public administration	980	286	6 054	838	258	1 138	7 937	3 948	3 471	1 788

Table 112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	48 139	12 599	366 563	35 123	17 063	62 528	359 888	150 956	134 025	76 349
Worked in 1979	47 642	12 450	364 576	34 854	16 932	62 018	357 546	149 829	133 142	75 680
50 to 52 weeks	32 568	8 531	262 841	23 025	11 756	44 510	233 449	95 860	87 434	48 657
48 to 49 weeks	1 995	497	13 441	1 482	698	2 021	5 546	5 784	5 176	2 923
40 to 47 weeks	3 740	1 020	26 161	2 945	1 435	4 596	29 817	12 849	11 499	6 623
27 to 39 weeks	3 303	904	22 509	2 669	1 169	4 071	27 760	12 334	10 156	6 331
14 to 26 weeks	3 188	930	21 259	2 680	928	3 699	27 879	11 944	9 827	6 023
1 to 13 weeks	2 848	568	18 365	2 053	946	3 121	25 095	11 058	9 050	5 123
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	41 508	11 106	321 036	30 472	14 943	54 831	300 997	125 553	112 761	64 031
50 to 52 weeks	30 444	8 005	246 335	21 566	11 182	41 898	214 916	87 902	80 867	44 758
27 to 39 weeks	7 373	2 040	50 267	5 737	2 623	8 725	55 389	24 021	20 920	12 575
1 to 26 weeks	3 691	1 061	24 434	3 169	1 138	4 208	30 692	13 630	10 974	6 698
With unemployment in 1979	7 628	2 259	51 449	6 211	2 458	9 369	65 237	28 892	23 279	14 755
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.8	17.9	14.0	17.7	14.4	15.0	18.1	19.1	17.4	19.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 164	598	16 207	1 814	711	2 455	20 834	8 684	7 555	4 366
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 672	820	18 330	2 174	931	3 280	23 428	10 428	8 257	5 094
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 792	841	16 912	2 223	816	3 634	20 975	9 780	7 467	5 295
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1	14.6	12.9	13.8	13.3	14.6	12.6	13.1	12.6	13.6
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	33 310	9 904	262 179	26 418	11 802	45 813	311 495	136 809	114 422	71 940
Worked in 1979	32 820	9 771	259 666	26 082	11 678	45 196	307 862	135 282	113 101	70 874
50 to 52 weeks	17 069	5 218	145 081	13 191	6 086	26 681	153 132	65 699	55 233	34 932
48 to 49 weeks	1 292	361	9 349	1 041	451	1 681	11 166	4 866	4 260	2 643
40 to 47 weeks	3 311	834	24 250	2 786	1 283	4 052	31 124	14 039	11 967	7 007
27 to 39 weeks	3 599	1 034	28 133	3 080	1 314	4 178	37 245	16 305	14 166	8 552
14 to 26 weeks	3 684	1 196	27 885	3 168	1 288	4 762	38 955	17 552	14 099	8 927
1 to 13 weeks	3 865	1 128	24 968	2 933	1 256	3 860	36 240	16 821	13 376	8 813
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	20 110	6 014	158 591	16 137	7 030	27 963	181 112	79 871	66 237	41 509
50 to 52 weeks	12 426	3 759	102 741	9 459	4 324	19 114	108 786	46 654	39 249	24 601
27 to 39 weeks	4 519	1 241	33 296	3 907	1 610	5 277	41 781	19 081	15 908	9 595
1 to 26 weeks	3 165	1 041	22 554	2 771	1 096	3 572	30 545	14 136	11 080	7 313
With unemployment in 1979	5 305	1 611	37 631	4 173	1 714	6 871	56 693	25 067	19 502	13 784
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.9	16.3	14.4	15.8	14.5	15.0	18.2	18.3	17.0	19.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 986	549	13 890	1 571	611	2 490	23 348	10 225	7 976	5 516
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 598	467	12 367	1 289	558	2 079	18 188	8 197	6 207	4 323
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 721	595	11 374	1 313	545	2 302	15 157	6 645	5 319	3 945
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.0	13.8	12.4	13.1	12.6	13.3	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.6

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	45 993	12 367	341 181	31 560	16 711	62 120	264 001	115 142	108 358	59 868
No workers	6 559	1 722	43 010	3 677	2 048	8 958	17 366	8 884	9 423	4 982
1 worker	14 017	3 717	96 361	9 076	4 786	18 283	75 060	33 196	30 327	17 222
2 workers	19 515	5 329	148 011	14 072	6 955	24 617	131 864	55 405	51 570	28 363
3 or more workers	5 902	1 599	53 799	4 735	2 922	10 262	39 711	17 657	17 038	9 301
Married-couple families	40 254	10 664	303 310	27 351	14 780	53 986	228 080	98 042	94 823	50 178
No workers	5 545	1 368	36 992	2 946	1 734	7 545	12 695	6 551	7 497	3 426
1 worker	11 271	2 945	78 279	7 169	3 864	14 625	56 531	24 560	23 674	12 404
2 workers	17 992	4 909	137 512	12 940	6 423	22 360	122 097	50 706	47 777	25 835
Husband and wife worked	15 749	4 316	120 708	11 238	5 606	18 782	110 858	45 806	42 533	23 135
3 or more workers	5 446	1 442	50 527	4 296	2 759	9 456	36 757	16 225	15 875	8 513
Husband and wife worked	4 678	1 209	42 781	3 582	2 225	7 813	31 556	13 894	13 789	7 091
Female householder, no husband present	4 306	1 296	27 800	3 150	1 454	5 912	28 680	13 879	11 124	8 037
No workers	866	282	4 920	606	225	1 120	4 223	2 111	1 705	1 421
1 worker	2 081	580	13 573	1 466	696	2 676	15 503	7 294	5 594	4 105
2 workers	1 050	299	7 029	708	388	1 533	6 711	3 362	2 882	1 862
3 or more workers	309	135	2 278	370	145	583	2 243	1 112	943	649

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	48 361	13 146	368 307	35 730	17 695	65 338	377 361	158 289	138 965	80 386
With a work disability	4 105	1 338	26 503	3 388	1 461	5 939	23 850	11 648	10 015	5 980
Not in labor force	1 836	539	11 265	1 673	765	3 116	9 063	4 844	4 132	2 436
Prevented from working	1 574	532	9 551	1 410	673	2 697	7 361	4 017	3 353	2 033
Female, 16 to 64 years	46 538	14 042	353 449	36 022	16 415	64 959	408 923	181 207	151 098	96 896
With a work disability	3 572	1 177	19 973	2 402	1 119	4 833	20 539	10 739	9 056	6 183
Not in labor force	2 477	844	13 944	1 770	819	3 478	12 576	6 845	5 628	4 092
Prevented from working	1 893	697	10 782	1 331	698	2 853	8 658	4 973	3 889	2 956

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	94 899	27 188	721 756	71 752	34 110	130 297	786 284	339 496	290 063	177 282
With a public transportation disability	1 265	359	7 630	906	553	2 149	6 627	3 117	2 754	1 732
With a work disability	1 159	337	7 023	828	499	1 966	6 148	2 909	2 532	1 574
Persons 65 years and over	25 786	6 601	177 253	16 707	7 043	33 750	60 937	31 384	36 374	17 547
With a public transportation disability	2 726	876	18 395	1 877	741	3 514	5 371	3 030	3 423	1 962

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	22 057	6 064	148 023	16 990	7 825	31 409	122 721	56 595	53 887	29 752
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.5	38.0	32.9	39.6	36.9	38.8	30.4	33.0	35.0	34.1
Female veterans	762	192	3 696	739	193	1 085	4 306	2 301	2 298	1 224
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	22 819	6 256	151 719	17 749	8 018	32 494	127 029	58 896	56 185	30 976
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.5	18.1	16.6	19.6	19.2	19.5	14.9	15.8	17.1	15.8
May 1975 or later only	512	144	3 552	449	148	472	4 927	2 042	1 654	1 207
Vietnam era	5 138	1 569	36 609	4 092	1 419	6 084	40 022	17 690	14 428	9 015
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 459	778	20 495	1 993	783	3 456	18 374	7 671	7 127	4 178
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	265	58	923	132	86	186	1 094	661	606	270
Korean conflict	3 207	845	24 038	2 650	1 309	4 889	19 726	9 063	9 038	4 827
Korean conflict and World War II	554	138	2 417	540	172	542	2 154	1 324	1 454	609
World War II	9 371	2 434	57 170	7 165	3 810	15 651	38 440	19 321	20 470	10 141
World War I	880	162	4 165	436	198	655	1 049	541	764	392
Other	433	128	2 350	292	93	559	1 243	583	644	337
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	100 569	28 293	762 337	72 587	33 644	133 851	724 015	314 341	272 234	165 174

Table 113. Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State

INCOME IN 1979

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)
Households	64 270	17 142	458 286	45 114	21 825	83 937	349 577	155 426	145 014	80 851
Less than \$5,000	8 140	2 273	49 504	5 142	2 160	9 995	26 910	13 621	12 428	7 953
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 972	1 702	37 250	3 771	1 602	6 884	21 338	10 778	9 820	5 742
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 234	1 549	35 967	3 465	1 518	6 512	23 140	10 600	9 755	5 562
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 854	2 654	67 329	7 020	2 751	11 990	52 024	23 172	21 127	12 349
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 890	2 562	69 364	6 254	3 237	11 928	56 939	24 644	22 420	12 608
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 802	2 328	64 407	5 719	2 867	11 111	56 039	23 175	20 607	12 613
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 776	2 520	79 714	7 516	4 048	15 462	67 499	28 394	27 254	14 257
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 316	1 137	37 597	4 041	2 458	7 327	31 557	14 257	14 605	6 889
\$50,000 or more	3 286	417	17 154	2 186	1 184	2 728	14 131	6 785	6 998	2 878
Median	\$16 566	\$15 691	\$17 751	\$17 317	\$19 447	\$17 742	\$19 502	\$18 959	\$19 308	\$18 443
Mean	\$20 464	\$18 041	\$20 275	\$21 109	\$22 538	\$20 083	\$21 872	\$21 635	\$22 228	\$20 684
Families	45 993	12 367	341 181	31 560	16 711	62 120	264 001	115 142	108 358	59 868
Less than \$5,000	2 347	697	13 221	1 439	545	2 562	10 167	4 970	4 089	2 864
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 023	937	19 080	1 625	833	3 533	10 564	5 396	4 574	3 028
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 175	952	21 908	1 970	1 001	4 036	12 664	5 793	5 435	3 181
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 018	1 907	47 581	4 571	2 050	8 651	33 590	14 893	13 835	8 150
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 074	2 122	56 403	4 606	2 575	9 723	44 211	19 029	17 736	9 737
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 604	2 031	57 605	4 769	2 448	9 781	48 665	19 614	17 739	10 895
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 788	2 300	73 773	6 802	3 766	14 338	61 371	25 854	24 840	13 056
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 930	1 060	35 388	3 740	2 354	6 975	29 637	13 239	13 615	6 316
\$50,000 or more	3 034	361	16 222	2 038	1 139	2 521	13 132	6 354	6 495	2 641
Median	\$20 246	\$18 863	\$20 990	\$21 519	\$22 691	\$21 189	\$21 999	\$21 825	\$22 221	\$21 262
Mean	\$24 024	\$20 823	\$23 443	\$24 994	\$25 906	\$23 258	\$24 589	\$24 644	\$25 324	\$23 457
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	24 300	6 899	154 881	19 947	7 242	28 399	132 536	63 531	52 271	31 690
Less than \$2,000	2 978	1 010	16 463	2 635	1 016	3 010	18 549	9 357	6 815	4 358
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 671	437	10 952	1 380	506	1 925	10 386	5 063	3 728	2 450
\$3,000 to \$4,999	5 423	1 628	34 647	4 282	1 628	6 853	22 075	11 295	9 181	5 967
\$5,000 to \$7,999	4 391	1 286	28 231	3 512	1 148	5 199	21 623	10 502	9 238	5 213
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 046	693	14 620	1 711	634	2 359	12 453	5 809	4 597	3 003
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 679	966	25 264	3 173	1 032	4 437	23 859	10 623	8 882	5 343
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 990	776	20 096	2 537	1 050	3 821	19 286	8 804	7 513	4 402
\$25,000 to \$49,999	934	77	4 086	635	198	680	3 692	1 809	2 006	811
\$50,000 or more	188	26	522	82	30	115	613	269	311	143
Median	\$6 266	\$5 739	\$6 499	\$6 218	\$6 114	\$6 256	\$7 089	\$6 622	\$7 019	\$6 613
Mean	\$8 971	\$7 612	\$8 577	\$8 705	\$8 452	\$8 748	\$8 979	\$8 762	\$9 335	\$8 699
Males 15 years and over, with income	58 592	15 478	440 437	42 007	20 680	78 574	393 119	167 295	150 715	84 676
Median income	\$12 918	\$12 507	\$13 352	\$12 982	\$14 848	\$13 584	\$12 876	\$12 654	\$13 227	\$12 687
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.9	51.6	55.9	51.3	54.1	53.3	54.6	52.5	53.6	52.8
Females 15 years and over, with income	51 623	14 929	382 477	38 752	16 626	69 328	373 312	168 088	146 516	89 588
Median income	\$4 928	\$4 538	\$4 963	\$5 147	\$4 932	\$4 953	\$4 961	\$4 927	\$5 062	\$4 837
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.8	24.9	26.4	24.2	25.8	27.3	28.8	27.5	26.5	27.2
Per capita income	\$8 822	\$7 805	\$8 189	\$9 065	\$9 799	\$8 591	\$6 244	\$6 527	\$7 220	\$6 249
Persons in households	\$9 033	\$8 025	\$8 342	\$9 334	\$10 021	\$8 742	\$6 309	\$6 612	\$7 307	\$6 321
Persons in group quarters	\$2 705	\$2 197	\$2 422	\$2 940	\$2 398	\$2 368	\$2 715	\$2 802	\$2 800	\$2 760

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$13 508	\$13 463	\$16 003	\$14 762	\$14 267	\$16 386	\$15 491	\$14 964	\$15 165	\$14 073
25 to 34 years	\$19 483	\$19 069	\$20 702	\$20 863	\$21 524	\$21 464	\$20 840	\$20 563	\$20 609	\$20 147
35 to 44 years	\$24 956	\$22 957	\$24 459	\$25 157	\$26 883	\$24 337	\$24 669	\$24 598	\$24 957	\$23 582
45 to 54 years	\$26 644	\$24 362	\$27 412	\$28 473	\$30 089	\$28 186	\$28 344	\$28 823	\$28 823	\$27 368
55 to 64 years	\$22 979	\$19 365	\$23 015	\$22 941	\$24 104	\$22 360	\$24 084	\$23 835	\$24 149	\$23 023
65 years and over	\$12 190	\$10 204	\$11 825	\$12 836	\$12 034	\$11 331	\$13 150	\$13 124	\$13 672	\$12 360
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$20 246	\$18 863	\$20 990	\$21 519	\$22 691	\$21 189	\$21 999	\$21 825	\$22 221	\$21 262
With own children under 18 years	\$21 620	\$20 411	\$22 339	\$22 570	\$24 850	\$23 217	\$21 967	\$21 961	\$22 681	\$21 423
With own children under 6 years	\$18 614	\$17 739	\$19 642	\$19 517	\$20 720	\$20 528	\$19 688	\$19 526	\$19 720	\$18 867
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 691	\$16 905	\$19 119	\$20 107	\$20 519	\$18 973	\$22 062	\$21 585	\$21 564	\$20 955
Married-couple families	\$21 443	\$20 033	\$21 757	\$22 697	\$23 799	\$22 209	\$23 226	\$23 287	\$23 581	\$22 689
With own children under 18 years	\$23 552	\$21 639	\$23 437	\$24 404	\$25 989	\$24 575	\$23 485	\$23 871	\$24 383	\$23 233
With own children under 6 years	\$19 927	\$18 951	\$20 324	\$20 800	\$21 476	\$21 209	\$20 713	\$20 786	\$20 718	\$20 470
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 245	\$17 303	\$19 470	\$20 586	\$21 088	\$19 482	\$22 711	\$22 778	\$22 332	\$21 730
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 773	\$9 839	\$12 193	\$11 676	\$13 845	\$13 310	\$11 128	\$11 022	\$11 879	\$10 308
With own children under 18 years	\$8 542	\$7 694	\$9 460	\$8 644	\$10 846	\$10 593	\$9 462	\$9 112	\$10 000	\$8 563
With own children under 6 years	\$5 484	\$4 902	\$6 677	\$6 060	\$7 848	\$6 200	\$6 198	\$5 971	\$6 296	\$5 748
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 908	\$14 440	\$15 904	\$16 140	\$16 415	\$15 941	\$16 177	\$16 510	\$16 397	\$15 357
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$9 012	\$7 465	\$8 919	\$9 133	\$9 355	\$8 641	\$8 838	\$8 692	\$9 645	\$8 351
1 worker	\$16 556	\$15 654	\$17 249	\$17 299	\$18 119	\$17 770	\$17 561	\$17 465	\$18 108	\$16 664
2 workers	\$23 314	\$21 972	\$23 230	\$24 027	\$25 315	\$24 165	\$23 285	\$23 451	\$23 686	\$22 785
3 or more workers	\$32 465	\$30 473	\$32 189	\$32 354	\$35 442	\$33 273	\$32 386	\$32 679	\$32 468	\$31 807
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	\$8 170	\$8 003	\$8 830	\$7 528	\$8 075	\$8 647	\$9 105	\$8 536	\$8 830	\$8 995
65 years and over	\$5 486	\$4 841	\$5 548	\$5 950	\$5 113	\$5 341	\$6 103	\$6 016	\$6 697	\$5 789
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 452	\$4 777	\$5 473	\$5 486	\$5 018	\$5 207	\$6 090	\$5 723	\$6 266	\$5 611
65 years and over	\$4 979	\$4 418	\$4 737	\$5 128	\$4 540	\$4 475	\$5 192	\$5 079	\$5 433	\$5 003

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	64 270	17 142	458 286	45 114	21 825	83 937	349 577	155 426	145 014	80 851
With earnings	49 917	13 377	365 759	36 152	17 957	65 527	313 786	136 935	124 819	69 772
Mean earnings	\$20 886	\$18 988	\$20 832	\$21 585	\$22 957	\$21 067	\$21 314	\$21 254	\$21 735	\$20 600
With wage or salary income	46 911	12 785	344 296	34 459	17 264	62 527	302 284	132 509	119 570	67 462
Mean wage or salary income	\$20 002	\$18 331	\$19 727	\$20 344	\$21 677	\$20 366	\$20 345	\$20 334	\$20 807	\$19 820
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 456	1 460	41 617	4 294	2 378	6 360	34 637	14 842	16 091	7 777
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 640	\$10 390	\$11 518	\$14 509	\$15 385	\$11 734	\$11 503	\$11 397	\$10 668	\$10 588
With farm self-employment income	3 873	605	35 014	2 215	281	3 667	17 388	6 200	7 795	2 649
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 515	\$7 401	\$9 942	\$7 689	\$5 101	\$8 833	\$8 044	\$7 558	\$6 856	\$6 740
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	34 779	7 320	270 314	23 373	11 791	47 581	199 405	83 524	87 038	42 517
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 201	\$2 040	\$2 415	\$2 764	\$2 445	\$1 950	\$1 965	\$2 036	\$2 547	\$2 008
With Social Security income	21 562	5 412	146 689	13 716	6 428	29 178	63 498	31 740	33 969	17 390
Mean Social Security income	\$4 367	\$4 285	\$4 311	\$4 276	\$4 463	\$4 332	\$4 170	\$4 214	\$4 284	\$4 104
With public assistance income	4 900	1 429	26 225	3 037	1 302	5 400	21 056	10 951	8 848	6 535
Mean public assistance income	\$2 615	\$2 629	\$2 491	\$2 560	\$2 613	\$2 515	\$2 725	\$2 678	\$2 550	\$2 776
With all other income	16 516	4 548	113 523	12 076	5 609	23 453	87 307	41 237	37 706	21 650
Mean all other income	\$3 294	\$2 538	\$2 834	\$3 389	\$3 340	\$3 092	\$2 794	\$2 887	\$3 199	\$2 780

Table 114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)
Families	45 993	12 367	341 181	31 560	16 711	62 120	264 001	115 142	108 358	59 868
With Social Security income	12 642	3 180	89 100	7 748	4 479	18 587	40 434	19 557	20 961	10 242
Income above poverty level	12 017	3 018	85 320	7 334	4 327	17 655	38 653	18 527	20 118	9 761
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 917	1 179	27 405	2 131	1 334	5 950	9 278	4 991	4 990	2 566
With public assistance income	3 285	1 009	18 524	2 045	921	3 593	16 756	8 451	6 457	4 979
Income above poverty level	2 438	743	15 108	1 517	747	2 911	12 209	6 150	4 967	3 555
Below poverty level without public assistance income	618	193	2 929	377	116	541	2 748	1 417	909	948
Householder worked in 1979	36 387	9 782	277 565	25 647	13 404	47 652	235 637	100 691	93 713	52 000
With related children under 18 years	21 872	6 561	172 524	16 737	8 022	29 049	162 123	69 278	60 764	36 358
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 620	5 146	138 788	13 284	6 416	24 168	124 290	54 201	48 894	28 954
Female householder, no husband present	4 306	1 296	27 800	3 150	1 454	5 912	28 680	13 879	11 124	8 037
Householder worked in 1979	2 829	826	17 881	2 095	978	3 539	21 633	10 375	8 127	5 838
With related children under 18 years	2 797	812	15 136	1 888	757	2 787	20 600	9 998	7 349	5 840
With related children under 6 years	1 016	338	5 218	699	259	808	7 748	3 564	2 403	2 283
Householder 65 years and over	9 690	2 163	66 777	5 514	2 919	12 670	22 754	11 287	13 196	5 736
Unrelated individuals	22 884	6 509	145 447	18 409	6 707	27 381	116 005	55 423	46 592	28 070
With Social Security income	9 328	2 453	60 343	6 371	2 050	11 267	24 144	12 747	13 282	7 384
Income above poverty level	7 551	1 890	48 336	5 160	1 685	8 803	19 622	10 410	11 116	6 073
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 588	1 366	30 900	3 203	1 165	6 156	11 538	6 343	6 377	3 763
With public assistance income	1 709	459	8 015	1 045	372	1 375	4 613	2 811	2 496	1 691
Income above poverty level	1 125	307	6 218	719	231	1 375	3 243	1 990	1 792	1 105
Below poverty level without public assistance income	826	232	3 932	482	140	918	2 142	1 253	1 107	737
Worked in 1979	13 305	3 885	86 517	11 792	4 465	15 900	92 584	42 913	33 546	20 445
65 years and over	8 707	2 205	57 071	5 966	1 926	10 285	19 826	10 468	11 961	6 470
Persons	141 515	38 031	1 084 602	99 507	45 437	186 023	1 279 198	532 531	451 439	278 809
Related children under 18 years	25 923	5 479	228 000	14 760	5 609	27 584	517 707	197 108	153 225	101 621
Related children 5 to 17 years	19 771	4 263	173 522	11 317	4 214	22 400	383 251	147 119	116 565	77 415
60 years and over	34 680	8 853	237 550	22 679	10 479	48 925	93 230	47 478	53 729	26 303
65 years and over	25 786	6 601	177 216	16 688	7 043	33 736	60 905	31 371	36 361	17 529

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 947	879	16 692	1 836	689	3 001	13 701	6 720	5 260	3 804
Percent below poverty level	6.4	7.1	4.9	5.8	4.1	4.8	5.2	5.8	4.9	6.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 707	\$2 808	\$2 773	\$2 643	\$2 744	\$2 647	\$2 709	\$2 755	\$2 779	\$2 662
Persons per family	3.35	3.64	3.52	3.46	3.35	3.31	3.51	3.53	3.38	3.48
With Social Security income	625	162	3 780	414	152	932	1 781	1 030	843	481
With public assistance income	847	266	3 416	528	174	682	4 547	2 301	1 490	1 424
Householder worked in 1979	1 687	446	10 420	1 122	383	1 551	9 109	4 338	3 465	2 378
With related children under 18 years	2 079	658	11 340	1 326	449	1 810	11 285	5 620	4 039	3 173
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 515	495	8 646	1 082	334	1 448	8 022	4 064	2 994	2 276
Female householder, no husband present	1 006	376	4 762	622	187	639	6 392	3 315	2 193	2 066
Householder worked in 1979	481	144	2 471	327	68	385	3 434	1 764	1 181	1 119
With related children under 18 years	967	341	4 239	608	155	717	5 994	3 153	2 027	1 968
With related children under 6 years	557	216	2 384	338	102	378	3 690	1 804	1 182	1 204
Householder 65 years and over	484	97	3 173	270	122	692	870	469	562	255
Unrelated individuals	5 140	1 632	29 646	4 326	1 525	6 044	23 653	11 834	8 976	5 824
Percent below poverty level	22.5	25.1	20.4	23.5	22.7	22.1	20.4	21.4	19.3	20.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 705	\$1 794	\$1 618	\$1 713	\$1 879	\$1 638	\$1 741	\$1 749	\$1 647	\$1 752
With Social Security income	1 777	563	12 007	1 211	365	2 464	4 522	2 337	2 166	1 311
With public assistance income	584	152	2 263	326	141	491	1 370	821	704	586
Worked in 1979	2 439	743	13 404	2 399	850	2 495	16 830	8 224	5 692	3 631
65 years and over	1 612	497	11 742	1 180	354	2 249	3 250	1 715	1 802	1 007
Persons	13 794	3 937	77 934	9 224	3 373	13 410	86 323	39 154	29 374	21 550
Percent below poverty level	9.7	10.3	7.2	9.3	7.4	7.2	6.7	7.4	6.5	7.7
Related children under 18 years	3 604	811	18 692	1 730	581	2 000	37 930	15 483	10 980	9 115
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 552	556	13 431	1 231	427	1 487	26 070	10 744	7 582	6 234
60 years and over	3 107	871	20 621	2 150	735	4 652	6 491	3 345	3 550	1 888
65 years and over	2 429	686	17 215	1 696	556	3 494	4 724	2 487	2 699	1 413

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 484	1 386	26 108	2 729	1 023	4 739	20 233	9 826	7 835	5 667
Percent below poverty level	9.7	11.2	7.7	8.6	6.1	7.6	7.7	8.5	7.2	9.5
Mean income deficit	\$3 110	\$3 103	\$3 107	\$3 110	\$3 156	\$2 973	\$3 226	\$3 280	\$3 206	\$3 161
Persons per family	3.36	3.49	3.44	3.43	3.27	3.30	3.53	3.50	3.41	3.45
With Social Security income	1 176	389	7 783	759	274	1 818	3 243	1 946	1 635	975
With public assistance income	1 214	388	5 168	732	220	1 010	6 118	3 097	1 995	2 026
Householder worked in 1979	2 662	727	16 079	1 688	565	2 349	14 132	6 564	5 224	3 673
With related children under 18 years	3 022	933	16 351	1 898	629	2 637	16 092	7 714	5 681	4 463
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 264	690	12 589	1 507	487	2 116	11 658	5 756	4 323	3 290
Female householder, no husband present	1 376	435	6 622	879	236	1 250	8 540	4 362	2 953	2 829
Householder worked in 1979	751	191	3 824	497	95	567	5 148	2 580	1 693	1 637
With related children under 18 years	1 299	391	5 754	787	196	962	7 903	4 068	2 662	2 592
With related children under 6 years	682	234	2 948	420	104	482	4 532	2 152	1 375	1 440
Householder 65 years and over	885	260	6 378	480	192	1 350	1 681	968	1 067	510
Unrelated individuals	7 890	2 435	47 141	6 317	2 382	9 671	33 022	16 810	13 128	8 542
Percent below poverty level	34.5	37.4	32.4	34.3	35.5	35.3	28.5	30.3	28.2	30.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 885	\$1 980	\$1 774	\$1 963	\$1 967	\$1 773	\$2 058	\$2 038	\$1 919	\$1 988
With Social Security income	3 818	1 181	25 368	2 563	932	5 369	9 454	4 976	4 797	2 917
With public assistance income	1 297	371	5 877	774	280	1 384	3 228	1 904	1 800	1 250
Worked in 1979	3 110	908	17 628	3 069	1 127	3 188	21 341	10 573	7 143	4 664
65 years and over	3 506	1 086	24 321	2 367	871	4 863	7 495	3 923	4 234	2 489
Persons	20 920	6 108	120 923	13 539	4 998	21 484	126 359	57 558	43 528	32 095
Percent below poverty level	14.8	16.1	11.1	13.6	11.0	11.5	9.9	10.8	9.6	11.5
Related children under 18 years	5 171	1 162	26 569	2 343	762	3 092	55 072	22 353	15 798	13 115
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 730	831	19 275	1 673	548	2 375	38 185	15 793	11 103	9 239
60 years and over	6 022	1 862	40 935	4 008	1 490	9 068	13 324	7 112	7 414	4 222
65 years and over	5 058	1 575	35 469	3 331	1 205	7 244	10 472	5 570	6 031	3 395

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.9	6.4	4.3	5.5	4.9	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.8	21.3	15.3	18.1	14.6	15.6	13.3	14.6	13.2	15.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.7	32.7	25.2	27.5	22.6	25.0	22.7	23.8	22.1	25.1

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	7 869 542	7 103 624	642 781	123 137	1 570 275	291 369	266 650	222 229	44 421
Under 5 years	586 141	522 890	54 399	8 852	114 268	22 196	19 448	16 148	3 300
5 to 9 years	591 139	527 989	53 818	9 332	113 166	21 072	18 479	15 306	3 173
10 to 14 years	651 053	584 794	55 837	10 422	130 578	25 636	19 961	16 587	3 374
15 to 19 years	726 001	650 481	63 004	12 516	149 292	31 434	25 874	21 657	4 217
20 to 24 years	726 645	654 779	60 486	11 380	147 218	29 141	26 040	21 816	4 224
25 to 29 years	696 037	630 837	54 875	10 325	137 041	25 348	23 088	19 225	3 863
30 to 34 years	626 153	570 064	47 075	9 014	121 994	21 481	19 007	15 960	3 047
35 to 39 years	498 213	453 290	37 425	7 498	92 859	17 225	14 257	12 034	2 223
40 to 44 years	418 924	378 550	33 813	6 561	79 481	14 277	12 035	9 997	2 038
45 to 49 years	390 270	351 878	32 730	5 662	78 093	13 767	11 783	9 740	2 043
50 to 54 years	422 253	380 823	34 765	6 665	84 785	13 895	13 557	11 499	2 058
55 to 59 years	411 143	371 011	33 886	6 246	80 707	13 037	13 709	11 343	2 366
60 to 64 years	348 085	315 816	26 896	5 373	68 218	11 825			

Female	4 055 507	3 663 560	329 232	62 715	811 896	148 297	135 786	113 170	22 616
Under 5 years	286 850	255 787	26 748	4 315	55 885	10 749	9 499	7 871	1 628
5 to 9 years	288 334	257 743	26 047	4 544	55 265	9 957	8 932	7 356	1 576
10 to 14 years	319 338	286 409	27 733	5 196	64 041	12 743	9 782	8 159	1 623
15 to 19 years	354 513	316 751	31 478	6 284	73 972	15 512	12 742	10 675	2 067
20 to 24 years	369 104	331 928	31 434	5 742	75 306	14 791	12 869	10 824	2 045
25 to 29 years	352 400	319 186	28 192	5 022	69 621	12 817	11 371	9 468	1 903
30 to 34 years	321 811	293 415	23 706	4 690	62 052	10 429	9 031	7 589	1 442
35 to 39 years	254 657	231 631	19 203	3 823	47 251	8 601	6 965	5 916	1 049
40 to 44 years	216 699	196 007	17 545	3 147	41 182	7 166	6 138	5 086	1 052
45 to 49 years	201 010	181 505	16 720	2 785	39 940	7 037	5 998	4 925	1 073
50 to 54 years	217 379	196 452	17 574	3 353	43 099	7 075	6 829	5 802	1 027
55 to 59 years	213 439	192 542	17 793	3 104	42 180	6 782	7 083	5 857	1 226
60 to 64 years	185 672	168 971	13 828	2 873	36 456	6 310	7 060	5 914	1 146
65 to 69 years	157 772	144 232	11 280	2 260	32 908	5 733	6 842	5 651	1 191
70 to 74 years	123 720	113 436	8 164	2 120	26 150	4 502	5 595	4 627	968
75 to 79 years	90 427	83 646	5 324	1 457	20 711	3 577	4 072	3 279	793
80 to 84 years	58 438	53 590	3 779	1 069	14 635	2 493	2 607	2 160	447
85 years and over	43 944	40 329	2 684	931	11 242	2 023	2 371	2 011	360
Median	30.9	31.1	28.8	30.3	31.0	29.1	31.5	31.5	31.6

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	348 085	315 816	26 896	5 373	68 218	11 825	12 981	10 862	2 119
In families	277 964	251 095	22 469	4 400	55 021	9 753	10 249	8 695	1 554
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.2	4.2	4.5	3.2	2.3	2.3	4.5	4.5	4.3
Householder or spouse	256 776	231 462	21 152	4 162	52 422	9 457	9 828	8 324	1 504
Other relatives	21 188	19 633	1 317	238	2 599	296	4 281	3 771	50
Nonrelatives in households	65 103	60 002	4 219	882	11 926	1 951	2 461	1 976	485
Living alone	56 806	52 197	3 821	788	10 590	1 746	2 326	1 896	430
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.9	21.6	26.3	18.4	16.4	10.7	25.5	25.4	25.6
In group quarters	5 018	4 719	208	91	1 271	121	271	191	80
Inmate of institution	3 209	2 990	169	50	668	74	160	108	52
Home for the aged	2 484	2 265	169	50	554	47	118	66	52
Other	1 809	1 729	39	41	603	47	111	83	28
Persons 65 to 74 years	483 226	440 360	35 107	7 759	102 169	18 321	22 298	18 438	3 860
In families	337 791	306 743	25 543	5 505	71 158	13 445	15 002	12 445	2 557
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.5	4.5	4.9	3.0	2.3	2.7	4.4	4.4	4.6
Householder or spouse	294 492	266 468	22 889	5 135	65 368	12 709	14 287	11 876	2 411
Other relatives	43 299	40 275	2 654	370	5 790	736	715	569	146
Nonrelatives in households	133 265	122 276	8 930	2 059	27 299	4 445	6 465	5 307	1 158
Living alone	121 092	110 895	8 289	1 908	25 299	4 110	6 173	5 045	1 128
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.0	18.9	21.8	9.3	11.0	12.2	22.5	23.2	19.1
In group quarters	12 170	11 341	634	195	3 712	431	831	686	145
Inmate of institution	8 773	8 075	569	129	2 775	379	692	563	129
Home for the aged	7 704	7 044	531	129	2 539	319	646	517	129
Other	3 397	3 266	65	66	937	52	139	123	16
Persons 75 years and over	294 259	270 062	18 665	5 532	70 406	12 714	14 133	11 617	2 516
In families	161 584	148 557	10 250	2 777	34 156	6 337	6 209	5 080	1 129
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.2	5.2	6.3	3.1	3.7	4.5	6.7	7.1	4.8
Householder or spouse	107 494	98 426	6 941	2 127	25 842	5 309	5 177	4 239	938
Other relatives	54 090	50 131	3 309	650	8 314	1 028	1 032	841	191
Nonrelatives in households	101 715	93 336	6 493	1 886	25 207	4 506	5 441	4 585	856
Living alone	94 158	86 262	6 124	1 772	24 085	4 292	5 253	4 430	823
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.4	22.4	26.1	11.6	15.3	21.3	27.9	29.7	18.1
In group quarters	30 960	28 169	1 922	869	11 043	1 871	2 483	1 952	531
Inmate of institution	27 402	24 686	1 887	829	10 068	1 771	2 058	1 650	408
Home for the aged	25 775	23 059	1 887	829	9 863	1 681	1 997	1 589	408
Other	3 558	3 483	35	40	975	100	425	302	123

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	2 746 013	2 487 979	214 869	43 165	561 100	99 444	98 161	81 763	16 398
1 person	657 879	606 786	41 617	9 476	131 453	20 619	24 361	20 075	4 286
2 persons	780 039	706 887	60 153	12 999	171 285	30 245	30 890	25 635	5 255
3 persons	463 416	416 086	39 924	7 406	94 412	16 636	15 648	13 143	2 505
4 persons	418 403	374 527	36 908	6 968	87 105	16 642	15 579	13 174	2 405
5 persons	232 659	208 367	20 429	3 863	45 703	8 929	7 497	6 239	1 258
6 or more persons	193 617	175 326	15 838	2 453	31 142	6 373	4 186	3 497	689

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	SMSA's—Con.							Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville— Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Total persons	130 932	175 280	139 420	123 137	91 056	323 545	1 397 143	2 113 533	2 070 271	43 262
Under 5 years	9 450	13 692	10 763	8 852	6 117	20 412	100 794	154 073	150 385	3 688
5 to 9 years	9 613	13 915	11 168	9 332	5 759	21 194	99 721	152 262	148 629	3 633
10 to 14 years	10 898	16 001	12 059	10 422	7 043	23 213	114 931	174 580	170 603	3 977
15 to 19 years	14 878	18 755	13 878	12 516	10 312	32 932	132 020	199 439	195 076	4 363
20 to 24 years	14 691	17 788	12 723	11 380	11 967	42 770	132 002	214 527	210 773	3 754
25 to 29 years	10 657	16 150	11 664	10 325	8 064	37 174	122 665	209 595	205 915	3 680
30 to 34 years	9 807	14 015	10 284	9 014	6 599	30 658	108 607	185 535	182 037	3 498
35 to 39 years	7 032	10 528	8 392	7 498	4 749	20 580	82 395	141 650	138 825	2 825
40 to 44 years	5 824	8 700	7 482	6 561	3 923	14 917	70 161	110 352	108 098	2 254
45 to 49 years	5 499	8 095	7 030	5 662	3 818	13 732	69 056	98 836	96 814	2 022
50 to 54 years	5 684	7 525	7 031	6 665	3 868	13 006	76 087	100 393	98 422	1 971
55 to 59 years	6 019	7 313	6 098	6 246	4 200	13 267	72 486	93 775	92 087	1 688
60 to 64 years	5 600	6 000	5 566	5 373	3 636	10 675	61 134	76 880	75 405	1 475
65 to 69 years	4 903	5 703	4 698	4 162	3 460	8 689	52 392	62 846	61 640	1 206
70 to 74 years	3 862	4 436	4 247	3 597	2 876	6 699	39 701	50 008	48 879	1 129
75 to 79 years	3 015	3 292	2 939	2 421	2 266	5 135	29 227	39 090	38 235	855
80 to 84 years	1 917	2 026	1 905	1 776	1 472	3 437	19 816	27 449	26 828	621
85 years and over	1 583	1 346	1 493	1 335	927	3 055	13 947	22 243	21 620	623
Median	27.8	27.3	29.4	29.4	27.7	27.6	29.9	28.9	28.9	28.0
Female	67 614	89 603	71 072	62 715	47 740	164 683	723 441	1 085 412	1 063 778	21 634
Under 5 years	4 626	6 596	5 167	4 315	2 932	9 982	49 402	75 121	73 318	1 803
5 to 9 years	4 775	6 998	5 462	4 544	2 851	10 299	48 638	74 339	72 530	1 809
10 to 14 years	5 251	7 686	5 806	5 196	3 408	11 432	56 504	85 649	83 762	1 887
15 to 19 years	7 738	9 414	6 889	6 284	5 619	16 468	65 504	98 729	96 602	2 127
20 to 24 years	7 784	8 942	6 392	5 742	6 463	22 278	67 519	109 453	107 557	1 896
25 to 29 years	5 440	8 066	5 879	5 022	3 964	18 665	62 377	105 833	104 056	1 777
30 to 34 years	4 828	7 070	5 134	4 690	3 338	15 178	55 238	94 117	92 403	1 714
35 to 39 years	3 389	5 364	4 254	3 823	2 356	10 047	41 985	71 079	69 644	1 435
40 to 44 years	2 993	4 359	3 781	3 147	1 983	7 632	36 419	55 524	54 448	1 076
45 to 49 years	2 800	4 058	3 508	2 785	1 903	6 970	35 395	49 936	48 908	1 028
50 to 54 years	2 796	3 811	3 555	3 353	1 967	6 641	38 829	50 875	49 916	959
55 to 59 years	3 224	3 848	3 014	3 104	2 174	6 821	37 883	48 386	47 573	813
60 to 64 years	3 081	3 270	3 026	2 873	2 045	5 716	32 691	41 024	40 274	750
65 to 69 years	2 717	3 147	2 693	2 260	1 965	4 883	29 651	35 603	34 905	698
70 to 74 years	2 173	2 666	2 276	2 120	1 705	3 933	23 595	30 164	29 556	608
75 to 79 years	1 758	2 037	1 854	1 457	1 429	3 170	18 517	25 100	24 591	509
80 to 84 years	1 159	1 252	1 281	1 069	997	2 345	13 227	18 585	18 245	340
85 years and over	1 082	1 019	1 101	931	641	2 223	10 067	15 895	15 490	405
Median	28.3	28.2	29.9	30.3	28.3	28.2	31.1	29.7	29.7	28.6

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	5 600	6 000	5 566	5 373	3 636	10 675	61 134	76 880	75 405	1 475
In families	4 589	4 954	4 645	4 400	2 902	8 764	49 345	61 892	60 638	1 254
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.2	2.8	2.6	3.2	1.2	1.4	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.0
Householder or spouse	4 461	4 840	4 468	4 162	2 834	8 550	46 975	59 509	58 310	1 199
Other relatives	128	114	177	238	68	214	2 370	2 383	2 328	55
Nonrelatives in households	943	948	874	882	606	1 780	10 646	13 677	13 498	179
Living alone	882	858	840	788	561	1 598	9 400	12 075	11 908	167
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.5	19.6	22.1	18.4	13.7	12.4	15.7	17.9	18.1	7.8
In group quarters	68	98	47	91	128	131	1 143	1 311	1 269	42
Inmate of institution	45	40	47	50	95	104	574	923	883	40
Home for the aged	35	40	47	50	95	64	499	699	690	9
Other	23	58	—	41	33	27	569	388	386	2
Persons 65 to 74 years	8 765	10 139	8 945	7 759	6 336	15 388	92 093	112 854	110 519	2 335
In families	6 294	7 143	6 303	5 505	4 215	10 663	63 966	77 072	75 519	1 553
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.6	2.3	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.2	3.3	3.2	5.9
Householder or spouse	5 978	6 781	6 029	5 135	4 031	10 028	58 686	72 345	70 887	1 458
Other relatives	316	362	274	370	184	635	5 280	4 727	4 632	95
Nonrelatives in households	2 171	2 698	2 422	2 059	1 758	4 255	24 739	31 823	31 162	661
Living alone	2 053	2 534	2 314	1 908	1 642	3 862	22 868	29 634	29 014	620
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.5	14.6	14.6	9.3	17.1	9.3	10.8	18.3	18.4	12.3
In group quarters	300	298	220	195	363	470	3 388	3 959	3 838	121
Inmate of institution	255	237	215	129	284	424	2 520	3 467	3 352	115
Home for the aged	198	222	213	129	279	338	2 313	3 145	3 069	76
Other	45	61	5	66	79	46	868	492	486	6
Persons 75 years and over	6 515	6 664	6 337	5 532	4 665	11 627	62 990	88 782	86 683	2 099
In families	3 275	3 015	2 791	2 777	2 150	5 506	30 462	39 478	38 593	885
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.1	5.5	2.9	3.1	4.2	3.3	3.7	5.0	4.9	8.5
Householder or spouse	2 702	2 476	2 232	2 127	1 735	4 446	22 968	31 252	30 485	767
Other relatives	573	539	559	650	415	1 060	7 494	8 226	8 108	118
Nonrelatives in households	2 129	2 476	2 530	1 886	1 764	4 354	22 468	33 899	33 218	681
Living alone	2 032	2 392	2 420	1 772	1 694	4 088	21 436	32 220	31 563	657
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.9	18.6	17.9	11.6	22.7	15.0	15.3	24.2	24.2	25.3
In group quarters	1 111	1 173	1 016	869	751	1 767	10 060	15 405	14 872	533
Inmate of institution	1 078	1 030	1 016	829	650	1 756	9 172	14 897	14 374	523
Home for the aged	986	1 024	1 010	829	650	1 685	8 967	14 736	14 269	467
Other	33	143	—	40	101	11	888	508	498	10

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	44 516	60 137	48 987	43 165	32 023	120 832	501 617	763 075	744 997	14 078
1 person	9 585	13 272	10 599	9 476	7 536	30 872	119 221	183 695	181 120	2 575
2 persons	13 872	17 380	14 986	12 999	10 067	40 000	153 712	232 103	228 137	3 966
3 persons	7 348	9 721	8 375	7 406	5 228	19 597	84 609	125 425	123 081	2 344
4 persons	7 362	10 015	8 382	6 968	5 206	18 051	76 753	122 773	120 032	2 741
5 persons	3 679	5 784	4 164	3 863	2 527	8 201	40 377	62 252	60 740	1 512
6 or more persons	2 670	3 965	2 481	2 453	1 459	4 111	27 485	36 827	35 887	940

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	SMSA's—Con.			Appleton, Wis.	Urbanized areas			Total	Minnesota (pt.)		Total	Wisconsin (pt.)	
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.		Beloit, Wis.—Ill.	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)						
Total persons	173 132	100 935	111 270	142 154	50 807	7 169	43 638	132 648	102 507	30 141			
Under 5 years	13 474	7 616	9 103	11 130	3 906	429	3 477	8 956	6 783	2 173			
5 to 9 years	13 444	7 405	8 881	10 141	3 883	533	3 350	8 404	6 425	1 979			
10 to 14 years	15 647	8 498	9 968	12 199	4 056	520	3 536	9 041	6 935	2 106			
15 to 19 years	17 272	9 444	11 007	14 818	4 900	674	4 226	13 369	10 500	2 869			
20 to 24 years	15 216	8 757	9 798	14 258	5 056	674	4 382	15 252	11 960	3 292			
25 to 29 years	14 376	8 115	9 449	13 290	4 369	630	3 739	11 650	8 887	2 763			
30 to 34 years	13 387	7 304	8 400	10 700	3 404	415	2 989	9 289	7 361	1 928			
35 to 39 years	10 464	5 723	6 885	8 266	2 704	413	2 291	6 577	5 286	1 291			
40 to 44 years	9 320	4 998	5 522	7 073	2 487	356	2 131	5 620	4 258	1 362			
45 to 49 years	9 037	4 627	4 944	6 847	2 303	391	1 912	5 260	3 951	1 309			
50 to 54 years	8 698	5 024	5 355	6 830	2 766	491	2 275	6 829	5 458	1 371			
55 to 59 years	8 221	5 233	5 149	6 399	2 673	490	2 183	6 518	4 913	1 605			
60 to 64 years	7 084	4 752	4 759	5 624	2 347	317	2 030	6 080	4 653	1 427			
65 to 69 years	5 652	4 334	4 110	4 678	1 891	274	1 617	6 212	4 746	1 466			
70 to 74 years	4 424	3 526	3 053	3 868	1 720	255	1 465	5 211	3 936	1 275			
75 to 79 years	3 411	2 762	2 316	2 852	1 185	166	1 019	3 875	2 901	974			
80 to 84 years	2 177	1 658	1 457	1 880	742	94	648	2 470	1 919	551			
85 years and over	1 828	1 159	1 114	1 301	415	47	368	2 035	1 635	400			
Median	29.0	30.4	28.2	29.1	29.1	31.5	28.8	29.9	29.9	29.8			
Female	88 455	51 260	55 927	73 058	26 422	3 696	22 726	69 408	53 690	15 718			
Under 5 years	6 483	3 737	4 322	5 404	1 928	208	1 720	4 464	3 387	1 077			
5 to 9 years	6 627	3 726	4 370	4 801	1 809	260	1 549	4 185	3 187	998			
10 to 14 years	7 537	3 982	4 807	6 119	2 120	310	1 810	4 314	3 322	992			
15 to 19 years	8 468	4 531	5 359	7 257	2 516	366	2 150	6 740	5 280	1 460			
20 to 24 years	7 787	4 268	4 870	7 272	2 612	310	2 302	7 722	6 116	1 606			
25 to 29 years	7 244	3 903	4 628	6 856	2 174	324	1 850	5 781	4 389	1 392			
30 to 34 years	6 814	3 632	4 203	5 217	1 731	186	1 545	4 523	3 608	915			
35 to 39 years	5 266	2 935	3 324	4 165	1 343	204	1 139	3 255	2 676	579			
40 to 44 years	4 763	2 481	2 802	3 609	1 324	192	1 132	2 879	2 149	730			
45 to 49 years	4 545	2 274	2 413	3 566	1 212	223	989	2 743	2 027	716			
50 to 54 years	4 270	2 476	2 679	3 461	1 518	254	1 264	3 617	2 888	729			
55 to 59 years	4 297	2 841	2 750	3 376	1 244	203	1 041	3 356	2 521	835			
60 to 64 years	3 765	2 552	2 537	3 039	1 325	190	1 135	3 468	2 693	775			
65 to 69 years	3 257	2 406	2 190	2 691	1 097	114	983	3 652	2 767	885			
70 to 74 years	2 555	2 100	1 713	2 278	938	176	762	3 227	2 493	734			
75 to 79 years	2 194	1 630	1 303	1 768	789	106	683	2 461	1 814	647			
80 to 84 years	1 408	1 068	903	1 196	445	42	403	1 608	1 244	364			
85 years and over	1 175	718	754	983	297	28	269	1 413	1 129	284			
Median	30.1	32.0	29.6	29.1	30.2	31.9	30.0	31.7	31.6	31.8			

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	7 084	4 752	4 759	5 624	2 347	317	2 030	6 080	4 653	1 427			
In families	5 676	4 048	4 117	4 541	1 899	251	1 648	4 633	3 654	979			
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.9	1.0	4.9	1.8	3.4	6.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.3			
Householder or spouse	5 447	3 894	3 951	4 401	1 820	247	1 573	4 448	3 496	952			
Other relatives	229	154	166	140	79	4	75	185	158	27			
Nonrelatives in households	1 280	657	616	1 052	434	66	368	1 290	908	382			
Living alone	1 190	608	548	939	394	43	351	1 195	866	329			
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.1	16.3	30.8	11.5	28.7	30.2	28.5	20.2	18.9	23.4			
In group quarters	128	47	26	31	14	—	14	157	91	66			
Inmate of institution	94	35	14	19	14	—	14	61	23	38			
Home for the aged	55	17	—	19	14	—	14	45	7	38			
Other	34	12	12	12	—	—	—	96	68	28			
Persons 65 to 74 years	10 076	7 860	7 163	8 546	3 611	529	3 082	11 423	8 682	2 741			
In families	7 192	5 695	5 373	6 190	2 518	380	2 138	7 301	5 547	1 754			
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.9	2.6	5.5	2.0	3.2	4.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9			
Householder or spouse	6 682	5 430	4 984	5 866	2 386	339	2 047	6 880	5 255	1 625			
Other relatives	510	265	389	324	132	41	91	421	292	129			
Nonrelatives in households	2 560	1 907	1 696	2 147	1 054	143	911	3 691	2 798	893			
Living alone	2 431	1 808	1 557	2 017	994	126	868	3 527	2 652	875			
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.0	9.2	21.9	10.3	18.4	26.2	17.3	19.0	19.9	16.1			
In group quarters	324	258	94	209	39	6	33	431	337	94			
Inmate of institution	255	256	83	191	39	6	33	309	231	78			
Home for the aged	226	165	56	191	39	6	33	285	207	78			
Other	69	2	11	18	—	—	—	122	106	16			
Persons 75 years and over	7 416	5 579	4 887	6 033	2 342	307	2 035	8 380	6 455	1 925			
In families	3 694	2 828	2 689	2 979	1 210	180	1 030	3 478	2 680	798			
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.9	4.6	8.7	3.0	3.6	7.2	2.9	4.1	4.1	4.1			
Householder or spouse	2 874	2 392	2 148	2 570	1 008	156	852	2 942	2 280	662			
Other relatives	820	436	541	409	202	24	178	536	400	136			
Nonrelatives in households	2 739	1 830	1 626	2 217	904	99	805	3 350	2 642	708			
Living alone	2 649	1 790	1 531	2 083	878	94	784	3 221	2 544	677			
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.7	14.1	25.0	19.9	21.6	47.9	18.5	23.5	25.5	16.0			
In group quarters	983	921	572	837	228	28	200	1 552	1 133	419			
Inmate of institution	896	913	561	835	228	28	200	1 141	845	296			
Home for the aged	896	727	532	767	228	28	200	1 135	839	296			
Other	87	8	11	2	—	—	—	411	288	123			

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	59 483	35 433	37 865	50 133	18 528	2 753	15 775	50 183	38 604	11 579			
1 person	12 232	7 615	7 214	11 005	4 386	669	3 717	14 055	10 631	3 424			
2 persons	17 573	11 164	11 384	15 209	5 981	964	5 017	15 780	12 071	3 709			
3 persons	10 343	5 813	6 490	8 485	3 173	448	2 725	7 841	6 063	1 778			
4 persons	10 352	5 632	6 490	8 485	2 749	349	2 400	7 266	5 746	1 520			
5 persons	5 326	3 289	3 478	4 360	1 432	211	1 221	3 359	2 606	753			
6 or more persons	3 657	1 893	2 667	2 775	807	112	695	1 882	1 487	395			

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	Urbanized areas—Con.				La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.					
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
Total persons	72 198	142 763	51 641	85 783	67 964	3 882	64 082	213 659	1 206 833	52 824
Under 5 years	4 582	10 906	4 053	6 139	3 951	290	3 661	11 592	84 942	2 958
5 to 9 years	4 446	10 899	4 163	6 341	3 796	323	3 473	11 455	82 444	2 946
10 to 14 years	4 953	12 178	4 282	6 740	4 682	270	4 412	12 722	95 392	3 490
15 to 19 years	8 974	15 088	5 209	8 632	8 315	382	7 933	22 283	113 105	5 862
20 to 24 years	10 615	15 341	4 938	8 516	10 021	383	9 638	36 442	118 653	7 509
25 to 29 years	6 297	13 605	4 602	7 428	5 733	340	5 393	27 130	107 745	4 789
30 to 34 years	5 203	11 380	3 871	5 998	4 587	310	4 277	20 166	90 903	3 542
35 to 39 years	3 400	8 317	3 065	4 889	3 254	212	3 042	12 296	67 685	2 594
40 to 44 years	2 897	6 954	2 850	4 299	2 617	189	2 428	8 863	58 997	2 121
45 to 49 years	2 744	6 628	2 719	3 851	2 897	169	2 728	8 500	59 836	2 182
50 to 54 years	3 111	6 149	2 523	4 641	2 988	256	2 732	8 407	67 862	2 556
55 to 59 years	3 341	6 004	2 189	4 516	3 252	206	3 046	8 819	65 171	2 415
60 to 64 years	2 942	4 993	1 764	3 858	2 861	156	2 705	7 089	54 720	2 437
65 to 69 years	2 702	4 813	1 560	2 981	2 660	135	2 525	5 755	47 006	2 207
70 to 74 years	2 136	3 798	1 572	2 602	2 296	74	2 222	4 489	36 214	1 975
75 to 79 years	1 829	2 851	1 133	1 752	1 934	76	1 858	3 514	26 246	1 370
80 to 84 years	1 116	1 680	628	1 484	1 269	45	1 224	2 207	17 741	1 004
85 years and over	910	1 179	520	1 116	851	66	785	1 930	12 171	867
Median	27.0	27.6	28.5	29.4	27.8	29.3	27.7	27.3	30.1	28.8

Female	38 658	73 763	26 520	44 182	36 420	1 938	34 482	110 172	628 313	27 853
Under 5 years	2 264	5 301	1 948	3 004	1 907	132	1 775	5 633	41 622	1 470
5 to 9 years	2 322	5 500	2 132	3 068	1 992	180	1 812	5 697	40 175	1 369
10 to 14 years	2 376	5 813	2 027	3 383	2 202	123	2 079	6 246	46 960	1 755
15 to 19 years	4 933	7 645	2 637	4 425	4 656	177	4 479	11 404	56 425	3 061
20 to 24 years	5 810	7 824	2 469	4 331	5 477	180	5 297	18 325	61 031	3 949
25 to 29 years	3 255	6 819	2 348	3 558	2 864	179	2 685	13 588	54 482	2 409
30 to 34 years	2 529	5 784	1 929	3 199	2 316	155	2 161	9 946	46 464	1 597
35 to 39 years	1 647	4 228	1 547	2 528	1 641	115	1 526	6 020	34 627	1 273
40 to 44 years	1 510	3 545	1 468	2 058	1 360	86	1 274	4 648	31 026	1 105
45 to 49 years	1 447	3 317	1 332	1 981	1 465	88	1 377	4 417	31 098	1 125
50 to 54 years	1 535	3 149	1 250	2 401	1 540	121	1 419	4 466	34 857	1 435
55 to 59 years	1 855	3 229	1 063	2 216	1 731	130	1 601	4 580	34 111	1 259
60 to 64 years	1 731	2 761	973	2 017	1 655	58	1 597	3 868	29 403	1 378
65 to 69 years	1 651	2 680	906	1 641	1 525	64	1 461	3 388	26 836	1 368
70 to 74 years	1 282	2 349	921	1 540	1 390	39	1 351	2 666	21 659	1 079
75 to 79 years	1 123	1 825	746	1 133	1 261	42	1 219	2 287	16 747	899
80 to 84 years	747	1 074	432	913	864	39	825	1 590	11 957	667
85 years and over	641	920	392	786	574	30	544	1 403	8 833	655
Median	27.5	28.5	29.4	30.5	28.4	29.9	28.4	27.9	31.4	29.8

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	2 942	4 993	1 764	3 858	2 861	156	2 705	7 089	54 720	2 437
In families	2 300	4 065	1 461	3 112	2 294	146	2 148	5 712	43 776	1 931
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.1	2.1	1.2	2.6	0.7	4.1	0.5	0.8	2.3	2.1
Householder or spouse	2 246	3 973	1 405	2 946	2 248	146	2 102	5 593	41 603	1 887
Other relatives	54	92	56	166	46	—	46	119	2 173	44
Nonrelatives in households	613	839	288	666	494	10	484	1 288	9 861	465
Living alone	568	749	284	586	453	3	450	1 194	8 697	422
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.2	17.9	20.8	17.4	10.4	—	10.4	8.3	15.4	9.0
In group quarters	29	89	15	80	73	—	73	89	1 083	41
Inmate of institution	10	40	15	50	61	—	61	62	539	35
Home for the aged	—	40	15	50	61	—	61	44	464	8
Other	19	49	—	30	12	—	12	27	544	6

Persons 65 to 74 years	4 838	8 611	3 132	5 583	4 956	209	4 747	10 244	83 220	4 182
In families	3 299	5 908	2 143	3 802	3 226	162	3 064	6 846	57 230	2 843
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.2	1.9	4.3	2.8	1.7	3.7	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.3
Householder or spouse	3 139	5 610	2 053	3 540	3 090	162	2 928	6 440	52 450	2 680
Other relatives	160	298	90	262	136	—	136	406	4 780	163
Nonrelatives in households	1 391	2 413	888	1 590	1 503	41	1 462	3 139	22 882	1 208
Living alone	1 300	2 266	839	1 478	1 408	35	1 373	2 852	21 182	1 088
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.3	14.8	11.8	9.6	16.3	17.1	16.2	8.3	10.6	11.6
In group quarters	148	290	101	191	227	6	221	259	3 108	131
Inmate of institution	105	237	96	129	194	6	188	217	2 296	125
Home for the aged	60	222	96	129	189	6	183	179	2 089	65
Other	43	53	5	62	33	—	33	42	812	6

Persons 75 years and over	3 855	5 710	2 281	4 352	4 054	187	3 867	7 651	56 158	3 241
In families	1 902	2 435	868	2 031	1 812	47	1 765	3 613	26 744	1 386
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.3	3.2	2.6	2.9	4.9	14.9	4.6	2.6	3.6	—
Householder or spouse	1 642	2 001	667	1 545	1 485	41	1 444	2 943	20 183	1 136
Other relatives	260	434	201	486	327	6	321	670	6 561	250
Nonrelatives in households	1 350	2 146	1 021	1 516	1 599	80	1 519	3 126	20 634	1 173
Living alone	1 295	2 071	968	1 442	1 542	80	1 462	2 913	19 709	1 142
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.6	16.1	15.0	10.2	20.5	28.8	20.0	12.8	14.7	20.2
In group quarters	603	1 129	392	805	643	60	583	912	8 780	662
Inmate of institution	584	1 030	392	770	606	60	546	903	7 963	596
Home for the aged	553	1 024	386	770	606	60	546	878	7 758	574
Other	19	99	—	35	37	—	37	9	817	86

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	25 780	50 638	18 544	30 969	24 751	1 371	23 380	85 007	442 477	19 172
1 person	6 609	11 991	4 329	7 613	6 595	263	6 332	25 408	111 160	5 139
2 persons	8 298	14 968	5 612	9 359	8 010	446	7 564	29 358	137 595	6 404
3 persons	4 200	8 178	3 075	5 209	3 842	252	3 590	13 058	73 545	3 051
4 persons	3 925	8 240	3 129	4 611	3 611	238	3 373	10 688	63 919	2 692
5 persons	1 667	4 600	1 497	2 597	1 770	129	1 641	4 479	33 325	1 109
6 or more persons	1 081	2 661	902	1 580	923	43	880	2 016	22 933	777

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Jonesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Total persons	119 016	58 468	52 986	59 040	35 207	51 516	87 899	51 071	77 685	48 347
Under 5 years	9 489	4 180	3 839	4 532	2 890	3 125	6 575	4 047	5 723	2 379
5 to 9 years	9 137	3 970	3 585	3 947	2 746	3 008	6 187	4 159	5 847	2 025
10 to 14 years	10 374	4 570	4 035	4 949	2 876	3 159	6 715	4 268	6 039	2 945
15 to 19 years	11 289	5 236	5 076	6 067	3 432	6 921	8 658	5 138	7 705	6 536
20 to 24 years	10 701	5 237	5 278	6 073	3 659	8 618	9 811	4 919	7 858	8 520
25 to 29 years	10 312	4 561	4 692	5 505	3 104	8 531	8 832	4 591	6 941	3 901
30 to 34 years	9 047	4 236	3 824	4 516	2 452	3 650	6 789	3 856	5 480	2 594
35 to 39 years	6 804	2 939	3 164	3 468	1 827	2 274	4 488	3 049	4 352	1 859
40 to 44 years	6 077	2 781	2 541	2 849	1 628	1 910	3 909	2 820	3 722	1 667
45 to 49 years	5 998	2 617	2 355	2 772	1 467	1 941	3 819	2 669	3 363	1 941
50 to 54 years	5 910	3 045	2 820	2 750	1 762	2 119	4 056	2 502	4 154	2 097
55 to 59 years	5 692	3 291	2 690	2 672	1 583	2 241	4 030	2 180	3 968	2 495
60 to 64 years	5 185	2 892	2 461	2 380	1 582	1 993	3 539	1 731	3 498	2 026
65 to 69 years	4 057	2 690	2 046	2 075	1 138	1 909	3 502	1 532	2 721	2 061
70 to 74 years	3 233	2 368	1 672	1 728	1 251	1 466	2 811	1 519	2 362	1 930
75 to 79 years	2 591	1 879	1 427	1 281	865	1 238	2 087	1 091	1 555	1 569
80 to 84 years	1 648	1 180	821	820	600	826	1 225	545	1 393	1 106
85 years and over	1 472	796	660	656	345	587	866	455	1 004	696
Median	29.1	31.7	30.0	28.6	28.2	26.0	28.4	28.3	29.1	27.3
Female	61 735	30 288	27 490	30 579	18 452	27 726	46 196	26 233	40 130	26 506
Under 5 years	4 578	2 064	1 757	2 202	1 435	1 579	3 182	1 948	2 816	1 160
5 to 9 years	4 519	1 992	1 748	1 887	1 262	1 513	3 227	2 132	2 809	1 049
10 to 14 years	4 973	2 110	1 996	2 470	1 451	1 534	3 137	2 021	3 044	1 359
15 to 19 years	5 638	2 527	2 558	2 953	1 772	3 875	4 497	2 604	3 981	3 791
20 to 24 years	5 660	2 636	2 710	3 134	1 934	4 727	5 196	2 462	4 002	4 716
25 to 29 years	5 325	2 208	2 312	2 897	1 539	2 386	4 391	2 342	3 362	1 967
30 to 34 years	4 588	2 138	1 951	2 179	1 265	1 731	3 450	1 919	2 899	1 253
35 to 39 years	3 428	1 506	1 538	1 807	925	1 103	2 286	1 531	2 241	975
40 to 44 years	3 153	1 426	1 363	1 405	859	1 009	2 012	1 454	1 783	875
45 to 49 years	3 044	1 353	1 202	1 452	756	997	1 975	1 318	1 763	999
50 to 54 years	3 004	1 513	1 403	1 396	993	1 046	2 066	1 243	2 126	1 121
55 to 59 years	2 957	1 768	1 526	1 378	758	1 238	2 172	1 063	1 947	1 306
60 to 64 years	2 806	1 593	1 327	1 338	889	1 187	2 068	954	1 888	1 228
65 to 69 years	2 419	1 541	1 179	1 168	720	1 170	1 944	888	1 471	1 208
70 to 74 years	1 882	1 482	1 023	1 056	675	879	1 777	903	1 391	1 176
75 to 79 years	1 670	1 091	865	816	583	779	1 342	728	1 029	1 086
80 to 84 years	1 131	798	546	536	383	551	818	379	878	744
85 years and over	960	542	486	505	253	422	656	344	700	493
Median	30.2	33.8	31.7	29.6	29.5	26.3	29.4	29.2	30.1	28.0

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	5 185	2 892	2 461	2 380	1 582	1 993	3 539	1 731	3 498	2 026
In families	4 077	2 394	2 090	1 806	1 260	1 587	2 823	1 451	2 818	1 596
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.2	1.0	2.7	1.0	3.0	2.6	2.7	1.2	2.9	0.3
Householder or spouse	3 919	2 285	1 991	1 756	1 196	1 544	2 769	1 395	2 658	1 557
Other relatives	158	109	99	50	64	43	54	56	160	39
Nonrelatives in households	1 027	481	347	574	308	383	627	280	600	384
Living alone	957	453	314	516	291	343	584	276	526	362
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.1	17.2	30.6	11.0	29.2	28.0	18.2	21.4	17.9	13.0
In group quarters	81	17	24	—	14	23	89	—	80	46
Inmate of institution	52	17	14	—	14	10	40	—	50	34
Home for the aged	41	17	—	—	14	—	40	—	50	34
Other	29	—	10	—	—	13	49	—	30	12
Persons 65 to 74 years	7 290	5 058	3 718	3 803	2 389	3 375	6 313	3 051	5 083	3 991
In families	5 070	3 597	2 614	2 729	1 570	2 330	4 174	2 135	3 454	2 538
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.9	1.7	2.3	1.3	3.1	3.0	1.4	4.3	3.1	1.9
Householder or spouse	4 751	3 430	2 487	2 619	1 495	2 229	3 981	2 045	3 198	2 416
Other relatives	319	167	127	110	75	101	193	90	256	122
Nonrelatives in households	1 943	1 301	1 030	995	786	934	1 926	886	1 458	1 288
Living alone	1 853	1 262	932	926	743	856	1 804	837	1 349	1 212
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.4	7.8	21.2	9.4	17.6	11.8	14.9	11.8	8.8	15.8
In group quarters	277	160	74	79	33	111	213	30	171	165
Inmate of institution	219	158	69	68	33	74	176	25	129	132
Home for the aged	213	158	42	68	33	41	161	25	129	127
Other	58	2	5	11	—	37	37	5	42	33
Persons 75 years and over	5 711	3 855	2 908	2 757	1 810	2 651	4 178	2 091	3 952	3 371
In families	2 728	1 845	1 513	1 358	866	1 238	1 739	868	1 809	1 526
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.8	3.1	3.8	2.0	2.8	6.6	2.8	2.6	1.8	4.5
Householder or spouse	2 169	1 552	1 255	1 175	702	1 114	1 452	667	1 350	1 263
Other relatives	559	293	258	183	164	124	287	201	459	263
Nonrelatives in households	2 122	1 314	990	1 012	744	974	1 883	1 021	1 426	1 360
Living alone	2 081	1 287	945	965	723	919	1 626	968	1 358	1 303
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.5	13.9	19.9	24.5	18.8	18.7	16.8	15.0	9.9	19.4
In group quarters	861	696	405	387	200	439	756	202	717	485
Inmate of institution	795	688	394	387	200	420	668	202	682	448
Home for the aged	795	688	365	319	200	389	662	202	682	448
Other	66	8	11	—	—	19	88	—	35	37

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	42 494	21 884	19 869	21 102	12 738	18 311	33 391	18 493	28 109	17 942
1 person	9 711	5 501	4 751	4 773	3 166	4 696	8 998	4 312	7 033	5 414
2 persons	12 763	7 077	6 381	6 658	3 934	5 990	10 201	5 608	8 408	5 941
3 persons	7 285	3 479	3 371	3 644	2 174	3 017	5 327	3 070	4 764	2 589
4 persons	6 908	3 184	3 115	3 388	1 939	2 846	4 785	3 113	4 155	2 232
5 persons	3 423	1 719	1 424	1 539	923	1 073	2 623	1 493	2 309	1 176
6 or more persons	2 404	924	827	1 100	602	689	1 457	897	1 440	590

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	Places—Con.									
	Madison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city
Total persons	170 616	636 212	49 620	85 730	48 085	29 571	50 319	32 426	51 308	63 982
Under 5 years	8 952	49 618	2 843	7 123	3 460	2 131	4 313	2 233	2 645	3 958
5 to 9 years	8 877	44 546	2 780	6 430	3 229	1 921	3 984	1 990	2 643	3 416
10 to 14 years	9 988	46 477	3 255	6 936	3 637	2 052	4 224	2 109	3 664	4 011
15 to 19 years	18 943	56 866	5 608	7 874	4 268	2 804	4 662	2 993	4 495	5 354
20 to 24 years	29 966	71 876	7 239	8 431	4 451	3 248	5 755	3 248	3 653	6 406
25 to 29 years	20 861	63 609	4 466	7 943	3 849	2 731	5 193	2 740	4 140	5 663
30 to 34 years	15 738	47 666	3 288	6 231	3 370	1 871	4 603	2 263	3 421	4 489
35 to 39 years	9 538	30 395	2 389	4 276	2 414	1 259	3 243	1 747	2 813	3 017
40 to 44 years	6 986	25 759	1 960	3 912	2 153	1 335	2 432	1 350	2 452	2 844
45 to 49 years	6 667	26 999	2 019	3 945	2 140	1 275	2 136	1 446	2 748	2 991
50 to 54 years	6 538	26 999	2 409	4 234	2 397	1 345	2 150	1 899	3 278	3 960
55 to 59 years	7 227	31 847	2 264	4 148	2 745	1 580	1 973	1 712	3 224	4 257
60 to 64 years	5 477	29 809	2 260	4 043	2 379	1 408	1 424	1 644	2 925	3 658
65 to 69 years	4 608	26 192	2 040	3 098	2 323	1 444	1 368	1 411	2 674	3 481
70 to 74 years	3 692	20 453	1 827	2 604	1 966	1 248	1 066	1 319	2 386	2 285
75 to 79 years	2 959	15 513	1 258	2 125	1 609	968	826	1 131	1 703	1 818
80 to 84 years	1 876	10 172	950	1 225	994	551	601	654	1 480	1 358
85 years and over	1 723	6 826	765	1 152	701	400	364	537	964	1 016
Median	27.1	28.8	28.5	28.8	31.7	29.8	27.1	32.0	36.8	33.5

Female	87 839	335 246	26 414	44 821	25 092	15 427	25 632	17 190	27 553	33 788
Under 5 years	4 383	24 499	1 414	3 457	1 735	1 058	2 088	1 025	1 282	1 939
5 to 9 years	4 392	21 885	1 291	3 260	1 682	970	1 803	982	1 314	1 692
10 to 14 years	4 888	22 787	1 677	3 284	1 689	968	2 113	1 036	1 824	1 956
15 to 19 years	9 687	28 691	2 967	3 943	2 077	1 424	2 330	1 512	2 280	2 778
20 to 24 years	14 780	37 935	3 861	4 459	2 254	1 585	2 907	1 703	1 866	3 332
25 to 29 years	10 289	32 450	2 273	4 029	1 820	1 376	2 567	1 371	2 192	2 808
30 to 34 years	7 753	24 035	1 498	3 165	1 720	887	2 353	1 132	1 724	2 223
35 to 39 years	4 653	15 509	1 182	2 140	1 246	562	1 629	859	1 490	1 468
40 to 44 years	3 658	13 812	1 053	2 103	1 095	718	1 197	747	1 315	1 503
45 to 49 years	3 474	14 464	1 037	2 010	1 119	696	1 059	805	1 406	1 421
50 to 54 years	3 573	16 368	1 350	2 206	1 172	713	1 123	949	1 761	2 192
55 to 59 years	3 750	17 341	1 189	2 183	1 485	825	941	968	1 647	2 209
60 to 64 years	2 992	16 267	1 294	2 237	1 320	761	806	897	1 647	2 019
65 to 69 years	2 727	15 273	1 271	1 828	1 351	877	840	880	1 585	1 992
70 to 74 years	2 217	12 345	1 039	1 554	1 224	714	628	805	1 501	1 357
75 to 79 years	1 990	9 883	833	1 373	960	645	564	682	1 017	1 222
80 to 84 years	1 390	6 838	619	833	681	364	387	439	958	903
85 years and over	1 243	4 864	566	757	462	284	297	398	744	774
Median	27.8	29.9	29.4	30.0	33.7	31.9	28.1	34.3	39.3	35.6

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	5 477	29 809	2 260	4 043	2 379	1 408	1 424	1 644	2 925	3 658
In families	4 340	22 593	1 807	3 140	1 952	965	1 187	1 351	2 455	3 046
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	0.8	3.4	2.3	3.0	0.6	2.4	0.5	2.7	0.9	1.1
Householder or spouse	4 247	21 096	1 763	3 015	1 857	938	1 121	1 291	2 399	2 906
Other relatives	93	1 497	44	125	95	27	66	60	56	140
Nonrelatives in households	1 062	6 521	439	866	410	377	205	269	392	598
Living alone	977	5 637	402	813	398	325	198	243	365	539
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.6	17.5	7.2	20.4	18.3	23.7	16.2	31.3	7.1	12.4
In group quarters	75	695	14	37	17	66	32	24	78	14
Inmate of institution	52	292	8	25	17	38	19	14	73	7
Home for the aged	44	256	8	14	17	38	19	—	34	7
Other	23	403	6	12	—	28	13	10	5	7

Persons 65 to 74 years	8 300	46 650	3 867	5 702	4 289	2 692	2 434	2 730	5 060	5 766
In families	5 496	30 428	2 637	3 913	3 041	1 712	1 699	1 896	3 630	4 037
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.0	3.1	1.4	3.3	2.0	2.9	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
Householder or spouse	5 156	27 613	2 479	3 647	2 899	1 585	1 579	1 798	3 382	3 883
Other relatives	340	2 815	158	266	142	127	120	98	248	154
Nonrelatives in households	2 576	14 484	1 184	1 682	1 096	886	709	795	1 183	1 601
Living alone	2 336	13 274	1 075	1 602	1 070	868	674	726	1 134	1 524
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.8	10.8	11.7	11.8	7.8	16.2	13.9	22.9	8.6	11.7
In group quarters	228	1 738	46	107	152	94	26	39	247	128
Inmate of institution	186	1 227	40	101	150	78	18	34	234	92
Home for the aged	169	1 106	40	95	150	78	18	7	148	92
Other	42	511	6	6	2	16	8	5	13	36

Persons 75 years and over	6 558	32 511	2 973	4 502	3 304	1 919	1 791	2 322	4 147	4 192
In families	2 951	15 277	1 331	2 249	1 549	794	716	1 175	2 088	1 877
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.0	3.9	—	4.4	3.4	4.2	5.0	3.1	2.8	4.5
Householder or spouse	2 410	11 826	1 099	1 803	1 303	658	551	993	1 627	1 512
Other relatives	541	3 451	232	446	246	136	165	182	461	365
Nonrelatives in households	2 730	12 928	1 137	1 836	1 126	706	733	863	1 417	1 560
Living alone	2 533	12 362	1 108	1 804	1 108	675	682	837	1 352	1 503
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.8	16.6	20.7	12.7	13.7	16.0	21.6	21.6	6.7	11.8
In group quarters	877	4 306	505	417	629	419	342	284	642	755
Inmate of institution	868	3 935	419	417	621	296	333	273	636	604
Home for the aged	863	3 755	413	417	621	296	333	244	611	604
Other	9	371	86	—	8	123	9	11	6	151

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	66 596	242 483	18 261	31 756	16 174	11 392	17 637	12 764	19 323	25 774
1 person	20 004	70 738	4 992	8 047	4 764	3 395	4 026	3 539	4 630	7 412
2 persons	22 571	74 413	6 022	9 695	5 921	3 655	5 206	4 199	6 986	8 768
3 persons	10 261	39 059	2 909	5 334	2 772	1 745	3 049	2 066	3 090	3 923
4 persons	8 505	29 513	2 557	4 563	2 562	1 483	3 032	1 721	2 545	3 265
5 persons	3 672	15 540	1 045	2 262	1 392	732	1 521	819	1 378	1 580
6 or more persons	1 583	13 220	736	1 755	763	382	803	420	694	876

Table 115a. **General Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	7 869 542
Native	7 088 129
Foreign born	781 413
Naturalized citizen	390 167
Not a citizen	391 246

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	781 413	744 930	30 621	5 862	65 281	4 714	8 934	7 879	1 055
Europe	325 390	304 472	16 607	4 311	39 979	2 472	5 930	5 188	742
Austria	9 493	8 963	423	107	2 346	71	181	169	12
Czechoslovakia	12 118	10 728	1 269	121	1 303	31	66	29	37
France	3 886	3 739	125	22	410	22	18	18	—
Germany	47 815	44 660	2 111	1 044	12 380	929	494	415	79
Greece	25 515	23 615	1 880	20	1 231	27	182	148	34
Hungary	7 770	6 990	705	75	2 068	65	61	55	6
Ireland	15 008	14 792	169	47	329	44	53	53	—
Italy	46 950	44 756	890	1 304	2 494	45	535	503	32
Netherlands	3 761	3 535	176	50	568	364	32	27	5
Poland	64 977	62 434	2 228	315	4 402	154	319	269	50
Portugal	421	384	24	13	44	2	—	—	—
Sweden	6 715	6 442	172	311	779	42	779	623	156
United Kingdom	20 356	18 901	1 196	259	2 847	343	455	395	60
England	12 563	11 697	735	131	1 999	275	329	301	28
Northern Ireland	843	786	25	32	91	—	—	—	—
Scotland	4 830	4 417	332	81	506	50	85	73	12
Wales	396	356	29	11	77	—	6	6	—
Yugoslavia	26 478	22 262	3 864	352	5 253	50	747	732	15
U.S.S.R.	25 224	24 508	522	194	2 778	128	167	165	2
Asia	131 101	128 293	2 444	364	8 011	1 073	963	885	78
China	9 203	9 022	164	17	667	120	53	53	—
India	21 740	21 451	277	12	915	89	63	52	11
Japan	6 326	6 197	99	30	448	52	64	54	10
Korea	17 359	16 922	379	58	1 154	114	195	182	13
Philippines	32 944	32 217	615	112	1 167	72	147	44	4
Vietnam	4 580	4 310	230	40	568	61	368	358	10
North and Central America	223 180	213 918	8 596	666	8 793	620	1 194	1 046	148
Canada	17 719	16 417	1 116	186	2 564	458	1 049	940	109
Mexico	167 968	160 729	6 891	348	4 400	108	79	45	34
West Indies	24 654	24 160	478	16	1 286	12	27	27	—
Cuba	14 142	13 920	206	16	467	—	8	8	—
Dominican Republic	1 068	1 028	40	—	47	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	4 542	4 375	167	—	512	6	8	8	—
South America	18 742	18 397	291	54	952	35	37	37	—
North Africa	2 261	2 102	150	9	186	13	35	27	8
Other Africa	5 788	5 632	126	30	771	54	131	114	17
All other countries	1 605	1 577	23	5	238	64	18	18	—
Country not reported	48 122	46 031	1 862	229	3 573	255	459	399	60

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	781 413	744 930	30 621	5 862	65 281	4 714	8 934	7 879	1 055
1975 to 1980	181 782	177 642	3 615	525	9 544	1 082	1 160	1 053	107
1970 to 1974	139 434	134 988	3 836	610	5 331	325	312	249	63
1965 to 1969	95 685	91 943	3 296	446	5 056	361	456	361	51
1960 to 1964	58 203	55 784	2 013	406	4 510	321	456	437	19
1950 to 1959	129 919	121 347	7 300	1 272	15 846	1 017	1 181	1 056	125
Before 1950	176 390	163 226	10 561	2 603	24 994	1 709	5 413	4 723	690

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	7 283 401	6 580 734	588 382	114 285	1 456 007	269 173	247 202	206 081	41 121
Speak only English at home	6 122 499	5 495 425	522 573	104 501	1 342 518	260 896	229 147	190 145	39 002
Speak a language other than English at home	1 160 902	1 085 309	65 809	9 784	113 489	8 277	18 055	15 936	2 119
Speak English very well	623 226	577 959	39 177	6 090	73 649	5 880	13 679	11 937	1 742
Speak English well	302 786	283 266	16 932	2 588	26 984	1 621	3 261	2 969	292
Speak English not well or not at all	234 890	224 084	9 700	1 106	12 859	776	1 115	1 030	85
5 to 13 years	22 850	22 090	679	81	1 192	100	59	56	3
14 to 17 years	9 330	9 036	265	29	510	72	29	26	3
18 to 24 years	31 697	30 675	870	152	1 408	131	97	72	25
25 years and over	171 013	162 283	7 886	844	9 746	473	930	876	54

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	1 687 487	1 512 426	147 866	27 195	334 394	65 126	53 075	44 111	8 964
English only	1 463 730	1 302 238	135 754	25 738	318 095	63 614	52 035	43 188	8 847
Chinese	3 730	3 648	75	7	190	47	16	16	—
French	5 914	5 451	382	81	197	124	103	103	21
German	8 428	7 845	480	103	3 053	372	140	102	38
Greek	9 200	8 606	572	22	328	7	19	19	—
Italian	9 588	9 204	154	230	543	22	20	20	—
Philippine languages	4 080	4 049	31	—	145	—	—	—	—
Polish	9 647	9 188	376	83	690	19	17	17	—
Spanish	139 656	130 595	8 362	699	7 919	416	148	136	12
Other specified language	30 954	29 313	1 457	184	2 198	390	490	444	46
Unspecified language	2 560	2 289	223	48	367	42	66	66	—
Persons 18 years and over	5 595 914	5 068 308	440 516	87 090	1 121 613	204 047	194 127	161 970	22 157
English only	4 658 769	4 193 187	386 819	78 763	1 024 423	197 282	177 112	146 957	30 155
Chinese	16 798	16 472	295	31	1 263	137	94	94	—
French	20 846	19 658	985	203	2 725	353	540	464	76
German	66 831	62 665	2 704	1 462	28 826	2 977	1 181	946	235
Greek	36 924	34 061	2 822	41	2 042	42	197	168	29
Italian	70 096	66 628	1 431	2 037	5 150	124	821	798	23
Philippine languages	25 868	25 349	405	114	730	34	45	39	6
Polish	132 270	123 864	7 412	994	14 443	544	802	609	193
Spanish	353 246	327 692	23 818	1 736	20 858	961	961	560	123
Other specified language	203 292	188 652	13 064	1 576	19 697	1 484	12 143	10 865	1 278
Unspecified language	10 974	10 080	761	133	1 456	109	509	470	39

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	130 932
Native	129 073
Foreign born	1 859
Naturalized citizen	1 267
Not a citizen	592

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	1 859
Europe	920
Austria	28
Czechoslovakia	43
France	28
Germany	263
Greece	—
Hungary	22
Ireland	11
Italy	27
Netherlands	14
Poland	100
Portugal	—
Sweden	53
United Kingdom	83
England	61
Northern Ireland	—
Scotland	17
Wales	—
Yugoslavia	9
U.S.S.R.	35
Asia	532
China	44
India	12
Japan	40
Korea	37
Philippines	50
Vietnam	74
North and Central America	201
Canada	157
Mexico	9
West Indies	13
Cuba	7
Dominican Republic	—
Jamaica	—
South America	26
North Africa	5
Other Africa	13
All other countries	33
Country not reported	94

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	1 859
1975 to 1980	436
1970 to 1974	139
1965 to 1969	109
1960 to 1964	96
1950 to 1959	254
Before 1950	825

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	121 482
Speak only English at home	117 388
Speak a language other than English at home	4 094
Speak English very well	2 812
Speak English well	924
Speak English not well or not at all	358
5 to 13 years	65
14 to 17 years	30
18 to 24 years	54
25 years and over	209

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	27 874
English only	27 274
Chinese	14
French	39
German	141
Greek	—
Italian	23
Philippine languages	8
Polish	21
Spanish	164
Other specified language	179
Unspecified language	11
Persons 18 years and over	93 608
English only	90 114
Chinese	114
French	235
German	1 116
Greek	17
Italian	30
Philippine languages	29
Polish	260
Spanish	386
Other specified language	1 240
Unspecified language	67

SMSA's—Con.

Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville—Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
							Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
2 113 533	2 070 271	43 262	2 043 042	2 000 392	42 650	70 491	69 879	612	322
28 511	28 189	926	28 511	28 189	926	28 511	28 189	926	6
649	643	6	649	643	6	649	643	6	—
31 659	31 421	238	31 659	31 421	238	31 659	31 421	238	—
6 295	6 295	—	6 295	6 295	—	6 295	6 295	—	—
1 119	1 119	—	1 119	1 119	—	1 119	1 119	—	—
1 084	1 084	—	1 084	1 084	—	1 084	1 084	—	—
1 004	1 004	—	1 004	1 004	—	1 004	1 004	—	—
1 913	1 913	—	1 913	1 913	—	1 913	1 913	—	—
2 174	2 174	—	2 174	2 174	—	2 174	2 174	—	—
464	464	—	464	464	—	464	464	—	—
1 120	1 120	—	1 120	1 120	—	1 120	1 120	—	—
44	44	—	44	44	—	44	44	—	—
106	106	—	106	106	—	106	106	—	—
2 467	2 467	—	2 467	2 467	—	2 467	2 467	—	—
1 729	1 729	—	1 729	1 729	—	1 729	1 729	—	—
85	85	—	85	85	—	85	85	—	—
426	426	—	426	426	—	426	426	—	—
66	66	—	66	66	—	66	66	—	—
4 750	4 750	—	4 750	4 750	—	4 750	4 750	—	—
2 562	2 562	—	2 562	2 562	—	2 562	2 562	—	—
7 345	7 345	—	7 345	7 345	—	7 345	7 345	—	—
654	654	—	654	654	—	654	654	—	—
877	877	—	877	877	—	877	877	—	—
407	407	—	407	407	—	407	407	—	—
1 087	1 087	—	1 087	1 087	—	1 087	1 087	—	—
1 019	1 019	—	1 019	1 019	—	1 019	1 019	—	—
531	531	—	531	531	—	531	531	—	—
9 336	9 336	—	9 336	9 336	—	9 336	9 336	—	—
2 174	2 174	—	2 174	2 174	—	2 174	2 174	—	—
3 719	3 719	—	3 719	3 719	—	3 719	3 719	—	—
1 223	1 223	—	1 223	1 223	—	1 223	1 223	—	—
67	67	—	67	67	—	67	67	—	—
47	47	—	47	47	—	47	47	—	—
27	27	—	27	27	—	27	27	—	—
430	430	—	430	430	—	430	430	—	—
192	192	—	192	192	—	192	192	—	—
595	595	—	595	595	—	595	595	—	—
133	133	—	133	133	—	133	133	—	—
3 187	3 187	—	3 187	3 187	—	3 187	3 187	—	—
70 491	69 879	612	70 491	69 879	612	70 491	69 879	612	322
22 727	22 575	152	22 727	22 575	152	22 727	22 575	152	—
6 825	6 792	33	6 825	6 792	33	6 825	6 792	33	—
5 339	5 305	34	5 339	5 305	34	5 339	5 305	34	—
4 137	4 099	38	4 137	4 099	38	4 137	4 099	38	—
10 144	10 071	73	10 144	10 071	73	10 144	10 071	73	—
21 319	21 037	282	21 319	21 037	282	21 319	21 037	282	—
1 959 460	1 919 886	39 574	1 959 460	1 919 886	39 574	1 959 460	1 919 886	39 574	38 368
1 857 881	1 819 513	1 206	1 857 881	1 819 513	1 206	1 857 881	1 819 513	1 206	774
101 579	100 373	282	101 579	100 373	282	101 579	100 373	282	150
68 456	67 682	37	68 456	67 682	37	68 456	67 682	37	41
22 277	21 995	27	22 277	21 995	27	22 277	21 995	27	45
10 846	10 696	—	10 846	10 696	—	10 846	10 696	—	—
1 787	1 750	—	1 787	1 750	—	1 787	1 750	—	—
747	706	—	747	706	—	747	706	—	—
1 194	1 195	—	1 194	1 195	—	1 194	1 195	—	—
6 790	6 745	—	6 790	6 745	—	6 790	6 745	—	—
446 473	436 138	10 335	446 473	436 138	10 335	446 473	436 138	10 335	10 126
430 303	420 177	—	430 303	420 177	—	430 303	420 177	—	—
252	252	—	252	252	—	252	252	—	—
1 212	1 192	20	1 212	1 192	20	1 212	1 192	20	—
3 124	3 046	78	3 124	3 046	78	3 124	3 046	78	—
160	160	—	160	160	—	160	160	—	—
140	137	—	140	137	—	140	137	—	—
120	120	—	120	120	—	120	120	—	—
256	256	—	256	256	—	256	256	—	—
3 602	3 567	35	3 602	3 567	35	3 602	3 567	35	—
6 671	6 608	63	6 671	6 608	63	6 671	6 608	63	—
633	623	10	633	623	10	633	623	10	—
1 512 987	1 483 748	29 239	1 512 987	1 483 748	29 239	1 512 987	1 483 748	29 239	28 242
1 427 578	1 399 336	5	1 427 578	1 399 336	5	1 427 578	1 399 336	5	—
2 250	2 245	—	2 250	2 245	—	2 250	2 245	—	—
5 160	5 036	124	5 160	5 036	124	5 160	5 036	124	—
18 751	18 506	245	18 751	18 506	245	18 751	18 506	245	—
1 193	1 185	8	1 193	1 185	8	1 193	1 185	8	—
1 693	1 675	18	1 693	1 675	18	1 693	1 675	18	—
1 007	1 007	—	1 007	1 007	—	1 007	1 007	—	—
3 541	3 505	36	3 541	3 505	36	3 541	3 505	36	—
11 711	11 622	89	11 711	11 622	89	11 711	11 622	89	—
38 245	37 785	460	38 245	37 785	460	38 245	37 785	460	—
1 858	1 846	12	1 858	1 846	12	1 858	1 846	12	—

Table 116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	173 132	100 935	111 270	142 154	50 807	7 169	43 638	132 648	102 507	30 141
Native	166 273	98 462	109 806	139 326	49 464	6 894	42 570	127 783	98 407	29 376
Foreign born	6 859	2 473	1 464	2 828	1 343	275	1 068	4 865	4 100	765
Naturalized citizen	4 653	2 021	1 008	1 768	871	124	747	3 835	3 233	602
Not a citizen	2 206	452	456	1 060	472	151	321	1 030		

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons										
Europe	6 859	2 473	1 464	2 828	1 343	275	1 068	4 865	4 100	765
Austria	4 225	1 544	889	1 518	663	135	528	3 079	2 559	520
Czechoslovakia	78	16	39	33	—	—	—	23	23	—
France	259	15	20	10	15	9	6	45	13	32
Germany	50	31	32	11	6	—	6	5	—	—
Greece	864	784								

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons		6 859	2 473	1 464	2 828	1 343	275	1 068	4 865	4 100	765
1975 to 1980	-----	997	239	329	719	327	81	246	720	635	85
1970 to 1974	-----	558	101	65	187	110	19	91	142	85	57
1965 to 1969	-----	573	150	106	145	189	58	131	257	219	38
1960 to 1964	-----	507	110	80	192	96	30	66	279	272	7
1950 to 1959	-----										

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over										
Speak only English at home	159 658	93 319	102 167	131 024	46 901	6 740	40 161	123 692	95 724	27 968
Speak a language other than English at home	12 044	6 648	5 312	3 899	1 905	469	1 436	6 798	5 544	1 254
Speak English very well	7 894	4 842	3 580	2 650	1 318	296	1 022	4 782	3 818	964
Speak English well	2 847	1 379	1 349	762	340	102	238	1 457	1 231	226
Speak English not well or not at all	1 303	427	383	487	247					

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	40 083	21 773	25 420	31 354	10 829	1 440	9 389	24 141	18 583	5 558
English only	37 783	21 196	24 916	30 509	10 507	1 323	9 184	23 550	18 066	5 484
Chinese	20	—	—	19	—	—	—	5	5	—
French	116	19	46	88	18	6	12	79	62	17
German	282	257	179	191	27	—	27	64	39	25
Greek										

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	72 198
Native	70 967
Foreign born	1 231
Naturalized citizen	725
Not a citizen	506

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	1 231
Europe	490
Austria	4
Czechoslovakia	29
France	26
Germany	129
Greece	15
Hungary	14
Ireland	11
Italy	23
Netherlands	10
Poland	32
Portugal	—
Sweden	38
United Kingdom	49
England	31
Northern Ireland	—
Scotland	13
Wales	—
Yugoslavia	7
U.S.S.R.	21
Asia	468
China	44
India	12
Japan	35
Korea	19
Philippines	27
Vietnam	67
North and Central America	141
Canada	107
Mexico	—
West Indies	13
Cuba	7
Dominican Republic	—
Jamaica	—
South America	14
North Africa	5
Other Africa	11
All other countries	29
Country not reported	52

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	1 231
1975 to 1980	403
1970 to 1974	96
1965 to 1969	75
1960 to 1964	70
1950 to 1959	174
Before 1950	413

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	67 616
Speak only English at home	65 069
Speak a language other than English at home	2 547
Speak English very well	1 760
Speak English well	519
Speak English not well or not at all	268
5 to 13 years	53
14 to 17 years	17
18 to 24 years	50
25 years and over	148

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	12 778
English only	12 369
Chinese	14
French	25
German	76
Greek	—
Italian	23
Philippine languages	6
Polish	6
Spanish	94
Other specified language	159
Unspecified language	6
Persons 18 years and over	54 838
English only	52 700
Chinese	105
French	166
German	523
Greek	17
Italian	25
Philippine languages	11
Polish	110
Spanish	286
Other specified language	844
Unspecified language	51

Urbanized areas—Con.

Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.			Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
				Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)			
67 964	142 763	51 641	85 783	67 964	3 882	64 082	213 659	1 206 833	52 824
66 903	140 831	50 776	80 985	66 903	3 834	63 069	204 212	1 152 159	51 714
1 061	1 932	865	4 798	1 061	48	1 013	9 447	54 674	1 110
645	1 029	557	3 546	645	42	603	3 692	36 721	625
416	903	308	1 252	416	6	410	5 755	17 953	485
1 061	1 932	865	4 798	1 061	48	1 013	9 447	54 674	1 110
449	811	477	3 509	449	39	410	3 095	33 000	473
10	4	20	76	10	—	10	43	2 108	14
17	29	32	107	17	—	17	94	983	18
30	29	6	18	30	—	30	114	312	7
176	314	152	757	176	21	155	792	10 187	217
—	15	—	18	—	—	—	103	973	6
14	13	6	28	14	—	14	47	1 739	18
21	17	6	32	21	—	21	11	274	6
—	21	25	1 201	—	—	—	310	2 115	5
—	52	—	36	—	—	—	89	381	5
4	43	42	241	4	—	4	148	4 057	36
—	—	—	5	—	—	—	8	38	—
12	20	—	86	12	6	6	72	249	8
110	125	71	178	110	12	98	521	2 204	58
66	76	41	88	66	12	54	339	1 518	48
—	—	8	17	—	—	—	—	85	—
37	44	16	73	37	—	37	88	411	4
—	—	6	—	—	—	—	21	49	—
16	—	—	308	16	—	16	69	4 548	19
8	36	11	183	8	—	8	212	2 500	79
246	706	177	287	246	4	242	3 542	7 028	280
71	28	35	13	71	—	71	434	650	74
25	105	8	5	25	—	25	438	809	55
—	55	16	6	—	—	—	251	408	28
27	76	8	47	27	—	27	253	978	39
8	17	—	95	8	4	4	94	956	29
9	42	22	40	9	—	9	234	531	—
150	235	126	580	150	5	145	1 032	7 223	116
67	157	83	100	67	—	67	583	1 935	66
7	49	38	348	7	—	7	257	3 641	38
41	—	—	16	41	—	41	101	1 207	12
—	—	—	16	—	—	—	67	433	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	485	6
49	17	6	46	49	—	49	362	861	21
—	—	9	—	—	—	—	190	745	—
42	39	30	23	42	—	42	577	745	42
—	—	8	5	—	—	—	113	179	33
117	88	30	156	117	—	117	324	2 967	66
1 061	1 932	865	4 798	1 061	48	1 013	9 447	54 674	1 110
261	656	171	401	261	—	261	4 402	8 263	267
61	228	64	580	61	—	61	941	4 557	100
131	189	26	366	131	—	131	600	4 201	84
120	132	41	329	120	—	120	797	3 614	63
149	308	253	1 022	149	13	136	1 078	13 292	202
339	419	310	2 100	339	35	304	1 629	20 747	394
64 013	131 857	47 588	79 644	64 013	3 592	60 421	202 067	1 121 891	49 866
61 794	127 130	45 920	71 489	61 794	3 529	58 265	188 926	1 028 183	48 240
2 219	4 727	1 668	8 155	2 219	63	2 156	13 141	93 708	1 626
1 649	3 289	1 047	4 955	1 649	44	1 605	9 070	60 131	1 201
441	921	458	2 184	441	13	428	2 977	22 496	271
129	517	163	1 016	129	6	123	1 094	11 081	154
20	102	10	69	20	—	20	106	1 091	9
10	47	38	15	10	—	10	56	442	14
20	103	23	130	20	—	20	230	1 157	36
79	265	92	802	79	6	73	702	8 391	95
11 775	31 792	11 634	17 974	11 775	826	10 949	33 269	244 898	8 912
11 518	30 881	11 269	16 706	11 518	818	10 700	31 606	231 865	8 714
6	24	—	7	6	—	6	96	170	28
40	156	69	66	40	6	34	143	689	31
29	177	70	63	29	—	29	218	2 295	20
—	—	7	22	—	—	—	4	267	—
—	—	—	230	—	—	—	37	503	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	112	—
5	15	—	75	5	—	5	27	582	14
75	268	138	630	75	2	73	483	6 236	77
82	216	64	146	82	—	82	582	1 900	28
20	55	17	29	20	—	20	61	279	—
52 238	100 065	35 954	61 670	52 238	2 766	49 472	168 798	876 993	40 954
50 276	96 249	34 651	54 783	50 276	2 711	47 565	157 320	796 318	39 526
71	59	46	27	71	—	71	1 011	1 207	59
227	432	115	148	227	9	218	851	2 183	85
533	660	401	1 116	533	33	500	2 168	22 612	571
14	21	—	34	14	—	14	166	1 696	6
5	45	46	1 917	5	—	5	513	4 387	33
—	6	—	90	—	—	—	57	663	—
61	540	47	649	61	—	61	178	13 484	108
302	582	269	1 531	302	4	298	2 335	16 873	308
697	1 380	343	1 304	697	9	688	4 061	16 326	240
52	91	36	71	52	—	52	138	1 244	18

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Total persons	119 016	58 468	52 986	59 040	35 207	51 516	87 899	51 071	77 685	48 347
Native	113 139	56 556	52 110	57 677	34 284	50 581	86 452	50 235	73 208	47 467
Foreign born	5 877	1 912	876	1 363	923	935	1 447	836	4 477	880
Naturalized citizen	3 913	1 578	544	740	622	562	812	528	3 242	505
Not a citizen	1 964	334	332	623	301	373	635	308	1 235	375

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	5 877	1 912	876	1 363	923	935	1 447	836	4 477	880
Europe	3 531	1 207	452	632	473	357	583	448	3 274	339
Austria	56	14	13	16	—	—	4	20	64	10
Czechoslovakia	227	7	10	—	6	—	16	32	80	17
France	50	31	11	—	6	15	24	6	18	30
Germany	592	594	220	223	118	104	216	152	683	121
Greece	223	55	—	7	27	—	6	—	18	—
Hungary	130	19	18	13	11	—	13	—	28	6
Ireland	11	25	—	13	5	11	12	6	18	15
Italy	289	13	7	4	82	9	10	19	1 158	—
Netherlands	92	149	53	122	22	5	40	—	36	—
Poland	205	42	26	11	9	32	43	42	232	4
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Sweden	14	6	—	31	18	32	6	—	86	6
United Kingdom	286	37	52	112	94	43	64	71	138	84
England	196	31	34	74	46	25	57	41	54	47
Northern Ireland	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	17	—
Scotland	65	—	18	33	42	13	7	16	67	37
Wales	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Yugoslavia	465	101	6	4	7	7	—	—	308	7
U.S.S.R.	181	224	18	18	9	17	36	11	145	8
Asia	585	171	283	491	184	366	572	177	265	212
China	13	—	16	46	20	44	16	35	13	71
India	38	14	107	17	—	12	52	8	5	10
Japan	16	8	—	5	7	35	33	16	6	—
Korea	67	16	7	5	22	6	58	8	47	12
Philippines	134	—	—	—	43	—	17	—	84	4
Vietnam	37	—	—	47	66	67	27	22	40	9
North and Central America	1 117	150	74	130	202	117	171	126	566	131
Canada	333	42	68	89	77	89	117	83	86	55
Mexico	653	97	6	14	61	—	49	38	348	—
West Indies	57	—	—	—	60	7	—	—	16	41
Cuba	23	—	—	—	40	7	—	—	16	41
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	62	28	11	10	20	14	6	—	46	44
North Africa	10	—	8	13	—	—	—	6	9	—
Other Africa	23	7	6	7	9	11	11	30	23	33
All other countries	30	11	—	—	—	13	—	8	5	—
Country not reported	339	114	24	62	46	40	68	30	144	113

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	5 877	1 912	876	1 363	923	935	1 447	836	4 477	880
1975 to 1980	902	156	268	533	225	282	537	171	401	240
1970 to 1974	537	54	59	74	91	91	136	64	568	45
1965 to 1969	506	109	68	69	105	55	123	26	342	109
1960 to 1964	405	91	32	58	54	51	91	41	329	108
1950 to 1959	1 072	355	180	263	139	141	224	253	967	112
Before 1950	2 455	1 147	269	366	309	315	336	281	1 870	266

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	109 527	54 288	49 147	54 508	32 317	48 391	81 324	47 024	71 962	45 968
Speak only English at home	99 459	49 989	46 807	52 773	31 013	46 497	77 942	45 439	64 293	44 199
Speak a language other than English at home	10 068	4 299	2 340	1 735	1 304	1 894	3 382	1 585	7 669	1 769
Speak English very well	6 420	3 135	1 578	1 101	909	1 291	2 257	1 003	4 616	1 303
Speak English well	2 463	834	554	357	226	403	689	425	2 069	365
Speak English not well or not at all	1 185	330	208	277	169	200	436	157	984	101
5 to 13 years	46	17	33	62	30	37	102	10	69	20
14 to 17 years	34	19	18	29	5	17	32	38	15	10
18 to 24 years	205	54	33	48	38	50	88	23	124	20
25 years and over	900	240	124	138	96	96	214	86	776	51

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	26 683	11 755	10 384	12 485	7 593	8 394	17 793	11 585	16 208	7 251
English only	24 822	11 410	10 157	12 055	7 411	8 158	17 194	11 235	14 980	7 055
Chinese	20	—	—	19	—	—	7	—	7	6
French	58	11	23	60	12	—	77	69	60	14
German	183	127	57	87	19	40	98	70	56	29
Greek	55	—	—	5	5	—	—	7	22	—
Italian	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	217	—
Philippine languages	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	37	2	24	—	—	6	15	—	68	5
Spanish	1 235	176	47	86	91	72	195	123	623	53
Other specified language	171	29	61	173	45	112	177	64	146	69
Unspecified language	53	—	15	—	10	6	30	17	29	20
Persons 18 years and over	82 844	42 533	38 763	42 023	24 724	39 997	63 531	35 439	55 754	38 717
English only	74 637	38 579	36 650	40 718	23 602	38 339	60 748	34 204	49 313	37 144
Chinese	35	6	16	78	32	99	48	—	27	71
French	284	72	23	83	85	138	260	115	136	193
German	1 120	2 743	1 037	444	216	395	476	401	995	421
Greek	272	78	—	12	46	17	6	—	34	4
Italian	525	5	22	23	151	20	20	46	1 851	5
Philippine languages	44	—	—	—	25	—	6	—	79	—
Polish	388	23	559	35	13	66	471	39	593	34
Spanish	3 095	362	114	163	220	249	384	263	1 415	255
Other specified language	2 357	618	318	424	321	646	1 037	289	1 247	543
Unspecified language	87	47	24	43	13	37	75	36	64	45

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	170 616	636 212	49 620	85 730	48 085	29 571	50 319	32 426	51 308	63 982
Native	162 564	604 494	48 588	81 404	46 382	28 818	48 637	31 903	49 333	61 084
Foreign born	8 052	31 718	1 032	4 326	1 703	753	1 682	523	1 975	2 898
Naturalized citizen	3 070	20 320	561	2 986	1 391	594	1 026	362	1 522	2 172
Not a citizen	4 982	11 398	471	1 340	312	159	656	161	453	726

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	8 052	31 718	1 032	4 326	1 703	753	1 682	523	1 975	2 898
Europe	2 541	17 556	418	2 686	1 025	510	884	295	1 508	2 063
Austria	28	1 161	14	42	14	—	30	7	146	190
Czechoslovakia	47	520	6	192	7	32	21	5	43	61
France	91	76	7	44	31	—	28	6	—	24
Germany	627	4 845	202	408	479	45	309	140	546	605
Greece	96	706	6	183	49	30	21	—	50	—
Hungary	37	980	18	95	19	—	59	12	105	73
Ireland	11	108	—	7	23	—	15	—	49	6
Italy	294	1 265	5	230	11	28	22	—	58	90
Netherlands	87	165	5	63	129	—	11	47	6	37
Poland	125	2 746	23	139	35	32	54	14	43	158
Portugal	8	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	68	124	8	6	6	113	14	—	20	6
United Kingdom	373	858	49	218	31	46	195	28	88	82
England	262	599	43	151	31	14	90	22	72	56
Northern Ireland	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8
Scotland	38	144	—	50	—	12	81	6	6	18
Wales	8	25	—	11	—	—	—	—	5	—
Yugoslavia	59	2 324	19	381	101	6	42	—	169	585
U.S.S.R.	165	1 766	72	155	213	—	22	13	58	48
Asia	3 112	3 801	280	442	171	63	362	154	116	363
China	361	308	74	6	—	—	40	10	27	40
India	378	248	55	18	14	9	43	14	21	12
Japan	217	240	28	7	8	8	6	—	23	—
Korea	238	469	39	42	16	8	48	7	—	74
Philippines	83	439	29	108	—	—	68	—	10	72
Vietnam	201	392	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	11
North and Central America	876	5 250	110	735	140	106	332	30	148	224
Canada	479	812	60	109	32	74	78	24	116	127
Mexico	229	3 133	38	570	97	32	205	6	14	40
West Indies	89	996	12	38	—	—	32	—	11	51
Cuba	60	332	—	11	—	—	14	—	—	45
Dominican Republic	—	31	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Jamaica	20	427	6	27	—	—	6	—	—	6
South America	318	540	21	40	22	—	24	11	18	6
North Africa	161	140	—	—	—	8	—	8	6	—
Other Africa	534	558	42	16	7	17	6	—	18	27
All other countries	84	64	33	—	11	—	10	—	—	41
Country not reported	261	2 043	56	252	114	49	42	12	103	126

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	8 052	31 718	1 032	4 326	1 703	753	1 682	523	1 975	2 898
1975 to 1980	3 831	5 985	248	563	134	85	342	157	79	303
1970 to 1974	822	2 720	95	478	54	53	217	29	68	138
1965 to 1969	464	2 237	77	350	109	38	163	21	75	195
1960 to 1964	698	2 035	63	259	91	5	108	11	134	140
1950 to 1959	863	7 013	191	732	310	82	383	82	575	670
Before 1950	1 374	11 728	358	1 944	1 005	490	469	223	1 044	1 452

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	161 664	586 594	46 777	78 607	44 625	27 440	46 006	30 193	48 663	60 024
Speak only English at home	150 510	527 620	45 244	70 531	40 816	26 188	42 879	28 694	45 387	55 778
Speak a language other than English at home	11 154	58 974	1 533	8 076	3 809	1 252	3 127	1 499	3 276	4 246
Speak English very well	7 696	35 649	1 135	5 032	2 784	964	2 148	1 051	2 379	2 710
Speak English well	2 551	14 746	250	2 038	719	224	600	313	686	1 160
Speak English not well or not at all	907	8 579	148	1 006	306	64	379	135	211	376
5 to 13 years	70	893	9	20	17	—	28	18	—	52
14 to 17 years	36	271	14	20	19	—	24	13	4	40
18 to 24 years	194	1 008	36	192	54	25	80	20	6	9
25 years and over	607	6 407	89	774	216	39	247	84	201	275

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	26 157	122 594	8 363	18 260	9 458	5 409	10 838	5 595	9 174	10 613
English only	24 791	114 215	8 174	16 718	9 135	5 335	10 290	5 446	8 832	10 089
Chinese	83	101	28	20	—	—	—	—	10	25
French	103	431	31	18	8	17	54	17	45	13
German	156	930	11	138	110	25	72	40	154	106
Greek	4	160	—	43	—	—	—	—	21	—
Italian	30	282	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	5
Philippine languages	12	28	—	23	—	—	9	—	—	26
Polish	27	349	14	35	—	—	7	5	—	32
Spanish	431	4 874	77	1 084	176	8	320	30	78	142
Other specified language	488	1 055	28	129	29	24	86	42	28	169
Unspecified language	32	169	—	26	—	—	—	15	6	6
Persons 18 years and over	135 507	464 000	38 414	60 347	35 167	22 031	35 168	24 598	39 489	49 411
English only	125 719	413 405	37 070	53 813	31 681	20 853	32 589	23 248	36 555	45 689
Chinese	915	613	59	16	6	—	65	10	48	63
French	683	1 292	82	188	51	61	84	23	76	70
German	1 763	11 903	547	757	2 367	139	459	759	1 453	1 160
Greek	159	1 053	6	232	78	27	28	—	138	13
Italian	447	2 682	27	406	5	17	76	8	180	184
Philippine languages	50	297	—	35	—	—	52	—	10	46
Polish	147	9 471	92	292	18	136	51	242	148	711
Spanish	1 944	13 204	291	2 549	351	99	1 398	85	121	265
Other specified language	3 553	9 352	228	1 988	569	679	353	211	719	1 138
Unspecified language	127	728	12	71	41	20	13	12	41	72

Table 116a. Nativity and Language for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	723 617	648 679	62 912	12 026	149 278	30 303	25 611	21 499	4 112
Children ever born.....	229 001	201 543	24 059	3 399	43 044	6 819	7 516	6 057	1 459
Per 1,000 women.....	316	311	382	283	288	225	293	282	355
Women ever married	171 679	149 489	19 044	3 146	35 338	7 812	7 049	5 820	1 229
Children ever born.....	147 240	126 553	17 878	2 809	29 318	6 038	6 507	5 289	1 218
Per 1,000 women.....	858	847	939	893	830	773	923	909	991
Women 25 to 34 years	674 211	612 601	51 898	9 712	131 673	23 246	20 402	17 057	3 345
Children ever born.....	956 099	852 894	87 863	15 342	186 118	35 096	31 907	26 527	5 380
Per 1,000 women.....	1 418	1 392	1 693	1 580	1 413	1 510	1 564	1 555	1 608
Women ever married	531 556	478 463	44 463	8 630	105 549	20 112	17 680	14 758	2 922
Children ever born.....	880 854	782 595	83 302	14 957	174 080	34 746	31 308	26 043	5 265
Per 1,000 women.....	1 657	1 636	1 874	1 733	1 649	1 728	1 771	1 765	1 802
Women 35 to 44 years	471 356	427 638	36 748	6 970	88 433	15 767	13 103	11 002	2 101
Children ever born.....	1 239 138	1 114 663	104 003	20 472	239 216	46 818	38 474	32 156	6 318
Per 1,000 women.....	2 629	2 607	2 830	2 937	2 705	2 969	2 936	2 923	3 007
Women ever married	432 388	390 917	34 763	6 708	82 221	15 166	12 614	10 586	2 028
Children ever born.....	1 209 532	1 086 900	102 209	20 423	236 174	46 718	38 389	32 088	6 301
Per 1,000 women.....	2 797	2 780	2 940	3 045	2 872	3 080	3 043	3 031	3 107

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	7 869 542	7 103 624	642 781	123 137	1 570 275	291 369	266 650	222 229	44 421
In households.....	7 730 561	6 975 150	634 919	120 492	1 536 132	283 932	258 696	215 845	42 851
Family householder:	1 599 886	1 433 393	139 102	27 391	337 724	66 528	60 848	51 160	9 688
Male.....	393 382	359 287	29 193	4 902	69 253	8 235	8 896	7 145	1 751
Female.....	331 499	304 680	21 869	4 950	64 030	10 174	12 072	9 846	2 226
Nonfamily householder:	421 246	390 619	24 705	5 922	90 093	14 507	16 345	13 612	2 733
Male.....	1 571 999	1 409 320	135 784	26 895	334 102	66 060	59 584	49 992	9 592
Female.....	2 822 565	2 533 101	245 209	44 255	550 769	105 972	87 909	73 266	14 643
Child.....	398 225	367 305	27 640	3 280	48 699	5 219	5 276	4 349	927
Other relatives.....	191 759	177 445	11 417	2 897	41 462	7 237	7 766	6 475	1 291
Nonrelatives.....	2 82	2 80	2 95	2 79	2 74	2 86	2 64	2 64	2 61
Persons per household.....	3.40	3.40	3.43	3.30	3.29	3.37	3.19	3.19	3.20

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	1 993 268	1 792 680	168 295	32 293	406 977	74 763	69 744	58 305	11 439
With own children under 18 years.....	1 049 040	938 086	93 487	17 467	215 867	41 958	36 284	30 303	5 981
With own children under 6 years.....	458 360	409 124	41 957	7 279	93 729	18 403	16 473	13 722	2 751
Married-couple families	1 578 556	1 414 858	136 819	26 879	334 048	66 094	59 948	50 481	9 467
With own children under 18 years.....	822 215	732 859	75 101	14 255	172 343	36 930	30 804	25 978	4 826
With own children under 6 years.....	376 032	335 536	34 488	6 008	76 688	16 597	14 349	12 120	2 229
Female householder, no husband present	333 327	303 405	25 746	4 176	59 274	6 803	7 744	6 210	1 534
With own children under 18 years.....	200 627	181 498	16 437	2 692	38 879	4 283	4 789	3 765	1 024
With own children under 6 years.....	73 007	65 266	6 693	1 048	15 534	1 547	1 867	1 417	450
Subfamilies	55 716	49 925	5 352	439	5 576	548	463	370	93
With own children under 18 years.....	45 339	40 567	4 479	293	4 506	428	378	297	81
Married-couple subfamilies	18 406	16 655	1 559	192	1 865	244	189	147	42
With own children under 18 years.....	8 029	7 297	686	46	795	124	104	74	30
Mother-child subfamilies	34 321	30 619	3 503	199	3 372	279	239	200	39
Persons under 18 years	2 273 628	2 035 316	202 265	36 047	448 662	87 322	72 523	60 259	12 264
Percent living with two parents.....	73.0	72.7	75.5	80.2	76.9	87.2	83.2	83.9	79.9

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	2 852 488	2 561 278	245 169	46 041	566 111	108 009	94 856	79 496	15 360
Never widowed or divorced.....	2 172 360	1 956 938	179 989	35 433	449 136	90 023	74 297	62 691	11 606
Known to have been:	88 589	79 934	7 546	1 109	14 160	2 298	2 326	1 914	412
Widowed.....	601 256	533 026	58 634	9 596	104 373	15 875	18 466	15 065	3 401
Widowed and divorced.....	9 717	8 620	1 000	97	1 558	187	233	174	59

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	1 993 268	1 792 680	168 295	32 293	406 977	74 763	69 744	58 305	11 439
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 520 863	1 368 714	127 838	24 311	313 795	58 732	48 339	40 689	7 650
Unemployed.....	76 667	67 656	7 763	1 248	12 345	2 411	3 879	3 217	662
Not in labor force.....	395 738	356 310	32 694	6 734	80 837	13 620	17 526	14 399	3 127
Married-couple families	1 578 556	1 414 858	136 819	26 879	334 048	66 094	59 948	50 481	9 467
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 296 535	1 164 397	110 906	21 232	271 865	53 762	43 122	36 564	6 558
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	685 359	624 942	48 441	11 976	154 856	29 459	20 752	17 481	3 271
Wife unemployed.....	35 464	31 565	3 271	628	5 551	1 511	1 010	823	187
Wife not in labor force.....	575 712	507 890	59 194	8 628	111 458	22 792	21 360	18 260	3 100
Husband unemployed.....	54 211	47 986	5 296	929	9 035	1 954	3 350	2 781	569
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	27 047	24 281	2 309	457	5 387	971	1 319	1 125	194
Wife unemployed.....	4 199	3 739	390	70	456	177	156	148	8
Wife not in labor force.....	22 965	19 966	2 597	402	3 192	806	1 875	1 508	367
Husband not in labor force.....	227 810	202 475	20 617	4 718	53 148	10 378	13 476	11 136	2 340
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	53 991	49 119	4 052	820	11 447	1 889	2 208	1 861	347
Wife unemployed.....	2 837	2 571	227	39	483	63	116	94	22
Wife not in labor force.....	170 982	150 785	16 338	3 859	41 218	8 426	11 152	9 181	1 971
Female householder, no husband present	333 327	303 405	25 746	4 176	59 274	6 803	7 744	6 210	1 534
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	175 999	159 960	13 670	2 369	33 476	3 851	3 905	3 080	825
Unemployed.....	18 653	16 184	2 200	269	2 842	334	397	320	77
Not in labor force.....	138 675	127 261	9 876	1 538	22 956	2 618	3 442	2 810	632

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	138 981	128 474	7 862	2 645	34 143	7 437	7 954	6 384	1 570
Inmate of mental hospital.....	5 628	5 386	208	34	1 750	620	221	221	—

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	15 522
Children ever born.....	3 064
Per 1,000 women.....	197
Women ever married	3 125
Children ever born.....	2 583
Per 1,000 women.....	827
Women 25 to 34 years	10 268
Children ever born.....	16 113
Per 1,000 women.....	1 569
Women ever married	9 002
Children ever born.....	15 937
Per 1,000 women.....	1 770
Women 35 to 44 years	6 382
Children ever born.....	18 913
Per 1,000 women.....	2 963
Women ever married	6 096
Children ever born.....	18 889
Per 1,000 women.....	3 099

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	130 932
In households.....	124 647
Family householder: Male.....	28 476
Female.....	3 962
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	4 824
Female.....	7 254
Spouse.....	28 233
Child.....	43 951
Other relatives.....	2 557
Nonrelatives.....	5 390
Persons per household.....	2.80
Persons per family.....	3.30

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	32 438
With own children under 18 years.....	17 658
With own children under 6 years.....	7 898
Married-couple families	28 454
With own children under 18 years.....	15 406
With own children under 6 years.....	7 013
Female householder, no husband present	3 234
With own children under 18 years.....	2 021
With own children under 6 years.....	802
Subfamilies	247
With own children under 18 years.....	214
Married-couple subfamilies	90
With own children under 18 years.....	57
Mother-child subfamilies	133
Persons under 18 years	37 324
Percent living with two parents.....	85.5

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	44 937
Never widowed or divorced.....	37 001
Known to have been: Widowed.....	979
Divorced.....	7 056
Widowed and divorced.....	99

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	32 438
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	23 487
Unemployed.....	1 720
Not in labor force.....	7 231
Married-couple families	28 454
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	21 316
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	12 152
Wife unemployed.....	695
Wife not in labor force.....	8 469
Husband unemployed.....	1 495
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	755
Wife unemployed.....	96
Wife not in labor force.....	644
Husband not in labor force.....	5 643
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 159
Wife unemployed.....	89
Wife not in labor force.....	4 395
Female householder, no husband present	3 234
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 821
Unemployed.....	139
Not in labor force.....	1 274

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	6 285
Inmate of mental hospital.....	109
Inmate of home for the aged.....	1 319
Inmate of other institution.....	1 025
In military quarters.....	—
In college dormitory.....	3 473
Other, in group quarters.....	359

SMSA's—Con.

							Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.			
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville—Beloit, Wis.	Kenasha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
208 182	204 159	4 023								
45 316	43 998	1 318								
218	216	328								
49 126	47 850	1 276								
35 632	34 472	1 160								
725	720	909								
199 950	196 459	3 491								
248 118	242 354	5 764								
1 241	1 234	1 651								
159 794	156 575	3 219								
240 526	234 782	5 744								
1 505	1 499	1 784								
126 603	124 092	2 511								
328 864	321 413	7 451								
2 598	2 590	2 967								
118 716	116 283	2 433								
326 872	319 429	7 443								
2 753	2 747	3 059								
2 113 533	2 070 271	43 262								
2 064 396	2 021 997	42 399								
453 220	443 111	10 109								
80 945	79 960	985								
96 818	95 478	1 340								
132 092	130 448	1 644								
452 916	442 768	10 148								
725 263	708 566	16 697								
46 396	45 620	776								
76 746	76 046	700								
2 71	2 70	3 01								
3 29	3 29	3 49								
130 932	175 280	139 420	123 137	91 056	323 545	1 397 143	2 113 533	2 070 271	43 262	
124 647	171 341	136 719	120 492	86 263	309 108	1 365 915	2 064 396	2 021 997	42 399	
28 476	38 612	32 183	27 391	19 090	64 789	298 948	453 220	443 111	10 109	
3 962	5 749	4 558	4 902	2 911	11 955	62 619	80 945	79 960	985	
4 824	6 329	5 171	4 950	4 047	20 130	58 330	96 818	95 478	1 340	
7 254	9 447	7 075	5 922	5 975	23 958	81 720	132 092	130 448	1 644	
28 233	38 402	31 751	26 895	19 003	65 640	296 057	452 916	442 768	10 148	
43 951	65 803	49 813	44 255	28 721	94 841	486 690	725 263	708 566	16 697	
2 557	2 837	3 062	3 280	1 621	5 736	43 907	46 396	45 620	776	
5 390	4 162	3 106	2 897	4 895	22 059	37 644	76 746	76 046	700	
2.80	2.85	2.79	2.79	2.69	2.56	2.72	2.71	2.70	3.01	
3.30	3.41	3.30	3.30	3.24	3.17	3.29	3.29	3.29	3.49	
32 438	44 361	36 741	32 293	22 001	76 744	361 567	534 165	523 071	11 094	
17 658	26 156	20 554	17 467	11 623	40 992	190 514	297 696	291 055	6 641	
7 898	11 651	8 946	7 279	5 186	17 962	82 873	128 453	125 403	3 050	
28 454	38 471	31 834	26 879	19 005	65 637	295 772	453 038	443 001	10 037	
15 406	22 551	17 586	14 255	9 939	34 140	151 313	249 414	243 354	6 060	
7 013	10 214	7 768	6 008	4 602	15 647	67 643	111 577	108 741	2 836	
3 234	4 783	3 806	4 176	2 414	8 902	53 589	64 700	63 955	745	
2 021	3 213	2 514	2 692	1 479	5 911	35 078	41 652	41 169	483	
802	1 331	1 015	1 048	538	2 050	13 895	15 026	14 831	195	
247	269	451	439	120	509	5 079	5 004	4 874	130	
214	210	344	293	87	358	4 084	3 846	3 729	117	
90	75	163	192	63	254	1 707	2 137	2 097	40	
57	16	56	46	30	103	712	979	952	27	
133	183	264	199	57	226	3 050	2 559	2 482	77	
37 324	54 783	42 614	36 047	23 498	80 845	395 105	600 546	586 523	14 023	
85.5	85.8	83.7	80.2	84.0	81.8	76.5	82.8	82.6	90.6	
44 937	65 515	53 612	46 041	30 738	117 717	501 074	803 917	786 912	17 005	
37 001	54 672	42 437	35 433	25 466	93 880	397 802	633 230	618 771	14 459	
979	1 276	1 183	1 109	603	2 226	12 648	15 688	15 384	304	
7 056	9 669	10 118	9 596	4 740	21 845	92 011	156 705	154 450	2 255	
99	102	126	97	71	234	1 387	1 706	1 693	13	
32 438	44 361	36 741	32 293	22 001	76 744	361 567	534 165	523 071	11 094	
23 487	34 832	24 858	24 311	17 076	62 566	277				

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	16 255	8 799	10 229
Children ever born	5 106	2 554	2 783
Per 1,000 women	314	290	272
Women ever married	4 316	2 594	3 034
Children ever born	3 614	2 311	2 551
Per 1,000 women	837	891	841
Women 25 to 34 years	14 058	7 535	8 831
Children ever born	22 555	11 946	14 320
Per 1,000 women	1 604	1 585	1 622
Women ever married	12 083	6 740	7 895
Children ever born	21 571	11 910	14 189
Per 1,000 women	1 785	1 767	1 797
Women 35 to 44 years	10 029	5 416	6 126
Children ever born	29 046	15 537	18 517
Per 1,000 women	2 896	2 869	3 023
Women ever married	9 572	5 208	5 872
Children ever born	28 863	15 523	18 491
Per 1,000 women	3 015	2 981	3 149

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	173 132	100 935	111 270
In households	170 217	98 741	110 090
Family householder:	38 776	24 295	26 212
Male	6 634	2 657	3 217
Female	5 700	3 130	3 480
Nonfamily householder:	8 373	5 351	4 956
Male	38 045	24 106	25 801
Female	64 079	35 832	41 842
Child	4 792	1 892	2 359
Other relatives	3 818	1 478	2 223
Nonrelatives	2 86	2 79	2 91
Persons per household	3.35	3.29	3.38
Persons per family			3.32

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	45 410	26 952	29 429
With own children under 18 years	25 353	14 238	16 499
With own children under 6 years	10 856	6 145	7 535
Married-couple families	38 276	24 052	26 033
With own children under 18 years	21 030	12 702	14 701
With own children under 6 years	9 045	5 661	6 963
Female householder, no husband present	5 685	2 176	2 668
With own children under 18 years	3 801	1 227	1 550
With own children under 6 years	1 639	402	499
Subfamilies	497	185	361
With own children under 18 years	422	126	266
Married-couple subfamilies	158	94	164
With own children under 18 years	83	35	69
Mother-child subfamilies	322	84	171
Persons under 18 years	53 557	29 389	34 523
Percent living with two parents	79.9	88.6	88.6

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	65 037	36 819	41 580
Never widowed or divorced	51 334	30 954	35 716
Known to have been:	1 512	690	939
Widowed	12 362	5 220	5 032
Divorced	171	45	107
Widowed and divorced			

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	45 410	26 952	29 429
Householder:	35 893	21 368	22 339
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 409	607	1 399
Unemployed	8 108	4 977	5 691
Not in labor force			
Married-couple families	38 276	24 052	26 033
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	31 878	19 596	20 448
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	17 600	11 535	11 640
Wife unemployed	793	600	562
Wife not in labor force	13 485	7 461	8 246
Husband unemployed	1 018	493	1 252
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	480	210	727
Wife unemployed	52	70	106
Wife not in labor force	486	213	419
Husband not in labor force	5 380	3 963	4 333
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 143	628	872
Wife unemployed	69	32	57
Wife not in labor force	4 168	3 303	3 404
Female householder, no husband present	5 685	2 176	2 668
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 066	1 307	1 424
Unemployed	383	86	132
Not in labor force	2 236	783	1 112

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	2 915	2 194	1 180
Inmate of mental hospital	81	117	191
Inmate of home for the aged	1 326	952	617
Inmate of other institution	994	661	54
In military quarters			
In college dormitory	52	300	177
Other, in group quarters	462	164	141

SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas					
Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton, Wis.	Beloit, Wis.—Ill.			Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.		
				Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
14 529	5 128	676	4 452	14 462	11 396	3 066			
3 448	1 756	159	1 597	3 703	2 637	1 066			
237	342	235	359	256	231	348			
4 066	1 536	224	1 312	3 363	2 498	865			
2 997	1 303	110	1 193	3 076	2 226	850			
737	848	491	909	915	891	983			
12 073	3 905	510	3 395	10 304	7 997	2 307			
17 380	6 630	907	5 723	14 642	11 200	3 442			
1 440	1 698	1 778	1 401	1 421	1 401	1 492			
10 403	3 407	489	2 918	8 388	6 447	1 941			
17 212	6 356	901	5 455	14 165	10 820	3 345			
1 655	1 866	1 843	1 869	1 689	1 678	1 723			
7 774	2 667	396	2 271	6 134	4 825	1 309			
22 140	8 005	1 184	6 821	17 213	13 283	3 930			
2 848	3 001	2 990	3 004	2 806	2 753	3 002			
7 442	2 557	396	2 161	5 774	4 524	1 250			
22 073	7 900	1 184	6 716	17 138	13 215	3 923			
2 966	3 090	2 990	3 108	2 968	2 921	3 138			
142 154	50 807	7 169	43 638	132 648	102 507	30 141			
139 783	49 691	7 135	42 556	126 779	97 920	28 859			
32 584	11 375	1 686	9 689	27 644	21 514	6 130			
4 558	2 124	301	1 823	5 643	4 195	1 448			
5 306	2 065	351	1 708	6 508	4 815	1 693			
7 685	2 964	409	2 555	10 388	8 080	2 308			
32 619	11 469	1 771	9 698	27 284	21 127	6 157			
51 113	16 969	2 221	14 748	41 042	31 549	9 493			
2 509	1 331	241	1 090	2 832	2 226	606			
3 409	1 394	149	1 245	5 438	4 414	1 024			
2.79	2.68	2.59	2.53	2.53	2.54	2.49			
3.32	3.21	3.13	3.22	3.14	3.14	3.15			
37 142	13 499	1 987	11 512	33 287	25 709	7 578			
21 247	7 110	975	6 135	16 882	12 980	3 902			
9 348	3 187	417	2 770	7 771	5 930	1 841			
32 521	11 280	1 697	9 583	27 399	21 416	5 983			
18 394	5 643	777	4 866	13 511	10 574	2 937			
8 273	2 515	354	2 161	6 420	5 035	1 385			
3 768	1 792	198	1 594	4 867	3 585	1 282			
2 485	1 286	155	1 131	3 088	2 203	885			
933	563	48	515	1 246	839	407			
273	198	12	186	207	166	41			
216	158	12	146	168	131	37			
111	58	—	58	81	72	9			
54	18	—	18	42	37	5			
157	140	12	128	103	80	23			
42 484	14 735	1 869	12 866	33 097	25 366	7 731			
85.9	77.7	79.2	77.4	78.0	78.8	75.4			
54 490	18 606	2 825	15 781	44 457	34 525	9 932			
45 010	13 979	1 936	12 043	33 360	26 048	7 312			
1 089	473	90	383	1 165	901	264			
8 492	4 204	799	3 405	10 057	7 655	2 402			
101	50	—	50	125	79	46			
37 142	13 499	1 987	11 512	33 287	25 709	7 578			
29 584	9 823	1 433	8 390	23 235	18 202	5 033			
939	774	122	652	1 440	1 018	422			
6 619	2 902	432	2 470	6 812	6 489	2 123			
32 521	11 280	1 697	9 583	27 399	21 416	5 983			
26 885	8 656	1 255	7 401	19 979	15 828	4 151			
14 353	4 668	584	4 084	10 447	8 271	2 176			
700	315	16	299	390	265	125			
11 832	3 673								

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	Urbanized areas—Con.			Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
					La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.					
					Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)			
Women 15 to 24 years	10 743	15 469	5 106	8 756	10 133	357	9 776	29 729	117 456	7 010
Children ever born.....	1 474	3 580	1 500	2 536	1 167	83	1 084	2 878	34 134	911
Per 1,000 women.....	137	231	294	290	115	232	111	97	291	130
Women ever married	1 716	3 713	1 568	2 276	1 526	95	1 431	4 260	26 868	1 256
Children ever born.....	1 135	2 937	1 313	1 984	931	71	860	1 976	22 282	759
Per 1,000 women.....	661	791	837	872	610	747	601	464	829	604
Women 25 to 34 years	5 784	12 603	4 277	6 757	5 180	334	4 846	23 534	100 946	4 006
Children ever born.....	7 740	18 241	6 642	10 528	6 497	464	6 033	18 963	136 844	4 752
Per 1,000 women.....	1 338	1 447	1 553	1 558	1 254	1 389	1 245	806	1 356	1 186
Women ever married	4 806	10 698	3 707	5 963	3 983	283	3 700	16 124	77 899	3 140
Children ever born.....	7 651	17 969	6 570	10 170	6 365	451	5 914	18 290	125 896	4 628
Per 1,000 women.....	1 592	1 680	1 772	1 706	1 598	1 594	1 598	1 134	1 616	1 474
Women 35 to 44 years	3 157	7 773	3 015	4 586	3 001	201	2 800	10 648	65 653	2 378
Children ever born.....	8 362	22 353	8 983	13 296	8 334	566	7 768	23 460	173 881	6 592
Per 1,000 women.....	2 649	2 876	2 979	2 899	2 777	2 816	2 774	2 199	2 648	2 772
Women ever married	2 933	7 327	2 920	4 379	2 805	194	2 611	9 650	60 210	2 237
Children ever born.....	8 344	22 250	8 983	13 249	8 323	566	7 757	23 404	171 077	6 568
Per 1,000 women.....	2 845	3 037	3 076	3 026	2 967	2 918	2 971	2 425	2 841	2 936

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	72 198	142 763	51 641	85 783	67 964	3 882	64 082	213 659	1 206 833	52 824
In households.....	66 698	138 921	50 752	83 254	63 600	3 816	59 784	200 908	1 178 299	48 310
Family householder:										
Male.....	14 343	31 020	11 796	18 351	13 433	937	12 496	38 920	253 343	10 747
Female.....	2 660	5 233	1 658	3 931	2 452	123	2 329	8 974	58 597	1 896
Nonfamily householder:										
Male.....	3 223	5 588	2 175	3 851	3 408	121	3 287	16 686	53 897	2 355
Female.....	5 554	8 797	2 915	4 836	5 458	190	5 268	20 427	76 640	4 174
Spouse.....	14 347	30 899	11 559	18 022	13 387	906	12 481	39 656	250 556	10 531
Child.....	20 691	51 215	18 326	29 850	19 748	1 437	18 311	52 941	410 654	15 115
Other relatives.....	1 259	2 310	1 077	2 296	1 228	57	1 171	3 946	39 923	1 080
Nonrelatives.....	4 621	3 859	1 236	2 117	4 486	45	4 441	19 358	34 689	2 412
Persons per household.....	2.59	2.74	2.74	2.69	2.57	2.78	2.56	2.36	2.66	2.52
Persons per family.....	3.13	3.33	3.30	3.25	3.16	3.26	3.16	3.02	3.25	3.11

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	17 003	36 253	13 454	22 282	15 885	1 060	14 825	47 894	311 940	12 643
With own children under 18 years.....	8 731	21 082	7 698	11 888	7 877	588	7 289	23 603	159 982	6 001
With own children under 6 years.....	3 874	9 472	3 414	5 085	3 362	307	3 055	10 198	69 277	2 521
Married-couple families	14 478	30 940	11 624	17 999	13 389	951	12 438	39 634	250 541	10 680
With own children under 18 years.....	7 242	17 741	6 616	9 240	6 500	512	5 988	18 558	123 197	4 897
With own children under 6 years.....	3 281	8 114	3 070	4 002	2 846	277	2 569	8 468	54 767	2 110
Female householder, no husband present	2 205	4 372	1 389	3 401	2 064	94	1 970	6 733	50 441	1 587
With own children under 18 years.....	1 387	2 998	909	2 252	1 239	76	1 163	4 395	33 157	958
With own children under 6 years.....	551	1 265	304	907	494	30	464	1 531	13 270	353
Subfamilies	99	187	110	303	71	12	59	321	4 563	82
With own children under 18 years.....	91	146	92	195	52	5	47	237	3 694	68
Married-couple subfamilies	29	45	34	144	38	7	31	150	1 450	34
With own children under 18 years.....	21	4	16	36	19	—	19	66	581	20
Nonfamily subfamilies	54	131	61	127	33	5	28	150	2 836	39
Persons under 18 years	17 360	42 698	15 687	24 113	15 726	1 116	14 610	44 861	329 840	11 870
Percent living with two parents.....	80.6	83.4	84.4	76.7	81.2	88.0	80.7	76.7	73.9	79.1

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	23 224	53 309	20 402	31 252	21 154	1 518	19 636	72 471	423 467	16 877
Never widowed or divorced.....	18 698	43 682	16 107	23 494	17 124	1 290	15 834	56 063	331 133	13 034
Known to have been:										
Widowed.....	495	1 048	454	806	464	43	421	1 440	11 282	457
Divorced.....	4 095	8 677	3 887	7 015	3 621	185	3 436	15 127	82 364	3 437
Widowed and divorced.....	64	98	46	63	55	—	55	159	1 312	51

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	17 003	36 253	13 454	22 282	15 885	1 060	14 825	47 894	311 940	12 643
Householder:										
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	12 236	28 251	8 374	16 520	11 967	868	11 099	38 582	236 116	9 252
Unemployed.....	729	1 345	2 812	900	390	28	362	1 135	9 541	498
Not in labor force.....	4 038	6 657	2 268	4 862	3 528	164	3 364	8 177	66 283	2 893
Married-couple families	14 478	30 940	11 624	17 999	13 389	951	12 438	39 634	250 541	10 680
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	10 851	25 239	7 336	14 123	10 507	784	9 723	32 873	201 030	8 169
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	6 545	13 563	3 976	7 999	6 557	439	6 118	21 902	114 821	4 723
Wife unemployed.....	412	527	356	440	267	17	250	596	3 895	214
Wife not in labor force.....	3 894	11 149	3 004	5 684	3 683	328	3 355	10 375	82 314	3 232
Husband unemployed.....	585	1 005	2 652	615	288	22	266	851	6 745	394
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	327	600	1 368	309	150	9	141	572	4 105	201
Wife unemployed.....	38	52	249	59	31	5	26	50	367	56
Wife not in labor force.....	220	353	1 035	247	107	8	99	229	2 273	137
Husband not in labor force.....	3 042	4 696	1 636	3 261	2 594	145	2 449	5 910	42 766	2 117
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	591	774	256	601	608	24	584	1 717	9 268	391
Wife unemployed.....	48	42	5	17	15	—	15	26	347	9
Wife not in labor force.....	2 403	3 880	1 375	2 643	1 971	121	1 850	4 167	33 151	1 717
Female householder, no husband present	2 205	4 372	1 389	3 401	2 064	94	1 970	6 733	50 441	1 587
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 261	2 504	775							

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
FERTILITY

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Women 15 to 24 years	11 298	5 163	5 268	6 087	3 706	8 602	9 693	5 066	7 983	8 507
Children ever born.....	3 984	1 462	1 191	1 340	1 360	956	2 577	1 497	2 424	885
Per 1,000 women.....	353	283	226	220	367	111	266	295	304	104
Women ever married	3 058	1 541	1 457	1 631	1 050	1 181	2 489	1 565	2 029	1 090
Children ever born.....	2 640	1 274	1 088	1 136	982	775	2 111	1 310	1 877	685
Per 1,000 women.....	863	827	747	697	935	656	848	837	925	628
Women 25 to 34 years	9 913	4 346	4 263	5 076	2 804	4 117	7 841	4 261	6 261	3 220
Children ever born.....	15 627	6 437	6 056	6 778	4 785	5 054	10 975	6 632	9 798	3 465
Per 1,000 women.....	1 576	1 481	1 421	1 335	1 706	1 228	1 400	1 556	1 565	1 076
Women ever married	8 384	3 800	3 610	4 331	2 393	3 404	6 427	3 697	5 499	2 219
Children ever born.....	14 674	6 425	5 964	6 726	4 529	4 999	10 758	6 560	9 440	3 362
Per 1,000 women.....	1 750	1 691	1 652	1 553	1 893	1 469	1 674	1 774	1 717	1 515
Women 35 to 44 years	6 581	2 932	2 901	3 212	1 784	2 112	4 298	2 985	4 024	1 850
Children ever born.....	19 231	8 091	7 926	8 783	5 381	5 452	12 138	8 881	11 725	4 985
Per 1,000 women.....	2 922	2 760	2 732	2 734	3 016	2 581	2 824	2 975	2 914	2 695
Women ever married	6 252	2 775	2 723	3 047	1 701	1 947	3 945	2 898	3 854	1 700
Children ever born.....	19 056	8 081	7 907	8 732	5 281	5 434	12 050	8 881	11 678	4 974
Per 1,000 women.....	3 048	2 912	2 904	2 866	3 105	2 791	3 054	3 065	3 030	2 926

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	119 016	58 468	52 986	59 040	35 207	51 516	87 899	51 071	77 685	48 347
In households.....	117 359	57 441	52 032	57 449	34 125	46 982	86 286	50 605	75 295	44 243
Family householder: Male.....	25 963	13 977	12 040	13 349	7 499	9 956	18 825	11 765	16 401	8 660
Female.....	5 375	1 835	2 168	1 984	1 603	1 735	3 719	1 655	3 678	1 836
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	4 432	2 156	2 159	2 111	1 419	2 476	4 074	2 170	3 483	2 781
Female.....	6 724	3 916	3 502	3 658	2 217	4 144	6 773	2 903	4 547	4 665
Spouse.....	25 451	13 748	12 055	13 445	7 466	9 998	18 661	11 544	16 060	8 740
Child.....	42 963	19 694	17 621	20 218	11 866	13 694	29 575	18 255	26 994	12 453
Other relatives.....	3 548	1 202	1 026	1 102	953	788	1 673	1 077	2 154	985
Nonrelatives.....	2 903	913	1 461	1 582	1 102	4 191	2 986	1 236	1 978	4 123
Persons per household.....	2.76	2.62	2.62	2.72	2.68	2.57	2.58	2.74	2.68	2.47
Persons per family.....	3.30	3.19	3.16	3.27	3.23	3.09	3.21	3.30	3.25	3.11

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	31 338	15 812	14 208	15 333	9 102	11 691	22 544	13 420	20 079	10 496
With own children under 18 years.....	17 280	7 960	7 423	8 453	4 946	5 850	12 461	7 668	10 784	4 699
With own children under 6 years.....	7 757	3 359	3 289	3 803	2 320	2 649	5 851	3 405	4 758	1 908
Married-couple families	25 659	13 794	12 144	13 369	7 367	10 066	18 712	11 593	16 019	8 582
With own children under 18 years.....	13 695	6 865	6 255	7 265	3 793	4 876	10 072	6 589	8 250	3 747
With own children under 6 years.....	6 117	3 007	2 902	3 378	1 754	2 265	4 785	3 061	3 706	1 548
Female householder, no husband present	4 688	1 554	1 799	1 585	1 437	1 409	3 175	1 386	3 215	1 566
With own children under 18 years.....	3 242	897	1 057	1 029	1 038	913	2 150	906	2 149	858
With own children under 6 years.....	1 504	284	349	381	478	359	1 006	304	876	355
Subfamilies	349	94	137	108	147	40	142	110	268	43
With own children under 18 years.....	295	54	90	79	122	36	117	92	166	36
Married-couple subfamilies	87	55	71	44	41	19	29	34	129	26
With own children under 18 years.....	33	15	24	15	16	15	4	16	27	19
Mother-child subfamilies	245	39	58	62	106	16	102	61	115	17
Persons under 18 years	36 172	15 935	14 223	17 017	10 483	11 519	24 368	15 632	21 931	9 630
Percent living with two parents.....	75.9	85.7	84.1	84.8	74.8	81.0	79.2	84.4	75.4	78.1

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	43 809	20 765	19 444	22 237	12 537	16 130	31 666	20 317	28 075	12 971
Never widowed or divorced.....	33 740	16 940	15 980	18 300	9 452	12 976	25 108	16 075	21 014	10 204
Known to have been: Widowed.....	1 073	440	508	474	302	308	713	451	693	270
Divorced.....	9 113	3 417	3 025	3 515	2 826	2 888	5 895	3 834	6 426	2 537
Widowed and divorced.....	117	32	69	52	43	42	50	43	58	40

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	31 338	15 812	14 208	15 333	9 102	11 691	22 544	13 420	20 079	10 496
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	24 408	12 298	10 586	12 093	6 597	8 424	16 673	8 347	14 750	7 461
Unemployed.....	888	310	523	449	541	462	956	2 809	827	295
Not in labor force.....	6 042	3 204	3 099	2 791	1 964	2 805	4 915	2 264	4 502	2 740
Married-couple families	25 659	13 794	12 144	13 369	7 367	10 066	18 712	11 593	16 019	8 582
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	21 301	11 075	9 434	10 948	5 740	7 531	14 626	7 309	12 510	6 420
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	11 644	6 668	5 385	5 903	3 090	4 490	7 808	3 972	7 106	3 997
Wife unemployed.....	557	217	287	245	256	302	322	356	390	164
Wife not in labor force.....	9 100	4 190	3 762	4 800	2 394	2 739	6 496	2 981	5 014	2 259
Husband unemployed.....	536	234	453	356	347	352	669	2 652	549	201
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	241	95	276	170	204	228	387	1 368	254	87
Wife unemployed.....	21	28	39	16	20	17	34	249	53	26
Wife not in labor force.....	274	111	138	170	123	107	248	1 035	242	88
Husband not in labor force.....	3 822	2 485	2 257	2 065	1 280	2 183	3 417	1 632	2 960	1 961
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	785	357	443	301	229	411	599	256	577	464
Wife unemployed.....	45	23	36	12	20	35	21	5	17	15
Wife not in labor force.....	2 992	2 105	1 778	1 752	1 031	1 737	2 797	1 371	2 366	1 482
Female householder, no husband present	4 688	1 554	1 799	1 585	1 437	1 409	3 175	1 386	3 215	1 566
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 443	915	1 001	946	673	843	1 708	775	1 769	830
Unemployed.....	331	60	73	69	159	55	194	133	237	89
Not in labor force.....	1 914	579	725	570	605	511	1 273	478	1 209	647

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	1 657	1 027	954	1 591	1 082	4 534	1 613	466	2 390	4 104
Inmate of mental hospital.....	20	—	191	68	—	63	34	16	34	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	1 179	878	424	416	354	459	1 040	239	976	637
Inmate of other institution.....	112	6	54	14	19	258	55	180	27	184
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	18	177	979	674	3 473	7	—	924	3 046
Other, in group quarters.....	346	125	108	114	35	281	477	31	429	237

Table 117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	24 467	66 626	6 828	8 402	4 331	3 009	5 237	3 215	4 146	6 110
Children ever born.....	2 255	26 453	879	3 373	1 229	1 047	1 309	752	360	1 229
Per 1,000 women.....	92	397	129	401	284	348	250	234	87	201
Women ever married	2 936	16 583	1 200	2 485	1 323	851	1 605	809	582	1 781
Children ever born.....	1 489	15 630	727	2 184	1 058	835	1 144	680	305	1 105
Per 1,000 women.....	507	943	606	879	800	981	713	841	524	620
Women 25 to 34 years	18 042	56 485	3 771	7 194	3 540	2 263	4 920	2 503	3 916	5 031
Children ever born.....	14 386	79 862	4 517	11 221	5 302	3 347	7 111	3 215	3 892	6 006
Per 1,000 women.....	797	1 414	1 198	1 560	1 498	1 479	1 445	1 324	994	1 194
Women ever married	12 337	40 359	2 957	5 967	3 072	1 899	4 270	2 024	3 027	3 987
Children ever born.....	13 850	69 361	4 395	10 366	5 292	3 250	7 027	3 230	3 851	5 918
Per 1,000 women.....	1 123	1 719	1 486	1 737	1 723	1 711	1 646	1 596	1 272	1 484
Women 35 to 44 years	8 311	29 321	2 235	4 243	2 341	1 280	2 826	1 606	2 805	2 971
Children ever born.....	18 238	81 233	6 222	12 946	6 402	3 857	7 510	4 137	6 250	7 484
Per 1,000 women.....	2 194	2 770	2 784	3 051	2 735	3 013	2 657	2 576	2 228	2 519
Women ever married	7 499	25 847	2 106	3 977	2 200	1 222	2 645	1 466	2 564	2 712
Children ever born.....	18 188	78 681	6 198	12 776	6 392	3 851	7 458	4 118	6 237	7 445
Per 1,000 women.....	2 425	3 044	2 943	3 212	2 905	3 151	2 820	2 809	2 433	2 745

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	170 616	636 212	49 620	85 730	48 085	29 571	50 319	32 426	51 308	63 982
In households.....	158 175	618 251	45 912	84 902	47 133	28 289	48 686	31 635	49 351	62 984
Family householder: Male.....	30 077	116 871	10 103	18 180	11 334	5 999	10 903	7 099	12 252	15 184
Female.....	7 082	41 636	1 813	4 375	1 581	1 427	1 834	1 538	1 802	2 338
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	13 207	35 603	2 253	3 570	1 874	1 682	2 287	2 368	1 514	3 029
Female.....	16 230	48 173	4 092	5 631	3 385	2 284	2 613	2 759	3 755	5 223
Spouse.....	30 738	114 125	9 893	17 739	11 186	6 038	10 836	7 195	12 205	14 946
Child.....	41 535	209 454	14 375	30 163	15 966	9 257	17 908	10 026	15 612	19 072
Other relatives.....	3 207	27 494	1 020	2 929	1 032	598	1 016	667	1 238	1 701
Nonrelatives.....	16 099	24 695	2 363	2 315	775	1 004	1 289	983	973	1 491
Persons per household.....	2.38	2.55	2.51	2.67	2.59	2.48	2.76	2.48	2.55	2.44
Persons per family.....	3.03	3.21	3.12	3.25	3.18	3.14	3.34	3.07	3.07	3.04

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	37 159	158 507	11 916	22 555	12 915	7 426	12 737	8 637	14 054	17 522
With own children under 18 years.....	18 320	81 142	5 700	12 019	6 450	3 815	7 444	4 202	5 864	7 668
With own children under 6 years.....	7 791	39 482	2 421	5 680	2 745	1 808	3 507	1 906	2 185	3 264
Married-couple families	30 715	114 313	10 024	17 862	11 162	5 859	10 851	7 204	12 312	14 952
With own children under 18 years.....	14 478	53 338	4 647	9 045	5 501	2 871	6 225	3 454	5 135	6 409
With own children under 6 years.....	6 479	27 064	2 024	4 222	2 429	1 361	3 068	1 634	2 075	2 871
Female householder, no husband present	5 267	37 195	1 533	3 887	1 336	1 261	1 580	1 271	1 401	1 971
With own children under 18 years.....	3 353	25 589	912	2 685	775	871	1 094	687	631	1 065
With own children under 6 years.....	1 171	11 517	344	1 328	255	400	421	234	85	322
Subfamilies	242	3 339	71	307	78	39	111	79	107	162
With own children under 18 years.....	179	2 781	57	276	38	35	95	56	73	121
Married-couple subfamilies	117	908	25	64	54	8	35	44	54	81
With own children under 18 years.....	54	350	11	33	14	4	19	21	20	40
Mother-child subfamilies	108	2 199	37	226	24	22	76	27	45	72
Persons under 18 years	35 109	172 212	11 206	25 383	12 918	7 540	15 151	7 828	11 819	14 571
Percent living with two parents.....	76.8	61.2	79.4	71.1	85.0	75.2	83.2	82.6	85.3	82.1

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	55 428	203 928	15 773	30 370	16 826	9 720	20 164	11 038	17 007	22 590
Never widowed or divorced.....	43 235	149 158	12 236	22 930	13 668	7 148	16 123	8 944	14 280	17 925
Known to have been: Widowed.....	1 159	6 476	432	792	317	259	407	347	308	538
Divorced.....	11 128	49 189	3 156	6 742	2 871	2 359	3 664	1 803	2 458	4 180
Widowed and divorced.....	3 94	895	51	94	30	46	30	56	39	53

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	37 159	158 507	11 916	22 555	12 915	7 426	12 737	8 637	14 054	17 522
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	29 736	109 484	8 730	16 971	9 968	4 922	10 689	6 124	10 960	13 044
Unemployed.....	879	6 286	489	1 686	230	411	408	338	147	348
Not in labor force.....	6 544	42 737	2 697	4 898	2 717	2 093	1 640	2 175	2 947	4 130
Married-couple families	30 715	114 313	10 024	17 862	11 162	5 859	10 851	7 204	12 312	14 952
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	25 424	85 929	7 677	14 470	8 916	4 055	9 454	5 377	9 925	11 313
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	16 806	50 081	4 406	7 811	5 289	2 114	5 751	2 989	5 799	6 365
Wife unemployed.....	509	2 102	189	395	184	125	202	160	60	199
Wife not in labor force.....	8 109	33 746	3 082	6 264	3 443	1 816	3 501	2 228	4 066	4 749
Husband unemployed.....	638	3 944	392	380	164	338	313	294	105	275
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	428	2 392	199	182	53	111	191	170	68	150
Wife unemployed.....	44	239	56	11	28	—	7	28	—	11
Wife not in labor force.....	166	1 313	137	187	83	—	115	96	37	114
Husband not in labor force.....	4 653	24 440	1 955	3 012	2 082	1 466	1 084	1 533	2 282	3 364
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 285	5 589	363	663	299	202	221	291	306	654
Wife unemployed.....	21	248	9	38	12	11	5	6	12	41
Wife not in labor force.....	3 347	18 603	1 583	2 311	1 771	1 253	858	1 236	1 964	2 669
Female householder, no husband present	5 267	37 195	1 533	3 887	1 336	1 261	1 580	1 271	1 401	1 971
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 576	19 222	868	1 953	768	704	1 066	658	874	1 342
Unemployed.....	219	2 059	73	283	50	62	72	47	18	35
Not in labor force.....	1 472	15 914	592	1 651	518	495	442	566	509	594

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	12 441	17 961	3 708	828	952	1 282	1 633	791	1 957	998
Inmate of mental hospital.....	261	1 027	19	20</						

Table 117a. Fertility and Family Composition for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	SCSA's				SMSA's				
	Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.				Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.				
	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Total persons	7 869 542	7 103 624	642 781	123 137	1 570 275	291 369	266 650	222 229	44 421
Native	7 088 129	6 358 694	612 160	117 275	1 504 994	286 655	257 716	214 350	43 366
Born in State of residence	5 070 106	4 605 042	385 675	79 389	1 174 431	249 104	201 934	172 089	29 845
Born in different State	1 923 117	1 665 113	220 628	37 376	321 881	36 931	54 933	41 517	13 416
Northeast	246 193	224 120	19 728	2 345	32 222	4 081	3 827	3 257	570
North Central	722 567	590 202	105 063	27 302	170 941	24 100	39 639	28 403	11 236
South	832 584	737 916	88 566	6 102	99 003	4 892	5 217	4 536	681
West	121 773	112 875	7 271	1 627	19 715	3 858	6 250	5 321	929
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	94 906	88 539	5 857	510	8 682	620	849	744	105
Foreign born	781 413	744 930	30 621	5 862	65 281	4 714	8 934	7 879	1 055

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	7 286 700	6 583 687	589 228	113 785	1 457 159	269 252	247 076	205 926	41 150
Same house	4 054 301	3 650 876	339 216	64 209	812 917	155 277	144 857	121 107	23 750
Different house in United States	3 069 232	2 774 101	246 261	48 870	632 036	112 431	100 284	83 146	17 138
Same county	2 187 360	1 983 688	172 030	31 642	412 518	63 013	64 520	53 049	11 471
Different county	881 872	790 413	74 231	17 228	219 518	49 418	35 764	30 097	5 667
Same State	441 800	404 353	31 114	6 333	134 401	35 198	18 265	16 308	1 957
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 638	1 481	120	37	434	172	68	59	9
Attending college in 1975	55 221	51 274	3 433	514	16 841	3 383	1 675	1 519	156
Different State	440 072	386 060	43 117	10 895	85 117	14 220	17 499	13 789	3 710
In Armed Forces in 1975	13 740	12 212	1 145	383	2 835	903	1 117	1 019	98
Attending college in 1975	71 699	67 443	3 655	601	10 627	1 525	1 485	1 179	306
Northeast	77 953	73 455	4 054	444	10 453	1 494	1 116	1 026	90
North Central	181 210	146 402	26 608	8 200	44 778	7 594	9 850	7 058	2 792
South	116 443	105 715	9 387	1 341	20 433	2 827	2 735	2 512	223
West	64 466	60 488	3 068	910	9 453	2 305	3 798	3 193	605
Abroad	163 167	158 710	3 751	706	12 206	1 544	1 935	1 673	262
In Armed Forces in 1975	5 682	5 110	478	94	1 198	261	330	323	7
Attending college in 1975	14 364	14 102	228	34	1 252	55	104	81	23

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	719 827	647 588	58 392	13 847	178 049	40 527	29 464	24 846	4 618
In Armed Forces in 1980	19 285	19 118	73	94	578	59	1 352	1 321	31
Inmate of institution in 1980	12 120	11 408	585	127	3 158	801	639	509	130
Attending college in 1980	84 001	75 973	6 414	1 614	23 172	6 949	5 878	5 109	769
Living with at least one parent	8 108	7 422	630	56	1 565	242	127	80	47
Not living with any parent	75 893	68 551	5 784	1 558	21 607	6 707	5 751	5 029	722
Different State in 1975	363 039	320 173	33 996	8 870	67 697	11 298	14 191	11 242	2 949
In Armed Forces in 1980	18 120	17 957	69	94	495	4	1 160	1 147	13
Inmate of institution in 1980	2 958	2 747	163	48	735	102	206	150	56
Attending college in 1980	49 939	44 688	4 332	919	10 620	1 643	1 705	1 377	328
Living with at least one parent	4 190	3 743	419	28	738	103	104	66	38
Not living with any parent	45 749	40 945	3 913	891	9 882	1 540	1 601	1 311	290

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over .....	...	...	...	...	...	129 799	103 191	...	...
Place of work reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	117 718	96 716	...	...
Worked in area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	...	112 219	93 027	...	...
Worked outside area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	...	5 499	3 689	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	...	...	...	...	...	4.7	3.8	...	...
Place of work not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	12 081	6 475	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	3 470 375	3 162 610	254 159	53 606	719 555	130 194	103 908	87 023	16 885
Private vehicle	2 630 165	2 349 518	232 448	48 199	608 846	109 363	85 060	70 907	14 153
Drive alone: Car	1 886 149	1 694 330	159 646	32 173	430 938	75 758	68 749	40 078	8 671
Truck or van	156 507	127 097	24 483	4 927	40 639	11 972	12 303	10 260	2 043
Carpool: Car	543 166	491 008	42 262	9 896	127 132	18 948	19 607	16 761	2 846
Truck or van	44 343	37 083	6 057	1 203	10 137	2 685	4 401	3 808	593
Public transportation	576 713	568 486	6 917	1 310	51 105	2 097	5 719	5 216	503
Bus or streetcar	306 351	301 833	3 453	1 065	50 291	1 900	5 547	5 105	442
Subway or elevated train	117 125	117 086	39	—	47	—	6	—	—
Railroad	146 026	142 754	3 075	197	158	6	—	—	—
Taxicab	7 211	6 813	350	48	610	191	166	105	61
Bicycle	7 624	6 939	427	258	2 397	1 219	435	336	99
Motorcycle	2 483	1 994	312	177	1 787	399	261	225	36
Walked only	195 947	182 766	10 535	2 646	41 319	10 965	9 599	7 957	1 642
Other means	16 096	14 890	1 013	193	2 691	496	872	716	156
Worked at home	41 347	38 017	2 507	823	11 409	5 655	1 962	1 666	296

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	2 630 165	2 349 518	232 448	48 199	608 846	109 363	85 060	70 907	14 153
Drive alone	2 042 656	1 821 427	184 129	37 100	471 577	87 730	61 052	50 338	10 714
In 2-person carpool	431 012	386 317	36 238	8 457	105 751	16 298	15 770	13 194	2 576
In 3-person carpool	98 600	88 795	7 961	1 844	21 466	3 209	4 989	4 394	595
In 4-person carpool	36 258	33 025	2 668	565	7 139	1 201	1 974	1 786	188
In 5-or-more-person carpool	21 639	19 954	1 452	233	2 913	925	1 275	1 195	80
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.19	1.20	1.15

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	3 424 787	3 121 764	250 909	52 114	709 258	124 202	101 256	85 188	16 068
Less than 10 minutes	412 371	366 156	35 713	10 502	120 047	33 610	22 813	18 532	4 281
10 to 19 minutes	882 752	784 484	75 518	22 750	262 318	56 506	41 184	34 563	6 621
20									

Table 118. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	
Native	130 932
Born in State of residence	129 073
Born in different State	105 667
Northeast	23 083
North Central	1 559
South	17 607
West	1 915
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 002
Foreign born	323

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	
Same house	121 461
Different house in United States	64 348
Same county	56 459
Different county	27 354
Same State	29 105
In Armed Forces in 1975	20 255
Attending college in 1975	51
Different State	1 500
In Armed Forces in 1975	8 850
Attending college in 1975	321
Northeast	831
North Central	464
South	5 828
West	1 039
Abroad	1 519
In Armed Forces in 1975	654
Attending college in 1975	110

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	
Different county in 1975	24 262
In Armed Forces in 1980	20
Inmate of institution in 1980	335
Attending college in 1980	8 050
Living with at least one parent	138
Not living with any parent	7 912
Different State in 1975	7 051
In Armed Forces in 1980	10
Inmate of institution in 1980	75
Attending college in 1980	1 383
Living with at least one parent	38
Not living with any parent	1 345

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	
Place of work reported	48 796
Worked in area of residence	46 158
Worked outside area of residence	2 638
Percent of those reporting place of work	5.4
Place of work not reported	5 014

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	
Private vehicle	42 692
Drive alone: Car	28 623
Truck or van	5 345
Car	7 463
Truck or van	1 261
Public transportation	1 222
Bus or streetcar	1 145
Subway or elevated train	—
Railroad	—
Taxicab	77
Bicycle	557
Motorcycle	263
Walked only	5 190
Other means	321
Worked at home	3 712

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	
Drive alone	42 692
In 2-person carpool	33 968
In 3-person carpool	6 427
In 4-person carpool	1 435
In 5-or-more-person carpool	579
Persons per private vehicle	283

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	
Less than 10 minutes	50 113
10 to 19 minutes	13 885
20 to 29 minutes	22 427
30 to 44 minutes	7 922
45 or more minutes	4 090
Mean	1 789
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	15.1

SMSA's—Con.

Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Jonesville-Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	Lo Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
							Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
2 113 533	2 070 271	43 262	2 043 042	2 000 392	42 650	1 512 688	1 485 036	27 652	14 888
522 128	507 240	14 888	48 376	47 850	526	354 884	341 994	12 890	638
62 194	61 556	834	56 674	55 840	826	8 226	8 116	110	612
70 491	69 879	612	2 043 042	2 000 392	42 650	1 512 688	1 485 036	27 652	14 888
522 128	507 240	14 888	48 376	47 850	526	354 884	341 994	12 890	638
62 194	61 556	834	56 674	55 840	826	8 226	8 116	110	612
70 491	69 879	612	2 043 042	2 000 392	42 650	1 512 688	1 485 036	27 652	14 888
522 128	507 240	14 888	48 376	47 850	526	354 884	341 994	12 890	638
62 194	61 556	834	56 674	55 840	826	8 226	8 116	110	612
70 491	69 879	612	2 043 042	2 000 392	42 650	1 512 688	1 485 036	27 652	14 888
522 128	507 240	14 888	48 376	47 850	526	354 884	341 994	12 890	638
62 194	61 556	834	56 674	55 840	826	8 226	8 116	110	612
70 491	69 879	612	2 043 042	2 000 392	42 650	1 512 688	1 485 036	27 652	14 888
522 128	507 240	14 888	48 376	47 850	526	354 884	341 994	12 890	638
62 194	61 556	834	56 674	55 840	826	8 226	8 116	110	612
70 491	69 879	612	2 043 042	2 000 392	42 650	1 512 688	1 485 036	27 652	14 888
522 128	507 240	14 888	48 376	47 850	526	354 884	341 994	12 890	638
62 194	61 556	834	56 674	55 840	826	8 226	8 116	110	612
70 491	69 879	612	2 043 042	2 000 392	42 650	1 512 688	1 485 036	27 652	14 888
522 128	507 240	14 888	48 376	47 850	526	354 884	341 994	12 890	638
62 194	61 556	834	56 674	55 840	826	8 226	8 116	110	612
70 491	69 879	612	2 043 042	2 000 392	42 650	1 512 688	1 485 036	27 652	14 888
522 128	507 240	14 888	48 376	47 850	526	354 884	341 994	12 890	638
62 194	61 556	834	56 674	55 840	826	8 226	8 116	110	612
70 491	69 879	612	2 043 042	2 000 392	42 650	1 512 688	1 485 036	27 652	14 888
522 128	507 240	14 888	48 376	47 850	526	354 884	341 994	12 890	638
62 194	61 556	834	56 674	55 840	826	8 226	8 116	110	612
70 491	69 879	612	2 043 042	2 000 392	42 650	1 512 688	1 485 036	27 652	14 888
522 128	507 240	14 888	48 376	47 850	526	354 884	341 994	12 890	638
62 194	61 556	834	56 674	55 840	826	8 226	8 116	110	612
70 491	69 879	612	2 043 042	2 000 392	42 650	1 512 688	1 485 036	27 652	14 888
522 128	507 240	14 888	48 376	47 850	526	354 884	341 994	12 890	638
62 194	61 556	834	56 674	55 840	826	8 226	8 116	110	612
70 491	69 879	612	2 043 042	2 000 392	42 650	1 512 688	1 485 036	27 652	14 888
522 128	507 240	14 888	48 376	47 850	526	354 884	341 994	12 890	638
62 194	61 556	834	56 674	55 840	826	8 226	8 116	110	612
70 491	69 879	612	2 043 042	2 000 392	42 650	1 512 688	1 485 036	27 652	14 888
522 128	507 240	14 888	48 376	47 850	526	354 884	341 994	12 890	638
62 194	61 556	834	56 674	55 840	826	8 226	8 116	110	612
70 491	69 879	612	2 043 042	2 000 392	42 650	1 512 688	1 485 036	27 652	14 888
522 128	507 240	14 888	48 376	47 850	526	354 884	341 994	12 890	638
62 194	61 556	834	56 674	55 840	826	8 226	8 116	110	612
70 491	69 879	612	2 043 042	2 000 392	42 650	1 512 688	1 485 036	27 652	14 888
522 128	507 240	14 888	48 376	47 850	526	354 884	341 994	12 890	638
62 194	61 556	834	56 674	55 840	826	8 226	8 116	110	612
70 491	69 879	612	2 043 042	2 000 392	42 650	1 512 688	1 485 036	27 652	1

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas						
				Beloit, Wis.—Ill.			Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.			
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton, Wis.	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Total persons	173 132	100 935	111 270	142 154	50 807	7 169	43 638	132 648	102 507	30 141
Native	166 273	98 462	109 806	139 326	49 464	6 894	42 570	127 783	98 407	29 376
Born in State of residence	127 339	86 608	95 275	117 541	32 008	2 558	29 450	95 965	75 564	20 401
Born in different State	38 236	11 668	14 296	21 479	17 307	4 313	12 994	31 265	22 362	8 903
Northeast	3 134	1 031	1 362	2 518	1 148	143	1 005	2 394	2 005	389
North Central	21 461	7 890	10 231	14 102	12 057	3 520	8 537	22 294	14 904	7 390
South	11 174	1 466	1 360	2 722	3 486	565	2 921	3 277	2 802	475
West	2 467	1 281	1 343	2 137	616	85	531	3 300	2 651	649
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	698	186	235	306	149	23	126	553	481	72
Foreign born	6 859	2 473	1 464	2 828	1 343	275	1 068	4 865	4 100	765

RESIDENCE IN 1975

	Persons 5 years and over									
	159 791	93 283	102 326	131 060	47 114	6 858	40 256	123 509	95 530	27 979
Same house	91 096	56 089	59 995	72 491	25 269	4 046	21 223	66 243	50 795	15 448
Different house in United States	67 294	36 913	41 919	57 730	21 451	2 651	18 800	55 938	43 617	12 321
Same county	47 198	24 113	24 991	30 530	14 634	1 311	13 323	34 911	26 694	8 217
Different county	20 096	12 800	16 928	27 200	6 817	1 340	5 477	21 027	16 923	4 104
Same State	11 896	8 918	11 724	17 803	1 909	356	1 553	10 052	8 629	1 423
In Armed Forces in 1975	21	55	98	90	30	11	19	32	26	6
Attending college in 1975	1 299	1 038	1 418	1 834	298	15	283	1 013	883	130
Different State	8 200	3 882	5 204	9 397	4 908	984	3 924	10 975	8 294	2 681
In Armed Forces in 1975	253	123	283	558	224	20	204	791	714	77
Attending college in 1975	723	345	449	1 045	457	75	382	1 106	859	247
Northeast	1 123	229	423	1 043	326	8	318	793	712	81
North Central	4 310	2 481	2 871	4 969	3 381	878	2 503	6 026	4 042	1 984
South	1 888	711	819	1 729	740	82	658	1 950	1 803	147
West	879	461	1 091	1 496	461	16	445	2 206	1 737	469
Abroad	1 401	281	412	839	394	161	233	1 328	1 118	210
In Armed Forces in 1975	91	36	80	86	59	24	35	209	202	7
Attending college in 1975	37	4	46	12	—	—	—	77	67	10

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

	Persons 16 years and over:									
	15 471	10 224	13 345	22 174	5 730	1 179	4 551	18 001	14 592	3 409
Different county in 1975	31	—	4	55	—	—	—	1 352	1 321	31
In Armed Forces in 1980	272	463	117	279	96	—	96	314	254	60
Attending college in 1980	1 134	736	1 151	2 423	1 114	131	983	5 174	4 451	723
Living with at least one parent	179	84	68	132	33	—	25	57	21	36
Not living with any parent	955	1 083	2 291	1 081	123	958	5 117	4 430	687	2 196
Different State in 1975	6 293	2 973	3 985	7 494	4 074	876	3 198	9 113	6 917	2 196
In Armed Forces in 1980	19	—	12	—	—	—	—	1 160	1 147	13
Inmate of institution in 1980	59	80	12	23	34	—	34	154	115	39
Attending college in 1980	505	216	276	1 216	883	115	768	1 405	1 111	294
Living with at least one parent	79	17	51	62	33	8	25	48	21	27
Not living with any parent	426	199	225	1 154	850	107	743	1 357	1 090	267

PLACE OF WORK

	Workers 16 years and over									
	77 301	46 436	48 397	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	71 110	42 247	44 269	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	58 512	39 160	40 213	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	12 598	3 087	4 056	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	17.7	7.3	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	6 191	4 189	4 128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

	Workers 16 years and over									
	77 354	46 202	48 224	64 875	21 526	3 120	18 406	55 229	43 300	11 929
Private vehicle	69 121	38 360	39 024	56 575	19 209	2 769	16 440	43 018	33 322	9 696
Drive alone: Car	47 750	24 811	24 605	41 108	12 858	1 849	11 009	27 025	20 815	6 210
Truck or van	6 311	3 500	5 090	5 296	1 759	238	1 521	5 228	4 073	1 155
Carpool: Car	13 406	9 130	8 019	9 074	4 104	618	3 486	9 202	7 221	1 981
Truck or van	1 654	919	1 310	1 097	488	64	424	1 563	1 213	350
Public transportation	1 659	1 364	893	1 300	343	38	305	5 254	4 781	473
Bus or streetcar	1 577	1 328	890	1 168	302	32	270	5 082	4 670	412
Subway or elevated train	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Railroad	62	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	20	31	3	132	35	—	35	166	105	61
Bicycle	368	319	168	668	170	16	154	207	113	94
Motorcycle	359	116	89	187	113	16	97	91	73	18
Walked only	4 018	3 865	3 866	5 107	1 234	229	1 005	5 439	3 995	1 444
Other means	354	151	255	180	90	19	71	373	302	71
Worked at home	1 475	2 027	3 929	858	367	33	334	847	714	133

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

	Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles									
	69 121	38 360	39 024	56 575	19 209	2 769	16 440	43 018	33 322	9 696
Drive alone	54 061	28 311								

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	72 198	142 763	51 641	85 783
Native	70 967	140 831	50 776	80 985
Born in State of residence	56 327	116 873	40 440	59 262
Born in different State	14 406	23 617	10 191	21 367
Northeast	1 037	2 046	796	1 726
North Central	11 003	16 945	7 180	13 815
South	1 191	2 537	1 313	4 695
West	1 175	2 089	902	1 131
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	234	341	145	356
Foreign born	1 231	1 932	865	4 798

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	67 402	131 197	47 140	79 238
Some house	31 607	70 487	24 977	44 807
Different house in United States	35 272	59 865	21 752	33 883
Same county	15 382	37 946	14 622	24 154
Different county	19 890	21 919	7 130	9 729
Same State	14 320	12 098	4 134	3 964
In Armed Forces in 1975	39	26	—	29
Attending college in 1975	1 197	1 475	583	433
Different State	5 570	9 011	2 996	5 765
In Armed Forces in 1975	216	685	95	253
Attending college in 1975	624	1 215	372	442
Northeast	312	561	310	332
North Central	3 542	5 704	1 892	3 982
South	811	1 371	544	931
West	905	1 375	250	520
Abroad	523	845	411	548
In Armed Forces in 1975	60	72	105	73
Attending college in 1975	64	26	26	20

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:				
Different county in 1975	17 344	18 219	5 571	8 007
In Armed Forces in 1980	10	131	—	81
Inmate of institution in 1980	238	630	99	127
Attending college in 1980	7 725	3 156	411	1 372
Living with at least one parent	82	136	55	18
Not living with any parent	7 643	3 020	356	1 354
Different State in 1975	4 683	7 290	2 342	4 795
In Armed Forces in 1980	10	107	—	81
Inmate of institution in 1980	69	259	63	48
Attending college in 1980	1 275	1 189	191	738
Living with at least one parent	30	50	44	—
Not living with any parent	1 245	1 139	147	738

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over .....	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported .....	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence .....	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence .....	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported .....	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	31 163	63 749	19 487	37 290
Private vehicle	25 329	55 875	17 435	33 245
Drive alone: Car	17 989	39 791	12 065	22 934
Truck or van	2 223	5 474	1 553	2 593
Carpool: Car	4 530	9 455	3 391	7 032
Truck or van	587	1 155	426	686
Public transportation	1 148	2 166	413	1 164
Bus or streetcar	1 079	2 112	376	1 026
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	92
Taxicab	69	54	37	46
Bicycle	478	332	117	231
Motorcycle	178	180	50	122
Walked only	3 213	3 914	1 098	2 118
Other means	151	243	74	140
Worked at home	666	1 039	300	270

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles:				
Drive alone	25 329	55 875	17 435	33 245
In 2-person carpool	20 212	45 265	13 618	25 527
In 3-person carpool	3 864	8 346	2 875	5 820
In 4-person carpool	806	1 521	527	1 287
In 5-or-more-person carpool	311	570	263	422
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.15

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	30 171	62 225	19 178	36 209
Less than 10 minutes	9 078	15 059	5 048	7 950
10 to 19 minutes	15 079	33 297	9 751	17 718
20 to 29 minutes	3 670	9 097	2 283	5 271
30 to 44 minutes	1 505	2 641	1 374	3 434
45 or more minutes	839	2 131	722	1 836
Mean	13.6	14.4	14.4	16.2
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	69.8	64.5	57.2	57.5

Urbanized areas—Con.

Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.			Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.		
				Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)					
67 964	3 882	64 082	213 659	1 206 833	52 824	66 903	3 834	63 069	204 212	1 152 159	51 714
50 441	1 732	48 709	142 107	888 959	44 080	16 236	2 082	14 154	60 900	255 678	7 478
953	61	892	10 124	25 924	932	12 705	1 922	10 783	35 645	130 599	4 653
1 377	82	1 295	9 223	84 380	1 045	1 201	17	1 184	5 908	14 775	848
226	20	206	1 205	7 522	156	1 061	48	1 013	9 447	54 674	1 110
64 308	3 572	60 736	202 160	1 123 056	49 950	33 085	1 908	31 177	79 053	626 333	25 232
30 800	1 664	29 136	117 532	486 343	24 151	14 091	562	13 529	62 929	326 967	13 917
16 709	1 102	15 607	54 603	159 376	10 234	10 671	444	10 229	30 013	90 947	7 867
90	—	90	93	391	46	1 092	37	1 055	4 836	13 514	907
6 036	658	5 378	24 590	68 429	2 367	228	—	228	608	2 353	149
821	57	764	6 607	9 215	347	252	—	252	4 056	8 105	174
4 518	608	3 910	12 643	35 819	1 276	486	23	463	4 158	17 269	560
780	27	753	3 733	7 236	357	423	—	423	5 575	10 380	567
58	—	58	387	1 065	115	—	—	—	387	1 065	115
66	—	66	1 575	1 202	30	—	—	—	1 575	1 202	30
15 009	911	14 098	50 605	132 366	8 996	148	11	137	416	1 770	386
36	—	36	38	518	—	7 244	33	7 211	25 602	20 669	4 147
63	—	63	221	1 170	33	63	—	63	221	1 170	33
7 181	33	7 148	25 381	19 499	4 114	5 248	572	4 676	21 993	55 185	1 961
19	—	19	38	451	—	19	—	19	38	451	—
43	—	43	94	605	52	662	66	596	1 307	6 350	295
1 750	21	1 729	9 556	9 667	348	1 465	33	1 43			

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Total persons	119 016	58 468	52 986	59 040	35 207	51 516	87 899	51 071	77 685	48 347
Native	113 139	56 556	52 110	57 677	34 284	50 581	86 452	50 235	73 208	47 467
Born in State of residence	84 071	48 855	43 984	46 467	23 635	39 414	72 695	39 986	53 642	36 400
Born in different State	28 499	7 585	7 954	11 081	10 533	10 991	13 560	10 104	19 223	10 908
Northeast	2 224	615	870	1 373	850	855	1 128	796	1 556	691
North Central	14 740	5 187	5 540	7 199	6 782	8 290	9 777	7 101	12 329	8 320
South	9 677	943	784	1 376	2 484	956	1 405	1 313	4 293	983
West	1 658	840	760	1 133	417	890	1 250	894	1 045	914
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	569	116	172	129	116	176	197	145	343	159
Foreign born	5 877	1 912	876	1 363	923	935	1 447	836	4 477	880

RESIDENCE IN 1975

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Persons 5 years and over	109 858	54 515	49 200	54 480	32 347	48 462	81 343	46 696	71 530	45 998
Same house	61 670	32 670	27 075	28 543	16 589	20 833	43 205	24 733	39 805	23 365
Different house in United States	46 909	21 675	21 832	25 394	15 525	27 299	37 421	21 552	31 177	22 278
Same county	36 210	14 813	13 138	11 163	10 868	10 624	24 308	14 449	22 161	9 353
Different county	10 699	6 862	8 694	14 231	4 657	16 675	13 113	7 103	9 016	12 925
Same State	4 975	4 044	5 868	9 256	1 346	12 415	7 880	4 134	3 650	8 865
In Armed Forces in 1975	21	25	57	48	19	39	13	—	10	64
Attending college in 1975	804	550	820	938	236	1 044	1 022	583	419	892
Different State	5 724	2 818	2 826	4 975	3 311	4 260	5 233	2 969	5 366	4 060
In Armed Forces in 1975	154	50	175	190	159	195	415	95	241	165
Attending college in 1975	553	254	223	515	355	423	862	372	405	626
Northeast	573	112	336	467	257	321	310	310	298	220
North Central	3 116	1 919	1 360	2 931	2 271	2 640	3 123	1 865	3 673	2 944
South	1 422	490	508	878	471	641	747	544	895	339
West	613	297	622	699	294	722	1 042	250	500	557
Abroad	1 279	170	293	543	233	330	717	411	548	355
In Armed Forces in 1975	69	34	15	44	35	49	25	105	73	37
Attending college in 1975	22	4	31	—	—	64	26	26	20	55

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	8 474	5 510	6 993	11 617	3 913	14 733	11 279	5 544	7 401	11 979
In Armed Forces in 1980	31	—	—	29	—	10	54	—	81	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	124	56	77	143	96	153	135	72	101	107
Attending college in 1980	646	362	822	1 858	923	7 547	1 882	411	1 348	7 050
Living with at least one parent	61	55	50	102	25	64	28	55	18	63
Not living with any parent	585	307	772	1 756	898	7 483	1 854	356	1 330	6 987
Different State in 1975	4 484	2 175	2 202	4 049	2 756	3 573	4 338	2 315	4 440	3 692
In Armed Forces in 1980	19	—	—	—	—	10	43	—	81	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	34	49	12	23	34	33	51	36	42	43
Attending college in 1980	317	147	145	928	708	1 188	656	191	738	1 678
Living with at least one parent	37	14	39	41	25	22	20	44	—	34
Not living with any parent	280	133	106	887	683	1 166	636	147	738	1 644

PLACE OF WORK

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Workers 16 years and over	27 083	14 469	22 218	38 911	19 382	32 798	22 051
Place of work reported	24 397	13 511	19 886	35 753	18 314	29 971	20 353
Worked in area of residence	15 460	8 470	16 688	28 274	14 351	22 801	18 587
Worked outside area of residence	8 937	5 041	3 198	7 479	3 963	7 170	1 766
Percent of those reporting place of work	36.6	37.3	16.1	20.9	21.6	23.9	8.7
Place of work not reported	2 686	958	2 332	3 158	1 068	2 827	1 698

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Madison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city
Total persons	170 616	636 212	49 620	85 730	48 085	29 571	50 319	32 426	51 308	63 982
Native	162 564	604 494	48 588	81 404	46 382	28 818	48 637	31 903	49 333	61 084
Born in State of residence	111 705	447 374	41 401	60 006	40 077	20 044	37 771	26 910	38 957	52 518
Born in different State	49 862	151 663	7 035	20 954	6 230	8 702	10 412	4 881	10 087	8 386
Northeast	8 665	11 633	894	1 282	496	386	1 131	559	1 342	747
North Central	28 739	61 486	4 360	10 164	4 244	7 223	6 773	3 342	6 930	5 975
South	7 707	71 507	983	8 302	794	462	1 821	536	1 106	1 001
West	4 751	7 037	798	1 206	696	631	687	444	709	663
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	997	5 457	152	444	75	72	454	112	289	180
Foreign born	8 052	31 718	1 032	4 326	1 703	753	1 682	523	1 975	2 898

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	161 800	587 023	46 724	78 805	44 838	27 436	45 844	30 173	48 777	60 193
Same house	64 494	308 719	23 559	45 322	26 226	15 045	20 500	16 674	32 231	37 363
Different house in United States	92 487	271 019	22 623	32 824	18 486	12 181	24 873	13 327	16 348	22 547
Same county	47 724	203 137	13 036	26 347	12 715	8 131	13 812	8 182	10 865	16 973
Different county	44 763	67 882	9 587	6 477	5 771	4 050	11 061	5 145	5 483	5 574
Same State	24 719	29 285	7 323	2 514	3 301	1 406	6 951	3 319	3 412	3 720
In Armed Forces in 1975	55	175	46	12	25	6	—	17	—	31
Attending college in 1975	3 461	6 195	865	569	474	130	1 117	438	1 086	691
Different State	20 044	38 597	2 264	3 963	2 470	2 644	4 110	1 826	2 071	1 854
In Armed Forces in 1975	483	1 353	149	122	50	77	195	84	47	119
Attending college in 1975	5 386	5 528	336	397	251	233	404	122	337	382
Northeast	3 442	3 806	174	296	87	81	624	267	173	191
North Central	10 254	19 335	1 183	2 077	1 645	1 947	2 227	806	1 106	1 009
South	3 465	12 079	555	1 087	466	147	819	406	451	329
West	2 883	3 377	352	503	272	469	440	347	341	325
Abroad	4 819	7 290	542	659	126	210	471	172	198	283
In Armed Forces in 1975	294	734	115	48	23	7	12	—	24	43
Attending college in 1975	1 439	932	23	9	—	10	27	20	11	8

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	41 747	58 439	8 436	5 334	4 675	3 362	8 934	4 145	4 835	4 879
In Armed Forces in 1980	24	418	—	31	—	31	12	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	320	686	109	40	22	60	85	53	66	15
Attending college in 1980	23 556	14 287	4 125	487	342	719	1 214	632	752	560
Living with at least one parent	159	239	33	36	38	36	71	26	74	55
Not living with any parent	23 397	14 048	4 092	451	304	683	1 143	606	678	505
Different State in 1975	17 932	31 659	1 879	3 198	1 901	2 159	3 276	1 393	1 747	1 606
In Armed Forces in 1980	24	390	—	19	—	13	12	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	61	310	24	—	22	39	11	—	41	15
Attending college in 1980	8 636	7 296	348	257	145	290	459	76	231	214
Living with at least one parent	102	182	6	28	12	27	41	26	49	55
Not living with any parent	8 534	7 114	342	229	133	263	418	50	182	159

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	88 754	275 434	22 188	37 247	22 524	11 189	24 845	14 010	25 284	31 442
Place of work reported	83 376	253 063	20 358	33 691	19 996	10 116	23 440	12 727	23 139	29 103
Worked in area of residence	73 566	184 467	17 016	26 037	15 530	8 091	12 784	10 274	6 221	8 764
Worked outside area of residence	9 810	68 596	3 342	7 654	4 466	2 025	10 656	2 453	16 918	20 339
Percent of those reporting place of work	11.8	27.1	16.4	22.7	22.3	20.0	45.5	19.3	73.1	69.9
Place of work not reported	5 378	22 371	1 830	3 556	2 528	1 073	1 405	1 283	2 145	2 339

Table 118a. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	SCSA's				SMSA's				
	Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.				Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.				
	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 187 655	1 973 674	179 899	34 082	430 713	82 739	70 890	59 274	11 616
Nursery school	98 380	88 829	8 124	1 427	16 624	3 491	2 893	2 404	489
Public	42 423	38 193	3 720	510	6 072	1 739	1 600	1 259	341
Church-related	21 201	19 055	1 719	427	3 209	635	301	271	30
Other private	34 756	31 581	2 685	490	7 343	1 117	992	874	118
Kindergarten	111 839	99 422	10 650	1 767	23 508	4 040	3 442	2 858	584
Public	91 640	80 868	9 223	1 549	19 465	3 484	3 177	2 597	580
Church-related	15 363	13 933	1 275	155	3 315	531	229	225	4
Other private	4 836	4 621	152	63	728	25	36	36	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 018 937	913 639	89 327	15 971	200 459	38 134	30 875	25 607	5 268
Public	828 968	738 940	76 702	13 326	151 510	28 733	29 267	24 377	4 890
Church-related	178 464	163 636	12 309	2 519	46 843	9 355	1 583	1 212	371
Other private	11 505	11 063	316	126	2 106	46	25	18	7
High school (1 to 4 years)	558 785	501 279	48 250	9 256	111 544	23 578	18 696	15 666	3 030
Public	474 433	421 124	44 926	8 383	96 304	21 238	18 234	15 319	2 915
Church-related	73 701	69 846	3 100	755	13 350	2 228	2 260	159	101
Other private	10 651	10 309	224	118	1 890	112	202	188	14
College	399 714	370 505	23 548	5 661	78 578	13 496	14 984	12 739	2 245
Public	270 932	250 047	16 580	4 305	58 027	11 854	13 626	11 465	2 161
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 187 655	1 973 674	179 899	34 082	430 713	82 739	70 890	59 274	11 616
3 and 4 years old	85 844	78 752	6 016	1 076	14 326	2 203	1 927	1 576	351
5 and 6 years old	199 830	178 768	17 891	3 171	38 954	7 130	5 933	4 910	1 023
7 to 13 years old	873 711	783 545	76 240	13 926	171 197	32 895	26 742	22 117	4 625
14 and 15 years old	275 481	246 573	24 379	4 529	56 172	11 267	8 919	7 484	1 435
16 and 17 years old	266 209	238 641	23 019	4 549	55 617	11 808	9 275	7 788	1 487
18 and 19 years old	136 984	123 141	11 490	2 353	28 456	7 035	6 839	5 895	944
20 and 21 years old	81 394	74 389	5 709	1 296	16 906	3 923	3 962	3 393	569
22 to 24 years old	73 077	67 955	4 230	892	14 751	2 393	2 632	2 254	378
25 to 34 years old	119 311	111 373	6 591	1 347	22 395	2 880	2 853	2 310	543
35 years old and over	75 814	70 537	4 334	943	11 939	1 405	1 808	1 547	261
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	37.9	39.0	28.4	30.5	33.0	26.5	25.5	25.2	26.9
5 and 6 years old	90.1	90.5	86.2	90.3	89.9	85.8	83.2	82.9	84.8
7 to 13 years old	98.7	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.0	99.0	98.9	99.2
14 and 15 years old	98.0	97.9	98.7	98.8	98.8	99.6	98.5	98.6	98.0
16 and 17 years old	88.8	88.7	90.4	90.1	90.6	93.9	94.5	94.5	91.2
18 and 19 years old	48.8	49.1	46.3	46.4	48.5	54.0	60.9	62.5	52.4
20 and 21 years old	28.8	29.3	23.7	27.4	29.2	31.4	36.1	36.7	32.6
22 to 24 years old	16.5	16.9	11.6	13.4	16.5	14.4	17.5	17.9	15.2
25 to 34 years old	9.0	9.3	6.5	7.0	8.6	5.7	6.8	6.6	7.9

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	580 370	519 997	50 247	10 126	120 049	25 441	21 112	17 682	3 430
Armed Forces	9 150	9 126	—	24	78	16	204	204	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	402 874								

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
MSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	40 444	50 932	38 297	34 082	28 879	109 181	382 644	604 971	592 979	11 992
Nursery school	1 171	1 620	1 745	1 427	925	3 661	14 380	28 777	28 420	357
Public	526	797	886	510	346	1 270	5 029	9 206	9 076	130
Church-related	273	288	162	427	194	504	2 670	8 214	8 136	78
Other private	372	535	697	490	385	1 887	6 681	11 357	11 208	149
Kindergarten	1 883	2 719	2 172	1 767	1 086	3 923	21 063	28 025	27 339	686
Public	1 736	2 452	2 000	1 549	970	3 615	17 426	24 621	23 952	669
Church-related	140	254	153	555	114	184	2 954	2 778	2 766	12
Other private	7	13	19	63	2	124	683	626	621	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	16 857	24 659	19 065	15 971	10 483	36 458	176 789	265 456	259 282	6 174
Public	13 949	17 872	17 202	13 326	8 424	33 015	133 205	228 872	223 266	5 606
Church-related	2 824	6 712	1 819	2 519	1 957	3 328	41 782	34 746	34 190	556
Other private	84	75	44	126	102	115	1 802	1 838	1 826	12
High school (1 to 4 years)	9 075	14 174	10 701	9 256	5 896	19 871	98 231	150 698	147 234	3 464
Public	8 041	12 488	10 178	8 383	4 983	18 803	85 187	137 442	134 056	3 386
Church-related	949	1 526	507	755	867	872	11 452	11 644	11 578	66
Other private	85	160	16	118	46	196	1 592	1 612	1 600	12
College	11 458	7 760	4 614	5 661	10 489	45 268	72 181	132 015	130 704	1 311
Public	11 348	5 846	3 387	4 305	9 560	43 846	52 385	104 647	103 423	1 224

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	40 444	50 932	38 297	34 082	28 879	109 181	382 644	604 971	592 979	11 992
3 and 4 years old	772	1 171	1 347	1 076	621	2 640	12 550	19 500	19 273	227
5 and 6 years old	3 077	4 322	3 781	3 171	1 893	7 050	34 418	49 400	48 253	1 147
7 to 13 years old	14 552	21 196	16 427	13 926	9 025	31 808	150 713	231 112	225 811	5 301
14 and 15 years old	4 484	7 143	5 145	4 529	3 069	9 533	49 403	74 355	72 665	1 690
16 and 17 years old	4 669	7 022	5 349	4 549	2 928	10 012	49 129	75 411	73 670	1 741
18 and 19 years old	5 166	4 181	2 312	2 353	4 191	11 995	25 846	44 160	43 434	726
20 and 21 years old	3 939	1 917	986	1 296	3 179	11 439	15 738	28 285	28 055	230
22 to 24 years old	1 801	1 171	751	892	1 960	9 769	13 802	26 522	26 267	255
25 to 34 years old	1 292	1 912	1 383	1 347	1 449	11 846	20 309	38 825	38 428	397
35 years old and over	692	897	816	943	564	3 089	10 736	17 401	17 123	278

Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	22.0	21.6	31.0	30.5	28.8	34.5	32.8	33.8	34.2	17.2
5 and 6 years old	84.4	82.9	87.8	90.3	88.8	89.1	89.7	86.3	86.5	79.6
7 to 13 years old	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.1	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.3
14 and 15 years old	98.5	99.6	99.3	98.8	99.4	98.1	99.0	98.9	98.9	99.6
16 and 17 years old	92.6	94.9	91.5	90.1	95.4	93.2	90.9	93.3	93.2	93.8
18 and 19 years old	68.7	55.2	46.4	46.4	73.1	71.0	49.4	55.3	55.6	44.3
20 and 21 years old	54.3	26.0	19.2	27.4	56.7	58.6	30.4	34.1	34.4	15.2
22 to 24 years old	24.2	11.2	9.9	13.4	30.8	38.7	17.2	20.2	20.3	11.4
25 to 34 years old	6.3	6.3	6.3	7.0	9.9	17.5	8.8	9.8	9.9	5.5

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	12 555	14 980	11 098	10 126	8 803	27 645	106 412	160 671	157 177	3 494
Armed Forces	10	—	8	24	—	5	78	38	38	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	9 835	11 203	7 661	6 902	7 119					

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	SMSA's—Con.			Appleton, Wis.	Urbanized areas			Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.		Beloit, Wis.—Ill.	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)			
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	48 069	25 607	29 857	38 641	13 315	1 724	11 591	37 248	29 226	8 022
Nursery school	2 244	896	1 129	1 890	548	71	477	1 726	1 293	433
Public	1 043	481	522	839	252	18	234	853	559	294
Church-related	539	209	412	380	101	9	92	221	199	22
Other private	662	206	195	671	195	44	151	652	535	117
Kindergarten	2 445	1 517	1 603	1 904	799	95	704	1 584	1 227	357
Public	2 039	1 279	1 419	1 575	747	95	652	1 417	1 060	357
Church-related	361	231	170	312	38	—	38	143	143	—
Other private	45	7	14	17	14	—	14	24	24	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	23 670	13 104	15 565	18 025	6 563	901	5 662	13 964	10 657	3 307
Public	18 305	10 380	12 022	13 481	5 926	852	5 074	12 765	9 820	2 945
Church-related	5 061	2 669	3 531	4 533	637	49	588	1 181	819	362
Other private	304	55	12	11	—	—	—	18	18	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	13 313	7 453	8 200	11 557	3 408	457	2 951	8 560	6 682	1 878
Public	11 117	7 102	7 664	10 139	3 085	448	2 637	8 207	6 440	1 767
Church-related	1 898	298	521	1 350	323	9	314	183	84	99
Other private	298	53	15	68	—	—	—	170	158	12
College	6 397	2 637	3 360	5 265	1 997	200	1 797	11 414	9 367	2 047
Public	5 642	1 983	3 229	3 931	1 050	162	888	10 228	8 261	1 967
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	48 069	25 607	29 857	38 641	13 315	1 724	11 591	37 248	29 226	8 022
3 and 4 years old	1 776	646	730	1 206	454	58	396	1 232	913	319
5 and 6 years old	4 536	2 458	2 885	3 448	1 353	154	1 199	2 855	2 200	655
7 to 13 years old	20 484	11 192	13 268	15 562	5 587	804	4 783	12 078	9 149	2 929
14 and 15 years old	6 769	3 715	4 259	5 479	1 737	222	1 515	3 980	3 114	866
16 and 17 years old	6 488	3 680	4 246	5 833	1 710	225	1 485	4 173	3 277	896
18 and 19 years old	2 610	1 771	2 087	2 878	885	88	797	4 302	3 534	768
20 and 21 years old	1 168	569	630	1 351	466	28	438	3 258	2 726	532
22 to 24 years old	949	403	415	795	382	49	333	2 229	1 867	362
25 to 34 years old	2 086	746	869	1 305	433	63	370	2 025	1 541	484
35 years old and over	1 203	427	468	784	308	33	275	1 116	905	211
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	34.8	23.5	20.1	29.5	27.4	34.1	26.6	36.4	35.7	38.5
5 and 6 years old	91.7	85.8	85.3	86.2	88.5	94.5	87.8	85.9	85.2	88.2
7 to 13 years old	98.3	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.7	99.8
14 and 15 years old	97.4	99.5	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.2	98.2	98.2
16 and 17 years old	88.2	93.8	95.7	94.1	87.6	89.6	87.3	91.5	92.0	89.8
18 and 19 years old	41.6	49.6	47.0	49.6	44.0	30.7	46.3	64.5	67.0	55.0
20 and 21 years old	19.2	17.0	16.5	23.2	22.4	10.3	24.3	48.0	50.4	38.7
22 to 24 years old	10.4	7.4	6.9	9.4	12.8	12.2	12.9	26.3	28.5	18.9
25 to 34 years old	7.5	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.5	9.7	9.5	10.3

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	13 637	7 498	8 871	12 004	3 963	538	3 425	11 234	8 840	2 394
Armed Forces	—	—	2	8	—	—	—	199	199	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	9 098	5 451	6 333	8 707	2 595	313	2 282	8 441	6 777	1 664
Employed	4 390	2 791	2 690	3 945	1 136	115</				

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.					
					Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	23 894	40 671	14 342	23 476	22 331	990	21 341	77 407	325 985	16 399
Nursery school	744	1 340	826	1 074	733	69	664	2 403	12 037	596
Public	274	653	422	432	295	34	261	802	4 126	287
Church-related	200	239	32	326	129	11	118	366	2 378	151
Other private	270	448	372	316	309	24	285	1 235	5 533	158
Kindergarten	893	2 196	852	1 226	700	86	614	2 104	17 735	654
Public	799	1 969	757	1 033	602	57	545	1 843	14 508	588
Church-related	87	220	90	140	98	29	69	150	2 634	66
Other private	7	7	5	53	—	—	—	111	593	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	7 689	19 062	6 853	10 480	6 920	462	6 458	19 783	146 647	5 357
Public	6 077	13 872	6 000	8 492	5 336	404	4 932	17 807	109 785	4 438
Church-related	1 543	5 127	840	1 899	1 489	58	1 431	1 870	35 221	904
Other private	69	63	13	89	95	—	95	106	1 641	15
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 250	10 948	4 073	6 054	4 148	238	3 910	11 278	82 684	3 244
Public	3 588	9 543	3 933	5 343	3 377	233	3 144	10 413	70 469	2 844
Church-related	601	1 261	129	625	379	5	724	716	10 775	387
Other private	61	144	11	86	42	—	42	149	1 440	13
College	10 318	7 125	1 738	4 642	9 830	135	9 695	41 839	66 882	6 548
Public	10 251	5 281	1 657	3 387	8 959	123	8 836	40 590	47 826	6 386
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	23 894	40 671	14 342	23 476	22 331	990	21 341	77 407	325 985	16 399
3 and 4 years old	489	973	641	790	467	47	420	1 812	10 894	391
5 and 6 years old	1 476	3 471	1 483	2 199	1 288	121	1 167	3 866	28 502	1 174
7 to 13 years old	6 708	16 316	5 926	9 170	5 899	391	5 508	17 248	124 735	4 492
14 and 15 years old	2 020	5 506	1 832	2 941	2 161	110	2 051	5 288	41 353	1 466
16 and 17 years old	2 165	5 407	2 033	2 951	2 162	162	1 944	5 710	41 436	1 635
18 and 19 years old	4 262	3 624	858	1 831	3 801	46	3 755	10 137	22 892	2 508
20 and 21 years old	3 683	1 800	304	1 133	3 071	25	3 046	10 928	14 881	2 248
22 to 24 years old	1 653	1 084	271	720	1 830	7	1 823	9 337	13 177	1 368
25 to 34 years old	972	1 714	698	1 087	1 237	61	1 176	10 598	18 607	824
35 years old and over	466	776	296	654	471	20	451	2 483	9 508	293

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	29.5	22.5	42.2	33.6	34.1	42.0	33.4	43.6	33.9	35.5
5 and 6 years old	88.7	84.6	90.3	91.5	89.6	84.0	90.3	91.8	90.3	93.8
7 to 13 years old	99.4	99.4	99.3	98.8	99.3	100.0	99.3	98.8	99.1	99.7
14 and 15 years old	98.0	99.5	99.0	98.5	99.3	100.0	99.3	97.3	98.8	99.7
16 and 17 years old	93.9	94.2	93.5	89.2	94.7	89.5	95.2	92.6	90.9	96.9
18 and 19 years old	76.2	56.9	42.5	49.0	75.7	30.9	77.1	76.8	49.7	74.1
20 and 21 years old	64.8	28.3	15.8	31.8	62.0	16.6	63.4	66.9	32.1	61.4
22 to 24 years old	33.5	12.1	9.0	14.5	36.1	3.0	37.7	46.4	18.2	35.6
25 to 34 years old	8.5	6.9	8.2	8.1	12.0	9.4	12.2	22.4	9.4	9.9

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	7 901	12 114	4 195	7 047	7 241	330	6 911	19 359	91 639	5 073
Armed Forces	—	—	6	15	—	—	—	5	69	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	6 427	9 031	2 891	4 782	5 90					

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	32 415	14 133	13 322	16 321	9 615	18 589	22 917	14 272	21 340	16 726
Nursery school	1 729	580	601	825	384	496	737	826	1 004	432
Public	873	314	162	350	190	158	428	422	420	142
Church-related	442	150	301	131	70	167	121	32	288	82
Other private	414	116	138	344	124	171	188	372	296	208
Kindergarten	1 601	804	637	819	600	612	1 304	849	1 170	373
Public	1 295	617	550	682	556	520	1 135	754	995	323
Church-related	265	182	82	131	30	85	169	90	122	50
Other private	41	5	5	6	14	7	—	5	53	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	15 798	7 107	6 397	7 142	4 660	5 016	10 654	6 835	9 454	4 041
Public	12 322	5 619	4 871	5 297	4 176	4 123	7 792	5 982	7 758	2 933
Church-related	3 189	1 471	1 522	1 839	484	833	2 842	840	1 627	1 013
Other private	287	17	4	6	—	60	20	13	69	95
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 758	4 013	3 427	4 564	2 340	2 855	6 020	4 030	5 336	2 829
Public	7 150	3 814	3 063	3 773	2 071	2 524	5 324	3 890	4 749	2 186
Church-related	1 312	179	359	761	269	283	610	129	518	601
Other private	296	20	5	30	—	48	86	11	69	42
College	4 529	1 629	2 260	2 971	1 631	9 610	4 202	1 732	4 376	9 051
Public	4 072	1 358	2 160	1 767	736	9 555	3 892	1 651	3 157	8 262
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	32 415	14 133	13 322	16 321	9 615	18 589	22 917	14 272	21 340	16 726
3 and 4 years old	1 375	463	404	482	330	309	546	638	732	273
5 and 6 years old	3 157	1 318	1 208	1 501	981	995	2 066	1 483	2 071	711
7 to 13 years old	13 599	6 051	5 386	6 247	3 954	4 402	8 945	5 908	8 247	3 424
14 and 15 years old	4 500	2 051	1 741	2 080	1 222	1 364	2 983	1 811	2 609	1 516
16 and 17 years old	4 197	1 946	1 788	2 350	1 141	1 449	3 053	2 023	2 615	1 407
18 and 19 years old	1 666	973	1 208	1 366	711	3 847	1 952	844	1 671	3 410
20 and 21 years old	809	301	443	825	419	3 543	930	300	1 048	2 936
22 to 24 years old	727	231	291	477	306	1 532	770	271	700	1 727
25 to 34 years old	1 560	506	570	601	317	777	1 195	698	1 014	957
35 years old and over	825	293	283	392	234	371	477	296	633	365
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	39.6	30.7	26.6	28.0	26.2	28.0	21.3	42.1	33.5	33.1
5 and 6 years old	92.4	87.9	88.8	91.1	88.9	89.4	82.8	90.3	91.4	90.5
7 to 13 years old	98.2	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.3	98.7	99.2
14 and 15 years old	97.4	99.5	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.6	99.3
16 and 17 years old	87.4	92.2	95.8	94.2	87.6	96.3	92.5	93.4	88.9	94.7
18 and 19 years old	40.5	48.1	52.2	55.1	48.7	82.0	51.8	42.6	49.4	80.1
20 and 21 years old	19.4	15.0	21.8	33.6	27.8	73.3	25.1	15.6	31.7	66.4
22 to 24 years old	11.1	7.1	9.0	13.2	14.2	40.5	12.6	9.0	15.4	42.1
25 to 34 years old	8.1	5.8	6.7	6.0	5.7	9.5	7.6	8.3	8.2	14.7

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	8 919	4 131	4 178	4 972	2 763	6 198	7 067	4 145	6 324	5 740
Armed Forces	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	15	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	5 863	2 919	2 996	3 716	1 852	5 296	5 005	2 867	4 286	4 817
Employed	2 817	1 636	1 493	1 815	835	1 969	2 347	1 197	1 890	1 970
Unemployed	436	159	134	180	150	312	357	208	234	

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	65 381	167 210	15 686	22 242	11 433	7 844	14 563	7 625	13 311	13 645
Nursery school	1 914	5 744	578	1 111	504	430	856	400	305	449
Public	627	2 660	282	653	275	291	371	123	41	67
Church-related	308	1 119	141	253	137	22	132	191	48	109
Other private	979	1 965	155	205	92	117	353	86	216	273
Kindergarten	1 657	10 042	616	1 866	651	346	905	375	689	701
Public	1 451	7 767	555	994	470	346	838	288	635	527
Church-related	97	1 844	61	164	176	—	45	82	36	162
Other private	109	431	—	28	5	—	22	5	18	12
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	15 391	75 531	5 012	10 756	5 742	3 216	6 578	3 381	5 145	6 061
Public	13 750	54 808	4 117	8 639	4 378	2 856	5 531	2 444	3 636	4 410
Church-related	1 550	19 701	880	1 943	1 347	360	1 029	933	1 475	1 631
Other private	91	1 022	15	174	17	—	18	4	34	20
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 944	37 141	3 036	5 965	3 206	1 826	3 229	1 886	3 803	3 893
Public	8 195	30 377	2 646	4 974	3 007	1 715	2 949	1 659	3 065	3 348
Church-related	661	5 930	377	814	179	99	266	227	704	503
Other private	88	834	13	177	20	12	14	—	34	42
College	37 475	38 752	6 444	3 224	1 330	2 026	2 995	1 583	3 169	2 541
Public	36 438	26 397	6 290	2 916	1 100	1 946	1 704	1 517	2 308	2 039

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	65 381	167 210	15 686	22 242	11 433	7 844	14 563	7 625	13 311	13 645
3 and 4 years old	1 447	5 695	380	949	387	317	604	256	535	400
5 and 6 years old	3 061	15 679	1 104	2 233	1 108	641	1 680	718	967	1 181
7 to 13 years old	13 473	63 241	4 226	9 219	4 883	2 846	5 688	2 827	4 365	5 140
14 and 15 years old	4 028	19 393	1 353	2 975	1 636	845	1 788	922	1 759	1 923
16 and 17 years old	4 634	18 322	1 547	2 853	1 529	874	1 492	1 007	1 944	2 000
18 and 19 years old	9 352	11 701	2 448	1 109	782	746	1 006	832	1 068	776
20 and 21 years old	10 220	9 000	2 230	601	255	528	810	328	647	499
22 to 24 years old	8 163	8 213	1 356	556	188	358	496	218	579	587
25 to 34 years old	8 891	11 523	782	1 172	432	478	762	329	798	809
35 years old and over	2 112	4 443	260	575	233	211	357	188	649	330

Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	44.6	31.5	36.0	38.5	31.9	39.1	35.3	29.2	50.3	28.1
5 and 6 years old	92.0	88.8	93.5	91.3	91.3	88.4	94.8	92.2	98.1	89.1
7 to 13 years old	98.7	98.9	99.8	97.6	99.3	99.8	99.9	99.1	98.8	99.2
14 and 15 years old	96.7	98.0	99.7	97.2	99.3	98.1	98.9	100.0	99.3	98.9
16 and 17 years old	92.5	86.5	97.2	86.2	90.9	90.0	88.0	96.6	97.2	92.5
18 and 19 years old	80.3	46.3	74.6	37.2	46.7	54.5	49.5	55.6	65.6	35.8
20 and 21 years old	72.2	32.5	62.8	18.5	15.5	38.8	33.6	25.3	48.6	21.0
22 to 24 years old	51.6	18.6	36.8	10.7	6.7	19.0	14.8	11.2	24.9	14.6
25 to 34 years old	24.3	10.4	10.1	8.3	6.0	10.4	7.8	6.6	10.6	8.0

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	16 663	46 482	4 872	6 291	3 358	2 339	3 729	2 539	3 627	4 331
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Table 119a. Educational Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	SCSA's				Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	SMSA's			
	Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.					Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.			
	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)		Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	
Persons 16 years and over	5 895 578	5 337 467	465 970	92 141	1 183 020	216 472	204 000	170 213	33 787
Labor force.....	3 850 365	3 500 340	290 285	59 740	782 830	141 571	117 951	98 545	19 406
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	65.3	65.6	62.3	64.8	66.2	65.4	57.8	57.9	57.4
Armed Forces.....	23 562	23 333	114	115	1 030	118	1 389	1 357	32
Civilian labor force.....	3 826 803	3 477 007	290 171	59 625	781 800	141 453	116 562	97 188	19 374
Employed.....	3 558 567	3 238 886	264 401	55 280	738 698	132 877	105 925	88 521	17 404
Unemployed.....	268 236	238 121	25 770	4 345	43 102	8 576	10 637	8 667	1 970
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.0	6.8	8.9	7.3	5.5	6.1	9.1	8.9	10.2
Not in labor force.....	2 045 213	1 837 127	175 685	32 401	400 190	74 901	86 049	71 668	14 381
Inmate of institution.....	63 011	58 265	3 539	1 207	18 895	2 931	3 859	3 121	738
Female, 16 years and over	3 090 250	2 799 960	242 909	47 381	622 240	111 947	105 214	87 787	17 427
Labor force.....	1 641 722	1 502 354	114 583	24 785	339 713	59 036	46 484	38 724	7 760
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	53.1	53.7	47.2	52.3	54.6	52.7	44.2	44.1	44.5
Armed Forces.....	1 883	1 858	21	4	142	23	152	152	—
Civilian labor force.....	1 639 839	1 500 496	114 562	24 781	339 571	59 013	46 332	38 572	7 760
Employed.....	1 531 736	1 404 575	104 000	23 161	323 084	55 442	43 208	35 981	7 227
Unemployed.....	108 103	95 921	10 562	1 620	16 487	3 571	3 124	2 591	533
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.6	6.4	9.2	6.5	4.9	6.1	6.7	6.7	6.9
Not in labor force.....	1 448 528	1 297 606	128 326	22 596	282 527	52 911	58 730	49 063	9 667
Inmate of institution.....	34 342	31 285	2 287	770	11 438	1 822	2 228	1 795	433
Male, 16 to 19 years	296 592	266 907	24 564	5 121	60 542	12 830	10 729	9 004	1 725
Employed.....	127 872	115 600	9 566	2 706	31 854	6 564	4 737	3 941	796
Unemployed.....	26 265	22 835	2 917	513	4 983	1 088	1 088	855	233
Not in labor force.....	133 861	119 902	12 081	1 878	23 634	5 257	4 728	4 032	696
Male, 20 to 24 years	357 541	322 851	29 052	5 638	71 912	14 350	13 171	10 992	2 179
Employed.....	254 150	228 631	21 325	4 194	55 234	10 855	8 701	7 259	1 442
Unemployed.....	40 186	35 090	4 298	798	7 001	1 500	1 654	1 463	391
Not in labor force.....	57 014	52 997	3 403	614	9 397	1 984	2 190	1 854	336
Male, 25 to 54 years	1 487 894	1 347 246	117 743	22 905	291 108	52 868	47 395	39 669	7 726
Employed.....	1 306 310	1 180 485	105 241	20 584	264 169	48 827	40 036	33 600	6 436
Unemployed.....	78 192	70 117	6 874	1 201	12 651	2 164	3 842	3 165	677
Not in labor force.....	96 610	89 971	5 568	1 071	13 751	1 815	2 899	2 308	591
Male, 									

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	SMSA's—Con.							Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Persons 16 years and over	98 648	127 897	102 650	92 141	70 628	253 439	1 056 088	1 593 850	1 562 755	31 095
Labor force.....	60 015	84 201	66 964	59 740	45 796	178 327	698 397	1 121 344	1 100 573	20 771
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	60.8	65.8	65.2	64.8	64.8	70.4	66.1	70.4	70.4	66.8
Armed Forces.....	45	123	48	115	45	191	927	1 108	1 099	9
Civilian labor force.....	59 970	84 078	66 916	59 625	45 751	178 136	697 470	1 120 236	1 099 474	20 762
Employed.....	55 086	78 690	56 965	55 280	43 245	169 658	659 529	1 075 397	1 055 842	19 555
Unemployed.....	4 884	5 388	9 951	4 345	2 506	8 478	37 941	44 839	43 632	1 207
Percent of civilian labor force.....	8.1	6.4	14.9	7.3	5.5	4.8	5.4	4.0	4.0	5.8
Not in labor force.....	38 633	43 696	35 686	32 401	24 832	75 112	357 691	472 506	462 182	10 324
Inmate of institution.....	2 324	2 125	1 710	1 207	1 247	3 992	16 602	27 124	26 310	814
Female, 16 years and over	51 746	66 442	53 307	47 381	37 825	130 588	556 184	831 929	816 174	15 755
Labor force.....	25 945	35 238	27 948	24 785	20 951	82 148	304 385	499 427	490 955	8 472
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	50.1	53.0	52.4	52.3	55.4	62.9	54.7	60.0	60.2	53.8
Armed Forces.....	3	7	—	4	—	28	126	120	119	—
Civilian labor force.....	25 942	35 231	27 948	24 781	20 951	82 120	304 259	499 307	490 836	8 471
Employed.....	24 245	33 123	25 188	23 161	20 006	78 812	290 069	483 414	475 437	7 977
Unemployed.....	1 697	2 108	2 760	1 620	945	3 308	14 190	15 893	15 399	494
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.5	6.0	9.9	6.5	4.5	4.0	4.7	3.2	3.1	5.8
Not in labor force.....	25 801	31 204	25 359	22 596	16 874	48 440	251 799	332 502	325 219	7 283
Inmate of institution.....	1 316	1 030	1 118	770	803	2 157	10 193	16 124	15 673	451
Male, 16 to 19 years	6 033	7 447	5 539	5 121	3 908	13 559	53 621	80 316	78 569	1 747
Employed.....	2 612	3 830	2 619	2 706	2 024	6 625	28 112	46 791	45 854	937
Unemployed.....	3 421	3 617	2 920	2 415	1 884	6 934	25 509	33 525	32 715	810
Not in labor force.....	2 868	3 027	2 283	1 873	1 632	6 088	21 112	27 834	27 182	652
Male, 20 to 24 years	6 907	8 846	6 331	5 638	5 504	22 492	64 483	105 074	103 216	1 858
Employed.....	4 404	6 511	4 315	4 194	3 725	14 854	49 345	84 184	82 678	1 506
Unemployed.....	2 503	2 335	2 016	1 444	1 779	7 638	15 138	20 890	20 538	352
Not in labor force.....	1 751	1 378	723	614	1 302	6 342	8 590	13 695	13 512	183
Male, 25 to 54 years	22 257	32 285	25 772	22 905	15 510	64 934	258 728	418 997	410 736	8 261
Employed.....	19 266	29 441	19 871	20 584	13 994	58 025	234 432	384 388	376 759	7 629
Unemployed.....	1 587	1 488	4 869	1 201	714	2 516	11 414	14 057	13 72	

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas					
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton, Wis.	Beloit, Wis.—Ill.			Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.		
					Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Persons 16 years and over	126 932	75 470	81 182	105 870	38 025	5 551	32 474	104 112	80 704	23 408
Labor force	84 433	49 854	53 210	69 994	24 169	3 467	20 702	61 300	47 591	13 709
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.5	66.1	65.5	66.1	63.6	62.5	63.7	58.9	59.0	58.6
Armed Forces	103	14	—	54	—	—	—	1 314	1 284	30
Civilian labor force	84 330	49 840	53 172	69 940	24 169	3 467	20 702	59 986	46 307	13 679
Employed	79 169	47 280	49 163	66 166	22 018	3 200	18 818	55 421	43 101	12 320
Unemployed	5 161	2 560	4 009	3 774	2 151	267	1 884	4 565	3 206	1 359
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	5.1	7.5	5.4	8.9	7.7	9.1	7.6	6.9	9.9
Not in labor force	42 499	25 616	27 972	35 876	13 856	2 084	11 772	42 812	33 113	9 699
Inmate of institution	2 293	1 709	862	1 206	407	34	373	2 020	1 562	458
Female, 16 years and over	66 056	38 927	41 425	55 398	20 044	2 820	17 224	55 394	42 949	12 445
Labor force	35 328	20 777	21 962	29 313	10 331	1 376	8 955	26 259	20 445	5 814
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.5	53.9	53.0	52.9	51.5	48.8	52.0	47.4	47.6	46.7
Armed Forces	16	—	3	6	—	—	—	150	150	—
Civilian labor force	35 312	20 777	21 959	29 307	10 331	1 376	8 955	26 109	20 295	5 814
Employed	33 015	19 751	20 534	27 614	9 368	1 284	8 084	24 723	19 304	5 419
Unemployed	2 297	1 226	1 425	1 693	963	92	871	1 386	991	395
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	5.8	6.5	5.8	9.3	6.7	9.7	5.3	4.9	6.8
Not in labor force	30 728	17 950	19 463	26 085	9 713	1 444	8 269	29 135	22 504	6 631
Inmate of institution	1 245	927	507	852	267	28	239	1 242	935	307
Male, 16 to 19 years	6 921	3 855	4 515	6 083	1 968	270	1 698	5 545	4 405	1 140
Employed	3 742	2 204	2 262	3 141	1 018	163	855	2 621	2 038	583
Unemployed	319	161	253	394	168	12	156	527	355	172
Not in labor force	2 522	1 326	1 898	2 431	782	95	687	2 226	1 841	385
Male, 20 to 24 years	7 429	4 489	4 928	6 886	2 444	364	2 080	7 530	5 844	1 686
Employed	5 889	3 779	3 794	5 661	1 740	241	1 499	4 515	3 406	1 109
Unemployed	1 540	709	611	707	263	64	199	993	306	297
Not in labor force	807	409	449	611	441	59	382	1 605	1 335	270
Male, 25 to 54 years	32 380	18 090	20 506	26 132	8 731	1 313	7 418	22 427	17 464	4 963
Employed	29 737	16 876	18 367	24 592	7 606	1 147	6 459	18 979	14 824	4 155
Unemployed	1 237	576	611	815	1 47	94	599	1 380	966	414
Not in labor force	1 343									

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over..... 57 144
 Labor force..... 34 557
 Percent of persons 16 years and over..... 60.5
 Armed Forces..... 22
 Civilian labor force..... 34 535
 Employed..... 31 926
 Unemployed..... 2 609
 Percent of civilian labor force..... 7.6
 Not in labor force..... 22 587
 Inmate of institution..... 1 585

Female, 16 years and over..... 31 109
 Labor force..... 16 239
 Percent of female, 16 years and over..... 52.2
 Armed Forces..... —
 Civilian labor force..... 16 239
 Employed..... 15 152
 Unemployed..... 1 087
 Percent of civilian labor force..... 6.7
 Not in labor force..... 14 870
 Inmate of institution..... 872

Male, 16 to 19 years..... 3 555
 Employed..... 1 507
 Unemployed..... 296
 Not in labor force..... 1 752

Male, 20 to 24 years..... 4 805
 Employed..... 5 826
 Unemployed..... 410
 Not in labor force..... 1 569

Male, 25 to 54 years..... 11 729
 Employed..... 10 127
 Unemployed..... 668
 Not in labor force..... 912

Male, 55 to 64 years..... 2 697
 Employed..... 1 847
 Unemployed..... 134
 Not in labor force..... 716

Male, 65 years and over..... 3 249
 Employed..... 467
 Unemployed..... 14
 Not in labor force..... 2 768

Female, 16 to 19 years..... 4 346
 Employed..... 1 889
 Unemployed..... 230
 Not in labor force..... 2 227

Female, 20 to 24 years..... 5 810
 Employed..... 3 400
 Unemployed..... 321
 Not in labor force..... 2 089

Female, 25 to 54 years..... 11 923
 Employed..... 7 849
 Unemployed..... 416
 Not in labor force..... 3 658

Female, 55 to 64 years..... 3 586
 Employed..... 1 603
 Unemployed..... 94
 Not in labor force..... 1 889

Female, 65 years and over..... 5 444
 Employed..... 411
 Unemployed..... 26
 Not in labor force..... 5 007

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Female, 16 years and over..... 31 109
 With own children under 6 years..... 3 921
 In labor force..... 2 018
 With own children 6 to 17 years only..... 4 738
 In labor force..... 3 411

Married women 16 years and over, husband present..... 14 363
 In labor force..... 7 877
 With own children under 6 years..... 3 323
 In labor force..... 1 738
 With own children 6 to 17 years only..... 3 895
 In labor force..... 2 715

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over..... 31 926
 Private wage and salary workers..... 23 975
 Employees of own corporation..... 659
 Federal government workers..... 761
 State government workers..... 2 730
 Local government workers..... 3 122
 Self-employed workers..... 1 258
 In agriculture..... 17
 Unpaid family workers..... 80
 In agriculture..... 13

Employed females 16 years and over..... 15 152
 Private wage and salary workers..... 11 338
 Employees of own corporation..... 89
 Federal government workers..... 397
 State government workers..... 1 351
 Local government workers..... 1 639
 Self-employed workers..... 360
 Unpaid family workers..... 67

Urbanized areas—Con.

	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.			Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
					Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)			
Persons 16 years and over	57 144	105 806	38 129	64 978	54 461	2 947	51 514	174 966	922 589	42 641
Labor force.....	34 557	69 386	25 154	41 688	34 273	1 996	32 277	121 937	605 589	26 052
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	60.5	65.6	66.0	64.2	62.9	67.7	62.7	69.7	65.6	61.1
Armed Forces.....	22	123	32	82	43	—	43	93	865	36
Civilian labor force.....	34 535	69 263	25 122	41 606	34 230	1 996	32 234	121 844	604 724	26 016
Employed.....	31 926	64 847	20 117	38 490	32 307	1 862	30 445	116 712	571 778	24 230
Unemployed.....	2 609	4 416	5 005	3 116	1 923	134	1 789	5 132	32 946	1 786
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.6	6.4	19.9	7.5	5.6	6.7	5.6	4.2	5.4	6.9
Not in labor force.....	22 587	36 420	12 975	23 290	20 188	951	19 237	53 029	317 000	16 589
Inmate of institution.....	1 585	2 125	773	1 132	982	66	916	2 390	14 639	1 290
Female, 16 years and over	31 109	55 680	19 919	33 870	29 828	1 479	28 349	91 347	488 867	22 884
Labor force.....	16 239	29 735	10 510	17 729	16 238	803	15 435	58 325	266 969	11 853
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	52.2	53.4	52.8	52.3	54.4	54.3	54.4	63.8	54.6	51.8

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Persons 16 years and over	87 646	44 643	40 629	44 517	26 026	41 501	66 831	37 604	58 695	40 202
Labor force.....	57 904	29 267	26 403	29 369	16 340	25 020	42 935	25 095	37 426	24 229
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	66.1	65.6	65.0	66.0	62.8	60.3	64.2	66.7	63.8	60.3
Armed Forces.....	96	10	23	24	—	16	58	32	82	23
Civilian labor force.....	57 808	29 257	26 380	29 345	16 340	25 004	42 877	25 063	37 344	24 206
Employed.....	54 197	27 947	24 450	27 693	14 802	23 154	39 842	20 061	34 492	22 816
Unemployed.....	3 611	1 310	1 930	1 652	1 538	1 850	3 035	5 002	2 852	1 390
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.2	4.5	7.3	5.6	9.4	7.4	7.1	20.0	7.6	5.7
Not in labor force.....	29 742	15 376	14 226	15 148	9 686	16 481	23 896	12 509	21 269	15 973
Inmate of institution.....	1 304	884	669	491	373	710	1 122	357	1 028	722
Female, 16 years and over	46 468	23 615	21 566	23 450	13 943	22 701	35 829	19 652	30 705	22 550
Labor force.....	24 715	12 604	11 627	12 470	7 088	11 844	18 728	10 491	16 001	11 950
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	53.2	53.4	53.9	53.2	50.8	52.2	52.3	53.4	52.1	53.0
Armed Forces.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Civilian labor force.....	24 706	12 604	11 627	12 470	7 088	11 844	18 721	10 491	15 997	11 950
Employed.....	22 920	12 014	10 864	11 748	6 353	11 029	17 536	9 339	14 883	11 438
Unemployed.....	1 786	590	763	722	735	815	1 185	1 152	1 114	512
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.2	4.7	6.6	5.8	10.4	6.9	6.3	11.0	7.0	4.3
Not in labor force.....	21 753	11 011	9 939	10 980	6 855	10 857	17 101	9 161	14 704	10 600
Inmate of institution.....	840	661	380	378	239	472	722	244	625	486
Male, 16 to 19 years	4 478	2 111	2 043	2 589	1 352	2 722	3 391	2 021	3 099	2 337
Employed.....	2 419	1 294	1 099	1 393	692	1 111	1 799	886	1 619	1 073
Unemployed.....	477	205	165	202	132	233	317	306	305	161
Not in labor force.....	1 582	612	779	990	528	1 378	1 275	823	1 160	1 103
Male, 20 to 24 years	5 041	2 601	2 568	2 939	1 725	3 891	4 615	2 457	3 856	3 804
Employed.....	4 066	2 282	1 898	2 263	1 234	2 284	3 516	1 578	2 808	2 304
Unemployed.....	452	133	363	265	138	257	517	702	499	284
Not in labor force.....	499	186	307	411	353	1 350	572	172	517	1 210
Male, 25 to 54 years	21 606	10 035	9 627	10 724	5 903	8 153	15 713	9 680	13 838	6 869
Employed.....	19 989	9 412	8 597	9 996	5 121	7 199	13 973	6 725	12 287	5 993
Unemployed.....	723	323	542	370	485	459	859	2 652	802	381
Not in labor force.....	831	290	465	338	297	479	8			

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	140 519	485 187	40 006	63 658	36 849	23 002	36 863	25 640	41 488	51 574
Labor force	95 449	307 114	24 815	41 193	23 901	13 435	26 769	15 778	25 800	33 291
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.9	63.3	62.0	64.7	64.9	58.4	72.6	61.5	62.2	64.5
Armed Forces	86	567	33	67	10	30	15	7	15	15
Civilian labor force	95 363	306 547	24 782	41 126	23 891	13 405	26 734	15 763	25 793	33 276
Employed	91 175	285 291	23 054	38 376	22 777	12 064	25 345	14 592	25 166	32 021
Unemployed	4 188	21 256	1 728	2 750	1 114	1 341	1 389	1 171	627	1 255
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	6.9	7.0	6.7	4.7	10.0	5.2	7.4	2.4	3.8
Not in labor force	45 070	178 073	15 191	22 465	12 948	9 567	10 094	9 862	15 688	18 283
Inmate of institution	2 120	7 536	521	682	809	458	502	506	1 549	723
Female, 16 years and over	73 205	260 859	21 663	34 030	19 555	12 229	19 186	13 954	22 728	27 693
Labor force	45 445	140 953	11 344	17 776	10 290	5 686	11 556	7 093	11 590	14 743
Percent of female, 16 years and over	62.1	54.0	52.4	52.2	52.6	46.5	60.2	50.8	51.0	53.2
Armed Forces	25	83	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	45 420	140 870	11 335	17 767	10 290	5 686	11 556	7 093	11 590	14 743
Employed	43 582	132 753	10 663	16 406	9 777	5 299	11 011	6 637	11 339	14 262
Unemployed	1 838	8 117	672	1 361	513	387	545	456	251	481
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	5.8	5.9	7.7	5.0	6.8	4.7	6.4	2.2	3.3
Not in labor force	27 760	119 906	10 319	16 254	9 265	6 543	7 630	6 861	11 138	12 950
Inmate of institution	1 171	4 574	360	460	602	307	293	252	867	607
Male, 16 to 19 years	7 947	23 007	2 274	3 138	1 712	1 117	1 841	1 220	1 752	2 061
Employed	3 648	10 830	1 164	1 652	1 044	578	1 172	651	974	1 356
Unemployed	424	1 984	128	334	191	172	156	86	115	161
Not in labor force	3 870	10 140	982	1 152	477	367	507	483	663	544
Male, 20 to 24 years	15 186	33 941	3 378	3 972	2 197	1 663	2 848	1 545	1 787	3 074
Employed	9 028	24 811	2 019	3 184	1 920	1 091	2 283	1 100	1 359	2 653
Unemployed	649	3 399	350	363	112	292	292	200	77	215
Not in labor force	5 501	5 541	1 009	401	165	270	273	245	351	191
Male, 25 to 54 years	32 928	109 374	8 138	14 888	8 151	4 864	9 829	5 582	8 964	11 349
Employed	28 821	93 716	7 191	13 566	7 649	4 060	9 220	4 873	8 368	10 679
Unemployed	1 066	6 930	516	558	250	412	354	376	153	305
Not in labor force	2 999	8 487	407	730	242	372	226	318	436	365
Male, 55 to 64 years	5 962	28 048	2 041	3 771	2 319	1 402	1 650	1 491	2 855	3 687

Table 120a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.				Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.			
	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.) Wisconsin (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 558 567	3 238 886	264 401	55 280	738 698	132 877	105 925	88 521 17 404
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	841 697	787 330	44 700	9 667	162 170	24 545	22 565	19 415 3 150
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	403 220	381 193	17 899	4 128	74 524	11 459	9 586	8 184 1 402
Officials and administrators, public administration	8 056	7 312	645	99	1 539	248	525	407 118
Management related occupations	106 369	101 099	4 256	1 014	19 151	2 829	2 450	2 178 272
Professional specialty occupations	438 477	406 137	26 801	5 539	87 646	13 086	12 979	11 231 1 748
Engineers and natural scientists	81 822	76 222	4 658	942	15 394	1 895	1 559	1 460 99
Engineers	52 781	48 697	3 417	667	11 063	1 305	934	878 56
Health diagnosing occupations	26 613	25 334	1 090	189	4 945	678	689	620 69
Health assessment and treating occupations	69 191	63 886	4 633	672	13 918	1 830	2 177	1 929 248
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	150 111	135 861	11 670	2 580	32 921	6 013	5 669	4 723 946
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	110 338	98 998	9 382	1 958	23 506	4 131	3 970	3 359 611
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 184 143	1 098 847	70 884	14 412	227 177	36 050	28 977	24 339 4 638
Health technologists and technicians	31 376	28 413	2 082	881	9 066	1 493	1 589	1 263 326
Technologists and technicians, except health	72 422	67 493	4 102	827	13 844	2 607	1 985	1 744 241
Sales occupations	364 146	336 549	22 995	4 602	73 612	11 867	9 938	8 545 1 393
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	48 415	44 717	2 979	719	9 899	1 637	1 397	1 153 244
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	131 388	125 102	5 166	1 120	23 679	3 545	2 412	2 124 288
Other sales occupations	184 343	166 730	14 850	2 763	40 034	6 685	6 129	5 268 861
Cashiers	62 978	56 207	5 767	932	12 776	2 102	1 706	1 340 366
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	716 199	666 392	41 705	8 102	130 655	20 083	15 465	12 787 2 678
Computer equipment operators	20 046	18 834	996	216	3 302	348	255	186 69
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	183 129	170 490	10 466	2 173	34 289	5 525	4 066	3 456 610
Financial records processing occupations	85 682	79 459	5 009	1 214	18 034	3 075	2 478	1 956 522
Mail and message distributing occupations	37 998	35 993	1 697	308	5 999	806	799	697 102
Service occupations	418 993	376 449	34 723	7 821	97 116	18 543	17 949	14 439 3 510
Private household occupations	10 453	9 587	737	129	2 229	483	408	338 70
Protective service occupations	63 652	58 781	4 108	763	10 554	1 398	1 453	1 172 281
Police and firefighters	29 123	27 194	1 632	297	5 104	598	603	480 123
Service occupations, except protective and household	344 888	308 081	29 878	6 929	84 333			

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.							Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville—Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	55 086	78 690	56 965	55 280	43 245	169 658	659 529	1 075 397	1 055 842	19 555
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 189	16 161	10 750	9 667	9 560	48 626	146 288	275 810	272 227	3 583
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 544	7 735	4 478	4 128	3 595	19 402	67 104	133 131	131 563	1 568
Officials and administrators, public administration	194	147	147	99	149	959	1 377	2 665	2 627	38
Management related occupations	1 049	1 881	1 017	1 014	783	5 655	17 364	35 727	35 330	397
Professional specialty occupations	6 645	8 426	6 272	5 539	5 965	29 224	79 184	142 679	140 664	2 015
Engineers and natural scientists	528	1 262	874	942	595	4 425	13 855	27 801	27 473	328
Engineers	259	891	692	687	405	1 819	9 949	17 287	17 110	177
Health diagnosing occupations	338	350	312	189	405	1 819	4 862	6 864	6 771	93
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 261	1 418	959	672	1 155	4 084	12 812	22 675	22 395	280
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 189	3 675	2 958	2 580	2 529	11 763	29 428	48 372	47 463	909
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 134	2 668	2 226	1 958	1 354	5 544	20 811	33 402	32 696	706
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 300	23 430	14 340	14 412	12 107	60 039	206 479	367 818	363 078	4 740
Health technologists and technicians	720	1 050	357	881	671	2 178	8 196	10 904	10 730	174
Technologists and technicians, except health	742	1 385	1 055	827	726	6 798	12 508	32 238	31 865	373
Sales occupations	5 568	8 513	4 993	4 602	3 917	16 643	67 110	113 598	112 118	1 480
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	804	1 189	736	719	482	2 292	8 927	12 245	11 963	282
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 482	2 692	1 126	1 120	1 066	5 253	22 013	44 195	43 753	442
Other sales occupations	3 282	4 632	3 131	2 763	2 369	9 098	36 170	57 158	56 402	756
Cashiers	1 052	1 291	982	932	826	2 974	11 534	17 551	17 259	292
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 270	12 482	7 935	8 102	6 793	34 420	118 665	211 078	208 365	2 713
Computer equipment operators	224	234	142	216	150	946	3 038	5 476	5 405	71
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 238	3 395	1 913	2 173	1 970	9 527	31 128	56 884	56 140	744
Financial records processing occupations	1 337	1 850	1 307	1 214	1 253	4 395	16 170	28 147	27 700	447
Mail and message distributing occupations	354	531	264	308	178	1 591	5 556	9 273	9 152	121
Service occupations	9 343	11 635	8 728	7 821	7 779	24 661	86 991	139 552	137 117	2 435
Private household occupations	220	279	211	129	265	766	1 898	3 234	3 163	71
Protective service occupations	504	1 045	677	763	496	2 026	9 573	10 228	10 090	

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas					
				Appleton, Wis.	Beloit, Wis.—Ill.			Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.		
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.		Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	79 169	47 280	49 163	66 166	22 018	3 200	18 818	55 421	43 101	12 320
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 882	7 961	8 591	13 556	4 017	467	3 550	13 085	10 767	2 318
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 420	3 668	4 034	6 500	1 593	202	1 391	5 423	4 412	1 011
Officials and administrators, public administration	162	41	122	149	45	7	38	254	174	80
Management related occupations	1 787	848	1 105	1 661	397	37	360	1 560	1 378	182
Professional specialty occupations	8 462	4 293	4 557	7 056	2 424	265	2 159	7 662	6 355	1 307
Engineers and natural scientists	1 539	656	761	1 220	442	89	353	718	672	46
Engineers	1 114	502	380	836	386	81	305	387	357	30
Health diagnosing occupations	383	202	222	368	137	15	122	418	360	58
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 106	696	773	1 000	324	14	310	1 256	1 052	204
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 493	1 821	1 904	2 960	1 057	102	955	3 416	2 720	696
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 695	1 386	1 471	2 155	782	89	693	2 079	1 663	416
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 698	11 391	13 848	19 776	5 440	765	4 675	17 309	13 782	3 527
Health technologists and technicians	870	376	346	923	96	8	88	989	742	247
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 336	695	918	1 621	469	91	378	1 164	969	195
Sales occupations	6 502	3 529	4 768	6 534	1 739	174	1 565	5 789	4 743	1 046
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	972	438	742	854	210	34	176	773	599	174
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 666	1 001	1 591	2 030	477	58	419	1 542	1 333	209
Other sales occupations	3 864	2 090	2 435	3 650	1 052	82	970	3 474	2 811	663
Cashiers	1 242	681	795	1 145	387	26	361	949	656	293
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 990	6 791	7 816	10 698	3 136	492	2 644	9 367	7 328	2 039
Computer equipment operators	264	172	194	345	52	—	52	166	120	46
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 161	1 677	1 804	3 022	727	106	621	2 381	1 929	452
Financial records processing occupations	1 864	1 034	1 167	1 536	499	113	386	1 384	993	391
Mail and message distributing occupations	443	231	321	535	114	19	95	488	419	69
Service occupations	10 125	6 628	6 275	9 199	3 197	447	2 750	10 703	7 971	2 732
Private household occupations	331	234	204	267	73	7	66	246	187	59
Protective service occupations	981	553	396	770	286	55	231	820	591	229
Police and firefighters	505	1								

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over	31 926	64 847	20 117	38 490	32 307	1 862	30 445	116 712	571 778	24 230
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 352	14 003	4 317	6 917	7 226	442	6 784	37 203	127 381	4 909
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 946	6 638	1 838	2 895	2 769	212	2 557	13 977	57 840	1 998
Officials and administrators, public administration	107	119	55	65	110	—	110	772	1 124	30
Management related occupations	727	1 676	352	760	653	54	599	4 096	15 562	440
Professional specialty occupations	4 406	7 365	2 479	4 022	4 457	230	4 227	23 226	69 541	2 911
Engineers and natural scientists	355	1 108	322	632	422	33	389	3 374	12 088	249
Engineers	168	764	243	456	312	29	283	1 352	8 608	169
Health diagnosing occupations	182	317	102	152	241	13	228	1 484	4 081	108
Health assessment and treating occupations	906	1 246	388	460	834	42	792	3 148	11 321	396
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 049	3 126	1 190	1 830	1 984	106	1 878	9 289	25 190	1 548
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 256	2 257	900	1 376	1 009	94	915	3 743	17 344	800
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 398	20 409	5 498	10 307	9 695	538	9 157	43 820	182 245	7 152
Health technologists and technicians	480	915	157	711	486	9	477	1 705	7 308	230
Technologists and technicians, except health	454	1 166	365	580	536	27	509	5 746	10 966	356
Sales occupations	3 815	7 500	2 007	3 221	3 127	183	2 944	11 977	57 561	2 382
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	464	1 025	322	508	367	35	332	1 522	7 411	291
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 023	2 360	355	786	785	46	739	3 586	18 591	576
Other sales occupations	2 328	4 115	1 330	1 927	1 975	102	1 873	6 879	31 559	1 515
Cashiers	796	1 112	400	641	735	27	708	2 307	10 087	404
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 649	10 828	2 969	5 795	5 546	319	5 227	24 382	106 410	4 184
Computer equipment operators	187	196	53	160	142	6	136	698	2 731	96
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 459	2 912	773	1 528	1 562	112	1 450	6 785	27 670	1 007
Financial records processing occupations	850	1 565	473	803	977	55	922	2 678	14 176	606
Mail and message distributing occupations	222	453	107	217	134	9	125	1 145	5 024	234
Service occupations	5 979	9 965	3 182	5 717	6 312	316	5 996	17 670	77 458	4 486
Private household occupations	137	229	67	126	193	—	193	490	1 620	77
Protective service occupations	378	966	282	571	428	19	409	1 554	8 895	379
Police and firefighters	184	434	100	220	184	6	178	692	4 322	136
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 464	8 770	2 833	5 020	5 691	297	5 394	15 626	66 943	4 030
Food service occupations	2 755	4 266	1 348	1 975						

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places							
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city	
Employed persons 16 years and over	54 197	27 947	24 450	27 693	14 802	23 154	39 842	20 061	34 492	22 816	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 380	5 054	5 347	6 226	2 819	5 699	7 857	4 315	6 000	4 931	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 247	2 318	2 573	2 859	1 068	2 248	3 648	1 838	2 502	1 801	
Officials and administrators, public administration	123	23	77	55	19	101	40	55	65	93	
Management related occupations	1 285	592	763	664	335	568	953	352	651	394	
Professional specialty occupations	6 133	2 736	2 774	3 367	1 751	3 451	4 209	2 477	3 498	3 130	
Engineers and natural scientists	1 096	418	499	564	290	287	604	322	551	222	
Engineers	809	304	226	360	259	125	403	243	385	160	
Health diagnosing occupations	321	119	159	192	110	120	141	102	128	202	
Health assessment and treating occupations	836	472	452	453	229	688	757	388	420	613	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 476	1 124	1 052	1 449	764	1 637	1 782	1 188	1 562	1 409	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 882	869	803	974	530	981	1 308	898	1 204	585	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 575	7 539	8 178	8 806	3 698	7 783	12 413	5 482	9 274	6 876	
Health technologists and technicians	632	279	166	387	74	429	586	157	650	343	
Technologists and technicians, except health	975	413	589	792	297	318	723	365	522	356	
Sales occupations	4 418	2 367	2 903	3 156	1 248	2 896	4 321	1 995	2 840	2 187	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	598	252	426	350	147	325	583	322	442	241	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 149	612	1 042	1 144	332	824	1 334	355	672	513	
Other sales occupations	2 671	1 503	1 435	1 662	769	1 747	2 404	1 318	1 726	1 433	
Cashiers	839	464	503	481	294	599	629	400	576	579	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 550	4 480	4 520	4 471	2 079	4 140	6 783	2 965	5 262	3 990	
Computer equipment operators	206	95	124	32	52	140	147	53	149	77	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 203	1 093	953	1 221	487	1 023	1 805	773	1 416	1 063	
Financial records processing occupations	1 225	627	608	632	293	586	956	473	705	691	
Mail and message distributing occupations	293	161	147	133	81	157	284	107	199	125	
Service occupations	7 029	4 067	3 565	3 908	2 259	4 307	6 621	3 176	5 191	4 912	
Private household occupations	273	159	102	120	40	97	145	67	120	164	
Protective service occupations	693	446	283	313	193	299	677	282	546	323	
Police and firefighters	352	168	117	119	76	154	360	100	209	1	

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.									
	Madison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city
Employed persons 16 years and over	91 175	285 291	23 054	38 376	22 777	12 064	25 345	14 592	25 166	32 021
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28 795	50 342	4 675	7 183	3 996	2 286	6 042	3 188	8 555	5 367
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 260	21 469	1 896	3 118	1 850	999	2 598	1 479	3 453	2 457
Officials and administrators, public administration	605	488	26	73	13	78	63	34	55	31
Management related occupations	2 910	6 710	431	837	477	180	750	419	976	689
Professional specialty occupations	18 535	28 873	2 779	4 065	2 146	1 287	3 444	1 709	5 102	2 910
Engineers and natural scientists	2 651	4 191	224	707	309	45	628	214	900	661
Engineers	1 022	2 907	154	542	227	30	423	80	604	506
Health diagnosing occupations	1 144	870	102	137	106	58	94	136	402	174
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 414	5 062	379	528	394	202	578	253	844	586
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7 465	10 846	1 501	1 741	828	683	1 593	657	1 697	866
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 671	7 028	767	1 307	657	406	1 122	481	1 223	619
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	34 057	88 137	6 848	10 280	6 186	3 452	8 200	5 113	9 306	10 106
Health technologists and technicians	1 316	3 791	223	441	251	238	347	106	453	460
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 746	5 167	347	678	360	191	679	412	509	712
Sales occupations	9 302	23 933	2 272	3 128	1 913	1 033	2 734	1 764	3 591	2 770
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 162	3 295	250	408	211	172	383	292	430	365
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 553	5 858	540	800	496	205	947	644	1 714	744
Other sales occupations	5 587	14 780	1 482	1 920	1 206	656	1 404	828	1 447	1 661
Cashiers	1 948	5 040	392	592	376	289	538	266	318	599
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 693	55 246	4 006	6 033	3 662	1 990	4 440	2 831	4 753	6 164
Computer equipment operators	549	1 546	91	157	80	46	72	64	100	165
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 095	13 516	931	1 523	871	441	1 253	620	1 344	1 469
Financial records processing occupations	1 966	6 789	573	821	486	385	629	424	636	1 024
Mail and message distributing occupations	963	3 027	213	223	139	61	171	88	125	303
Service occupations	14 659	45 905	4 267	5 150	3 376	2 667	3 220	2 183	2 681	4 614
Private household occupations	392	1 004	71	170	1					

Table 121a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SCSA's				Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	SMSA's			
	Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.					Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.			
	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)		Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 558 567	3 238 886	264 401	55 280	738 698	132 877	105 925	88 521	17 404
Agriculture	19 849	17 152	1 795	902	6 305	5 855	796	607	189
Forestry and fisheries	1 045	999	14	32	496	26	402	370	32
Mining	4 600	4 281	255	64	572	77	10 821	10 810	11
Construction	153 601	137 406	13 626	2 569	26 148	5 820	6 057	5 059	998
Manufacturing	978 879	859 045	97 937	21 897	243 108	45 955	11 742	9 171	2 571
Nondurable goods	309 996	294 352	12 133	3 511	57 252	25 098	5 196	4 011	1 185
Food and kindred products	67 759	64 848	2 037	874	17 026	2 996	2 050	1 445	605
Textile mill and finished textile products	18 886	17 160	1 105	621	2 967	1 702	475	418	57
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	95 127	92 372	1 969	786	17 123	3 354	1 746	1 458	288
Chemicals and allied products	59 735	55 558	3 305	872	7 863	488	308	286	22
Durable goods	668 883	564 693	85 804	18 386	185 856	20 857	6 546	5 160	1 386
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	22 436	21 592	513	331	2 636	2 009	1 062	675	387
Primary metal industries	128 658	63 692	63 241	1 725	16 265	3 194	1 314	1 233	81
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	88 443	79 321	6 680	2 442	26 621	1 478	1 080	919	161
Machinery, except electrical	128 817	122 262	3 260	3 295	69 095	7 067	1 844	1 500	344
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	132 012	129 292	1 091	1 629	36 899	2 996	152	138	14
Transportation equipment	60 725	45 653	7 683	7 389	15 857	1 915	451	176	275
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	295 482	274 573	18 160	2 749	46 084	6 240	10 246	7 669	2 577
Railroads	33 157	29 698	3 346	113	3 053	327	3 444	2 025	1 419
Trucking service and warehousing	65 235	60 135	4 259	841	11 386	1 795	1 240	932	308
Other transportation	105 683	101 680	3 257	746	12 055	1 706	1 926	1 612	314

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.								Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville- Beloit, Wis.	Kenasha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.		Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	55 086	78 690	56 965	55 280	43 245	169 658	659 529		1 075 397	1 055 842	19 555
Agriculture	4 122	2 223	2 169	902	1 226	4 776	5 017		14 137	12 079	2 058
Forestry and fisheries	36	27	15	32	41	286	480		426	421	5
Mining	43	46	61	64	8	85	528		618	604	14
Construction	2 606	3 409	2 617	2 569	1 996	7 288	23 522		52 084	51 055	1 029
Manufacturing	10 199	20 570	20 022	21 897	9 506	19 406	209 189		248 643	242 954	5 689
Nondurable goods	6 720	13 654	4 717	3 511	3 472	10 124	49 239		74 951	73 558	1 393
Food and kindred products	1 490	3 661	1 627	874	1 219	4 667	15 973		18 186	17 799	387
Textile mill and finished textile products	70	260	637	621	344	401	2 805		4 636	4 466	170
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	766	1 621	562	786	1 009	3 188	14 673		24 970	24 647	323
Chemicals and allied products	215	200	365	872	76	760	4 888		9 191	8 971	220
Durable goods	3 479	6 916	15 305	18 386	6 034	9 282	159 950		173 692	169 396	4 296
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	685	751	284	331	301	885	2 262		5 840	5 656	1 184
Primary metal industries	113	397	906	1 725	124	619	14 388		5 890	5 777	113
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance											

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas					
					Beloit, Wis.—Ill.			Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.		
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton, Wis.	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	79 169	47 280	49 163	66 166	22 018	3 200	18 818	55 421	43 101	12 320
Agriculture	1 288	1 882	4 609	212	121	21	100	205	164	41
Forestry and fisheries	16	13	35	11	—	—	—	154	145	9
Mining	44	21	75	11	24	17	7	202	193	9
Construction	2 626	1 944	2 446	2 631	821	91	730	2 628	2 038	590
Manufacturing	33 919	19 267	12 784	24 324	10 120	1 708	8 412	6 884	5 234	1 650
Nondurable goods	8 013	6 126	5 235	16 881	2 168	401	1 767	3 423	2 589	834
Food and kindred products	1 053	1 819	1 736	901	1 045	183	862	1 544	1 133	411
Textile mill and finished textile products	162	549	110	924	16	9	7	237	196	41
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 450	617	315	2 213	197	33	164	1 241	990	251
Chemicals and allied products	2 975	602	283	227	102	41	61	98	87	11
Durable goods	25 906	13 141	7 549	7 443	7 952	1 307	6 645	3 461	2 645	816
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	374	1 303	2 143	432	87	6	81	524	299	225
Primary metal industries	1 877	1 034	194	1 550	599	161	438	506	451	55
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 927	3 852	925	412	210	94	116	811	694	117
Machinery, except electrical	12 093	3 764	2 212	2 198	5 062	818	4 244	1 025	830	195
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 557	1 074	1 079	1 57						

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
					La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.					
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Jonesville, Wis.	Kenasha, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
Employed persons 16 years and over	31 926	64 847	20 117	38 490	32 307	1 862	30 445	116 712	571 778	24 230
Agriculture	258	460	81	142	137	28	109	632	2 300	96
Forestry and fisheries	9	25	4	32	38	—	38	226	448	5
Mining	13	31	25	29	5	5	—	35	437	5
Construction	1 255	2 477	963	1 406	1 378	88	1 290	3 451	18 609	716
Manufacturing	5 513	16 715	6 106	15 806	6 775	472	6 303	10 801	177 900	6 797
Nondurable goods	3 767	11 283	1 601	2 390	2 633	167	2 466	5 836	42 114	1 983
Food and kindred products	566	2 945	331	585	886	78	808	2 631	14 250	293
Textile mill and finished textile products	43	236	412	532	249	2	247	141	2 556	379
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	573	1 397	230	588	782	35	747	2 186	12 524	407
Chemicals and allied products	121	161	200	515	87	42	45	457	4 198	120
Durable goods	1 746	5 432	4 505	13 416	4 142	305	3 837	4 965	135 786	4 814
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	168	587	121	82	129	18	111	396	1 803	903
Primary metal industries	74	260	308	1 347	97	—	97	388		

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Can.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Employed persons 16 years and over	54 197	27 947	24 450	27 693	14 802	23 154	39 842	20 061	34 492	22 816
Agriculture	197	56	147	103	85	191	228	81	128	79
Forestry and fisheries	14	5	24	11	—	9	25	4	32	10
Mining	18	—	26	—	—	7	26	25	16	—
Construction	1 313	999	1 069	1 129	512	847	1 586	963	1 154	850
Manufacturing	24 735	11 602	6 256	8 357	6 653	3 454	9 984	6 088	14 361	4 602
Nondurable goods	5 595	3 391	2 296	5 452	1 446	2 332	6 795	1 597	2 097	1 747
Food and kindred products	344	426	466	469	724	363	2 016	331	519	597
Textile mill and finished textile products	141	462	64	424	7	36	166	412	482	153
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 016	311	200	620	135	421	801	230	551	503
Chemicals and allied products	2 457	480	191	74	43	63	86	200	404	23
Durable goods	19 140	8 211	3 960	2 905	5 207	1 122	3 189	4 491	12 264	2 855
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	237	914	920	142	66	120	332	121	70	84
Primary metal industries	1 516	615	107	345	343	68	120	308	1 275	71
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 142	2 559	570	164	68	147	338	215	1 757	295
Machinery, except electrical	9 184	1 952	1 164	849	3 368	390	1 712	1 010	2 020	1 92

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture	438
Forestry and fisheries	200
Mining	31
Construction	2 460
Manufacturing	8 179
Nondurable goods	4 524
Food and kindred products	2 134
Textile mill and finished textile products	93
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 711
Chemicals and allied products	2 294
Durable goods	3 655
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	229
Primary metal industries	280
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	308
Machinery, except electrical	966
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	760
Transportation equipment	136
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 187
Railroads	84
Trucking service and warehousing	713
Other transportation	1 365
Communications	1 205
Utilities and sanitary services	820
Wholesale trade	2 647
Retail trade	15 664
General merchandise stores	1 900
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 643
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 117
Eating and drinking places	5 730
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 967
Banking and credit agencies	1 625
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 342
Services	41 333
Business services	2 854
Repair services	772
Private households	448
Other personal services	2 136
Entertainment and recreation services	1 111
Professional and related services	34 012
Hospitals	6 305
Health services, except hospitals	3 299
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	17 457
Other educational services	866
Social services, religious and membership organizations	3 391
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 694
Public administration	9 069

Employed females 16 years and over

Agriculture	121
Forestry and fisheries	57
Mining	—
Construction	300
Manufacturing	2 098
Nondurable goods	1 296
Food and kindred products	485
Textile mill and finished textile products	58
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	588
Chemicals and allied products	60
Durable goods	802
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	48
Primary metal industries	27
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	72
Machinery, except electrical	137
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	245
Transportation equipment	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 228
Railroads	

Table 122a. Industry of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	2 315 407
50 to 52 weeks	2 270 047
48 to 49 weeks	1 538 718
40 to 47 weeks	115 814
27 to 39 weeks	195 477
14 to 26 weeks	142 727
1 to 13 weeks	147 684
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	129 627
50 to 52 weeks	1 986 715
27 to 49 weeks	1 450 990
1 to 26 weeks	366 875
With unemployment in 1979	168 850
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	425 927
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	18.4
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	115 665
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	151 885
Mean weeks of unemployment	158 377
	15.1

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	1 814 886
50 to 52 weeks	1 762 484
48 to 49 weeks	946 519
40 to 47 weeks	86 339
27 to 39 weeks	186 189
14 to 26 weeks	177 705
1 to 13 weeks	188 602
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	177 130
50 to 52 weeks	1 209 483
27 to 49 weeks	771 682
1 to 26 weeks	271 019
With unemployment in 1979	166 782
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	340 581
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	18.8
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	116 171
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	109 817
Mean weeks of unemployment	114 593
	14.2

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 993 268
No workers	224 456
1 worker	647 330
2 workers	813 656
3 or more workers	307 826
Married-couple families	1 578 556
No workers	129 411
1 worker	468 354
2 workers	711 999
Husband and wife worked	609 200
3 or more workers	268 792
Husband and wife worked	216

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	38 097
Worked in 1979	37 688
50 to 52 weeks	22 168
48 to 49 weeks	1 465
40 to 47 weeks	3 774
27 to 39 weeks	3 818
14 to 26 weeks	3 323
1 to 13 weeks	3 140
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	31 541
50 to 52 weeks	20 059
27 to 49 weeks	7 330
1 to 26 weeks	4 152
With unemployment in 1979	8 417
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 231
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	3 202
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 984
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	31 044
Worked in 1979	30 570
50 to 52 weeks	14 216
48 to 49 weeks	1 311
40 to 47 weeks	2 816
27 to 39 weeks	4 346
14 to 26 weeks	3 898
1 to 13 weeks	3 983
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	17 315
50 to 52 weeks	9 529
27 to 49 weeks	4 349
1 to 26 weeks	3 437
With unemployment in 1979	6 087
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 450
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 879
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 758
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.0

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	32 438
No workers	4 103
1 worker	9 796
2 workers	14 544
3 or more workers	3 995
Married-couple families	28 454
No workers	3 333
1 worker	7 748
2 workers	13 568
Husband and wife worked	12 170
3 or more workers	3 805
Husband and wife worked	3 272
Female householder, no husband present	3 234
No workers	662
1 worker	1 724
2 workers	705

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	51 509	30 500	33 300	43 151
50 to 52 weeks	51 125	30 326	33 048	42 764
48 to 49 weeks	36 473	22 690	22 994	31 283
40 to 47 weeks	2 215	1 110	1 259	1 505
27 to 39 weeks	3 959	1 997	2 456	2 699
14 to 26 weeks	3 017	1 612	2 514	2 476
1 to 13 weeks	3 155	1 551	2 190	2 538
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 306	1 366	1 635	2 263
50 to 52 weeks	44 974	26 527	28 958	37 415
27 to 49 weeks	34 490	21 301	21 616	29 395
1 to 26 weeks	7 455	3 701	5 017	5 379
With unemployment in 1979	3 029	1 525	2 325	2 641
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	7 795	3 667	5 860	6 061
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	15.1	12.0	17.6	14.0
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 302	1 333	1 696	1 667
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 937	1 305	1 933	2 362
Mean weeks of unemployment	2 556	1 029	2 231	2 032
	13.0	11.7	13.8	14.1

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	39 561	23 624	24 693	33 287
Worked in 1979	38 964	23 352	24 352	32 677
50 to 52 weeks	20 324	13 099	13 492	16 863
48 to 49 weeks	1 632	816	878	1 083
40 to 47 weeks	4 287	2 226	2 022	2 980
27 to 39 weeks	3 980	2 586	2 604	3 611

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	21 314	42 686	15 386	25 208
50 to 52 weeks	21 036	42 245	15 204	24 995
48 to 49 weeks	11 651	29 504	9 407	15 760
40 to 47 weeks	798	1 448	1 155	1 577
27 to 39 weeks	2 104	3 060	2 013	2 748
14 to 26 weeks	2 276	2 847	1 007	1 839
1 to 13 weeks	2 083	3 020	901	1 757
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 124	2 366	721	1 314
50 to 52 weeks	16 999	36 475	13 440	21 816
27 to 49 weeks	10 307	27 369	8 808	14 651
1 to 26 weeks	3 921	5 799	3 700	5 246
Mean weeks of unemployment	2 771	3 307	932	1 919

With unemployment in 1979	4 857	7 179	4 132	5 565
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.8	16.8	26.9	22.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 507	2 014	1 603	1 742
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 809	2 741	1 627	2 078
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 541	2 424	902	1 745
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.4	13.7	10.5	12.6

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	19 916	33 715	12 023	20 359
50 to 52 weeks	19 636	33 184	11 844	19 986
48 to 49 weeks	8 563	17 316	5 631	9 766
40 to 47 weeks	943	1 207	637	831
27 to 39 weeks	1 908	3 138	1 434	2 438

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	34 787	17 410	15 875	18 019	9 945	15 727	25 901	15 323	22 622	14 455
Worked in 1979	34 475	17 291	15 725	17 839	9 786	15 503	25 578	15 141	22 421	14 280
50 to 52 weeks	24 858	13 023	10 888	12 840	6 550	8 108	17 590	9 381	14 059	7 881
48 to 49 weeks	1 488	678	665	704	460	582	930	1 150	1 395	551
40 to 47 weeks	2 590	1 128	1 184	1 171	653	1 589	2 022	2 013	2 459	1 448
27 to 39 weeks	1 985	927	1 249	936	764	1 752	1 857	992	1 637	1 184
14 to 26 weeks	1 989	919	1 015	1 119	733	1 713	1 898	896	1 656	1 702
1 to 13 weeks	1 565	616	724	1 069	626	1 759	1 281	709	1 215	1 514
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	30 320	14 947	13 618	15 364	8 608	12 419	21 877	13 392	19 568	11 566
50 to 52 weeks	23 426	12 149	10 308	11 941	6 224	7 155	16 136	8 786	13 107	6 990
27 to 49 weeks	4 919	2 083	2 349	2 230	1 560	2 838	3 789	3 686	4 657	2 312
1 to 26 weeks	1 975	715	961	1 193	824	2 426	1 952	920	1 804	2 264
With unemployment in 1979	5 122	2 030	2							

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	59 530	178 997	15 388	24 609	14 241	8 480	15 953	9 389	15 383	19 520
Worked in 1979	59 085	176 144	15 264	24 352	14 141	8 379	15 871	9 275	15 321	19 422
50 to 52 weeks	32 921	115 490	9 729	17 228	10 541	4 850	11 232	6 313	11 084	14 179
48 to 49 weeks	2 521	7 438	390	1 159	610	339	665	355	659	836
40 to 47 weeks	5 530	15 401	1 139	1 887	956	881	1 204	779	977	1 575
27 to 39 weeks	5 106	13 205	1 233	1 404	734	873	1 012	731	755	1 006
14 to 26 weeks	6 299	13 517	1 546	1 530	750	833	993	649	931	1 076
1 to 13 weeks	6 708	11 093	1 227	1 144	550	603	765	448	915	750
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	44 525	149 745	12 321	21 316	12 189	7 011	13 894	7 978	12 952	16 806
50 to 52 weeks	28 756	106 511	8 749	16 132	9 799	4 409	10 604	5 921	10 328	13 215
27 to 49 weeks	7 726	28 583	1 870	3 615	1 757	1 676	2 276	1 404	1 716	2 673
1 to 26 weeks	8 043	14 651	1 702	1 569	633	926	1 014	653	908	

Table 123a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SCSA's				SMSA's				
	Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.				Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.				
	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	2 746 013	2 487 979	214 869	43 165	561 100	99 444	98 161	81 763	16 398
Less than \$5,000	307 839	280 479	23 409	3 951	52 612	8 693	13 883	11 460	2 423
\$5,000 to \$7,999	160 619	145 366	12 332	2 921	37 814	6 706	8 804	7 152	1 652
\$7,500 to \$9,999	160 799	146 713	11 284	2 802	36 376	7 179	7 993	6 401	1 592
\$10,000 to \$14,999	338 267	310 304	22 360	5 603	73 166	14 543	13 303	10 806	2 497
\$15,000 to \$19,999	342 567	310 470	25 906	6 191	77 345	16 174	13 720	11 136	2 584
\$20,000 to \$24,999	353 907	316 138	31 402	6 367	78 387	15 851	14 669	12 605	2 064
\$25,000 to \$34,999	535 709	478 463	48 475	8 771	114 195	18 404	16 796	14 429	2 367
\$35,000 to \$49,999	351 860	318 720	28 230	4 910	62 327	8 140	6 673	5 7	

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

Households	44 516
Less than \$5,000.....	5 548
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	4 158
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	4 244
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7 942
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6 912
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 663
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	6 364
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 555
\$50,000 or more.....	1 130
Median.....	\$15 256
Mean.....	\$17 847
Families	32 438
Less than \$5,000.....	1 813
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2 212
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 460
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5 715
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5 847
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 041
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5 897
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 415
\$50,000 or more.....	1 038
Median.....	\$18 463
Mean.....	\$20 696
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	21 080
Less than \$2,000.....	4 657
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	2 296
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	4 998
\$5,000 to \$7,999.....	3 325
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 697
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 406
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1 302
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	331
\$50,000 or more.....	68
Median.....	\$4 207
Mean.....	\$6 301
Males 15 years and over, with income	45 099
Median income.....	\$10 636
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	44.4
Median income.....	\$15 729
Females 15 years and over, with income	

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton, Wis.	Beloit, Wis.—Ill.			Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.		
					Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Households	59 483	35 433	37 865	50 133	18 528	2 753	15 775	50 183	38 604	11 579
Less than \$5,000	5 361	3 115	4 348	4 215	2 460	374	2 086	7 464	5 654	1 810
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 702	2 579	2 848	3 020	1 453	189	1 264	4 874	3 672	1 202
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 648	2 873	2 985	3 433	1 463	217	1 246	4 642	3 436	1 206
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 083	4 768	5 612	7 036	2 711	436	2 275	7 595	5 869	1 726
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 207	5 891	6 210	8 345	2 780	413	2 367	7 253	5 544	1 709
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 849	5 700	5 861	8 248	2 721	420	2 301	6 253	4 932	1 321
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13 012	6 622	6 330	9 825						

Table 124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
INCOME IN 1979

Households	25 780
Less than \$5,000	3 365
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 579
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 632
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 650
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 648
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 311
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 524
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 481
\$50,000 or more	590
Median	\$14 607
Mean	\$17 414
Families	17 003
Less than \$5,000	887
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 184
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 208
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 932
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 848
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 853
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 177
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 382
\$50,000 or more	532
Median	\$19 085
Mean	\$21 045
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	17 080
Less than \$2,000	4 263
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 995
\$3,000 to \$4,999	4 006
\$5,000 to \$7,999	2 563
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 311
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 745
\$15,000 to \$24,999	901
\$25,000 to \$49,999	250
\$50,000 or more	46
Median	\$3 879
Mean	\$5 877
Males 15 years and over, with income	25 225
Median income	\$9 840
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.8
Median income</	

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Households	42 494	21 884	19 869	21 102	12 738	18 311	33 391	18 493	28 109	17 942
Less than \$5,000	4 258	2 250	2 431	1 872	1 831	2 395	4 200	1 662	2 881	2 864
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 913	1 765	1 507	1 375	1 045	1 859	3 074	1 326	2 100	1 886
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 803	2 032	1 694	1 460	1 079	1 924	2 902	1 311	1 977	1 917
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 183	3 004	2 912	2 989	1 829	3 320	5 061	2 240	3 829	3 241
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 818	3 630	3 123	3 486	1 890	2 545	5 657	2 840	4 214	2 475
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 093	3 401	3 010	3 438	1 825	2 329	4 979	3 309	4 115	2 094
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 826									

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.									
	Madison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	66 596	242 483	18 261	31 756	18 174	11 392	17 637	12 764	19 323	25 774
Less than \$5,000	8 458	33 098	2 094	3 623	2 021	1 790	1 234	1 949	993	2 209
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 857	22 585	1 803	2 472	1 523	1 192	868	1 107	1 014	1 769
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 190	19 795	1 935	2 372	1 739	1 186	1 163	1 214	1 113	1 911
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 760	38 213	3 171	4 282	2 535	1 714	2 276	1 901	2 366	3 883
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 975	35 570	2 797	4 640	3 026	1 677	2 604	1 848	2 385	4 220
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 268	31 513	2 340	4 418	2 768	1 298	2 884	1 744	2 713	3 957

Table 124a. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's****ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families	1 993 268	1 792 680	168 295	32 293	406 977	74 763	69 744	58 305	11 439
With Social Security income.....	393 358	353 308	33 002	7 048	84 495	15 630	16 476	13 460	3 016
Income above poverty level.....	369 521	332 059	30 691	6 771	81 493	15 094	15 545	12 687	2 858
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	76 332	67 402	7 166	1 764	19 829	4 510	5 954	4 842	1 112
With public assistance income.....	174 088	158 247	13 282	2 559	33 373	4 267	5 289	4 023	1 266
Income above poverty level.....	92 845	83 389	7 569	1 887	21 325	3 173	3 672	2 780	892
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	18 260	16 890	1 084	286	4 496	633	1 076	786	290
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 619 609	1 455 495	137 758	26 356	336 861	63 302	54 852	46 021	8 831
With related children under 18 years.....	1								

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's—Con.							Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville- Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Families	32 438	44 361	36 741	32 293	22 001	76 744	361 567	534 165	523 071	11 094
With Social Security income.....	7 681	8 101	7 491	7 048	4 936	12 686	75 542	89 719	87 672	2 047
Income above poverty level.....	7 249	7 755	7 138	6 771	4 748	12 334	72 803	86 221	84 293	1 928
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	2 458	2 357	1 989	1 764	1 516	2 486	17 681	21 516	20 886	630
With public assistance income.....	2 868	3 293	2 716	2 559	1 446	3 904	29 800	31 683	31 040	643
Income above poverty level.....										

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas					
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton, Wis.	Beloit, Wis.—Ill.			Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.		
					Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Families	45 410	26 952	29 429	37 142	13 499	1 987	11 512	33 287	25 709	7 578
With Social Security income	8 953	6 266	6 595	7 334	3 086	491	2 595	8 324	6 269	2 055
Income above poverty level	8 69									

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's****ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
					La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.					
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
Families	17 003	36 253	13 454	22 282	15 885	1 060	14 825	47 894	311 940	12 643
With Social Security income	4 169	6 716	2 395	4 966	3 938	178	3 760	8 085	67 237	

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons, for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygon, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Families	31 338	15 812	14 208	15 333	9 102	11 691	22 544	13 420	20 079	10 496
With Social Security income.....	6 253	3 926	3 470	3 110	2 011	2 799	4 745	2 388	4 514	2 993
Income above poverty level.....	6 070	3 812	3 349	3 040	1 886					

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Places—Con.									
	Madison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city
Families	37 159	158 507	11 916	22 555	12 915	7 426	12 737	8 637	14 054	17 522
With Social Security income.....	6 435	37 910	3 020	4 875	3 288	2 017	1 886	2 440	3 813	4 653
Income above poverty level.....	6 283	35 894	2 963	4 713	3 189	1 939	1 848	2 370	3 754	4 574

Table 125a. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	SCSA's				SMSA's				
	Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.				Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.				
	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Total persons	5 851 180	5 240 812	492 538	117 830	1 372 383	287 094	260 825	217 197	43 628
Under 5 years	379 870	333 950	37 731	8 189	21 747	18 702	15 542	3 160	3 160
5 to 9 years	387 595	340 944							

Table 126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	SMSA's—Con.							Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville—Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Total persons	129 639	170 836	133 464	117 830	90 150	311 450	1 216 778	2 013 433	1 970 483	42 950
Under 5 years	9									

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	71 217	139 087	51 040	80 741
Under 5 years	4 513	10 554	3 959	5 485
5 to 9 years	4 355	10 392	4 082	5 732
10 to 14 years	4 825	11 800	4 221	6 219
15 to 19 years	8 805	14 688	5 157	8 178
20 to 24 years	10 430	14 776	4 896	7 891
25 to 29 years	6 228	13 245	4 538	6 843
30 to 34 years				

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

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Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Table 126a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships:**
1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes

